

# GENERAL STRUCTURAL NOTES

(The following apply unless shown otherwise on the plans)

## CRITERIA

1. ALL MATERIALS, WORKMANSHIP, DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION SHALL CONFORM TO THE DRAWINGS, SPECIFICATIONS, THE 2018 EDITION OF THE INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE (IBC).

### DESIGN LOADING CRITERIA

ROOF SNOW LOAD	25 PSF
FLOOR LIVE LOAD	125 PSF OR 2,000 LBS
STAIR AND EXITS LIVE LOAD	100 PSF
GUARDRAILS/BALCONY RAILS (EXIT FACILITY)	50 PLF OR 200 LBS
GUARDRAILS/BALCONY RAILS (OTHER THAN EXIT FACILITY)	20 PLF OR 200 LBS
MECHANICAL UNITS	WEIGHTS FURNISHED BY MANUFACTURER

**WIND :** ANALYSIS PROCEDURE: ASCE 7-16 CHAPTER 27 "PART I - BUILDINGS OF ALL HEIGHTS" RISK CATEGORY II  
104 MPH  
EXPOSURE 'B'  
TOPOGRAPHIC FACTOR Kzt = 1.0

**EARTHQUAKE :** ANALYSIS PROCEDURE: IBC "EQUIVALENT LATERAL FORCE PROCEDURE"  
SEISMIC DESIGN CATEGORY (SDC) = D  
RISK CATEGORY = II  
SEISMIC SITE CLASS = D  
IMPORTANCE FACTOR I<sub>e</sub> = 1.0  
MAPPED MCE S<sub>s</sub> = 1.26, S<sub>1</sub> = 1.01  
DESIGN ACCELERATION S<sub>ds</sub> = 0.49, S<sub>d1</sub> = 0.54

3. LATERAL LOADS ARE TRANSFERRED BY THE ROOF AND FLOOR DIAPHRAGMS TO THE SHEAR WALLS OR BRACED FRAMES, MOMENTS, SHEARS AND ROTATIONAL FORCES ARE BASED ON THE RIGIDITY OF EACH SHEAR WALL OR BRACED FRAME AND ARE CARRIED BY THE SHEAR WALLS OR BRACED FRAMES TO THE FOUNDATION.

4. STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS SHALL BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS FOR BIDDING AND CONSTRUCTION. CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY DIMENSIONS AND CONDITIONS FOR COMPATIBILITY AND SHALL NOTIFY ARCHITECT OF ANY DISCREPANCIES PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION.

5. CONTRACTOR SHALL VERIFY ALL EXISTING DIMENSIONS, MEMBER SIZES, AND CONDITIONS PRIOR TO COMMENCING ANY WORK. ALL DIMENSIONS OF EXISTING CONSTRUCTION SHOWN ON THE DRAWINGS ARE INTENDED AS GUIDELINES ONLY AND MUST BE VERIFIED.

6. CONTRACTOR SHALL PROVIDE TEMPORARY BRACING FOR THE STRUCTURE AND STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS UNTIL ALL FINAL CONNECTIONS HAVE BEEN COMPLETED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PLANS.

7. CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND THE METHODS, TECHNIQUES, SEQUENCES OR PROCEDURES REQUIRED TO PERFORM THEIR WORK. THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER HAS NO OVERALL SUPERVISORY AUTHORITY OR ACTUAL AND/OR DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE SPECIFIC WORKING CONDITIONS AT THE SITE AND/OR FOR ANY HAZARDS RESULTING FROM THE ACTIONS OF ANY TRADE CONTRACTOR. THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER HAS NO DUTY TO INSPECT, SUPERVISE, NOTE, CORRECT, OR REPORT ANY HEALTH OR SAFETY DEFICIENCIES OF THE OWNER, CONTRACTORS, OR OTHER ENTITIES OR PERSONS AT THE PROJECT SITE.

8. CONTRACTOR/INITIATED CHANGES SHALL BE SUBMITTED IN WRITING TO THE ARCHITECT AND STRUCTURAL ENGINEER FOR APPROVAL PRIOR TO FABRICATION OR CONSTRUCTION. CHANGES SHOWN ON SHOP DRAWINGS ONLY WILL NOT SATISFY THIS REQUIREMENT.

9. DRAWINGS INDICATE GENERAL AND TYPICAL DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION. WHERE CONDITIONS ARE NOT SPECIFICALLY INDICATED BUT ARE OF SIMILAR CHARACTER TO DETAILS SHOWN, SIMILAR DETAILS OF CONSTRUCTION SHALL BE USED, SUBJECT TO REVIEW AND APPROVAL BY THE ARCHITECT AND THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER. WHERE INFORMATION ON THE DRAWINGS IS IN CONFLICT WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS, THE MORE STRINGENT SHALL APPLY, SUBJECT TO REVIEW AND APPROVAL BY THE ARCHITECT AND THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER. DO NOT SCALE THE DRAWINGS.

10. ALL STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS WHICH ARE COMPOSED OF FIELD ERECTED COMPONENTS SHALL BE SUPERVISED BY THE SUPPLIER DURING MANUFACTURING, DELIVERY, HANDLING, STORAGE AND ERECTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS PREPARED BY THE SUPPLIER.

11. SHOP DRAWINGS FOR REINFORCING STEEL (FOR BOTH CONCRETE AND MASONRY CONSTRUCTION), STRUCTURAL STEEL, AND METAL DECKING, SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE ARCHITECT AND STRUCTURAL ENGINEER FOR REVIEW PRIOR TO FABRICATION OF THESE ITEMS.

CONTRACTOR SHALL SUBMIT WALL ELEVATION DRAWINGS OF AT LEAST 1/8" = 1'-0" SCALE INDICATING LOCATIONS OF CONNECTION EMBEDMENTS AND WALL OPENINGS FOR REVIEW PRIOR TO CONSTRUCTION. CONTRACTOR SHALL COORDINATE WITH REINFORCEMENT SHOP DRAWINGS.

12. SHOP DRAWING REVIEW: DIMENSIONS AND QUANTITIES ARE NOT REVIEWED BY THE ENGINEER OF RECORD, AND THEREFORE MUST BE VERIFIED BY THE CONTRACTOR. CONTRACTOR SHALL REVIEW AND STAMP DRAWINGS PRIOR TO REVIEW BY ENGINEER OF RECORD. CONTRACTOR SHALL REVIEW DRAWINGS FOR CONFORMANCE WITH THE MEANS, METHODS, TECHNIQUES, SEQUENCES AND OPERATIONS OF CONSTRUCTION, AND ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS AND PROGRAMS INCIDENTAL THERETO.

13. SHOP DRAWING SUBMITTALS PROCESSED BY THE ENGINEER ARE NOT CHANGE ORDERS. THE PURPOSE OF SHOP DRAWING SUBMITTALS BY THE CONTRACTOR IS TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE ENGINEER THAT THE CONTRACTOR UNDERSTANDS THE DESIGN CONCEPT BY INDICATING WHICH MATERIAL IS INTENDED TO BE FURNISHED AND INSTALLED AND BY DETAILING THE INTENDED FABRICATION AND INSTALLATION METHODS. IF DEVIATIONS, DISCREPANCIES, OR CONFLICTS BETWEEN SHOP DRAWING SUBMITTALS AND THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS ARE DISCOVERED EITHER PRIOR TO OR AFTER SHOP DRAWING SUBMITTALS ARE PROCESSED BY THE ENGINEER, THE DESIGN DRAWINGS AND SPECIFICATIONS SHALL CONTROL AND SHALL BE FOLLOWED.

14. DEFERRED SUBMITTALS OF DESIGN BUILD COMPONENTS SHALL BEAR THE STAMP AND SIGNATURE OF A STATE OF WASHINGTON REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER AND SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE COMPONENT DESIGNER PRIOR TO CURSORY REVIEW BY THE ENGINEER OF RECORD FOR LOADS IMPOSED ON THE BASIC STRUCTURE. THE COMPONENT DESIGNER IS RESPONSIBLE FOR CODE CONFORMANCE AND ALL NECESSARY CONNECTIONS NOT SPECIFICALLY CALLED OUT ON ARCHITECTURAL OR STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS. DEFERRED SUBMITTALS SHALL INDICATE MAGNITUDE AND DIRECTION OF ALL LOADS IMPOSED ON BASIC STRUCTURE AND SHALL INCLUDE DESIGN CALCULATIONS WITH THE ENGINEER'S STAMP.

THE FOLLOWING COMPONENTS SHALL BE DEFERRED SUBMITTALS FOR THIS PROJECT: STAIRS, RAILINGS, AND METAL BUILDINGS

15. MECHANICAL UNIT CONNECTIONS TO THE BUILDING SHALL BE DESIGNED BY THE MANUFACTURER FOR THE DESIGN CRITERIA AND CONDITIONS SHOWN ON THE STRUCTURAL DRAWINGS. MANUFACTURER SHALL SUBMIT DETAIL DRAWINGS AND CALCULATIONS, BOTH OF WHICH BEAR THE STAMP AND SIGNATURE OF A STATE OF WASHINGTON REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER. MANUFACTURER'S ENGINEER SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR DESIGN, CODE CONFORMANCE, AND CONNECTION OF THE UNIT TO THE BASIC STRUCTURE. ALL NECESSARY BRACING, TIES, ANCHORAGE, DISTRIBUTION MEMBERS, AND SIMILAR ELEMENTS SHALL BE FURNISHED AND INSTALLED IN CONFORMANCE WITH SUBMITTED DRAWINGS AND CALCULATIONS.

16. SPECIAL INSPECTION: CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION, MASONRY CONSTRUCTION, STRUCTURAL STEEL FABRICATION AND ERECTION (INCLUDING FIELD WELDING AND HIGH-STRENGTH FIELD BOLTING), METAL DECK INSTALLATION, EXPANSION BOLTS AND THREADED EXPANSION INSERTS, SCREEN ANCHORS, AND EPOXY GROUTED INSTALLATIONS SHALL BE SUPERVISED IN ACCORDANCE WITH IBC SECTIONS 1704.4.1705 AND THE PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS BY A QUALIFIED TESTING AGENCY DESIGNATED BY THE OWNER. THE TESTING AGENCY AND INSPECTOR SHALL BE REGISTERED WITH WABO AND SHALL SEND COPIES OF ALL STRUCTURAL TESTING AND INSPECTION REPORTS DIRECTLY TO THE OWNER, ARCHITECT, STRUCTURAL ENGINEER, CONTRACTOR AND BUILDING OFFICIAL. ANY MATERIALS WHICH FAIL TO MEET PROJECT SPECIFICATIONS SHALL BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE ARCHITECT.

## GEOTECHNICAL

17. FOUNDATION NOTES: ALLOWABLE SOIL PRESSURE AND LATERAL EARTH PRESSURE ARE BASED VALUES LISTED ON OR PREVIOUSLY PERMITTED BUILDING PLANS DATED DECEMBER 22, 1945 AND THEREFORE MUST BE VERIFIED IN THE FIELD. IF SOILS ARE FOUND TO BE OTHER THAN ASSUMED, NOTIFY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER FOR POSSIBLE FOUNDATION REDESIGN.

FOOTINGS SHALL BEAR ON FIRM UNDISTURBED EARTH (CONTROLLED, COMPACTED STRUCTURAL FILL OR BOTH) AT LEAST 18" BELOW LOWEST ADJACENT FINISHED GRADE. FOOTING DEPTHS/ELEVATIONS SHOWN ON PLANS (OR IN DETAILS) ARE MINIMUM AND FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. THE ACTUAL ELEVATIONS OF FOOTINGS MUST BE ESTABLISHED BY THE CONTRACTOR IN THE FIELD. UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, FOOTINGS SHALL BE CENTERED UNDER COLUMNS OR WALLS ABOVE.

BACKFILL BEHIND ALL RETAINING WALLS WITH FREE DRAINING, GRANULAR FILL AND PROVIDE FOR SUBSURFACE DRAINAGE.

THE STRUCTURAL DESIGN IS BASED ON THE FOLLOWING VALUES FROM THE REFERENCED GEOTECHNICAL REPORT:

ALLOWABLE SOIL BEARING PRESSURE	2,000 PSF
LATERAL EARTH PRESSURE (RESTRAINED/UNRESTRAINED)	55 PCF/35 PCF
SEISMIC SURCHARGE PRESSURE (RESTRAINED/UNRESTRAINED)	8H PSF/5H PSF
PASSIVE SOIL PRESSURE	350 PCF
SOIL COEFFICIENT OF FRICTION	0.35
SOIL DENSITY	120 PCF

## RENOVATION

18. DEMOLITION: VERIFY ALL EXISTING CONDITIONS BEFORE COMMENCING ANY DEMOLITION. SHORING SHALL BE INSTALLED TO SUPPORT EXISTING CONSTRUCTION AS REQUIRED AND IN A MANNER SUITABLE TO THE WORK SEQUENCES. EXISTING REINFORCING SHALL BE SAVED WHERE AND AS NOTED ON THE PLANS. SAW CUTTING, IF AND WHERE USED, SHALL NOT CUT EXISTING REINFORCING THAT IS TO BE SAVED. DEMOLITION DEBRIS SHALL NOT BE ALLOWED TO DAMAGE OR OVERLOAD THE EXISTING STRUCTURE. LIMIT CONSTRUCTION LOADS (INCLUDING DEMOLITION DEBRIS) ON EXISTING FLOOR SYSTEMS TO 40 PSF.

- A. ALL NEW OPENINGS THROUGH EXISTING WALLS, SLABS AND BEAMS SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED BY SAW CUTTING WHEREVER POSSIBLE.
- B. VERIFY ALL EXISTING CONDITIONS AND LOCATION OF MEMBERS PRIOR TO CUTTING ANY OPENINGS.
- C. SMALL ROUND OPENINGS SHALL BE ACCOMPLISHED BY CORE DRILLING, IF POSSIBLE.
- D. WHERE NEW REINFORCING TERMINATES AT EXISTING CONCRETE, REBAR DOVELS EPOXYED INTO THE EXISTING CONCRETE SHALL BE PROVIDED TO MATCH HORIZONTAL REINFORCING, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON PLANS.

## CONCRETE

19. CONCRETE SHALL BE MIXED, PROPORTIONED, CONVEYED AND PLACED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI 301. CONSTRUCTION TOLERANCES SHALL NOT EXCEED THOSE LISTED IN ACI 111. CONCRETE SHALL ATTAIN A 28-DAY STRENGTH OF F<sub>c</sub> + 3,000 PSI. ALL CONCRETE EXPOSED TO THE WEATHER AND ALL GARAGE SLABS-ON-GRADE SHALL ATTAIN A 28-DAY STRENGTH F<sub>c</sub> OF 3,500 PSI IN ACCORDANCE WITH IBC SECTION 1904.1 AND ACI 318 TABLE 19.3.2.1. MIX SHALL CONTAIN NOT LESS THAN 5-1/2 SACKS OF CEMENT PER CUBIC YARD AND SHALL BE PROPORTIONED TO PRODUCE A SLUMP OF 5" OR LESS (BEFORE THE ADDITION OF ADMIXTURES). THE WATER/CEMENT RATIO SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.55 FOR FOOTINGS AND 0.45 FOR ALL SLABS AND EXPOSED CONCRETE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. EXCEPT FOR FOOTINGS AND SLAB ON GRADE, AGGREGATE SIZE SHALL NOT EXCEED 3/4".

THE MINIMUM AMOUNT OF CEMENT AND THE MAXIMUM SLUMP MAY BE CHANGED IF A CONCRETE PERFORMANCE MIX IS SUBMITTED TO THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER AND THE BUILDING DEPARTMENT FOR APPROVAL TWO WEEKS PRIOR TO PLACING ANY CONCRETE. (THE W/C RATIO LIMITS STILL APPLY). THE PERFORMANCE MIX SHALL INCLUDE THE AMOUNTS OF CEMENT, CEMENTITIOUS MATERIAL, FINE AND COARSE AGGREGATE, WATER AND ADMIXTURES AS WELL AS THE WATER CEMENT RATIO, SLUMP, CONCRETE YIELD AND SUBSTITANTIATING STRENGTH DATA IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI 301. CHEMICAL ADMIXTURES AND FLY ASH SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM C494 AND C618 RESPECTIVELY. FLY ASH PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL CEMENTITIOUS MATERIAL SHALL NOT EXCEED 20%. THE USE OF A PERFORMANCE MIX REQUIRES BATCH PLANT INSPECTION. THE COST OF WHICH SHALL BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE OWNER. REVIEW OF MIX SUBMITTALS BY THE ENGINEER OF RECORD INDICATES ONLY THAT INFORMATION PRESENTED CONFORMS GENERALLY TO CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. CONTRACTOR MAINTAINS FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR SPECIFIED PERFORMANCE.

ALL CONCRETE WITH SURFACES EXPOSED TO STANDING WATER SHALL BE AIR-ENTRAINED WITH AN AIR-ENTRAINING AGENT CONFORMING TO ASTM C260. TOTAL AIR CONTENT FOR FROST-RESISTANT CONCRETE SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI 318-14 TABLE 19.3.3.1. ALL CONCRETE TO RECEIVE A STEEL TROWELED FINISH SHALL NOT BE AIR-ENTRAINED.

20. REINFORCING STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A615 (INCLUDING SUPPLEMENT S1), AND SHALL BE DETAILED (INCLUDING HOOKS AND BENDS) IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI 318 AND 318. LAP ALL CONTINUOUS REINFORCEMENT #5 AND SMALLER 60 BAR DIAMETERS, 2'-0" MINIMUM. PROVIDE CORNER BARS AT ALL WALL AND FOOTING INTERSECTIONS. LAP CORNER BARS #5 AND SMALLER 60 BAR DIAMETERS OR 2'-0" MINIMUM. LAPS OF LARGER BARS SHALL BE MADE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACI 318, CLASS B. PROVIDE (2) #5 MIN. UNO. TRIM BARS AROUND ALL OPENINGS IN CONCRETE WALLS OR SLABS EXTENDING 2'-6" FAST CORNERS, TYPICAL.

21. CONCRETE PROTECTION (COVER) FOR REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:

FOOTINGS AND OTHER INFORMED SURFACES CAST AGAINST EARTH	3"
FORMED SURFACES EXPOSED TO EARTH (i.e. WALLS BELOW GRADE) OR WEATHER (#6 BARS OR LARGER)	2"
(#5 BARS OR SMALLER)	1-1/2"
COLUMN TIES OR SPIRALS AND BEAM STIRRUPS	1-1/2"
SLABS AND WALLS (INTERIOR FACE)	GREATER OF (BAR DIAMETER PLUS 1/8") OR 3/4"

22. CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE: SEE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS FOR EXACT LOCATIONS AND DIMENSIONS OF DOOR AND WINDOW OPENINGS IN ALL CONCRETE WALLS. SEE MECHANICAL DRAWINGS FOR SIZE AND LOCATION OF MISCELLANEOUS MECHANICAL OPENINGS THROUGH CONCRETE WALLS. SEE ARCHITECTURAL DRAWINGS FOR ALL GROOVES, NOTCHES, CHAMFERS, FEATURE STRIPS, COLOR, TEXTURE, AND OTHER FINISH DETAILS AT ALL EXPOSED CONCRETE SURFACES, BOTH CAST-IN-PLACE AND PRECAST.

23. NON-SHRINK GROUT SHALL BE NON-METALLIC CONFORMING TO ASTM C1107 AND BE FURNISHED BY AN APPROVED MANUFACTURER AND SHALL BE MIXED AND PLACED IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S PUBLISHED RECOMMENDATIONS. GROUT STRENGTH SHALL BE AT LEAST EQUAL TO THE MATERIAL ON WHICH IT IS PLACED (3,000 PSI MINIMUM).

24. POLYSTYRENE (RIGID) INSULATION LIGHTWEIGHT STRUCTURAL FILL PLACED BELOW CONCRETE SLABS SHALL BE RIGID CELLULAR POLYSTYRENE CONFORMING TO ASTM D6811 OR ASTM C578, WITH A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE RESISTANCE OF 5 PSI @ 1% DEFORMATION AND A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE RESISTANCE OF 15 PSI @ 10 % DEFORMATION, U.O.N. MAXIMUM DENSITY SHALL BE 2.0 PCF. OFFSET BLOCK JOINTS BETWEEN ADJACENT LAYERS AND ATTACH BLOCKS PER THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

## ANCHORAGE

25. EXPANSION BOLTS INTO CONCRETE SHALL BE "Kwik Bolt 3" EXPANSION ANCHORS AS MANUFACTURED BY HILTI CORP. INSTALLED IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH I.C.G. REPORT NO. ESR-2302 INCLUDING STANDARD EMBEDMENT REQUIREMENTS U.O.N. PROPOSED SUBSTITUTIONS SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW WITH I.C.G. OR IAPMO UES REPORTS INDICATING EQUIVALENT OR GREATER LOAD CAPACITIES. SPECIAL INSPECTION IS REQUIRED FOR ALL EXPANSION BOLT INSTALLATION.

26. EXPANSION BOLTS INTO GROUT FILLED CMJ SHALL BE "Kwik Bolt 3" EXPANSION ANCHORS AS MANUFACTURED BY HILTI CORP. INSTALLED IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH I.C.G. REPORT NO. ESR-1885 INCLUDING STANDARD EMBEDMENT REQUIREMENTS U.O.N. PROPOSED SUBSTITUTIONS SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW WITH I.C.G. OR IAPMO UES REPORTS INDICATING EQUIVALENT OR GREATER LOAD CAPACITIES. SPECIAL INSPECTION IS REQUIRED FOR ALL EXPANSION BOLT INSTALLATION.

27. EXPANSION BOLTS INTO CONCRETE SHALL BE "STRONG-BOLT 2 WEDGE ANCHOR", AS MANUFACTURED BY SIMPSON STRONG-TIE ANCHOR SYSTEMS. INSTALL IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH I.C.G. REPORT NO. ESR-3031 INCLUDING STANDARD EMBEDMENT REQUIREMENTS U.O.N. PROPOSED SUBSTITUTIONS SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW WITH I.C.G. OR IAPMO UES REPORTS INDICATING EQUIVALENT OR GREATER LOAD CAPACITIES. SPECIAL INSPECTION IS REQUIRED FOR ALL EXPANSION BOLT INSTALLATION.

28. EXPANSION BOLTS INTO GROUT FILLED CMJ SHALL BE "STRONG-BOLT 2 WEDGE ANCHOR", AS MANUFACTURED BY SIMPSON STRONG-TIE ANCHOR SYSTEMS. INSTALL IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH IAPMO UES REPORT NO. ER-240 INCLUDING STANDARD EMBEDMENT REQUIREMENTS U.O.N. PROPOSED SUBSTITUTIONS SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW WITH I.C.G. OR IAPMO UES REPORTS INDICATING EQUIVALENT OR GREATER LOAD CAPACITIES. SPECIAL INSPECTION IS REQUIRED FOR ALL EXPANSION BOLT INSTALLATION.

29. SCREEN ANCHORS INTO CONCRETE SHALL BE "Kwik HUS-EZ", AS MANUFACTURED BY HILTI, INC. INSTALL IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH I.C.G. REPORT NO. ESR-3021 INCLUDING STANDARD EMBEDMENT REQUIREMENTS U.O.N. PROPOSED SUBSTITUTIONS SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW WITH I.C.G. OR IAPMO UES REPORTS INDICATING EQUIVALENT OR GREATER LOAD CAPACITIES. SPECIAL INSPECTION IS REQUIRED FOR ALL SCREEN ANCHOR INSTALLATION.

30. SCREEN ANCHORS INTO GROUT FILLED CMJ SHALL BE "Kwik HUS-EZ", AS MANUFACTURED BY HILTI, INC. INSTALL IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH I.C.G. REPORT NO. ESR-3036 INCLUDING STANDARD EMBEDMENT REQUIREMENTS U.O.N. PROPOSED SUBSTITUTIONS SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW WITH I.C.G. OR IAPMO UES REPORTS INDICATING EQUIVALENT OR GREATER LOAD CAPACITIES. SPECIAL INSPECTION IS REQUIRED FOR ALL SCREEN ANCHOR INSTALLATION.

31. DRIVE PINS, SHOT PINS AND OTHER POWDER-ACTUATED FASTENERS SHALL BE LOW VELOCITY TYPE FASTENERS AS MANUFACTURED BY HILTI CORPORATION. WHEN CALLED FOR IN THE DRAWINGS, PROVIDE THE APPROPRIATE FASTENER AS NOTED IN THE TABLE BELOW FOR EACH GIVEN APPLICATION. INSTALL IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH I.C.G. REPORTS NO. ESR-2264 FOR THE X-U FASTENERS AND ESR-2914 FOR THE X-C/F FASTENERS. MINIMUM EMBEDMENT IN CONCRETE SHALL BE 1" UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED. MAINTAIN AT LEAST 3" TO NEAREST CONCRETE EDGE AND 4" CENTER TO CENTER SPACING. PROPOSED SUBSTITUTIONS SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW WITH I.C.G. OR IAPMO UES REPORTS INDICATING EQUIVALENT OR GREATER LOAD CAPACITIES.

ALLOWABLE APPLICATION	ALLOWABLE FASTENER TYPE	SHEAR CAPACITY (LBS)	TENSION CAPACITY (LBS)
2X TREATED LUMBER TO CONCRETE (2000 PSI MIN)	X-CP T2 P8 S23 w/ 138" EMBED	250	175
LIGHT GAUGE STEEL 33 MILS (20 GA) MIN. TO CONCRETE (2000 PSI MIN)	X-U 21 P8 S15	190	165
2X LUMBER TO STRUCTURAL STEEL (3/16" MIN, 36 OR 50 KSI)	X-U 52 MX PLUS R-23 WASHERS	250	175
LIGHT GAUGE STEEL 43 # 33 MILS (18 # 20 GA) TO STRUCTURAL STEEL (3/16" MIN TO 1/16" MAX)	X-U 19 P8 TH	445	360
LIGHT GAUGE STEEL 47, 68 # 4 X-U 19 P8 TH 54 MILS (12, 14 # 16 GA) TO STRUCTURAL STEEL (3/16" MIN TO 1/16" MAX)	X-U 19 P8 TH	120	535
LIGHT GAUGE STEEL (ALL GA) X-U 19 P8 TH TO STRUCTURAL STEEL (3/4" AND GREATER)	X-U 19 P8 TH	350	375
2X TREATED LUMBER TO GROUTED CMJ	X-CP T2 P8 S23	105	100
LIGHT GAUGE STEEL 33 MILS (20 GA) MIN. TO GROUTED CMJ	X-U 32 P8 S15	220	225

32. EPOXY-GROUTED ITEMS (THREADED RODS OR REINFORCING BAR) INTO CONCRETE SHALL BE INSTALLED USING "HT-RE 800 V3" AS MANUFACTURED BY HILTI CORP. INSTALL IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH I.C.G. REPORT NO. ESR-3814 INCLUDING STANDARD EMBEDMENT REQUIREMENTS, U.O.N. PROPOSED SUBSTITUTIONS SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW WITH I.C.G. OR IAPMO UES REPORTS INDICATING EQUIVALENT OR GREATER LOAD CAPACITIES. SPECIAL INSPECTION OF INSTALLATION IS REQUIRED.

33. EPOXY-GROUTED ITEMS (THREADED RODS OR REINFORCING BAR) INTO GROUT FILLED CMJ SHALL BE INSTALLED USING "HT HY 210" AS MANUFACTURED BY HILTI CORP. INSTALL IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH I.C.G. REPORT NO. ESR-4143 INCLUDING STANDARD EMBEDMENT REQUIREMENTS, U.O.N. PROPOSED SUBSTITUTIONS SHALL BE SUBMITTED FOR REVIEW WITH I.C.G. OR IAPMO UES REPORTS INDICATING EQUIVALENT OR GREATER LOAD CAPACITIES. SPECIAL INSPECTION OF INSTALLATION IS REQUIRED.

## MASONRY

34. CONCRETE MASONRY UNIT WALLS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED OF MEDIUM WEIGHT UNITS CONFORMING TO ASTM C90, LAID IN A RUNNING BOND. CONTACT ENGINEER FOR RE-DESIGN OF REINFORCING WHERE STACK BOND LAYOUT IS REQUIRED. LINEAR SHRINKAGE SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.065%. MORTAR SHALL BE TYPE "S" IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM C270. GROUT SHALL CONFORM TO IBC REQUIREMENTS AND ATTAIN A MINIMUM COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH OF 2,000 PSI AT 28 DAYS, DESIGN F<sub>m</sub> = 2,000 PSI. FULL STRESSES ARE REQUIRED. STRENGTH SHALL BE VERIFIED BY THE UNIT STRENGTH METHOD IN ACCORDANCE WITH TMS 602-16.

PROVIDE (2) #5 (2#4 @ 6" AND 4" WALLS) VERT. AT EACH SIDE OF OPENINGS, AT WALL CORNERS AND INTERSECTIONS AND AT FREE ENDS OF WALLS AND (2) #4 HORIZ. AT ELEVATED FLOOR AND ROOF LEVELS AT TOPS OF WALLS AND ABOVE AND BELOW ALL OPENINGS. ALL HORIZONTAL REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE PLACED IN BOND BEAMS. EXTEND REINFORCEMENT AROUND OPENINGS 2'-0" BEYOND FACE OF OPENING. IF 2'-0" IS UNAVAILABLE, EXTEND AS FAR AS POSSIBLE AND HOOK. PROVIDE CORNER BARS TO LAP HORIZONTAL REINFORCING AT CORNERS AND INTERSECTIONS. UNLESS NOTED OTHERWISE, LAP ALL REINFORCING STEEL IN CMJ 48 BAR DIAMETERS, 2'-0" MINIMUM.

ALL CELLS ARE TO BE SOLID GROUTED UNLESS NOTED AS PARTIAL GROUTING. FOR PARTIAL GROUTING FILL ALL CELLS CONTAINING REINFORCEMENT OR EMBEDDED ITEMS AND ALL CELLS BELOW GRADE WITH GROUT. ALL REINFORCEMENT SHALL BE IN PLACE PRIOR TO GROUTING AND SHALL BE HELD AT TOP, BOTTOM AND 1/2 BAR DIAMETERS (MAX.) O.C. PER TMS 602 SPECIFICATION 9.5. GROUT POURS SHALL NOT EXCEED 5'-4" IN HEIGHT UNLESS A TEST PANEL IS CONSTRUCTED BY THE MASON AND APPROVED BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER. PROVIDE CLEANOUT HOLES AT BOTTOM OF ALL CELLS CONTAINING REINFORCEMENT FOR ALL GROUT POURS OVER 5'-4" IN HEIGHT. PROVIDE 1/2 IN. GROUT KEYS BETWEEN EACH FOUR.

## STEEL

35. STRUCTURAL STEEL DESIGN, FABRICATION AND ERECTION SHALL BE BASED ON THE LATEST EDITIONS OF THE A.I.S.C. SPECIFICATIONS AND CODES.

- A. AISC - STEEL CONSTRUCTION MANUAL, 15<sup>TH</sup> EDITION
- B. AISC 303-16 - CODE OF STANDARD PRACTICE FOR STEEL BUILDINGS AND BRIDGES.
- C. 2014 RCSC SPECIFICATION FOR STRUCTURAL JOINTS USING HIGH STRENGTH BOLTS.

36. STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS:

TYPE OF MEMBER	ASTM SPECIFICATION	F <sub>y</sub>
A. WIDE FLANGE (W AND WT) SHAPES	A992	50 KSI
B. ALL OTHER SHAPES	A36	36 KSI
C. PLATE	A36 OR A572	36 KSI (MIN)
D. PIPE SECTIONS	A53 (TYPE E OR S, GRADE B)	35 KSI
E. STRUCTURAL TUBING (SQUARE OR RECTANGULAR)	A500 (GRADE C)	50 KSI
F. ANCHOR BOLTS AND THREADED RODS (EMBEDDED IN MASONRY OR CONCRETE)	F1554 (GRADE 36) OR F1554 (GRADE 55, SUPP. S)	36 KSI 55 KSI
G. CONNECTION BOLTS (7/8" ROUND, UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE)	F3125 GRADE A325-N	42 KSI
H. HEADED SHEAR STUDS	A21	49 KSI
I. THREADED RODS	A36	36 KSI
J. STAINLESS STEEL	A191 316L	30 KSI

SUBSTITUTION OF MEMBER SIZES OR STEEL GRADE SHALL NOT BE ALLOWED WITHOUT PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER. STEEL TO BE FIREPROOFED SHALL BE LEFT UNPAINTED. ALL OTHER STEEL SHALL HAVE ONE COAT OF APPROVED SHOP PAINT.

STRUCTURAL STEEL AND CONNECTIONS EXPOSED TO WEATHER OR EARTH SHALL BE HOT-DIPPED GALVANIZED AFTER FABRICATION IN COMPLIANCE WITH ASTM A123. GALVANIZE BOLTS AND SIMILAR THREADED FASTENERS EXPOSED TO WEATHER OR EARTH IN ACCORDANCE WITH ASTM A153. ALL FIELD WELDS EXPOSED TO WEATHER OR EARTH SHALL BE COATED WITH BRUSH APPLIED ZINC RICH PAINT COMPLYING WITH ASTM A780 (Z.R.C. OR EQUIVALENT).

A MINIMUM OF TWO BOLTS ARE REQUIRED FOR ALL CONNECTIONS. ALTERNATE CONNECTIONS TO THOSE SHOWN ON THESE DRAWINGS WILL REQUIRE PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER.

ALL MEMBERS ARE TO BE ERECTED WITH THE NATURAL MILL CAMBER OR INDUCED CAMBER UP, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED ON THE DRAWINGS. BEAM CAMBER ON THE DRAWINGS IS THE UPWARD CAMBER REQUIRED IN THE BEAM AS DELIVERED TO THE JOBSITE. CONTRACTOR TO CONSIDER CAMBER LOSS, IF ANY, DUE TO SHIPPING AND HANDLING.

THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL ERECTION AIDS AND JOINT PREPARATIONS THAT INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, ERECTION ANGLES, LIFT HOLES, AND OTHER AIDS, WELDING PROCEDURES, REQUIRED ROOT OPENINGS, ROOT FACE DIMENSIONS, GROOVE ANGLES, BACKING BARS, COFES, SURFACE ROUGHNESS VALUES AND UNEQUAL PARTS.

37. ARCHITECTURALLY EXPOSED STRUCTURAL STEEL SHALL CONFORM TO SECTION 10 OF THE AISC CODE OF STANDARD PRACTICE FOR STEEL BUILDINGS AND BRIDGES.

38. ALL A325 CONNECTION BOLTS SHALL BE INSTALLED TO THE SNUG-TIGHT CONDITION PER RCSC SPECIFICATION FOR STRUCTURAL JOINTS USING HIGH STRENGTH BOLTS IN STRICT ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S PUBLISHED RECOMMENDATIONS. ALL NUTS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM A563. ALL WASHERS SHALL CONFORM TO ASTM F436 OR ASTM F494 TYPE 325. ALL BOLT HOLES SHALL BE STANDARD SIZE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.

39. ALL WELDING SHALL BE IN CONFORMANCE WITH A.I.S.C. AND A.M.S. STANDARDS AND SHALL BE PERFORMED BY W.A.B.O. CERTIFIED WELDERS USING E70 XX ELECTRODES. ONLY PREQUALIFIED WELDS (AS DEFINED BY A.M.S.) SHALL BE USED. ALL WELDING OF STAINLESS STEEL SHALL USE E309 ELECTRODES WITH A GMAW PROCESS. ALL WELDING SHALL BE PERFORMED BY WELDERS WITH AWS / W.A.B.O. CERTIFICATION WITH THE MATERIAL AND METHOD REQUIRED.

SHOP DRAWINGS SHALL SHOW ALL WELDING WITH AWS A2.4 SYMBOLS. WELDS SHOWN ON DRAWINGS ARE MINIMUM SIZES. INCREASE WELD SIZE TO AWS MINIMUM SIZES BASED ON PLATE THICKNESS. MINIMUM WELDING SHALL BE 3/16"-HIGH. THE WELDS SHOWN ARE FOR THE FINAL CONNECTIONS. FIELD WELD ARRAYS ARE SHOWN WHERE A FIELD WELD IS REQUIRED BY THE STRUCTURAL DESIGN. THE CONTRACTOR IS RESPONSIBLE FOR DETERMINING IF A WELD SHOULD BE SHOP OR FIELD WELDED IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE STRUCTURAL STEEL DELIVERY AND ERECTION. SEE THE SPECIFICATIONS AND DRAWINGS FOR ADDITIONAL WELDING REQUIREMENTS, ESPECIALLY AT SPECIAL MOMENT RESISTING FRAMES AND OTHER SEISMIC CRITICAL WELDS.

40. WELDING OF LATERAL FORCE RESISTING MEMBERS SHALL BE PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A WELDING PROCEDURE SPECIFICATION (WPS) AS REQUIRED IN AWS D11 (INCLUDING AWS D11.8 SEISMIC SUPPLEMENT) AND APPROVED BY THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEER BEFORE WORK BEGINS. THE WPS VARIABLES SHALL BE WITHIN THE PARAMETERS ESTABLISHED BY THE FILLER METAL MANUFACTURER. WELDING ELECTRODES SHALL BE E70T1-K2 OR E70T1-K6 WITH A MINIMUM SPECIFIED CHERRY V-NOTCH (CVN) OF 20 Btu-in @ -20 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT AND 40 Btu-in @ 10 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT. REMOVE BOTTOM FLANGE WELD TAB AT MOMENT FRAME CONNECTIONS AND REINFORCE WITH 5/16" FILLET WELD IN CONFORMANCE WITH FEMA-353 RECOMMENDATIONS. WELD ACCESS HOLE DETAILS AT MOMENT FRAME CONNECTIONS SHALL CONFORM WITH FEMA-350 AND FEMA-353 RECOMMENDATIONS.

41. METAL FLOOR AND ROOF DECKING - PROVIDE SIZE, TYPE, GAUGE, AND ATTACHMENT TO THE SUPPORTING STRUCTURE AS SHOWN ON THE PLANS. ALTERNATES MUST BE CONNECTED ACCORDING TO PUBLISHED I.C.G. OR IAPMO UES CRITERIA FOR DIAPHRAGM SHEARS SHOWN. PROVIDE SHORING WHERE REQUIRED PER MANUFACTURER'S PUBLISHED CRITERIA. ALL DECKING SHALL CONFORM TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE STEEL DECK INSTITUTE.

42. HEADED STUDS FOR COMPOSITE CONNECTION OF STRUCTURAL STEEL TO CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE SHALL BE MANUFACTURED FROM MATERIAL CONFORMING TO ASTM A242 AND SHALL BE WELDED IN CONFORMANCE WITH A.M.S. REQUIREMENTS.

43. DEFORMED BAR ANCHORS (DBA) SHALL BE TYPE D2L ANCHORS BY NELSON STUD WELDING DIVISION, TRM ASSEMBLIES AND FASTENERS GROUP (OR EQUIVALENT). ANCHORS SHALL BE MADE FROM COLD ROLLED, DEFORMED STEEL CONFORMING TO ASTM A1064.

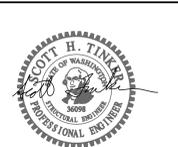
**FULL SIZED LEDGIBLE COLOR PLANS ARE REQUIRED TO BE PROVIDED BY THE PERMITTEE ON SITE FOR ALL INSPECTIONS (MIN. PLAN SIZE 24" X 36")**

**City of Puyallup**  
Development & Permitting Services  
**ISSUED PERMIT**

Building	Planning
Engineering	Public Works
Fire	Traffic



1511 THIRD AVENUE  
SUITE 323  
SEATTLE, WA 98101  
TEL 206.967.3800  
FAX 206.967.3901  
www.quantumce.com



SEAL:

PROJECT:

**CENTERIS DATA CENTERS - TI**



