

# **JBA** JOHNSTON BURKHOLDER ASSOCIATES

consulting structural engineers

## STRUCTURAL FIXTURE ANCHORAGE CALCULATIONS

FOR

**Puyallup, WA**

**310 31st Ave SE  
Store #2403**

PREPARED FOR

**CITY OF PUYALLUP, WA**

A circular professional engineer seal for Joseph N. Flanagan, State of Washington, No. 80553. The seal is stamped over a blue ink signature of Joseph N. Flanagan. Below the signature, the date "9/7/21" is written in blue ink.

JBA PROJECT #2135202403



## Calculation Index

[illegible]

PROJECT NO: <b>2135202403</b>	Sheet No: <b>1</b>	Of: <b>11</b>
PROJECT NAME: <b>#2403 - Puyallup, WA</b>		
MADE BY: <b>GMB</b>	DATE: <b>09/07/21</b>	
CHECKED BY:	DATE:	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;"> City of Puyallup Development &amp; Permitting Services ISSUED PERMIT  <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>Building Planning</div> <div>Engineering Public Works</div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div>Fire</div> <div>Traffic</div> </div> </div>

## Lateral Seismic Analysis

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

	Braced	Down Aisle		Store Latitude/Longitude Coordinates (per Google):
Response Modification Factor, $R =$	4.0	6.0	ASCE-7, Table 15.4-1	N 47° 09' 40" 47.1611
Overstrength Factor, $\Omega_o =$	2.0		ASCE-7, Table 15.4-1	W 122° 17' 20" 122.2889
Deflection Amplification Factor, $C_d =$	3.5		ASCE-7, Table 15.4-1	
Detail Reference Section =	15.5.3		ASCE-7, Table 15.4-1	
Occupancy Category =	II		IBC, Table 1604.5	
Importance Factor, $I_p =$	1.0		ASCE-7 Sect. 15.5.3	
0.2 Second Period Accel., $S_s =$	1.261 g		IBC Figs. 1613.2.1(1-8), ASCE-7 Figs. 22-1 thru 22-8	
1.0 Second Period Accel., $S_1 =$	0.435 g		IBC Figs. 1613.2.1(1-8), ASCE-7 Figs. 22-1 thru 22-8	
(Soil) Site Class =	D (Default)		IBC 1613.2.2 -> ASCE-7, Table 20.3-1	
$F_a =$	1.200		IBC Table 1613.2.3(1), ASCE-7 Table 11.4-1	
$F_v =$	1.865		IBC Table 1613.2.3(2), ASCE-7 Table 11.4-2 + Sect. 11.4.8	
$S_{MS} =$	1.513 g		IBC eq. 16-36, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-1	
$S_{M1} =$	0.811 g		IBC eq. 16-37, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-2	
$S_{DS} =$	1.009 g		IBC eq. 16-38, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-3	
$S_{D1} =$	0.541 g		IBC eq. 16-39, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-4	
Seismic Design Category				
--based on $S_{DS} =$	D		IBC Table 1613.2.5(1), ASCE-7 Table 11.6-1	
-- based on $S_{D1} =$	D		IBC Table 1613.2.5(2), ASCE-7 Table 11.6-2	

## Shelving Fixture

$C_s =$	0.252	RMI sect. 2.6.3 w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_{s1}, \text{min} =$	0.044	RMI sect. 2.6.3 and ASCE-7 sect. 15.5.3

Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W =$	0.252 W	RMI sect. 2.6.2
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## Rack Fixture

	Braced	Down Aisle	
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") =$	0.265	1.249 sec. - RMI sect. 2.6.3	$T_s, (S_{D1}/S_{DS}) = 0.536 \text{ sec.}$
Period, $T (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") =$	0.483	1.182 sec. - RMI sect. 2.6.3	$T_L = 6 \text{ sec.}$
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") =$	0.352	1.348 sec. - RMI sect. 2.6.3	
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Isolator}) =$	NA	NA sec. - RMI sect. 2.6.3 <--- Not Applicable for this project	
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") =$	0.252	0.108 --> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8	
$C_s (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") =$	0.252	0.076 --> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8	
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") =$	0.252	0.067 --> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8	
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Isolator}) =$	NA	NA --> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8	
$C_{s1}, \text{min} =$	0.044	0.044 --> RMI sect. 2.6.3 and ASCE-7 sect. 15.5.3	

## Base Shear:

	Braced	Down Aisle
$V (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.252	0.108 $W_s$ --> RMI sect. 2.6.2
$V (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.252	0.076 $W_s$ --> RMI sect. 2.6.2
$V (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.252	0.067 $W_s$ --> RMI sect. 2.6.2
$V (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Iso}) = C_s I_p W_s =$	NA	NA $W_s$ --> RMI sect. 2.6.2

## Load Combinations for LRFD Member Design (RMI, Section 2.2):

## for RISA Frame analysis

LC #1: 1.4DL + 1.2PL

LC #2: 1.2DL + 1.4PL

LC #6a:  $(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})PL_{\text{app}} + \rho(1.0)EL$  <---  $PL_{\text{app}} = (0.67)PL$  at each shelf level;  $\rho = 1.3$  at "Braced" frames  
0.6982 DL      0.6982  $PL_{\text{app}}$       1.0000 EL

LC #6b:  $(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})PL_{\text{app}} + \rho(1.0)EL$  <---  $PL_{\text{app}} = (1.0)PL$  at top shelf only;  $\rho = 1.3$  at "Braced" frames  
0.6982 DL      0.6982  $PL_{\text{app}}$       1.0000 EL

LC #5:  $(1.2+0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.85+0.2S_{DS})PL + \rho(1.0)EL$  <---  $\rho = 1.3$  at "Braced" frames

1.4018 DL      1.0518 PL      1.0000 EL

DL = Dead Load

PL = Maximum load from pallets/product stored on racks

EL = Seismic Load - RMI section 2.6.6 - Vert. Distribution

PROJECT NO: 2135202403	Sheet No: 2	Of: 11
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CHECKED BY:	DATE:	<div>City of Puyallup Development &amp; Permitting Services ISSUED PERMIT</div> <div>Building Planning</div> <div>Engineering Public Works</div> <div>Fire Traffic</div>

## Lateral Seismic Analysis

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Occupancy Category =	II		IBC, Table 1604.5	
Importance Factor, $I_p =$	1.5		ASCE-7 Sect. 15.5.3	
0.2 Second Period Accel., $S_s =$	1.261 g		IBC Figs. 1613.2.1(1-8), ASCE-7 Figs. 22-1 thru 22-8	
1.0 Second Period Accel., $S_1 =$	0.435 g		IBC Figs. 1613.2.1(1-8), ASCE-7 Figs. 22-1 thru 22-8	
(Soil) Site Class =	D (Default)		IBC 1613.2.2 -> ASCE-7, Table 20.3-1	
$F_a =$	1.20		IBC Table 1613.2.3(1), ASCE-7 Table 11.4-1	
$F_v =$	1.87		IBC Table 1613.2.3(2), ASCE-7 Table 11.4-2 + Sect. 11.4.8	
$S_{MS} =$	1.513 g		IBC eq. 16-36, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-1	
$S_{M1} =$	0.811 g		IBC eq. 16-37, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-2	
$S_{DS} =$	1.009 g		IBC eq. 16-38, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-3	
$S_{D1} =$	0.541 g		IBC eq. 16-39, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-4	
Seismic Design Category				
--based on $S_{DS} =$	D		IBC Table 1613.2.5(1), ASCE-7 Table 11.6-1	
-- based on $S_{D1} =$	D		IBC Table 1613.2.5(2), ASCE-7 Table 11.6-2	

Shelving Fixture

$C_s =$	0.252	RMI sect. 2.6.3 w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_{s1}, \text{ min} =$	0.044	RMI sect. 2.6.3 and ASCE-7 sect. 15.5.3
Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W =$	0.378 W	RMI sect. 2.6.2

Rack Fixture

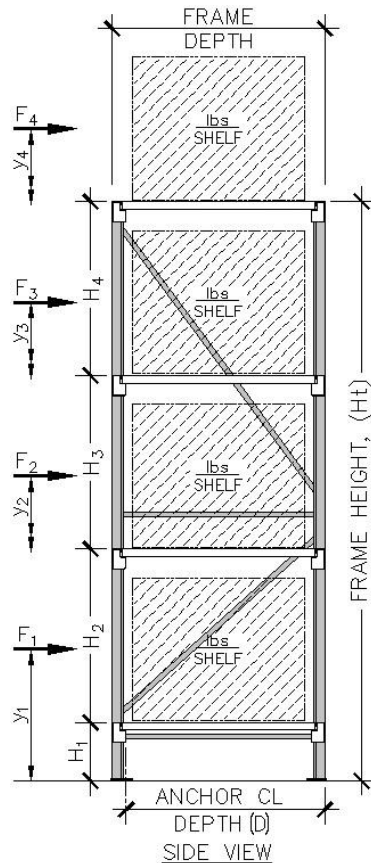
	Braced	Down Aisle	
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") =$	0.265	1.249 sec.	- RMI sect. 2.6.3
Period, $T (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") =$	0.483	1.182 sec.	- RMI sect. 2.6.3
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") =$	0.352	1.348 sec.	- RMI sect. 2.6.3
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Isolator}) =$	NA	NA sec.	- RMI sect. 2.6.3 <--- Not Applicable for this project
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") =$	0.252	0.108 --> min[ $S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))$ ]	w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_s (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") =$	0.252	0.076 --> min[ $S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))$ ]	w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") =$	0.252	0.067 --> min[ $S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))$ ]	w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Isolator}) =$	NA	NA --> min[ $S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))$ ]	w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_{s1}, \text{ min} =$	0.044	0.044 --> RMI sect. 2.6.3 and ASCE-7 sect. 15.5.3	

**Base Shear:**

	Braced	Down Aisle	
$V (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.378	0.162 $W_s$	--> RMI sect. 2.6.2
$V (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.378	0.114 $W_s$	--> RMI sect. 2.6.2
$V (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.378	0.100 $W_s$	--> RMI sect. 2.6.2
$V (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Iso}) = C_s I_p W_s =$	NA	NA $W_s$	--> RMI sect. 2.6.2

## Racking Anchorage Design - Frame Load Diagram

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

**Base Shear, RMI, sect. 2.6.2:**

$$V = (C_s)(I_p)(W_s)$$

 $C_s I_p$ ,  $C_s$  based on frame height and  $I_p = 1.0$  or  $1.5$  with Public Access

$$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})(PL) + DL$$

$$PL_{RF} = 1.0 \text{ for Cross-Aisle and Down-Aisle frames}$$

$$PL = (0.67)PL \text{ for RMI, sect. 2.6.9(1) \& ASCE 7, 15.5.3.6(a)}$$

$$(1.0)PL \text{ for RMI, sect. 2.6.9(2) \& ASCE 7, 15.5.3.6(b)}$$

**Overturning Stability:**

Center of Mass (CM) of Product Load (PL) is typically 20" above the shelf or  $(1/2)(\text{Shelf height, } H_s)$  when shelf height is  $< 40"$  (which is the assumed pallet height).

$F_x = 1..n$ , is set at a Service Load level using  $V = (0.7)[C_s I_p W_s]$

**Load Case #1:** (2/3)PL at each shelf level, RMI, sect.2.6.9(1) & ASCE 7, 15.5.3.6(a)

$\omega_x =$ (0.67)PL	$h_x = y_i$	$(0.7V)(\omega_x)(h_x)$ $(\omega_x)(h_x)$	$\Sigma \omega_x h_x$	Ovturn'g Mom, $M_{OT}$	Resist'g Mom, $M_{RST}$
$\omega_4$	$y_4$	$(\omega_4)(y_4)$	$F_{x4}$	$(F_{x4})(y_4)$	$\omega_4(D/2)$
$\omega_3$	$y_3$	$(\omega_3)(y_3)$	$F_{x3}$	$(F_{x3})(y_3)$	$\omega_3(D/2)$
$\omega_2$	$y_2$	$(\omega_2)(y_2)$	$F_{x2}$	$(F_{x2})(y_2)$	$\omega_2(D/2)$
$\omega_1$	$y_1$	$(\omega_1)(y_1)$	$F_{x1}$	$(F_{x1})(y_1)$	$\omega_1(D/2)$
$\omega_u = DL_{\text{frame}}$	$y_u = Ht/2$	$(\omega_u)(y_u)$	$F_{xu}$	$(F_{xu})(y_u)$	$\omega_u(D/2)$
$\Sigma (\omega_x)(h_x)$		$\Sigma (F_{xu} + F_{xu}) = 0.7V$		$M_{OT} = \Sigma (F)(y)$	$M_{RST} = \Sigma (\omega)(D/2)$

**Load Case #2:** (1.0)PL at top shelf level only, RMI, sect.2.6.9(2) & ASCE 7, 15.5.3.6(b)

$\omega_x =$ (1.0)PL	$h_x = y_i$	$(0.7V)(\omega_x)(h_x)$ $(\omega_x)(h_x)$	$\Sigma \omega_x h_x$	Ovturn'g Mom, $M_{OT}$	Resist'g Mom, $M_{RST}$
$\omega_4$	$y_4$	$(\omega_4)(y_4)$	$F_{x4}$	$(F_{x4})(y_4)$	$\omega_4(D/2)$
$\omega_u = DL_{\text{frame}}$	$y_u = Ht/2$	$(\omega_u)(y_u)$	$F_{xu}$	$(F_{xu})(y_u)$	$\omega_u(D/2)$
$\Sigma (\omega_x)(h_x)$		$\Sigma (F_{xu} + F_{xu}) = 0.7V$		$M_{OT} = \Sigma (F)(y)$	$M_{RST} = \Sigma (\omega)(D/2)$

Factor Of Safety against Overturning at Load Case #1 & #2,  $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT}$  :

$FOS_{OT} < 1.0$ ; Anchor Bolts required for both Shear & Tension

$FOS_{OT} \geq 1.0$ ; Anchor Bolts required for Shear only, no net uplift tension at base connection

$FOS_{OT} \geq 1.5$ ; Anchor Bolts required for Shear only for frames 96" tall and taller at sales floor area and for all frames taller than 48" in storage areas (non sales floor).

**Anchorage Connection Design Load Combinations:** RMI, section 2.2 - Strength Design

RMI LC #6:  $(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})(0.67)PL - \Omega_0(EL)$ , for Load Case #1

Shear,  $R_{uh} = (\Omega_0)V/2$

$(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})PL - \Omega_0(EL)$ , for Load Case #2

Tension,  $R_{uv} = [(\Omega_0 M_{OT}/0.7) - (0.9-0.2S_{DS})M_{RST}]/(\text{FrameDepth})$

**Rack Frame Member Design Load Combinations:** RMI, section 2.2 - Strength Design

RMI LC #1:  $1.4DL + 1.2PL$

Redundancy factor,  $\rho = 1.0$

<- SDC "A"/"B"/"C", RMI, sect. 2.6.2.1

RMI LC #2:  $1.2DL + 1.4PL$

1.3

<- SDC "D"/"E"/"F", RMI, sect. 2.6.2.1

RMI LC #5:  $(1.2+0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.85+0.2S_{DS})(0.67)PL + \rho EL$ , for Load Case #1

$(1.2+0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.85+0.2S_{DS})PL + \rho EL$ , for Load Case #2

RMI LC #6:  $(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})(0.67)PL - \rho EL$ , for Load Case #1

$(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})PL - \rho EL$ , for Load Case #2

**Rack Framing Member Design:** RMI, section 6.3

Per ANSI/MH16.1, Section 6.3, effective lengths may be determined by rational methods consistent with AISI or AISC. AISC Design by Second-Order Analysis, Section C2.2a is used. Notional loads are applied to gravity load cases and  $K=1.0$  is used since the ratio of second-order drift to first-order drift  $(P-\delta) / (P-\Delta) < 1.1$ .

## Storage Rack - Seismic Design

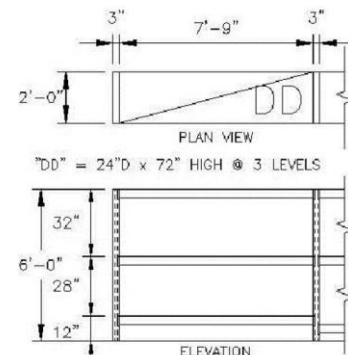
## Rack DD

24-72 075A

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

Seismic Importance Factor ( $I_p$ ) =	1.0	<--- No Public Access Allowed (Typ. at Back Stockroom / Grocery Storage Areas)
Supported on Elevated Floor (Y/N):	No	
Max. Weight per level (2 Pallets / shelf) =	1200 lbs/shelf	
Weight of Unit =	250 lbs	<--- Shipping weight per Manuf.
Rack Trib width (CL-to-CL of frames) =	96 in	<b>Total Shelf Load</b>
$h_9$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_8$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_7$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_6$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_5$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_4$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_3$ =	32 in	1200 lbs
$h_2$ =	28 in	1200 lbs
$h_1$ =	12 in	1200 lbs
Total Shelf Height, $H_s$ =	72 in	
Unit Height, $H_u$ =	72 in	
Unit Base Depth, $D$ =	24 in	

**Note:** Per ANSI MH16.1, Section 6.3, effective lengths may be determined by rational methods consistent with AISI or AISC. AISC Design by Second-Order Analysis, Section C2.2a is used. Notional loads are applied to gravity load cases and  $K=1.0$  is used since the ratio of second-order drift to first-order drift  $(P-\delta) / (P-\Delta) < 1.1$ .



## Overturning Stability (Load cases are per ASCE 7 sect. 15.5.3.3.2):

Load Case 1 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(1) -  $PL=0.67(PL)$ ][RMI sect 2.6.2,  $PL_{RF}=1.0$ ]

Seismic ( $C_s$ )( $I_p$ ) =  
0.252  $W_s$  (Braced)  
0.108  $W_s$  (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((0.67)PL)+DL = 1866.0$  lbs  
Base Shear,  $V = C_s I_p W_s = 470.6$  lbs (Braced)  
202.0 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level,  $F_x = C_{vx} V$  (RMI sect 2.6.6)(Service Loads,  $E = 0.7$ )

**Note:**  
(CM) = Product Center of  
Mass typically 20 inches  
above the top of shelf at  
each level.

$F_9 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_8 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_7 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_6 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_5 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_4 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_3 = 163.7$  lbs @ 92 in (CM)  
 $F_2 = 99.6$  lbs @ 56 in (CM)  
 $F_1 = 46.2$  lbs @ 26 in (CM)  
 $F_u = 19.9$  lbs @ 36 in (CM)

Calculate Overturning Moment (Service),  $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$  $M_{OT} = 22554$  in-lbsCalculate Resisting Moment (Service),  $M_{RST}$  $M_{RST} = 31944$  in-lbsFactor of Safety,  $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 1.416$ **NO UPLIFT - ANCHORS REQUIRED**Load Case 2 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(2),  $PL=1.0(PL)$ ][RMI 2.6.2,  $PL_{RF}=1.0$ ]

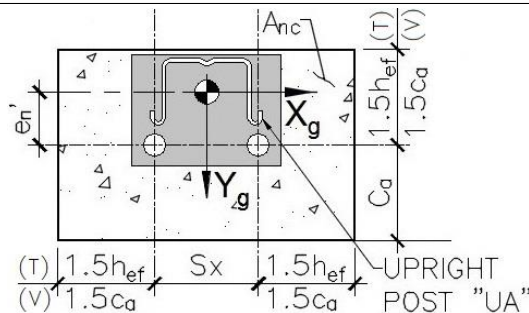
Seismic ( $C_s$ )( $I_p$ ) =  
0.252  $W_s$  (Braced)  
0.108  $W_s$  (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((1)PL)+DL = 1054.0$  lbs  
Base Shear,  $V = C_s I_p W_s = 265.8$  lbs (Braced)  
114.1 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level,  $F_x = C_{vx} V$  (RMI sect 2.6.6)

(Service Loads)

$F_9 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_8 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_7 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_6 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_5 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_4 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_3 = 172.0$  lbs @ 92 in (CM)  
 $F_2 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_1 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_u = 14.0$  lbs @ 36 in (CM)

Calculate Overturning Moment (Service),  $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$  $M_{OT} = 16333$  in-lbsCalculate Resisting Moment (Service),  $M_{RST}$  $M_{RST} = 17400$  in-lbsFactor of Safety,  $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 1.065$ **NO UPLIFT - ANCHORS REQUIRED**

## Anchor Design (using "Cracked Concrete" Properties)

Upright Post Type = UA

Try: 1/2"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2 1/2" embed.

Embedment ( $h_{nom}$ ) = 2.5 in $f'_c = 2500$  psi $e_n' = 1.875$  in <--- Eccen. of Anchor $h_{ef} = 1.75$  in  $1.5(h_{ef}) = 2.625$  in $1.5(C_a) = 4.950$  inConc. thickness,  $t = 4$  in# of Anchors,  $n = 1$  $S_x = 0.00$  in $S_y = 0.00$  in $A_{se} = 0.176$  in<sup>2</sup>

## Base Reactions:

	LC #1	LC #2
$R_h$ =	165 lbs	93 lbs
$R_v$ =	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overturning FOS =	1.416 < 1.5 Abs Reqd	1.065 < 1.5 Abs Reqd
Sliding Restraint, $R_{RST}/FOS = 468$ lbs / 2.842 >= 1.5 OK		302 lbs / 3.245 >= 1.5 OK
Reactions (Factored Loads):	LC #1	LC #2
Base Shear ( $R_{vh}$ ) =	471 lbs	266 lbs
Net Uplift ( $R_{vu}$ ) =	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overturning + Gravity ( $P_u$ ) =	5303 lbs	2903 lbs

## Tension Allowables

Steel Strength, $\phi N_{sa}$ =	13309 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.1.2
Concrete Breakout, $(0.75)\phi N_{cbq}$ =	959 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.2.1b
Pullout Strength, $(0.75)\phi N_{pn}$ =	802 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.3.1
Factored Tension Load, ( $N_u$ ) =	0 lbs	(LC #1) 0 lbs (LC #2)
max tension stress ratio (TSR) =	0.000	OK (LC#1) 0.000 OK (LC#2)

## Shear Allowables

Steel Strength, $\phi V_{sa}$ =	4254 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.1.2c
Concrete breakout ( $Y_g$ ), $\phi V_{cbq}$ =	1078 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete breakout ( $X_g$ ), $\phi V_{cbq}$ =	782 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete pryout, $\phi V_{cpq}$ =	1377 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.3.1b
	LC #1	LC #2
Factored Shear Load ( $V_u$ ) :	Braced = 471 lbs	266 lbs
	Down Aisle = 202 lbs	114 lbs
Max shear stress ratio (VSR) :	Braced = 0.436	OK 0.247 OK
	Down Aisle = 0.258	OK 0.146 OK
Braced (TSR+VSR <= 1.2) =	0.436	<= 1.2 OK - LC #1 Controls
Down Aisle (VSR <= 1.0) =	0.258	OK - LC #1 Controls

**USE: (1) 1/2"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2 1/2" embed. ICC REPORT #ESR-3889**

## Storage Rack - Seismic Design

Rack DD

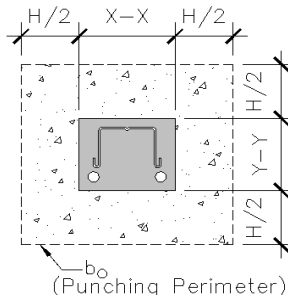
24-72 075A

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

## Punching Shear Check:

(Design per ACI 318-14 section 14.5.5)

Max. Factored Vertical Load ( $P_u$ ) =	5303 lbs
Slab Concrete $f'_c$ =	2500 psi
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4 in.
Rack Post X-X =	5.00 in.
Rack Post Y-Y =	3.75 in.
$b_o$ =	33.50 in.
$\beta$ =	1.33
$V_n$ =	22333 lbs Table 14.5.5.1b
$V_n$ max =	17822 lbs Table 14.5.5.1c
$\phi V_n$ =	10693 lbs
$V_u / \phi V_n$ =	0.496 < 1.0 O.K.



## Max Vertical Load (ASD) - RMI, sect 2.1 - LC#4:

$$P = (1+0.105Sds)DL + (3/4)[(1.4+0.14Sds)PL + (0.7)pEL]$$

$S_{DS}$ =	1.009 ( $I_p=1$ )
$DL$ = (Frame Wt/2) =	125 lbs
$PL$ = $\Sigma$ (Shelf Load $h_1 - h_2$ )/2 =	1800 lbs
$EL$ = $M_{OT, LC#1} / ((0.7)(D))$ =	2004 lbs
$P$ =	3135 lbs <--- At Each Post

## Max Vertical Load (LRFD) - RMI, sect 2.2 - LC#5:

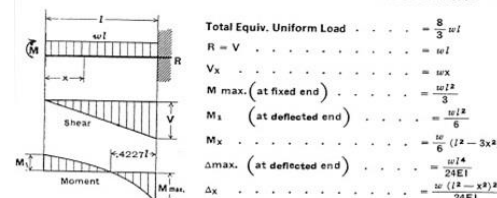
$$P = (1.2+0.2SDS)DL + (1.2+0.2Sds)PL + pEL$$

$P_u$ =	5303 lbs <--- At Each Post
---------	----------------------------

## Slab tension based on Soil bearing area check:

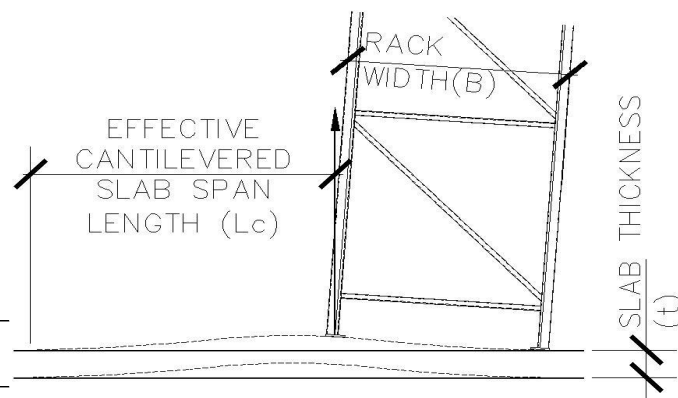
Allowable soil bearing =	500 psf
Max. Service Vertical Load ( $P$ ) =	3135 lbs
Area reqd. for bearing ( $A_{reqd}$ ) =	6.27 $ft^2$
"b" distance =	30.05 in
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4.00 in
$S = (1'')(t)^2/6$ =	2.67 $in^3/in$
$\phi M_{nt}$ (tension allowable) = $f_t \cdot 7.5 \cdot [(f'_c)^{1/2}] \cdot S$ =	600.00 in-lb/in
Factored uniform bearing, $w_u = P_u / A_{reqd}$ =	5.87 lb/in/in
$M_u = wL^2/3 = (w_u)[(b-\min(X-X, Y-Y))/2]^2 / 3$ =	338.50 in-lb/in - Defl. End M1 = 170 in-lb/in
$M_u / \phi M_{nt}$ =	0.564 < 1.0 O.K.

20. BEAM FIXED AT ONE END, FREE TO DEFLECT VERTICALLY BUT NOT ROTATE AT OTHER—UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED LOAD



## Rack FOS Overturning with Resistance from Effective Weight of Slab on Grade:

Width of Single Rack =	24 in
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4.0 in
Modulus of Rupture, $f_r = 7.5 \cdot \text{SQRT}(f'_c)$ =	375.0 psi
Concrete Slab Section Modulus, $S = b(t)^2/6$ =	32.0 $in^3/ft$
Allowable Concrete Slab Bending Moment, $M_{all}/FS = S \cdot f_r / 1.5$ =	666.7 $ft \cdot lbs/ft$
Effective Cantilever Span Length ( $l_e$ ) at $M_{all}$ =	5.2 ft
Total Length of Slab ( $l_c$ + Width of Single Rack) =	7.2 ft
Trib. Width of Slab = Trib width of Rack =	8.0 ft
Weight of Concrete Slab at Rack ( $P_{conc}$ ) =	2865.6 lbs
Resisting Moment - Concrete Slab at Rack, $M_{RST(slab)} = P_{conc} \cdot l_c/2$ =	123174 in-lbs
<b>Load Combination #1:</b> $M_{OT}$ =	22554 in-lbs
$M_{RST(Rack)} + M_{RST(slab)}$ =	155118 in-lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	6.878 OK
<b>Load Combination #2:</b> $M_{OT}$ =	16333 in-lbs
$M_{RST(Rack)} + M_{RST(slab)}$ =	140574 in-lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	8.607 OK



## Storage Rack - Seismic Design

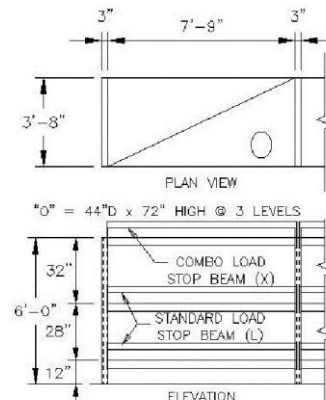
Rack O

44-72 075A

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

Seismic Importance Factor ( $I_p$ ) =	1.0	<--- No Public Access Allowed (Typ. at Back Stockroom / Grocery Storage Areas)
Supported on Elevated Floor (Y/N):	No	
Max. Weight per level (2 Pallets / shelf) =	1200 lbs/shelf	
Weight of Unit =	250 lbs	<--- Shipping weight per Manuf.
Rack Trib width (CL-to-CL of frames) =	96 in	
$h_9$ =	0 in	<b>Total Shelf Load</b>
$h_8$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_7$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_6$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_5$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_4$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_3$ =	32 in	1200 lbs
$h_2$ =	28 in	1200 lbs
$h_1$ =	12 in	1200 lbs
Total Shelf Height, $H_s$ =	72 in	
Unit Height, $H_u$ =	72 in	
Unit Base Depth, $D$ =	44 in	

**Note:** Per ANSI MH16.1, Section 6.3, effective lengths may be determined by rational methods consistent with AISI or AISC. AISC Design by Second-Order Analysis, Section C2.2a is used. Notional loads are applied to gravity load cases and  $K=1.0$  is used since the ratio of second-order drift to first-order drift  $(P-\delta) / (P-\Delta) < 1.1$ .



## Overturning Stability (Load cases are per ASCE 7 sect. 15.5.3.3.2):

Load Case 1 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(1) -  $PL=0.67(PL)$ ][RMI sect 2.6.2,  $PL_{RF}=1.0$ ]

Seismic  $(C_s)(I_p) =$   
0.252  $W_s$  (Braced)  
0.108  $W_s$  (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((0.67)PL)+DL = 1866.0$  lbs  
Base Shear,  $V = C_s I_p W_s = 470.6$  lbs (Braced)  
202.0 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level,  $F_x = C_{vx} V$  (RMI sect 2.6.6)(Service Loads,  $E = 0.7$ )

$F_9 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_8 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_7 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_6 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_5 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_4 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM)  
 $F_3 = 163.7$  lbs @ 92 in (CM)  
 $F_2 = 99.6$  lbs @ 56 in (CM)  
 $F_1 = 46.2$  lbs @ 26 in (CM)  
 $F_u = 19.9$  lbs @ 36 in (CM)

**Note:**  
(CM) = Product Center of  
Mass typically 20 inches  
above the top of shelf at  
each level.

Calculate Overturning Moment (Service),  $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$  $M_{OT} = 22554$  in-lbsCalculate Resisting Moment (Service),  $M_{RST}$  $M_{RST} = 58564$  in-lbsFactor of Safety,  $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 2.597$ **NO UPLIFT - NO ANCHORS REQUIRED**Load Case 2 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(2),  $PL=1.0(PL)$ ][RMI 2.6.2,  $PL_{RF}=1.0$ ]

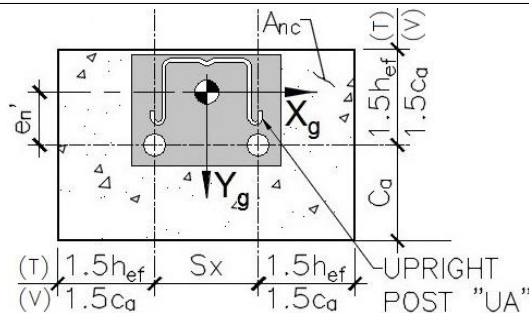
Seismic  $(C_s)(I_p) =$   
0.252  $W_s$  (Braced)  
0.108  $W_s$  (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((1)PL)+DL = 1054.0$  lbs  
Base Shear,  $V = C_s I_p W_s = 265.8$  lbs (Braced)  
114.1 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level,  $F_x = C_{vx} V$  (RMI sect 2.6.6)

(Service Loads)

$F_9 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_8 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_7 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_6 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_5 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_4 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_3 = 172.0$  lbs @ 92 in (CM)  
 $F_2 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_1 = 0.0$  lbs  
 $F_u = 14.0$  lbs @ 36 in (CM)

Calculate Overturning Moment (Service),  $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$  $M_{OT} = 16333$  in-lbsCalculate Resisting Moment (Service),  $M_{RST}$  $M_{RST} = 31900$  in-lbsFactor of Safety,  $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 1.953$ **NO UPLIFT - NO ANCHORS REQUIRED**

## Anchor Design (using "Cracked Concrete" Properties)

Upright Post Type = UA

Try: 1/2"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2 1/2" embed.

Embedment ( $h_{nom}$ ) = 2.5 in $f'_c = 2500$  psi $e_n' = 1.875$  in <--- Eccen. of Anchor $h_{ef} = 1.75$  in  $1.5(h_{ef}) = 2.625$  in $1.5(C_a) = 4.950$  inConc. thickness,  $t = 4$  in# of Anchors,  $n = 1$  $S_x = 0.00$  in $S_y = 0.00$  in $A_{se} = 0.176$  in<sup>2</sup>

## Base Reactions:

	LC #1	LC #2
$R_h =$	165 lbs	93 lbs
$R_v =$	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overturning FOS =	2.597	1.953
Sliding Restraint, $R_{RST}/FOS =$	361lbs / 2.194	225lbs / 2.414
Reactions (Factored Loads):	LC #1	LC #2
Base Shear ( $R_{vh}$ ) =	471 lbs	266 lbs
Net Uplift ( $R_{uh}$ ) =	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overturning + Gravity ( $P_u$ ) =	4119 lbs	2045 lbs

## Tension Allowables

Steel Strength, $\phi N_{sa} =$	13309 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.1.2
Concrete Breakout, $(0.75)\phi N_{cbq} =$	959 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.2.1b
Pullout Strength, $(0.75)\phi N_{pn} =$	802 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.3.1
Factored Tension Load, ( $N_u$ ) =	0 lbs	(LC #1) 0 lbs (LC #2)
max tension stress ratio (TSR) =	0.000	OK (LC#1) 0.000 OK (LC#2)

## Shear Allowables

Steel Strength, $\phi V_{sa} =$	4254 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.1.2c
Concrete breakout ( $Y_g$ ), $\phi V_{cbq} =$	1078 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete breakout ( $X_g$ ), $\phi V_{cbq} =$	782 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete pryout, $\phi V_{cpq} =$	1377 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.3.1b
Factored Shear Load ( $V_u$ ) :	LC #1	LC #2
Braced =	471 lbs	266 lbs
Down Aisle =	202 lbs	114 lbs
Max shear stress ratio (VSR) :	Braced = 0.436	OK 0.247 OK
Down Aisle =	0.258	OK 0.146 OK
Braced (TSR+VSR <= 1.2) =	0.436	<= 1.2 OK - LC #1 Controls
Down Aisle (VSR <= 1.0) =	0.258	OK - LC #1 Controls

**USE: NO UPLIFT - (1) 1/2"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2 1/2" embed.**

## Storage Rack - Seismic Design

Rack O

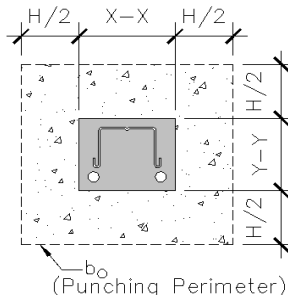
44-72 075A

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

## Punching Shear Check:

(Design per ACI 318-14 section 14.5.5)

Max. Factored Vertical Load ( $P_u$ ) =	4119 lbs
Slab Concrete $f'_c$ =	2500 psi
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4 in.
Rack Post X-X =	5.00 in.
Rack Post Y-Y =	3.75 in.
$b_o$ =	33.50 in.
$\beta$ =	1.33
$V_n$ =	22333 lbs Table 14.5.5.1b
$V_n$ max =	17822 lbs Table 14.5.5.1c
$\phi V_n$ =	10693 lbs
$V_u / \phi V_n$ =	0.385 < 1.0 O.K.



## Max Vertical Load (ASD) - RMI, sect 2.1 - LC#4:

$$P = (1+0.105Sds)DL + (3/4)[(1.4+0.14Sds)PL + (0.7)pEL]$$

$S_{DS}$ =	1.009 ( $I_p=1$ )
DL = (Frame Wt/2) =	125 lbs
PL = $\Sigma$ (Shelf Load $h_1 - h_2$ )/2 =	1800 lbs
EL = $M_{OT, LC#1} / ((0.7)(D))$ =	1093 lbs
P =	2719 lbs <--- At Each Post

## Max Vertical Load (LRFD) - RMI, sect 2.2 - LC#5:

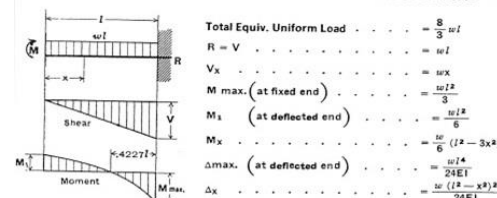
$$P = (1.2+0.2SDS)DL + (1.2+0.2SDS)PL + pEL$$

$$P_u = 4119 \text{ lbs <--- At Each Post}$$

## Slab tension based on Soil bearing area check:

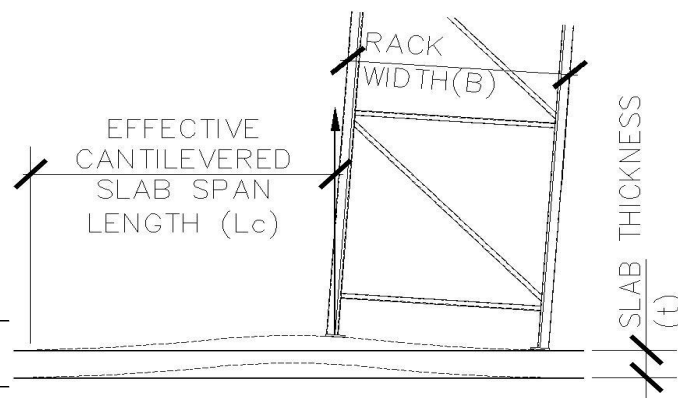
Allowable soil bearing =	500 psf
Max. Service Vertical Load (P) =	2719 lbs
Area reqd. for bearing ( $A_{reqd}$ ) =	5.44 ft <sup>2</sup>
"b" distance =	27.98 in
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4.00 in
$S = (1'')(t)^2/6 =$	2.67 in <sup>3</sup> /in
$\phi M_{nt}$ (tension allowable) = $f_t \cdot 7.5 \cdot [(f'_c)^{1/2}] \cdot S =$	600.00 in-lb/in
Factored uniform bearing, $w_u = P_u / A_{reqd} =$	5.26 lb/in/in
$M_u = wL^2/3 = (w_u)[(b-\min(X-X, Y-Y))/2]^2 / 3 =$	257.42 in-lb/in - Defl. End M1 = 129 in-lb/in
$M_u / \phi M_{nt} =$	0.429 < 1.0 O.K.

20. BEAM FIXED AT ONE END, FREE TO DEFLECT VERTICALLY BUT NOT ROTATE AT OTHER—UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED LOAD



## Rack FOS Overturning with Resistance from Effective Weight of Slab on Grade:

Width of Single Rack =	44 in
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4.0 in
Modulus of Rupture, $f_r = 7.5 \cdot \text{SQRT}(f'_c) =$	375.0 psi
Concrete Slab Section Modulus, $S = b(t)^2/6 =$	32.0 in <sup>3</sup> /ft
Allowable Concrete Slab Bending Moment, $M_{all}/FS = S \cdot f_r / 1.5 =$	666.7 ft*lbs/ft
Effective Cantilever Span Length ( $l_e$ ) at $M_{all} =$	5.2 ft
Total Length of Slab ( $l_c$ + Width of Single Rack) =	8.8 ft
Trib. Width of Slab = Trib width of Rack =	8.0 ft
Weight of Concrete Slab at Rack ( $P_{conc}$ ) =	3532.3 lbs
Resisting Moment - Concrete Slab at Rack, $M_{RST(slab)} = P_{conc} \cdot l_c/2 =$	187153 in*lbs
<b>Load Combination #1:</b> $M_{OT} =$	22554 in*lbs
$M_{RST(Rack)} + M_{RST(slab)} =$	245717 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	10.895 OK
<b>Load Combination #2:</b> $M_{OT} =$	16333 in*lbs
$M_{RST(Rack)} + M_{RST(slab)} =$	219053 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	13.411 OK



## Storage Rack - Seismic Design

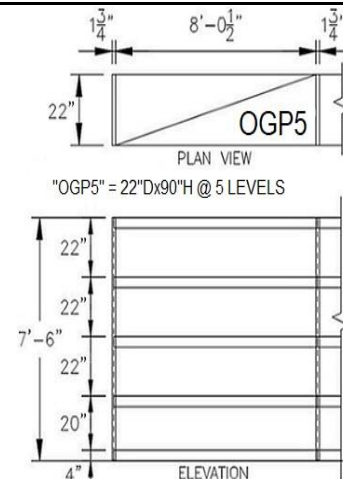
## Rack OGP5

## 22-90 OGP

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

Seismic Importance Factor ( $I_p$ ) =	1.0	<--- No Public Access Allowed (Typ. at Back Stockroom / Grocery Storage Areas)
Supported on Elevated Floor (Y/N):	No	
Max. Weight per level (2 Pallets / shelf) =	120 lbs/shelf	
Weight of Unit =	200 lbs	<--- Shipping weight per Manuf.
Rack Trib width (CL-to-CL of frames) =	96.5 in	<u>Total Shelf Load</u>
$h_9$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_8$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_7$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_6$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_5$ =	22 in	120 lbs
$h_4$ =	22 in	120 lbs
$h_3$ =	22 in	120 lbs
$h_2$ =	20 in	120 lbs
$h_1$ =	4 in	120 lbs
Total Shelf Height, $H_t$ =	90 in	
Unit Height, $H_u$ =	90 in	
Unit Base Depth, $D$ =	22 in	

**Note:** Per ANSI MH16.1, Section 6.3, effective lengths may be determined by rational methods consistent with AISI or AISI. AISI Design by Second-Order Analysis, Section C2.2a is used. Notional loads are applied to gravity load cases and  $K=1.0$  is used since the ratio of second-order drift to first-order drift  $(P-\delta) / (P-\Delta) < 1.1$ .



## Overturning Stability (Load cases are per ASCE 7 sect. 15.5.3.3.2):

## Load Case 1 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(1) - PL=0.67(PL)]

[RMI sect 2.6.2,  $PL_{RF}=1.0$ ]
 Seismic ( $C_s$ )( $I_p$ ) = 0.252  $W_s$  (Braced)  
0.108  $W_s$  (Down Aisle)

 $W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((0.67)PL)+DL = 469.3$  lbs  
Base Shear,  $V = C_s I_p W_s = 118.4$  lbs (Braced)  
50.8 lbs (Down Aisle)
Horizontal forces / level,  $F_x = C_{vx} V$  (RMI sect 2.6.6)(Service Loads,  $E = 0.7$ )

**Note:**  
(CM) = Product Center of  
Mass typically 20 inches  
above the top of shelf at  
each level.

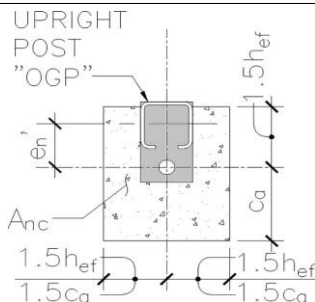
$F_9$ =	0.0 lbs	@ 0 in (CM)
$F_8$ =	0.0 lbs	@ 0 in (CM)
$F_7$ =	0.0 lbs	@ 0 in (CM)
$F_6$ =	0.0 lbs	@ 0 in (CM)
$F_5$ =	22.4 lbs	@ 110 in (CM)
$F_4$ =	16.1 lbs	@ 79 in (CM)
$F_3$ =	11.6 lbs	@ 57 in (CM)
$F_2$ =	7.1 lbs	@ 35 in (CM)
$F_1$ =	2.9 lbs	@ 14 in (CM)
$F_u$ =	22.8 lbs	@ 45 in (CM)

Calculate Overturning Moment (Service),  $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$  $M_{OT} = 5711$  in-lbsCalculate Resisting Moment (Service),  $M_{RST}$  $M_{RST} = 6622$  in-lbsFactor of Safety,  $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 1.160$ **NO UPLIFT - ANCHORS REQUIRED**Load Case 2 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(2),  $PL=1.0(PL)$ ][RMI 2.6.2,  $PL_{RF}=1.0$ ]
 Seismic ( $C_s$ )( $I_p$ ) = 0.252  $W_s$  (Braced)  
0.108  $W_s$  (Down Aisle)

 $W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((1)PL)+DL = 280.4$  lbs  
Base Shear,  $V = C_s I_p W_s = 70.7$  lbs (Braced)  
30.4 lbs (Down Aisle)
Horizontal forces / level,  $F_x = C_{vx} V$  (RMI sect 2.6.6)

(Service Loads)

$F_9$ =	0.0 lbs
$F_8$ =	0.0 lbs
$F_7$ =	0.0 lbs
$F_6$ =	0.0 lbs
$F_5$ =	29.4 lbs @ 110 in (CM)
$F_4$ =	0.0 lbs
$F_3$ =	0.0 lbs
$F_2$ =	0.0 lbs
$F_1$ =	0.0 lbs
$F_u$ =	20.1 lbs @ 45 in (CM)

Calculate Overturning Moment (Service),  $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$  $M_{OT} = 4141$  in-lbsCalculate Resisting Moment (Service),  $M_{RST}$  $M_{RST} = 3520$  in-lbsFactor of Safety,  $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 0.850$ **UPLIFT - ANCHORS REQUIRED**

## Anchor Design (using "Cracked Concrete" Properties)

Upright Post Type = OGP

Try: 3/8"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2" embed.

Embedment ( $h_{nom}$ ) = 2 in $f'_c$  = 2500 psi $e_n$  = 1.875 in <--- Eccen. of Anchor $h_{ef}$  = 1.33 in 1.5( $h_{ef}$ ) = 1.995 inConc. thickness,  $t$  = 4 in 1.5( $C_a$ ) = 7.500 in# of Anchors,  $n$  = 1 $S_x$  = 0.00 in $S_y$  = 0.00 in $A_{se}$  = 0.094 in<sup>2</sup>

## Base Reactions:

	LC #1	LC #2
$R_h$ =	41 lbs	25 lbs
$R_v$ =	0 lbs	28 lbs
Overturning FOS =	1.160 < 1.5 ABs Req'd	0.850 < 1.5 ABs Req'd
Sliding Restraint, $R_{RST}/FOS$ =	124lbs / 2.983 >= 1.5 OK	82lbs / 3.317 >= 1.5 OK
Reactions (Factored Loads):	LC #1	LC #2
Base Shear ( $R_{vh}$ ) =	118 lbs	71 lbs
Net Uplift ( $R_{vu}$ ) =	0 lbs	426 lbs
Overturning + Gravity ( $P_u$ ) =	1280 lbs	746 lbs

## Tension Allowables

Steel Strength, $\phi N_{sa}$ =	5675 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.1.2
Concrete Breakout, $(0.75)\phi N_{cbq}$ =	636 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.2.1b
Pullout Strength, $(0.75)\phi N_{pn}$ =	439 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.3.1
Factored Tension Load, ( $N_u$ ) =	0 lbs	(LC #1) 426 lbs (LC #2)
max tension stress ratio (TSR) =	0.000	OK (LC#1) 0.971 OK (LC#2)

## Shear Allowables

Steel Strength, $\phi V_{sa}$ =	1449 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.1.2c
Concrete breakout (Yg), $\phi V_{cbq}$ =	1440 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete breakout (Xg), $\phi V_{cbq}$ =	1152 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete pryout, $\phi V_{cpq}$ =	913 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.3.1b
Factored Shear Load ( $V_u$ ) :	LC #1	LC #2
Braced =	118 lbs	71 lbs
Down Aisle =	51 lbs	30 lbs
Max shear stress ratio (VSR) :	Braced = 0.130 OK	0.077 OK
Down Aisle =	0.056 OK	0.033 OK
Braced (TSR+VSR <= 1.2) =	1.049	<= 1.2 OK - LC #2 Controls
Down Aisle (VSR <= 1.0) =	0.056	OK - LC #1 Controls

**USE: (1) 3/8"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2" embed. ICC REPORT #ESR-3889**

## Storage Rack - Seismic Design

Rack OGP5

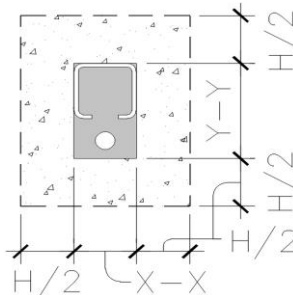
22-90 OGP

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

## Punching Shear Check:

(Design per ACI 318-14 section 14.5.5)

Max. Factored Vertical Load ( $P_u$ ) =	1280 lbs
Slab Concrete $f'_c$ =	2500 psi
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4 in.
Rack Post X-X =	1.75 in.
Rack Post Y-Y =	3.00 in.
$b_o$ =	25.50 in.
$\beta$ =	1.71
$V_n$ =	14733 lbs Table 14.5.5.1b
$V_n$ max =	13566 lbs Table 14.5.5.1c
$\phi V_n$ =	8140 lbs
$V_u/\phi V_n$ =	0.157 < 1.0 O.K.



## Max Vertical Load (ASD) - RMI, sect 2.1 - LC#4:

$$P = (1+0.105Sds)DL+(3/4)[(1.4+0.14Sds)PL+(0.7)pEL]$$

$S_{DS}$ =	1.009 ( $I_p=1$ )
DL = (Frame Wt/2) =	100 lbs
PL = $\Sigma$ (Shelf Load $h_1 - h_2$ )/2 =	300 lbs
EL = $M_{OT, LC#1} / ((0.7)(D))$ =	554 lbs
P =	710 lbs <--- At Each Post

## Max Vertical Load (LRFD) - RMI, sect 2.2 - LC#5:

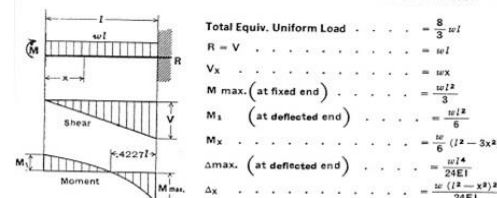
$$P = (1.2+0.2SDS)DL + (1.2+0.2SDS)PL + pEL$$

$$P_u = 1280 \text{ lbs <--- At Each Post}$$

## Slab tension based on Soil bearing area check:

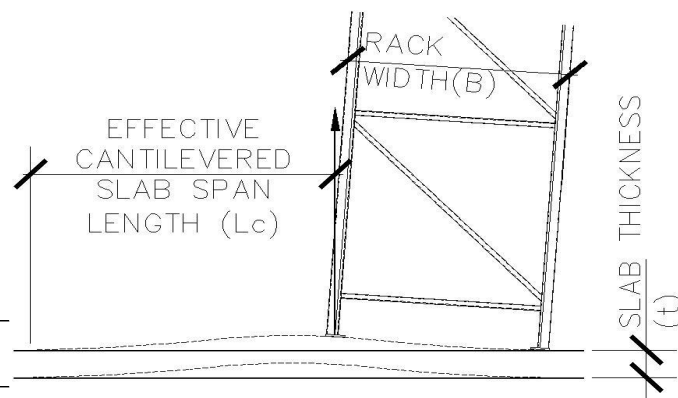
Allowable soil bearing =	500 psf
Max. Service Vertical Load (P) =	710 lbs
Area reqd. for bearing ( $A_{reqd}$ ) =	1.42 ft <sup>2</sup>
"b" distance =	14.30 in
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4.00 in
$S = (1'')(t)^2/6 =$	2.67 in <sup>3</sup> /in
$\phi M_{nt}$ (tension allowable) = $f_t \cdot 7.5 \cdot [(f'_c)^{1/2}] \cdot S =$	600.00 in-lb/in
Factored uniform bearing, $w_u = P_u / A_{reqd} =$	6.26 lb/in/in
$M_u = wL^2/3 = (w_u)[(b-\min(X-X, Y-Y))/2]^2 / 3 =$	82.16 in-lb/in - Defl. End M1 = 42 in-lb/in
$M_u/\phi M_{nt} =$	0.137 < 1.0 O.K.

20. BEAM FIXED AT ONE END, FREE TO DEFLECT VERTICALLY BUT NOT ROTATE AT OTHER—UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED LOAD



## Rack FOS Overturning with Resistance from Effective Weight of Slab on Grade:

Width of Single Rack =	22 in
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4.0 in
Modulus of Rupture, $f_r = 7.5 \cdot \text{SQRT}(f'_c) =$	375.0 psi
Concrete Slab Section Modulus, $S = b(t)^2/6 =$	32.0 in <sup>3</sup> /ft
Allowable Concrete Slab Bending Moment, $M_{all}/FS = S \cdot f_r/1.5 =$	666.7 ft*lbs/ft
Effective Cantilever Span Length ( $l_e$ ) at $M_{all} =$	5.2 ft
Total Length of Slab ( $l_c$ + Width of Single Rack) =	7.0 ft
Trib. Width of Slab = Trib width of Rack =	8.0 ft
Weight of Concrete Slab at Rack ( $P_{conc}$ ) =	2813.5 lbs
Resisting Moment - Concrete Slab at Rack, $M_{RST(\text{slab})} = P_{conc} \cdot l_c/2 =$	118122 in*lbs
<b>Load Combination #1:</b> $M_{OT} =$	5711 in*lbs
$M_{RST(\text{Rack})} + M_{RST(\text{slab})} =$	124744 in*lbs
<b>Total Overturning FOS =</b>	21.843 OK
<b>Load Combination #2:</b> $M_{OT} =$	4141 in*lbs
$M_{RST(\text{Rack})} + M_{RST(\text{slab})} =$	121642 in*lbs
<b>Total Overturning FOS =</b>	29.377 OK



## Storage Rack - Seismic Design

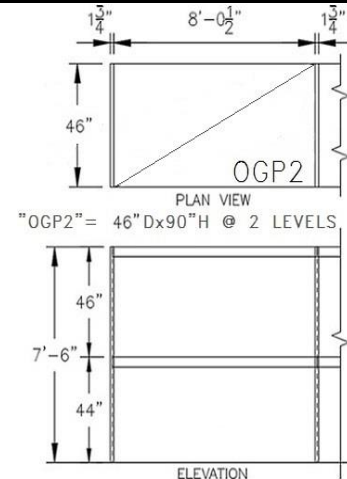
## Rack OGP2 (46-90 OGP)

## 46-90 OGP

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

Seismic Importance Factor ( $I_p$ ) =	1.0	<--- No Public Access Allowed (Typ. at Back
Supported on Elevated Floor (Y/N):	No	Stockroom / Grocery Storage Areas)
Max. Weight per level (2 Pallets / shelf) =	600 lbs/shelf	
Weight of Unit =	100 lbs	<--- Shipping weight per Manuf.
Rack Trib width (CL-to-CL of frames) =	96.5 in	<u>Total Shelf Load</u>
$h_9$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_8$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_7$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_6$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_5$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_4$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_3$ =	0 in	0 lbs
$h_2$ =	46 in	600 lbs
$h_1$ =	44 in	600 lbs
Total Shelf Height, $H_s$ =	90 in	
Unit Height, $H_u$ =	90 in	
Unit Base Depth, $D$ =	46 in	

**Note:** Per ANSI MH16.1, Section 6.3, effective lengths may be determined by rational methods consistent with AISI or AISC. AISC Design by Second-Order Analysis, Section C2.2a is used. Notional loads are applied to gravity load cases and  $K=1.0$  is used since the ratio of second-order drift to first-order drift  $(P-\delta) / (P-\Delta) < 1.1$ .



## Overturning Stability (Load cases are per ASCE 7 sect. 15.5.3.3.2):

## Load Case 1 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(1) - PL=0.67(PL)]

[RMI sect 2.6.2,  $PL_{RF}=1.0$ ]Seismic ( $C_s$ )( $I_p$ ) =0.252  $W_s$  (Braced)0.108  $W_s$  (Down Aisle) $W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((0.67)PL)+DL =$ 

638.7 lbs

Base Shear,  $V = C_s I_p W_s =$ 

161.1 lbs (Braced)

69.1 lbs (Down Aisle)

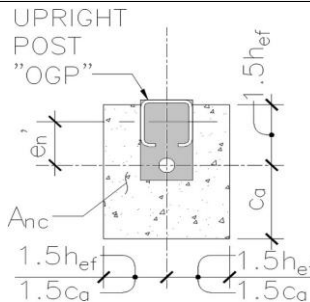
Horizontal forces / level,  $F_x = C_{vx} V$  (RMI sect 2.6.6)(Service Loads,  $E = 0.7$ ) $F_9 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM) $F_8 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM) $F_7 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM) $F_6 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM) $F_5 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM) $F_4 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM) $F_3 = 0.0$  lbs @ 0 in (CM) $F_2 = 65.9$  lbs @ 110 in (CM) $F_1 = 40.1$  lbs @ 67 in (CM) $F_u = 6.7$  lbs @ 45 in (CM)Calculate Overturning Moment (Service),  $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$  $M_{OT} = 10241$  in-lbsCalculate Resisting Moment (Service),  $M_{RST}$  $M_{RST} = 20792$  in-lbsFactor of Safety,  $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 2.030$ **NO UPLIFT - NO ANCHORS REQUIRED**Load Case 2 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(2),  $PL=1.0(PL)$ ][RMI 2.6.2,  $PL_{RF}=1.0$ ]Seismic ( $C_s$ )( $I_p$ ) =0.252  $W_s$  (Braced)0.108  $W_s$  (Down Aisle) $W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((1)PL)+DL =$ 

502.0 lbs

Base Shear,  $V = C_s I_p W_s =$ 

126.6 lbs (Braced)

54.3 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level,  $F_x = C_{vx} V$  (RMI sect 2.6.6)(Service Loads)  $F_9 = 0.0$  lbs $F_8 = 0.0$  lbs $F_7 = 0.0$  lbs $F_6 = 0.0$  lbs $F_5 = 0.0$  lbs $F_4 = 0.0$  lbs $F_3 = 0.0$  lbs $F_2 = 83.0$  lbs @ 110 in (CM) $F_1 = 0.0$  lbs $F_u = 5.7$  lbs @ 45 in (CM)Calculate Overturning Moment (Service),  $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$  $M_{OT} = 9381$  in-lbsCalculate Resisting Moment (Service),  $M_{RST}$  $M_{RST} = 16100$  in-lbsFactor of Safety,  $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 1.716$ **NO UPLIFT - NO ANCHORS REQUIRED**

## Anchor Design (using "Cracked Concrete" Properties)

Upright Post Type = OGP

Try: 3/8"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2" embed.

Embedment ( $h_{nom}$ ) = 2 in $f'_c = 2500$  psi $e_n' = 1.875$  in <--- Eccen. of Anchor $h_{ef} = 1.33$  in  $1.5(h_{ef}) = 1.995$  in $1.5(C_a) = 7.500$  inConc. thickness,  $t = 4$  in# of Anchors,  $n = 1$  $S_x = 0.00$  in $S_y = 0.00$  in $A_{se} = 0.094$  in<sup>2</sup>

## Base Reactions:

	LC #1	LC #2
$R_h$ =	56 lbs	44 lbs
$R_v$ =	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overturning FOS =	2.030	1.716
Sliding Restraint, $R_{RST}/FOS =$	135lbs / 2.403	114lbs / 2.567
Reactions (Factored Loads):	LC #1	LC #2
Base Shear ( $R_{vh}$ ) =	161 lbs	127 lbs
Net Uplift ( $R_{vu}$ ) =	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overturning + Gravity ( $P_u$ ) =	1528 lbs	1056 lbs
<b>Tension Allowables</b>		
Steel Strength, $\phi N_{sa} =$	5675 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.1.2
Concrete Breakout, $(0.75)\phi N_{cbq} =$	636 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.2.1b
Pullout Strength, $(0.75)\phi N_{pn} =$	439 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.3.1
Factored Tension Load, ( $N_u$ ) =	0 lbs (LC #1)	0 lbs (LC #2)
max tension stress ratio (TSR) =	0.000 OK (LC#1)	0.000 OK (LC#2)
<b>Shear Allowables</b>		
Steel Strength, $\phi V_{sa} =$	1449 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.1.2c
Concrete breakout (Yg), $\phi V_{cbq} =$	1440 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete breakout (Xg), $\phi V_{cbq} =$	1152 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete pryout, $\phi V_{cpq} =$	913 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.3.1b
Factored Shear Load ( $V_u$ ) :	LC #1	LC #2
Braced =	161 lbs	127 lbs
Down Aisle =	69 lbs	54 lbs
Max shear stress ratio (VSR) :	Braced =	0.176 OK
Down Aisle =	0.076 OK	0.139 OK
Braced (TSR+VSR <= 1.2) =	0.176	<= 1.2 OK - LC #1 Controls
Down Aisle (VSR <= 1.0) =	0.076	OK - LC #1 Controls

**USE: NO UPLIFT - (1) 3/8"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2" embed.**

## Storage Rack - Seismic Design

Rack OGP2 (46-90 OGP)

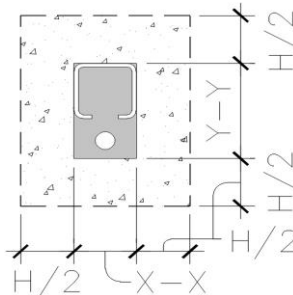
46-90 OGP

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

## Punching Shear Check:

(Design per ACI 318-14 section 14.5.5)

Max. Factored Vertical Load ( $P_u$ ) =	1528 lbs
Slab Concrete $f'_c$ =	2500 psi
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4 in.
Rack Post X-X =	1.75 in.
Rack Post Y-Y =	3.00 in.
$b_o$ =	25.50 in.
$\beta$ =	1.71
$V_n$ =	14733 lbs Table 14.5.5.1b
$V_n$ max =	13566 lbs Table 14.5.5.1c
$\phi V_n$ =	8140 lbs
$V_u/\phi V_n$ =	0.188 < 1.0 O.K.



## Max Vertical Load (ASD) - RMI, sect 2.1 - LC#4:

$$P = (1+0.105Sds)DL + (3/4)[(1.4+0.14Sds)PL + (0.7)pEL]$$

$S_{DS}$ =	1.009 ( $I_p=1$ )
DL = (Frame Wt/2) =	50 lbs
PL = $\Sigma$ (Shelf Load $h_1 - h_2$ )/2 =	600 lbs
EL = $M_{OT, LC#1} / ((0.7)(D))$ =	475 lbs
P =	966 lbs <--- At Each Post

## Max Vertical Load (LRFD) - RMI, sect 2.2 - LC#5:

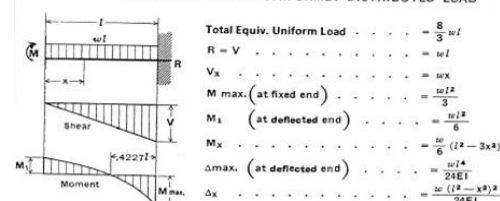
$$P = (1.2+0.2Sds)DL + (1.2+0.2Sds)PL + pEL$$

$P_u$ =	1528 lbs <--- At Each Post
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## Slab tension based on Soil bearing area check:

Allowable soil bearing =	500 psf
Max. Service Vertical Load (P) =	966 lbs
Area reqd. for bearing ( $A_{reqd}$ ) =	1.93 ft <sup>2</sup>
"b" distance =	16.68 in
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4.00 in
$S = (1'')(t)^2/6 =$	2.67 in <sup>3</sup> /in
$\phi M_{nt}$ (tension allowable) = $f_t \cdot 7.5 \cdot [(f'_c)^{1/2}] \cdot S =$	600.00 in-lb/in
Factored uniform bearing, $w_u = P_u / A_{reqd} =$	5.49 lb/in/in
$M_u = wL^2/3 = (w_u)[(b-\min(X-X, Y-Y))/2]^2 / 3 =$	102.02 in-lb/in - Defl. End M1 = 52 in-lb/in
$M_u/\phi M_{nt} =$	0.170 < 1.0 O.K.

20. BEAM FIXED AT ONE END, FREE TO DEFLECT VERTICALLY BUT NOT ROTATE AT OTHER—UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED LOAD



## Rack FOS Overturning with Resistance from Effective Weight of Slab on Grade:

Width of Single Rack =	46 in
Slab thickness ( $t$ ) =	4.0 in
Modulus of Rupture, $f_r = 7.5 \cdot \text{SQRT}(f'_c) =$	375.0 psi
Concrete Slab Section Modulus, $S = b(t)^2/6 =$	32.0 in <sup>3</sup> /ft
Allowable Concrete Slab Bending Moment, $M_{all}/FS = S \cdot f_r/1.5 =$	666.7 ft*lbs/ft
Effective Cantilever Span Length ( $l_e$ ) at $M_{all} =$	5.2 ft
Total Length of Slab ( $l_c$ + Width of Single Rack) =	9.0 ft
Trib. Width of Slab = Trib width of Rack =	8.0 ft
Weight of Concrete Slab at Rack ( $P_{conc}$ ) =	3617.7 lbs
Resisting Moment - Concrete Slab at Rack, $M_{RST(slab)} = P_{conc} \cdot l_c/2 =$	195296 in*lbs
<b>Load Combination #1:</b> $M_{OT} =$	10241 in*lbs
$M_{RST(Rack)} + M_{RST(slab)} =$	216088 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	21.101 OK
<b>Load Combination #2:</b> $M_{OT} =$	9381 in*lbs
$M_{RST(Rack)} + M_{RST(slab)} =$	211396 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	22.535 OK

