

SPRINX

FIRE PROTECTION

EST. 1999

2709 Jahn Ave NW, Suite H2, Gig Harbor WA 98335

Ph. (253) 853-7780— www.SprinxFire.com

Hydraulic Calculations

Expires
DEC 31, 25

WASHINGTON STATE
CERTIFICATE OF COMPETENCY
FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEMS

Joseph G. Faulkner
9491-0699-CEG Level 3
Sprinx Fire Protection, Inc.
SPRINFP011LS

Joseph G. Faulkner 04/03/2025
Signature Date

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
2709 JAHN AVE NW SUITE H2
GIG HARBOR, WA 98335
253-853-7780

Job Name : ETC Building E
Drawing : FP-3.0
Location : 2902 E PIONEER PUYALLUP, WA 98372
Remote Area : RA#1
Contract : 24-093CM
Data File : ETC Building E Area 1.WXF

HYDRAULIC CALCULATIONS
for

JOB NAME East Town Crossing Building E
Location 2902 E PIONEER PUYALLUP, WA 98372
Drawing # FP-3.0
Contract # 24-093CM
Date 3/21/2025

DESIGN

Remote area # RA#1
Remote area location UNIT 301 - LIVING ROOM
Occupancy classification RESIDENTIAL NFPA 13R
Density 0.05 - Gpm/SqFt
Area of application 256 - SqFt
Coverage/sprinkler 256 16'X16' - SqFt
Type of sprinkler calculated VIKING VK468 RESIDENTIAL PENDENT K=4.9
Sprinklers calculated 4
In-rack demand N/A - GPM
Hose streams N/A - GPM
Total water required (including hose streams) 55.4349 - GPM @ 34.5571 - Psi
Type of system WET-CPVC
Volume of system (dry or pre-action) N/A - Gal

WATER SUPPLY INFORMATION

Test date 4/16/2024
Location 2902 E PIONEER
Source of info CITY OF PUYALLUP WATER DIVISON

CONTRACTOR INFO SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION
Address 2709 JAHN AVE. / SUITE H2 / GIG HARBOR
Phone # 253-853-7780
Name of designer ALEXANDER J PARADIS
Authority having jurisdiction CITY OF PUYALLUP
NOTES:

Water Supply Curve

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

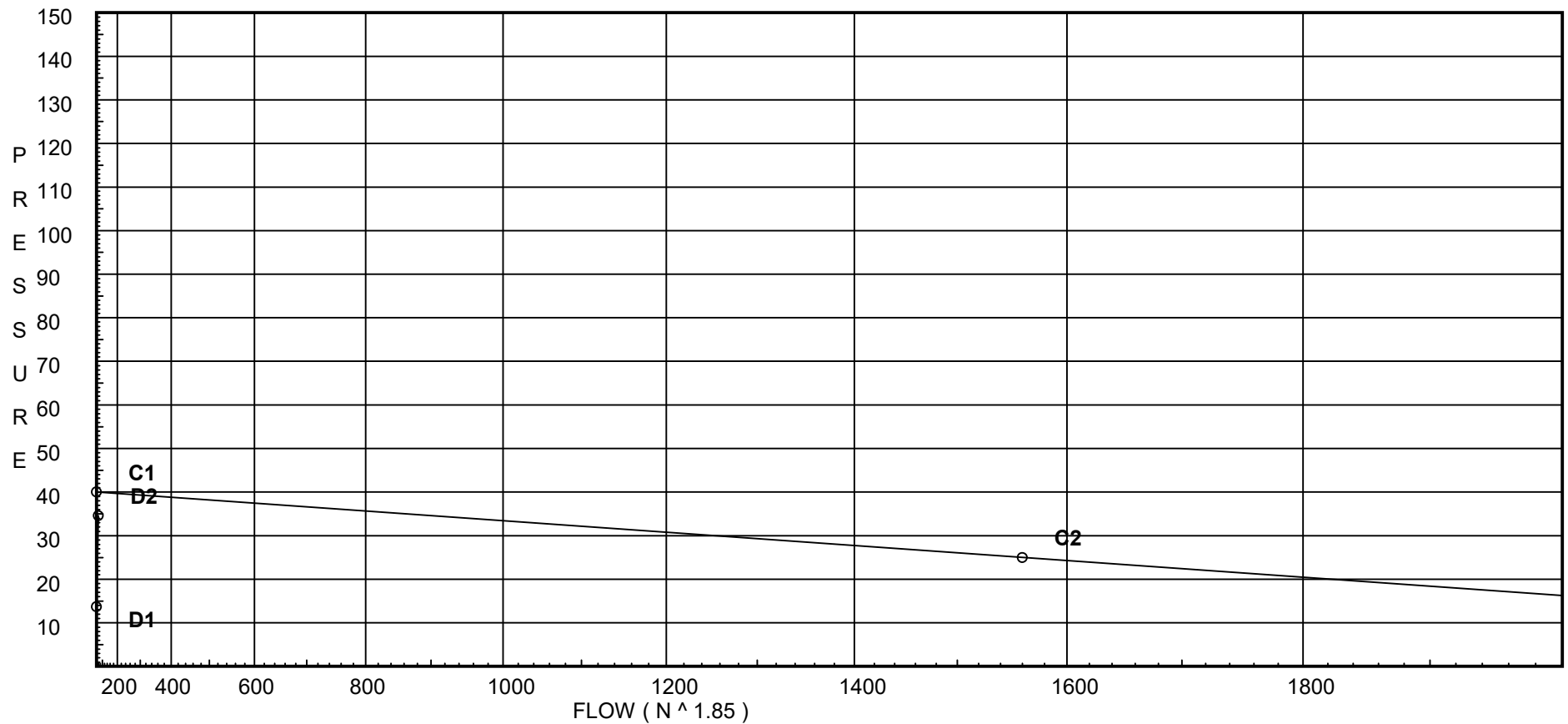
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City Water Supply:

C1 - Static Pressure : 40
C2 - Residual Pressure: 25
C2 - Residual Flow : 1560

Demand:

D1 - Elevation : 13.677
D2 - System Flow : 55.435
D2 - System Pressure : 34.557
Hose (Demand) :
D3 - System Demand : 55.435
Safety Margin : 5.412



Flow Diagram

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

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Fittings Used Summary

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

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Date 3/21/2025

Fitting Legend

Abbrev.	Name	1/2	3/4	1	1 1/4	1 1/2	2	2 1/2	3	3 1/2	4	5	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	24
B	NFPA 13 Butterfly Valve	0	0	0	0	0	6	7	10	0	12	9	10	12	19	21	0	0	0	0	0
E	NFPA 13 90' Standard Elbow	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	14	18	22	27	35	40	45	50	61
G	NFPA 13 Gate Valve	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	11	13
N *	CPVC 90'Ell Harvel-Spears		7	7	8	9	11	12	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O *	CPVC Tee - Branch	3	3	5	6	8	10	12	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
R *	CPVC Coupling Tee - Run	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S	NFPA 13 Swing Check	0	0	5	7	9	11	14	16	19	22	27	32	45	55	65					
T	NFPA 13 90' Flow thru Tee	3	4	5	6	8	10	12	15	17	20	25	30	35	50	60	71	81	91	101	121
Ziw	Wilkins 350AST	Fitting generates a Fixed Loss Based on Flow																			

Units Summary

Diameter Units Inches
Length Units Feet
Flow Units US Gallons per Minute
Pressure Units Pounds per Square Inch

Note: Fitting Legend provides equivalent pipe lengths for fittings types of various diameters. Equivalent lengths shown are standard for actual diameters of Sched 40 pipe and CFactors of 120 except as noted with *. The fittings marked with a * show equivalent lengths values supplied by manufacturers based on specific pipe diameters and CFactors and they require no adjustment. All values for fittings not marked with a * will be adjusted in the calculation for CFactors of other than 120 and diameters other than Sched 40 per NFPA.

Flow Summary - NFPA

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

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Date 3/21/2025

SUPPLY ANALYSIS

<i>Node at Source</i>	<i>Static Pressure</i>	<i>Residual Pressure</i>	<i>Flow</i>	<i>Available Pressure</i>	<i>Total Demand</i>	<i>Required Pressure</i>
TEST	40.0	25	1560.0	39.969	55.43	34.557

NODE ANALYSIS

<i>Node Tag</i>	<i>Elevation</i>	<i>Node Type</i>	<i>Pressure at Node</i>	<i>Discharge at Node</i>	<i>Notes</i>	
1	109.58	4.9	7.04	13.0	0.05	256
2	110.08		6.99			
3	110.08		7.27			
4	110.08		8.99			
5	110.08		9.65			
6	110.08		9.95			
6A	110.08		10.42			
UP9	110.08		10.57			
UP8	99.83		15.12			
UP7	89.58		19.6			
7	89.58		19.99			
28	89.58		20.01			
28A	89.58		20.02			
29	89.58		20.43			
TOR	89.58		22.5			
BOR	80.0		27.41			
BKV	78.0		34.55			
WM1	78.0		34.56			
TEST	78.0		34.56			
8	109.58	4.9	7.05	13.01	0.05	256
9	110.08		7.01			
10	108.58		8.55			
11	110.08	4.9	8.21	14.33	0.05	256
12	110.08		8.45			
13	109.58		9.48			
14	110.08		9.49			
20	110.08		10.61			
21	110.08		10.71			
22	110.08		10.81			
24	110.08		10.89			
24A	110.08		10.9			
UP6	110.08		10.93			
UP5	99.83		15.39			
UP4	89.58		19.95			
UP2	99.83		15.4			
25	99.83		15.38			
27	99.83		15.34			
UP3	110.08		10.95			
UP1	89.58		19.87			
23	110.08		10.88			
25A	99.83		15.38			
26	99.83		15.37			

Flow Summary - NFPA

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

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NODE ANALYSIS (cont.)

<i>Node Tag</i>	<i>Elevation</i>	<i>Node Type</i>	<i>Pressure at Node</i>	<i>Discharge at Node</i>	<i>Notes</i>
7A	89.58		20.21		

Final Calculations : Hazen-Williams

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

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Node1 to Node2	Elev1 Elev2	K Fact	Qa Qt	Nom Act	Fitting or Equiv Len	Pipe Ftngs Total	CFact Pf/Ft	Pt Pe Pf	*****	Notes	*****
1 to 2	109.580 110.080	4.90	13.00 13.0	1 1.101	O 5.0	0.500 5.000 5.500	150 0.0307	7.040 -0.217 0.169		Vel = 4.38	
2 to 3	110.080 110.080		0.0 13.0	1 1.101	R 1.0	8.000 1.000 9.000	150 0.0307	6.992 0.0 0.276		Vel = 4.38	
3 to 4	110.080 110.080		13.01 26.01	1 1.101	O 5.0	10.550 5.000 15.550	150 0.1107	7.268 0.0 1.721		Vel = 8.77	
4 to 5	110.080 110.080		14.33 40.34	1.25 1.394	R 1.0	7.420 1.000 8.420	150 0.0790	8.989 0.0 0.665		Vel = 8.48	
5 to 6	110.080 110.080		0.0 40.34	1.25 1.394	R 1.0	2.750 1.000 3.750	150 0.0789	9.654 0.0 0.296		Vel = 8.48	
6 to 6A	110.080 110.080		15.09 55.43	2 2.003	O 10.0	9.250 10.000 19.250	150 0.0244	9.950 0.0 0.469		Vel = 5.64	
6A to UP9	110.080 110.080		-21.92 33.51	2 2.003	N 11.0	5.080 11.000 16.080	150 0.0096	10.419 0.0 0.154		Vel = 3.41	
UP9 to UP8	110.080 99.830		0.0 33.51	2 2.003	R 1.0	10.250 1.000 11.250	150 0.0096	10.573 4.439 0.108		Vel = 3.41	
UP8 to UP7	99.830 89.580		-14.33 19.18	2 2.003	R 1.0	10.250 1.000 11.250	150 0.0035	15.120 4.439 0.039		Vel = 1.95	
UP7 to 7	89.580 89.580		0.0 19.18	2 2.003	10R 3O 10.0 30.0	74.080 40.000 114.080	150 0.0034	19.598 0.0 0.390		Vel = 1.95	
7 to 28	89.580 89.580		-11.39 7.79	2 2.003	3R 3.0	26.000 3.000 29.000	150 0.0006	19.988 0.0 0.018		Vel = 0.79	
28 to 28A	89.580 89.580		11.47 19.26	2 2.003	R 1.0	3.000 1.000 4.000	150 0.0035	20.006 0.0 0.014		Vel = 1.96	
28A to 29	89.580 89.580		24.78 44.04	2 2.003	3R 3.0	23.000 3.000 26.000	150 0.0159	20.020 0.0 0.413		Vel = 4.48	
29 to TOR	89.580 89.580		11.39 55.43	2 2.003	O 6R 10.0 6.0 3N 33.0	36.000 49.000 85.000	150 0.0243	20.433 0.0 2.069		Vel = 5.64	
TOR to BOR	89.580 80		0.0 55.43	2 2.203	B S 8.183 15.003	9.500 23.186 32.686	120 0.0231	22.502 4.149 0.756		Vel = 4.67	
BOR to BKV	80 78		0.0 55.43	6 6.16	T 3E Ziw 43.037 60.252 0.0	66.000 103.289 169.289	140 0.0001	27.407 7.127 0.020		* * Fixed Loss = 6.261 Vel = 0.60	

Final Calculations : Hazen-Williams

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

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Node1 to Node2	Elev1 Elev2	K Fact	Qa Qt	Nom Act	Fitting or Equiv Len	Pipe Ftngs Total	CFact Pf/Ft	Pt Pe Pf	*****	Notes	*****
BKV to WM1	78 78		0.0 55.43	8 8.27	T G	55.354 6.326	45.000 61.680	140 0	34.554 0.0		
WM1 to TEST	78 78		0.0 55.43	8 8.27			25.000 25.000	140 0	34.556 0.0	Vel = 0.33	
TEST			0.0 55.43						34.557	K Factor = 9.43	
8 to 9	109.580 110.080	4.90	13.01	1 1.101	O	5.0	0.500 5.000	150	7.053 -0.217		
9 to 3	110.080 110.080		0.0 13.01	1 1.101	O	5.0	3.540 5.000	150	7.006 0.0	Vel = 4.38	
3			0.0 13.01						7.268	K Factor = 4.83	
10 to 11	108.580 110.080	4.90	14.33	1 1.101	N	7.0	1.500 7.000	150	8.552 -0.650		
11 to 12	110.080 110.080		0.0 14.33	1 1.101	O	5.0	1.500 5.000	150	8.215 0.0	Vel = 4.83	
12 to 4	110.080 110.080		0.0 14.33	1 1.101	2O	10.0	4.580 10.000	150	8.454 0.0	Vel = 4.83	
4			0.0 14.33						8.989	K Factor = 4.78	
13 to 14	109.580 110.080	4.90	15.09	1 1.101	O	5.0	0.500 5.000	150	9.484 -0.217		
14 to 6	110.080 110.080		0.0 15.09	1 1.101	O	5.0	6.390 5.000	150	9.490 0.0	Vel = 5.09	
6			0.0 15.09						9.950	K Factor = 4.78	
6A to 20	110.080 110.080		21.92	2 2.003	4R O	4.0 10.0	30.000 14.000	150	10.419 0.0		
20 to 21	110.080 110.080		21.92	2 2.003	3R	3.0	19.000 3.000	150	10.611 0.0	Vel = 2.23	
21 to 22	110.080 110.080		21.92	2 2.003	4R	4.0	20.170 4.000	150	10.707 0.0	Vel = 2.23	
22 to 24	110.080 110.080		-3.81 18.11	2 2.003	3R	3.0	22.000 3.000	150	10.813 0.0	Vel = 1.84	

Final Calculations : Hazen-Williams

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

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Date 3/21/2025

Node1 to Node2	Elev1 Elev2	K Fact	Qa Qt	Nom Act	Fitting or Equiv Len	Pipe Ftngs Total	CFact Pf/Ft	Pt Pe Pf	*****	Notes	*****
24 to 24A	110.080 110.080		-7.47 10.64	2 2.003	O 10.0	3.000 10.000 13.000	150 0.0012	10.890 0.0 0.015		Vel = 1.08	
24A to UP6	110.080 110.080		3.82 14.46	2 2.003	N 11.0	2.670 11.000 13.670	150 0.0020	10.905 0.0 0.027		Vel = 1.47	
UP6			0.0 14.46					10.932		K Factor = 4.37	
UP6 to UP5	110.080 99.830		14.46 14.46	2 2.003	R 1.0	10.250 1.000 11.250	150 0.0020	10.932 4.439 0.023		Vel = 1.47	
UP5 to UP4	99.830 99.830		10.33 24.79	2 2.003	N 11.0	10.250 11.000 21.250	150 0.0055	15.394 4.439 0.117		Vel = 2.52	
UP4 to 28A	89.580 89.580		0.0 24.79	2 2.003	O 10.0	2.670 10.000 12.670	150 0.0055	19.950 0.0 0.070		Vel = 2.52	
28A			0.0 24.79					20.020		K Factor = 5.54	
UP2 to 25	99.830 99.830		-3.99 -3.99	2 2.003	10R 20 20.0	76.080 30.000 106.080	150 -0.0002	15.398 0.0 -0.020		Vel = 0.41	
25 to 27	99.830 99.830		-8.04 -12.03	2 2.003	3R 3.0	21.580 3.000 24.580	150 -0.0014	15.378 0.0 -0.035		Vel = 1.22	
27 to UP8	99.830 99.830		-2.30 -14.33	2 2.003	10R 20 N 11.0	70.830 41.000 111.830	150 -0.0020	15.343 0.0 -0.223		Vel = 1.46	
UP8			0.0 -14.33					15.120		K Factor = -3.69	
UP3 to UP2	110.080 99.830		7.47 7.47	2 2.003	R 1.0	10.250 1.000 11.250	150 0.0006	10.952 4.439 0.007		Vel = 0.76	
UP2 to UP1	99.830 89.580		3.99 11.46	2 2.003	N 11.0	10.250 11.000 21.250	150 0.0013	15.398 4.439 0.028		Vel = 1.17	
UP1 to 28	89.580 89.580		0.0 11.46	2 2.003	11R 20 20.0	76.000 31.000 107.000	150 0.0013	19.865 0.0 0.141		Vel = 1.17	
28			0.0 11.46					20.006		K Factor = 2.56	
22 to 23	110.080 110.080		3.81 3.81	1.25 1.394	5R 20 12.0	47.250 17.000 64.250	150 0.0010	10.813 0.0 0.065		Vel = 0.80	
23 to 24A	110.080 110.080		0.0 3.81	1.25 1.394	4R 4.0	23.080 4.000 27.080	150 0.0010	10.878 0.0 0.027		Vel = 0.80	
			0.0								

Final Calculations : Hazen-Williams

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

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Date 3/21/2025

Node1 to Node2	Elev1 Elev2	K Fact	Qa Qt	Nom Act	Fitting or Equiv Len	Pipe Ftngs Total	CFact Pf/Ft	Pt Pe Pf	*****	Notes	*****
24A			3.81					10.905		K Factor = 1.15	
25 to 25A	99.830 99.830		8.03	2	R	1.0 2.920 1.000 3.920	150	15.378 0.0			
25A	99.830		8.03	2.003			0.0008	0.003		Vel = 0.82	
25A to 26	99.830 99.830		-10.33	1.25	3R O	3.0 6.0 23.080 9.000 32.080	150	15.381 0.0			
26	99.830		-2.3	1.394			-0.0004	-0.013		Vel = 0.48	
26 to 27	99.830 99.830		0.0	1.25	5R 2O	5.0 12.0 47.580 17.000 64.580	150	15.368 0.0			
27			-2.3	1.394			-0.0004	-0.025		Vel = 0.48	
27			0.0 -2.30					15.343		K Factor = -0.59	
7 to 7A	89.580 89.580		11.39	1.25	3R	3.0 26.000 3.000 29.000	150	19.988 0.0			
7A	89.580		11.39	1.394			0.0076	0.220		Vel = 2.39	
7A to 29	89.580 89.580		0.0	1.25	2R O	2.0 6.0 21.580 8.000 29.580	150	20.208 0.0			
29			11.39	1.394			0.0076	0.225		Vel = 2.39	
29			0.0 11.39					20.433		K Factor = 2.52	
UP5 to 25A	99.830 99.830		-10.33	2	O	10.0 2.670 10.000 12.670	150	15.394 0.0			
25A			-10.33	2.003			-0.0010	-0.013		Vel = 1.05	
25A			0.0 -10.33					15.381		K Factor = -2.63	
UP3 to 24	110.080 110.080		-7.47	2	10R 2O	10.0 20.0 74.080 30.000 104.080	150	10.952 0.0			
24			-7.47	2.003			-0.0006	-0.062		Vel = 0.76	
24			0.0 -7.47					10.890		K Factor = -2.26	

SPRINX

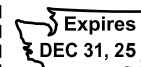
FIRE PROTECTION

EST. 1999

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Hydraulic Calculations



WASHINGTON STATE
CERTIFICATE OF COMPETENCY
FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEMS

Joseph G. Faulkner
9491-0699-CEG Level 3
Sprinx Fire Protection, Inc.
SPRINF011LS

Joseph G. Faulkner 04/03/2025
Signature Date

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
2709 JAHN AVE NW SUITE H2
GIG HARBOR, WA 98335
253-853-7780

Job Name : ETC Building E
Drawing : FP-3.0
Location : 2902 E PIONEER PUYALLUP, WA 98372
Remote Area : RA#3
Contract : 24-093CM
Data File : ETC Building E Area 3.WXF

HYDRAULIC CALCULATIONS
for

JOB NAME East Town Crossing Building E
Location 2902 E PIONEER PUYALLUP, WA 98372
Drawing # FP-3.0
Contract # 24-093CM
Date 3/24/2025

DESIGN

Remote area # RA#3
Remote area location STAIRWELL
Occupancy classification LIGHT HAZARD
Density 0.10 - Gpm/SqFt
Area of application 273 - SqFt
Coverage/sprinkler 4 HEADS - SqFt
Type of sprinkler calculated VIKING VK178 QR CHROME DRY HORIZ. SIDEWALL
Sprinklers calculated 4
In-rack demand N/A - GPM
Hose streams N/A - GPM
Total water required (including hose streams) 60.1092 - GPM @ 33.6961 - Psi
Type of system WET-CPVC
Volume of system (dry or pre-action) N/A - Gal

WATER SUPPLY INFORMATION

Test date 4/16/2024
Location 2902 E PIONEER
Source of info CITY OF PUYALLUP WATER DIVISON

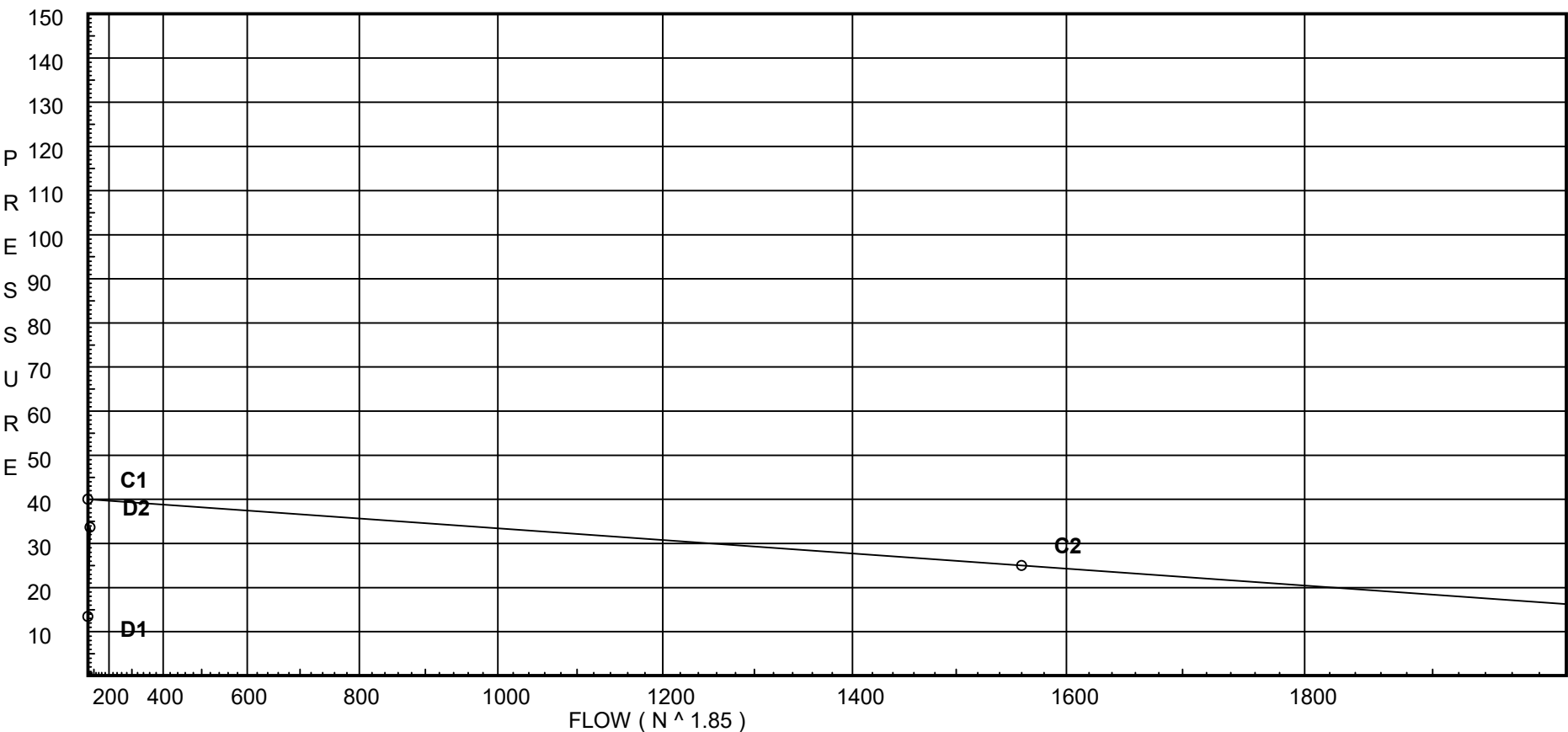
CONTRACTOR INFO SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION
Address 2709 JAHN AVE. / SUITE H2 / GIG HARBOR
Phone # 253-853-7780
Name of designer ALEXANDER J PARADIS
Authority having jurisdiction CITY OF PUYALLUP
NOTES:

Water Supply Curve

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

City Water Supply:
C1 - Static Pressure : 40
C2 - Residual Pressure: 25
C2 - Residual Flow : 1560

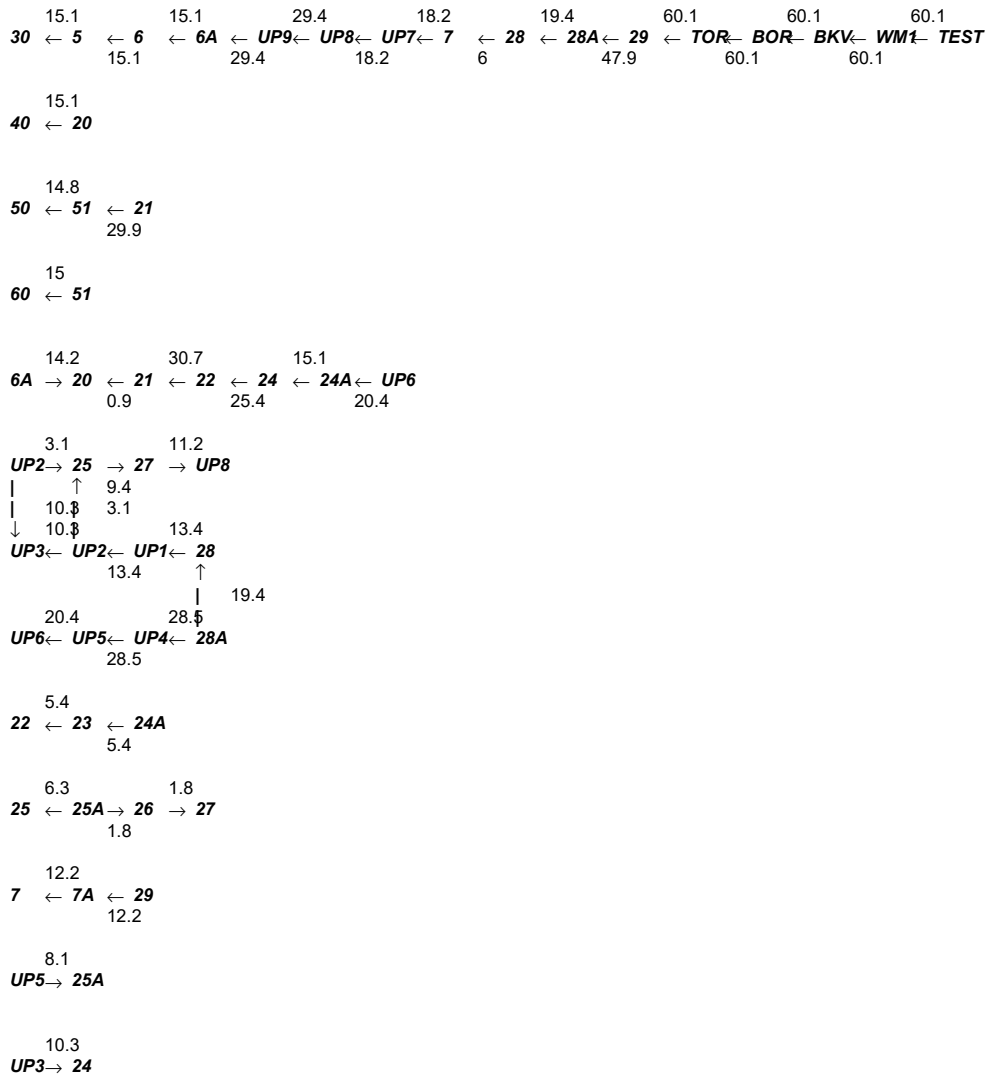
Demand:
D1 - Elevation : 13.426
D2 - System Flow : 60.109
D2 - System Pressure : 33.696
Hose (Demand) :
D3 - System Demand : 60.109
Safety Margin : 6.268



Flow Diagram

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

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Date 3/24/2025



Fittings Used Summary

SPRINX FIRE PROTECTION INC.
ETC Building E

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Date 3/24/2025

Fitting Legend

Abbrev.	Name	1/2	3/4	1	1 1/4	1 1/2	2	2 1/2	3	3 1/2	4	5	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	24
B	NFPA 13 Butterfly Valve	0	0	0	0	0	6	7	10	0	12	9	10	12	19	21	0	0	0	0	0
E	NFPA 13 90' Standard Elbow	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	14	18	22	27	35	40	45	50	61
G	NFPA 13 Gate Valve	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	11	13
N *	CPVC 90' Ell Harvel-Spears		7	7	8	9	11	12	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O *	CPVC Tee - Branch	3	3	5	6	8	10	12	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
R *	CPVC Coupling Tee - Run	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S	NFPA 13 Swing Check	0	0	5	7	9	11	14	16	19	22	27	32	45	55	65					
T	NFPA 13 90' Flow thru Tee	3	4	5	6	8	10	12	15	17	20	25	30	35	50	60	71	81	91	101	121
Ziw	Wilkins 350AST	Fitting generates a Fixed Loss Based on Flow																			

Units Summary

Diameter Units	Inches
Length Units	Feet
Flow Units	US Gallons per Minute
Pressure Units	Pounds per Square Inch

Note: Fitting Legend provides equivalent pipe lengths for fittings types of various diameters. Equivalent lengths shown are standard for actual diameters of Sched 40 pipe and CFactors of 120 except as noted with *. The fittings marked with a * show equivalent lengths values supplied by manufacturers based on specific pipe diameters and CFactors and they require no adjustment. All values for fittings not marked with a * will be adjusted in the calculation for CFactors of other than 120 and diameters other than Sched 40 per NFPA.

Flow Summary - NFPA

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SUPPLY ANALYSIS

<i>Node at Source</i>	<i>Static Pressure</i>	<i>Residual Pressure</i>	<i>Flow</i>	<i>Available Pressure</i>	<i>Total Demand</i>	<i>Required Pressure</i>
TEST	40.0	25	1560.0	39.964	60.11	33.696

NODE ANALYSIS

<i>Node Tag</i>	<i>Elevation</i>	<i>Node Type</i>	<i>Pressure at Node</i>	<i>Discharge at Node</i>	<i>Notes</i>	
30	109.0	5.6	7.3	15.13	0.1	130.24
5	110.08		9.1			
6	110.08		9.15			
6A	110.08		9.19			
UP9	110.08		9.31			
UP8	99.83		13.84			
UP7	89.58		18.31			
7	89.58		18.67			
28	89.58		18.68			
28A	89.58		18.69			
29	89.58		19.17			
TOR	89.58		21.58			
BOR	80.0		26.6			
BKV	78.0		33.69			
WM1	78.0		33.7			
TEST	78.0		33.7			
40	109.0	5.6	7.28	15.11	0.1	82.25
50	109.0	5.6	7.0	14.82	0.1	123.37
51	110.08	5.6	7.96			
60	109.0		7.22	15.05	0.1	73.5
20	110.08		9.11			
21	110.08		9.11			
22	110.08		9.31			
24	110.08		9.45			
24A	110.08		9.48			
UP2	99.83		14.01			
25	99.83		14.0			
27	99.83		13.98			
UP3	110.08		9.56			
UP1	89.58		18.49			
UP6	110.08		9.53			
UP5	99.83		14.01			
UP4	89.58		18.6			
23	110.08		9.43			
25A	99.83		14.0			
26	99.83		13.99			
7A	89.58		18.92			

Final Calculations : Hazen-Williams

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Node1 to Node2	Elev1 Elev2	K Fact	Qa Qt	Nom Act	Fitting or Equiv	Len	Pipe Ftngs Total	CFact Pf/Ft	Pt Pe Pf	*****	Notes	*****
30 to 5	109 110.080	5.60	15.13	1	4N 2R O	28.0 2.0 5.0	20.830 35.000 55.830	150	7.303 -0.468 2.268			
5 to 6	110.080 110.080		0.0	1.25	R	1.0	2.750 1.000 3.750	150	9.103 0.0 0.049	Vel =	5.10	
6 to 6A	110.080 110.080		0.0	2	O	10.0	9.250 10.000 19.250	150	9.152 0.0 0.042	Vel =	1.54	
6A to UP9	110.080 110.080		14.24	2	N	11.0	5.080 11.000 16.080	150	9.194 0.0 0.121	Vel =	2.99	
UP9 to UP8	110.080 99.830		0.0	2	R	1.0	10.250 1.000 11.250	150	9.315 4.439 0.085	Vel =	2.99	
UP8 to UP7	99.830 89.580		-11.16	2	R	1.0	10.250 1.000 11.250	150	13.839 4.439 0.035	Vel =	1.85	
UP7 to 7	89.580 89.580		0.0	2	10R 3O	10.0 30.0	74.080 40.000 114.080	150	18.313 0.0 0.354	Vel =	1.85	
7 to 28	89.580 89.580		-12.22	2	3R	3.0	26.000 3.000 29.000	150	18.667 0.0 0.011	Vel =	0.61	
28 to 28A	89.580 89.580		13.39	2	R	1.0	3.000 1.000 4.000	150	18.678 0.0 0.014	Vel =	1.97	
28A to 29	89.580 89.580		28.51	2	3R	3.0	23.000 3.000 26.000	150	18.692 0.0 0.483	Vel =	4.88	
29 to TOR	89.580 89.580		12.22	2	O 6R 3N	10.0 6.0 33.0	36.000 49.000 85.000	150	19.175 0.0 2.402	Vel =	6.12	
TOR to BOR	89.580 80		0.0	2	B S	8.183 15.003	9.500 23.186 32.686	120	21.577 4.149 0.878	Vel =	5.06	
BOR to BKV	80 78		0.0	6	T 3E Ziw	43.037 60.252 0.0	66.000 103.289 169.289	140	26.604 7.065 0.023	* * Fixed Loss = 6.199 Vel =	0.65	
BKV to WM1	78 78		0.0	8	T G	55.354 6.326	45.000 61.680 106.680	140	33.692 0.0 0.003	Vel =	0.36	
WM1 to TEST	78 78		0.0	8			25.000 25.000	140	33.695 0.0 0.001	Vel =	0.36	
TEST			0.0 60.11						33.696	K Factor =	10.36	
40 to 20	109 110.080	5.60	15.11	1	4N 3R O	28.0 3.0 5.0	20.580 36.000 56.580	150	7.283 -0.468 2.292	Vel =	5.09	

Final Calculations : Hazen-Williams

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Node1 to Node2	Elev1 Elev2	K Fact	Qa Qt	Nom Act	Fitting or Eqiv	Len	Pipe Ftngs Total	CFact Pf/Ft	Pt Pe Pf	*****	Notes	*****
20			0.0 15.11						9.107		K Factor = 5.01	
50 to 51	109 110.080	5.60	14.82	1	3N O	21.0 5.0	10.670 26.000 36.670	150	7.000 -0.468 1.433		Vel = 4.99	
51 to 21	110.080 110.080		15.04	1.25	2R O	2.0 6.0	17.250 8.000 25.250	150	7.965 0.0 1.143		Vel = 6.28	
21			0.0 29.86						9.108		K Factor = 9.89	
60 to 51	109 110.080	5.60	15.05	1	3N O	21.0 5.0	4.170 26.000 30.170	150	7.220 -0.468 1.213		Vel = 5.07	
51			0.0 15.05						7.965		K Factor = 5.33	
6A to 20	110.080 110.080		-14.24	2	4R O	4.0 10.0	30.000 14.000 44.000	150	9.194 0.0 -0.087		Vel = 1.45	
20 to 21	110.080 110.080		15.12	2	3R	3.0	19.000 3.000 22.000	150	9.107 0.0 0.001		Vel = 0.09	
21 to 22	110.080 110.080		29.86	2	4R	4.0	20.170 4.000 24.170	150	9.108 0.0 0.197		Vel = 3.13	
22 to 24	110.080 110.080		-5.35	2	3R	3.0	22.000 3.000 25.000	150	9.305 0.0 0.144		Vel = 2.59	
24 to 24A	110.080 110.080		-10.34	2	O	10.0	3.000 10.000 13.000	150	9.449 0.0 0.028		Vel = 1.53	
24A to UP6	110.080 110.080		5.35	2	N	11.0	2.670 11.000 13.670	150	9.477 0.0 0.052		Vel = 2.08	
UP6			0.0 20.40						9.529		K Factor = 6.61	
UP2 to 25	99.830 99.830		-3.06	2	10R 2O	10.0 20.0	76.080 30.000 106.080	150	14.013 0.0 -0.012		Vel = 0.31	
25 to 27	99.830 99.830		-6.31	2	3R	3.0	21.580 3.000 24.580	150	14.001 0.0 -0.022		Vel = 0.95	
27 to UP8	99.830 99.830		-1.79	2	10R 2O	10.0 20.0	70.830 41.000 111.830	150	13.979 0.0 -0.140		Vel = 1.14	
UP8			0.0 -11.16						13.839		K Factor = -3.00	
UP3 to UP2	110.080 99.830		10.33	2	R	1.0	10.250 1.000 11.250	150	9.562 4.439 0.012		Vel = 1.05	

Final Calculations : Hazen-Williams

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Node1 to Node2	Elev1 Elev2	K Fact	Qa Qt	Nom Act	Fitting or Equiv	Len	Pipe Ftngs Total	CFact Pf/Ft	Pt Pe Pf	*****	Notes	*****
UP2 to UP1	99.830 89.580		3.07 13.4	2 2.003	N	11.0	10.250 11.000 21.250	150 0.0018	14.013 4.439 0.038		Vel = 1.36	
UP1 to 28	89.580 89.580		0.0 13.4	2 2.003	11R 2O	11.0 20.0	76.000 31.000 107.000	150 0.0018	18.490 0.0 0.188		Vel = 1.36	
28			0.0 13.40						18.678		K Factor = 3.10	
UP6 to UP5	110.080 99.830		20.40 20.4	2 2.003	R	1.0	10.250 1.000 11.250	150 0.0039	9.529 4.439 0.044		Vel = 2.08	
UP5 to UP4	99.830 89.580		8.10 28.5	2 2.003	N	11.0	10.250 11.000 21.250	150 0.0071	14.012 4.439 0.151		Vel = 2.90	
UP4 to 28A	89.580 89.580		0.0 28.5	2 2.003	O	10.0	2.670 10.000 12.670	150 0.0071	18.602 0.0 0.090		Vel = 2.90	
28A			0.0 28.50						18.692		K Factor = 6.59	
22 to 23	110.080 110.080		5.35 5.35	1.25 1.394	5R 2O	5.0 12.0	47.250 17.000 64.250	150 0.0019	9.305 0.0 0.121		Vel = 1.12	
23 to 24A	110.080 110.080		0.0 5.35	1.25 1.394	4R	4.0	23.080 4.000 27.080	150 0.0019	9.426 0.0 0.051		Vel = 1.12	
24A			0.0 5.35						9.477		K Factor = 1.74	
25 to 25A	99.830 99.830		6.31 6.31	2 2.003	R	1.0	2.920 1.000 3.920	150 0.0005	14.001 0.0 0.002		Vel = 0.64	
25A to 26	99.830 99.830		-8.10 -1.79	1.25 1.394	3R O	3.0 6.0	23.080 9.000 32.080	150 -0.0002	14.003 0.0 -0.008		Vel = 0.38	
26 to 27	99.830 99.830		0.0 -1.79	1.25 1.394	5R 2O	5.0 12.0	47.580 17.000 64.580	150 -0.0002	13.995 0.0 -0.016		Vel = 0.38	
27			0.0 -1.79						13.979		K Factor = -0.48	
7 to 7A	89.580 89.580		12.22 12.22	1.25 1.394	3R	3.0	26.000 3.000 29.000	150 0.0087	18.667 0.0 0.251		Vel = 2.57	
7A to 29	89.580 89.580		0.0 12.22	1.25 1.394	2R O	2.0 6.0	21.580 8.000 29.580	150 0.0087	18.918 0.0 0.257		Vel = 2.57	
29			0.0 12.22						19.175		K Factor = 2.79	
UP5 to 25A	99.830 99.830		-8.10 -8.1	2 2.003	O	10.0	2.670 10.000 12.670	150 -0.0007	14.012 0.0 -0.009		Vel = 0.82	

Final Calculations : Hazen-Williams

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Node1 to Node2	Elev1 Elev2	K Fact	Qa Qt	Nom Act	Fitting or Eqiv	Len	Pipe Ftngs Total	CFact Pf/Ft	Pt Pe Pf	*****	Notes	*****
25A			0.0 -8.10						14.003		K Factor = -2.16	
UP3 to 24	110.080 110.080		-10.33 -10.33	2 2.003	10R 2O	10.0 20.0	74.080 30.000 104.080	150 -0.0011	9.562 0.0 -0.113		Vel = 1.05	
24			0.0 -10.33						9.449		K Factor = -3.36	



MEMORANDUM

TO: BRIAN JOHNSON, WATER SYSTEM
SPECIALIST
FROM: KERRI SIDEBOTTOM, P.E.
DATE: APRIL 16, 2024
SUBJECT: EAST TOWN CROSSING ADDITIONAL
FIRE FLOW AVAILABILITY
CITY OF PUYALLUP, PIERCE COUNTY,
WASHINGTON
G&O #21415.19

Per your request, I have analyzed the available fire flow at the proposed East Town Crossing development, in the central part of the City's water service area. Fire flow at this location was previously analyzed in a memo from Gray & Osborne, dated February 14, 2024. The Developer has proposed a Revised Water Piping Plan for the site, which has been analyzed in this memo. The setup of the hydraulic model and the assumptions used to determine the static pressure and available fire flow are noted as follows.

- The available fire flows and pressures are measured at 14 nodes, corresponding to the proposed hydrants within the development, as shown in the attached figure.
- Water system demands are based on projected 2038 demands and reservoirs are depleted of fire suppression and equalizing storage, as established in the *2019 Water System Plan (WSP)*, approved by the Department of Health (DOH). The City's water model was updated in 2021 to reflect additional system improvements since the WSP was developed.
- All pump stations are idle, and the Salmon Springs source is operating at 1,100 gallons per minute (gpm).

The development is located in Zone 1, which is supplied by Maplewood Springs and the 15th Avenue SE Reservoirs. The system was modeled as-is, with the proposed piping indicated on the attached figure. The model was run for two different scenarios, all of which include new 8-inch piping. The new piping for Scenario 1 includes the Phase 1 piping shown on the attached figure in pink. Scenario 2 includes additional piping for Phase 2 of the development is shown in orange on the attached figure.



The available pressure under 2038 peak hour demands at the hydrants is included in Table 1.

TABLE 1

Peak Hour Pressure

Node	Hydrant	Elevation, feet	Peak Hour Pressure, psi
J2238	J	71	41
J2240	L	72	41
J2242	M	72	40
J2244	N	76	39
J2246	H	76	39
J2248	I	76	41
J2250	F	73	40
J2252	D	69	42
J2254	C	67	43
J2256	B	66	43
J2258	A	66	43
J2260	E	72	41
J2274	G	75	39
J2276	K	71	41

The peak hour pressures within the development are essentially the same under either of the proposed scenarios, and the looping does not appreciably impact the pressures.

SCENARIO 1

Scenario 1 includes the piping planned for Phase 1, shown in pink on the attached figure. The piping includes 8-inch mains, mostly dead-ends, extending from the existing 8-inch main running from north to south through the site, as well as a connection to the 16-inch main on Shaw Road, to the west. Part of the existing 8-inch main will be replaced during construction of the development.

Available fire flow was modeled at 12 of the proposed hydrants in the development; Hydrants A through L. The hydrants are located on 8-inch pipes throughout the development, many of which are dead-ends. The results of this modeling are included in Table 2. The modeled fire flow is available at any hydrant individually, but not simultaneously.



TABLE 2
Modeled Fire Flow Availability, Scenario 1

Node	Hydrant	Available Fire Flow, gpm	Residual Pressure at Available Fire Flow, psi	Minimum System Pressure at Available Fire Flow, psi
J2238	J	2,140 ⁽¹⁾	25	25
J2240	L	1,560 ⁽¹⁾	23	23
J2246	H	1,560 ⁽¹⁾	22	22
J2248	I	2,580 ⁽¹⁾	23	23
J2250	F	1,560 ⁽¹⁾	25	25
J2252	D	2,170 ⁽¹⁾	28	28
J2254	C	1,920 ⁽¹⁾	29	28
J2256	B	2,230 ⁽¹⁾	26	26
J2258	A	1,560 ⁽¹⁾	28	28
J2260	E	1,560 ⁽¹⁾	23	23
J2274	G	1,560 ⁽¹⁾	25	25
J2276	K	1,560 ⁽¹⁾	27	27

(1) Limited by maximum system-wide velocity of 10 feet per second.

Fire flow to all of the hydrants is limited by the 10-fps maximum velocity through the existing and proposed 8-inch pipes in this scenario.

SCENARIO 2

Scenario 2 includes the piping indicated for Phases 1 and 2, shown in pink and orange on the attached figure. The piping includes 8-inch pipes extending from the existing 8-inch main running from north to south through the site, a connection to the existing 16-inch main on Shaw Road to the west, and improved looping as compared with Scenario 1.

Available fire flow was measured at the 14 proposed hydrants in the development; Hydrants A through N. The hydrants are located on 8-inch pipes throughout the development. The results of this modeling are included in Table. The modeled fire flow is available at any hydrant individually, but not simultaneously.



TABLE 3
Modeled Fire Flow Availability, Scenario 2

Node	Hydrant	Available Fire Flow, gpm	Residual Pressure at Available Fire Flow, psi	Minimum System Pressure at Available Fire Flow, psi
J2238	J	2,430 ⁽¹⁾	25	25
J2240	L	2,340 ⁽¹⁾	21	21
J2242	M	2,320 ⁽²⁾	20	20
J2244	N	2,120 ⁽²⁾	20	20
J2246	H	2,330 ⁽¹⁾	20	20
J2248	I	2,540 ⁽¹⁾	24	24
J2250	F	1,560 ⁽¹⁾	26	26
J2252	D	2,230 ⁽¹⁾	28	28
J2254	C	1,980 ⁽¹⁾	29	28
J2256	B	2,340 ⁽¹⁾	26	26
J2258	A	1,560 ⁽¹⁾	38	38
J2260	E	1,560 ⁽¹⁾	23	23
J2274	G	1,980 ⁽¹⁾	25	25
J2276	K	2,040 ⁽¹⁾	25	25

(1) Limited by maximum system-wide velocity of 10 fps.

(2) Limited by minimum system-wide pressure of 20 psi at all service locations.

Fire flow to the hydrants is limited by the 10-fps maximum velocity through the existing and proposed 8-inch pipes.

It should be noted that the dead-end 8-inch mains within the proposed site can only provide 1,560 gpm, due to the City's 10-fps velocity limitation considered for the fire flow analysis. Therefore, if 1,500 gpm is required at the hydrant, located on a dead-end main, there is essentially no additional flow available for the sprinkler system supplied by the same dead-end main. This impacts Hydrants A, E, and F in both scenarios, and additionally Hydrants G and H in Scenario 1 only.

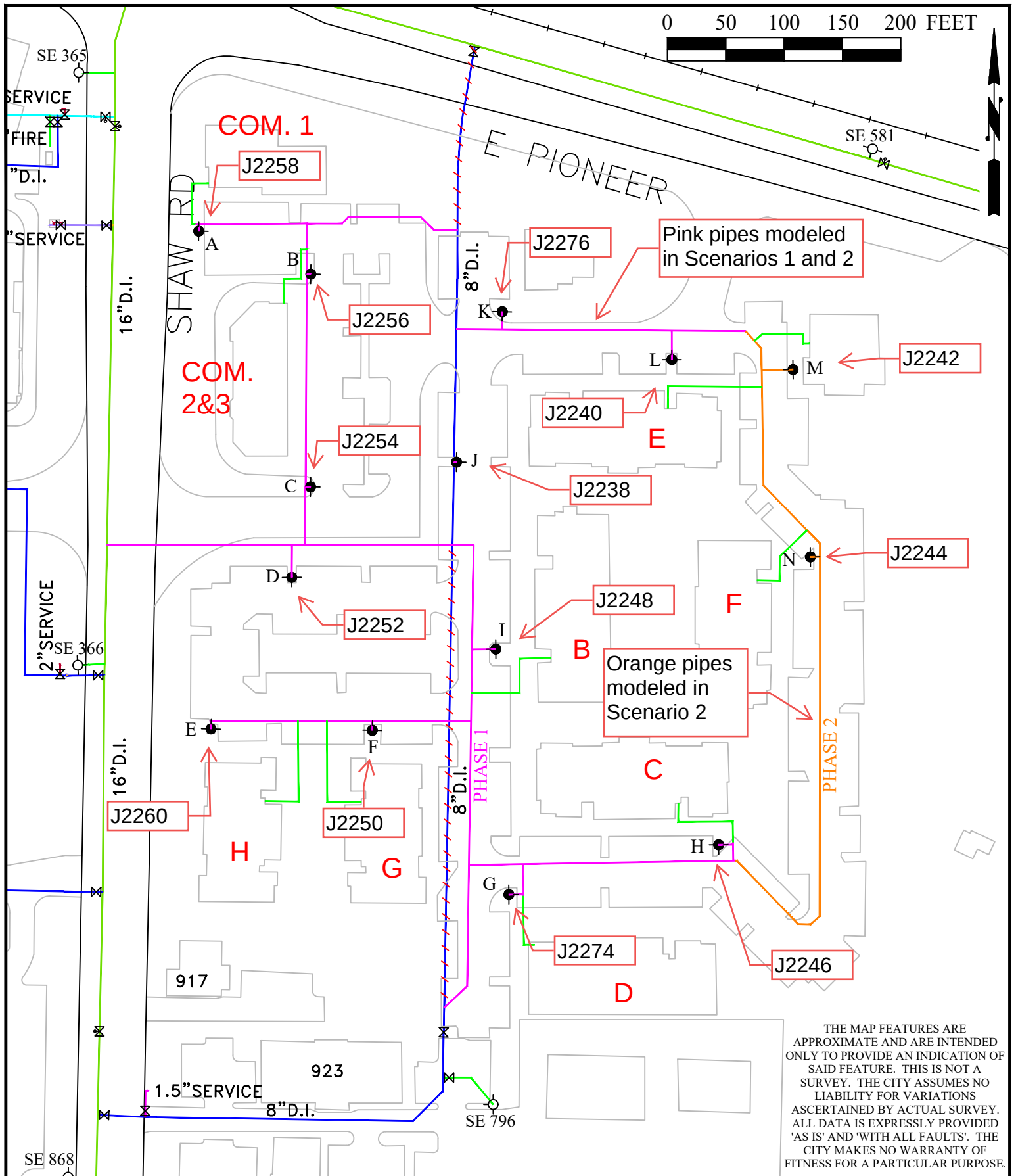
The Department of Health and City Standards for water distribution systems are to meet the peak hourly demand of the system while providing a minimum pressure of 30 psi, system-wide. Under peak daily demand with a fire flow, the system is designed to maintain a minimum pressure of 20 psi, system-wide. Although the peak hourly demand pressure may currently be higher than these standards, the Developer must recognize that



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the City may not provide pressure higher than 30 psi in the future. The flows and pressures determined in this memo are based on the approximate hydrant elevation at ground level. The Developer may design their sprinkler system for whatever pressure they wish, however they must recognize and be responsible for conditions when the pressure may be less than currently exists.

KS/sr



CITY OF PUYALLUP
PUBLIC WORKS
WATER DIVISION

HYDRAULIC MODEL FOR EAST TOWN CROSSING

SCALE AS SHOWN

04/10/2024

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PG104/MODEL EAST TOWN CROSSING