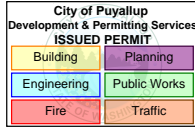




JTM Construction, Inc.
5900 Airport Way S, Suite 110
Seattle, Washington 98108
P: (206) 587-4000




PRCTI20250117 - Rev#1
Buckling Restrained Braces
& Connections submittal

BENAROYA SHB&TC
SOUTH BUILDING
1015 39TH AVE SE
PUYALLUP, WA 98374

Buckling Restrained Braces & Connections - Submittal Package

JTM Stamp



Submittal #: 001-0.0

Reviewed By: Trent Mason Date: 06.12.25

☒ REVIEWED ☐ REVISE & RESUBMIT

☐ REJECTED ☐ FOR YOUR INFORMATION

This submittal REVIEW shall not be considered a complete check and indicates only that information presented conforms generally with contract documents. In no case is the subcontractor or supplier relieved of full responsibility for adherence to the Contract Documents and satisfactory construction of all work, submitted to Owner, Architect and Engineer for final approval.

Stamp

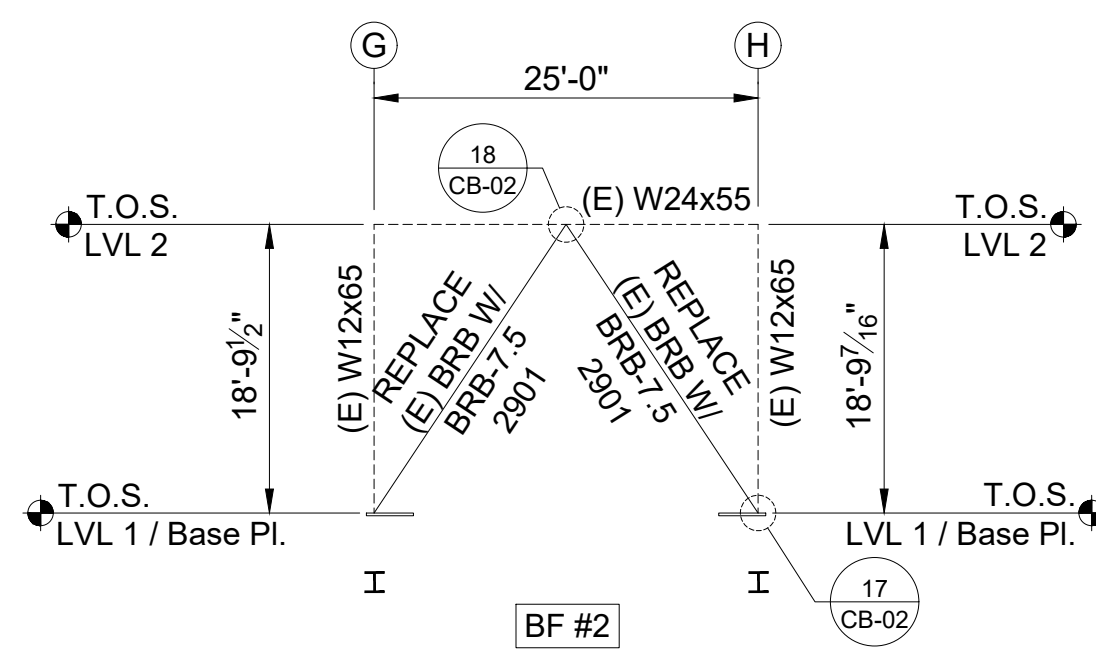
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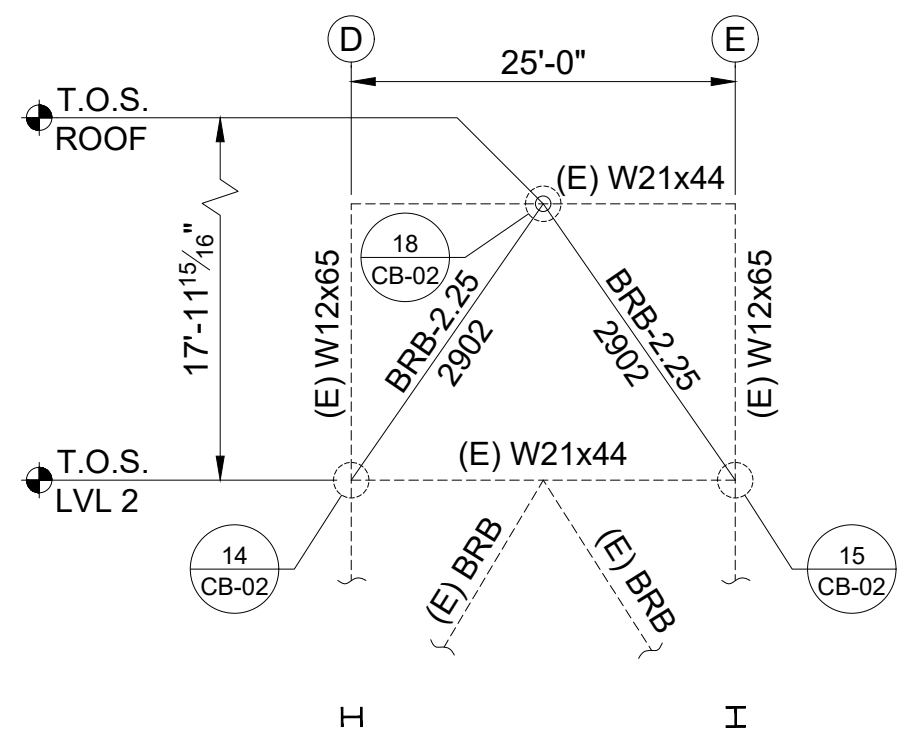
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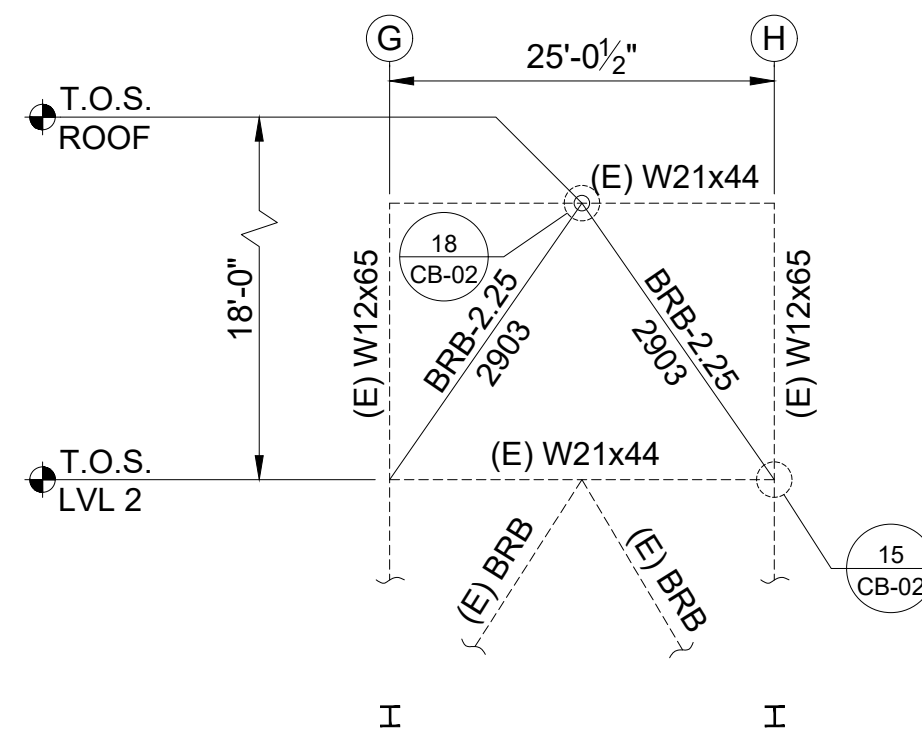
[BS] A105.4 Structural Observation, Testing and Inspection
Structural observation, in accordance with Section 1704.6 of the International Building Code, shall be required for all structures in which seismic retrofit is being performed in accordance with this chapter. Structural observation shall include visual observation of work for compliance with the approved construction documents and confirmation of existing conditions assumed during design. Structural testing and inspection for new and existing construction materials shall be in accordance with the building code, except as modified by this chapter. Special inspection as described in Section A105.3, Item 10, shall be provided equivalent to Level 3 as prescribed in TMS 402, Table 3.1(2).



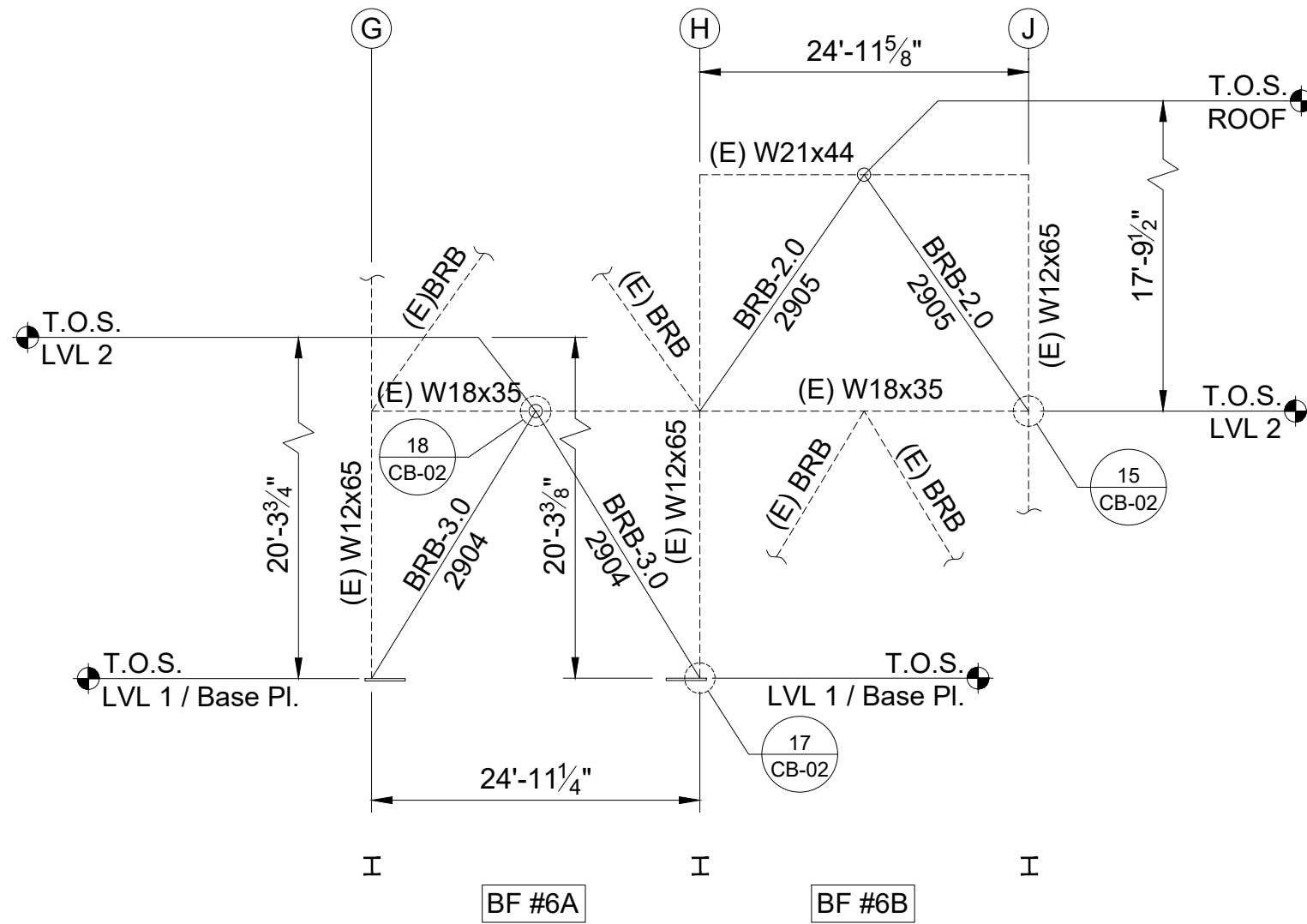
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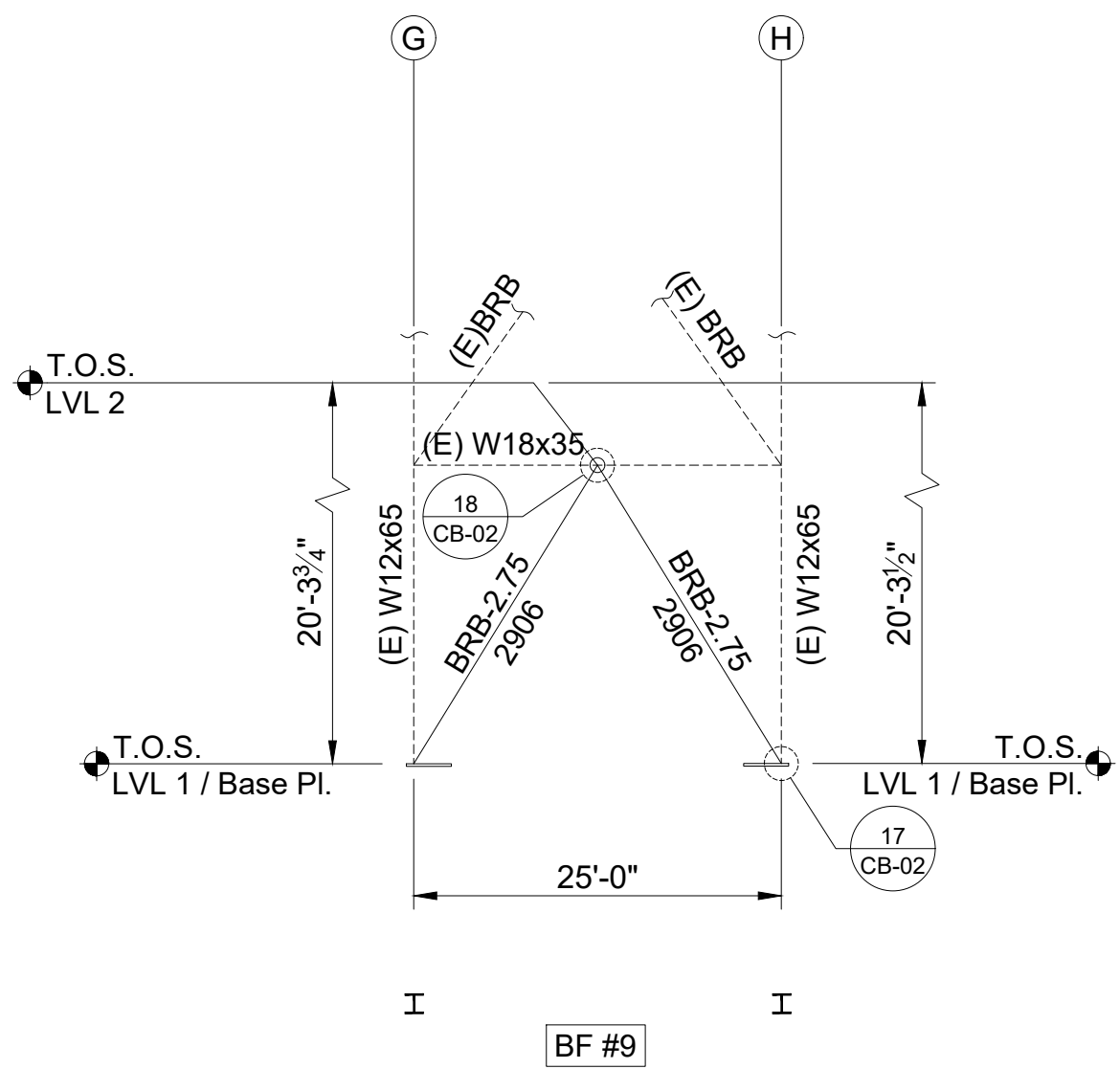
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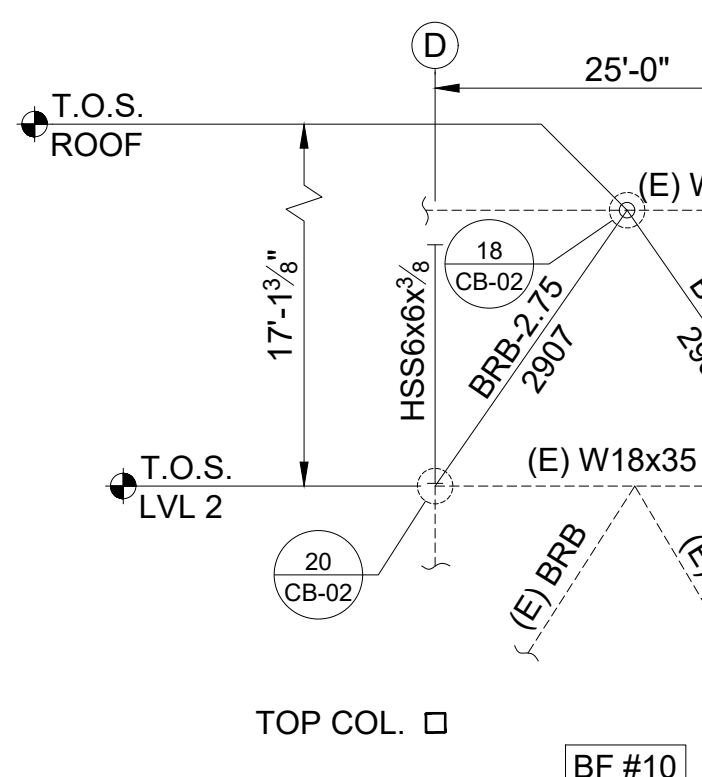
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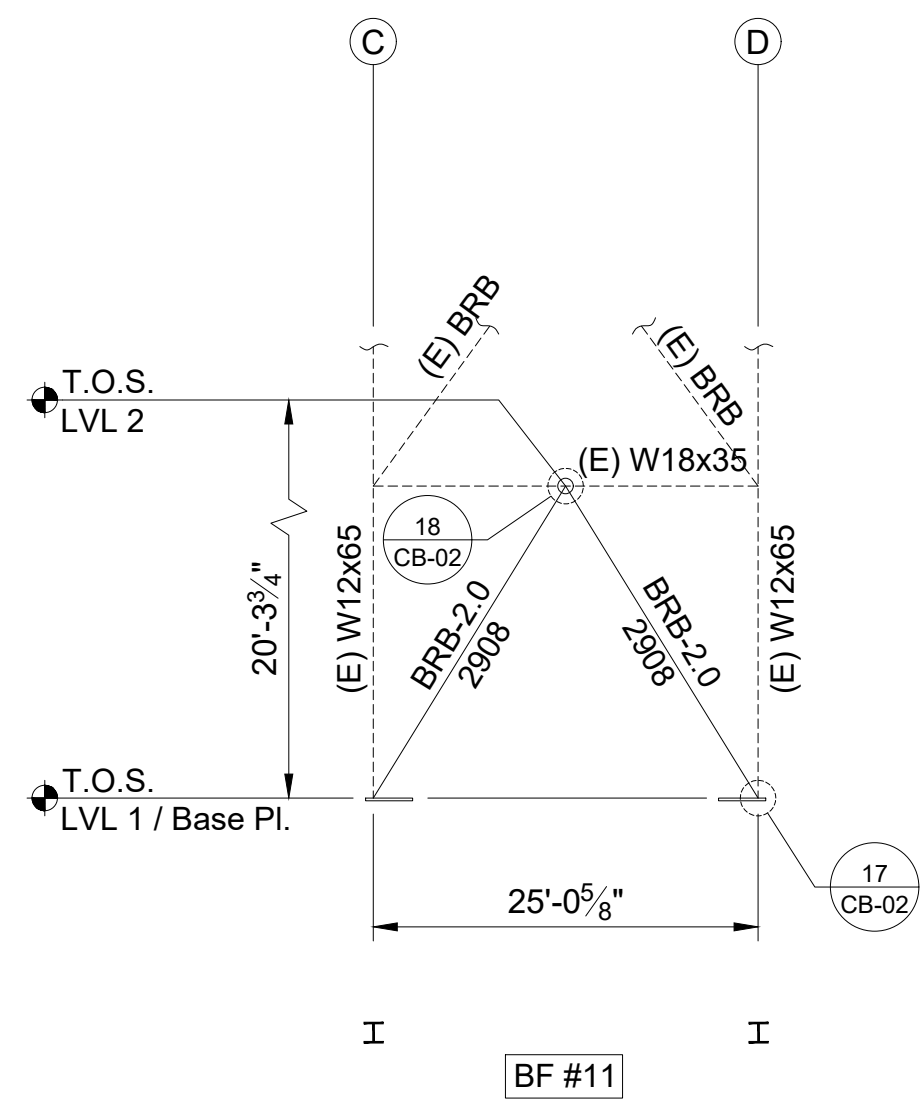
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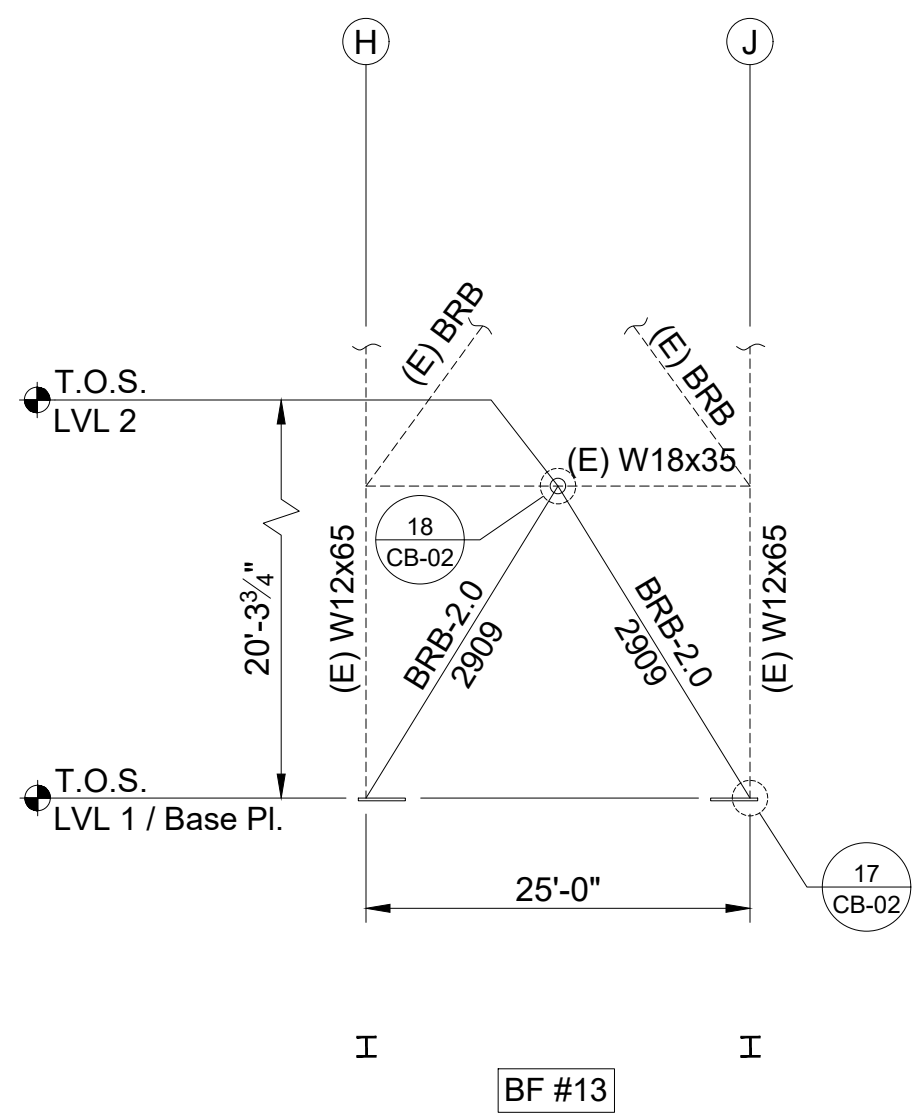
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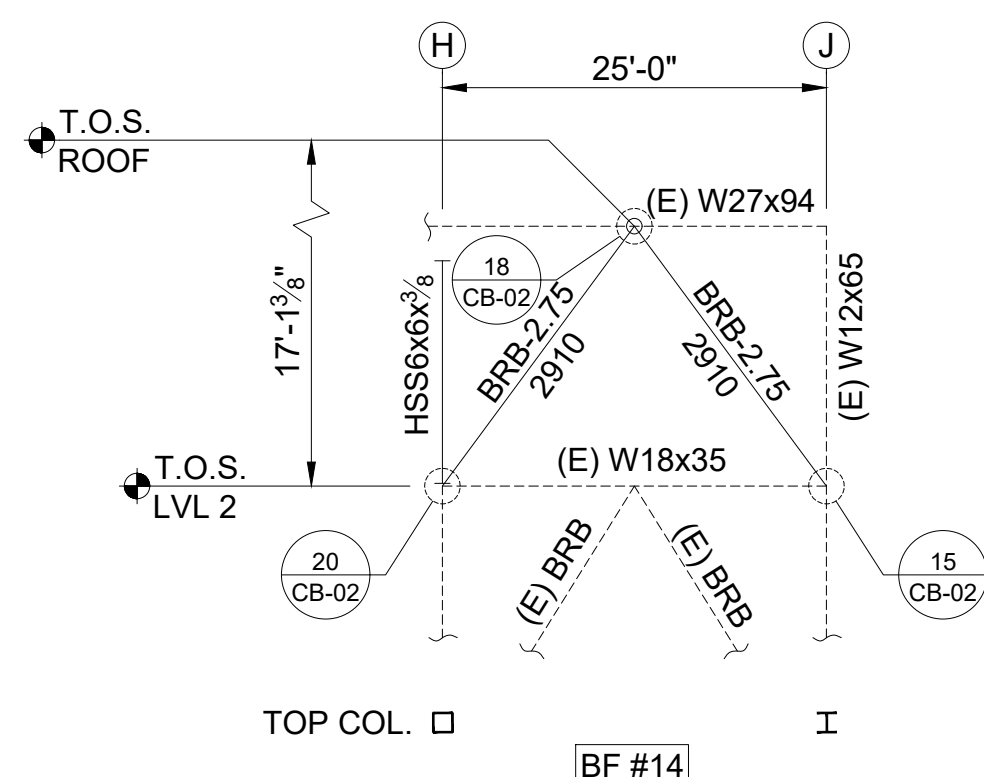
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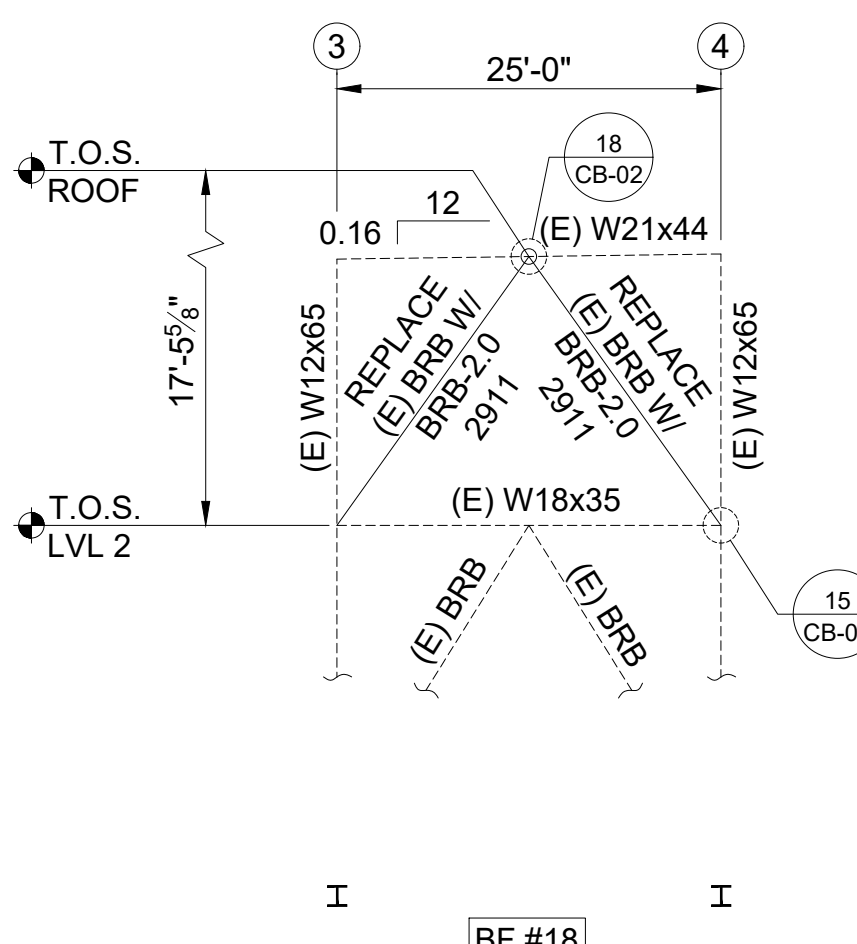
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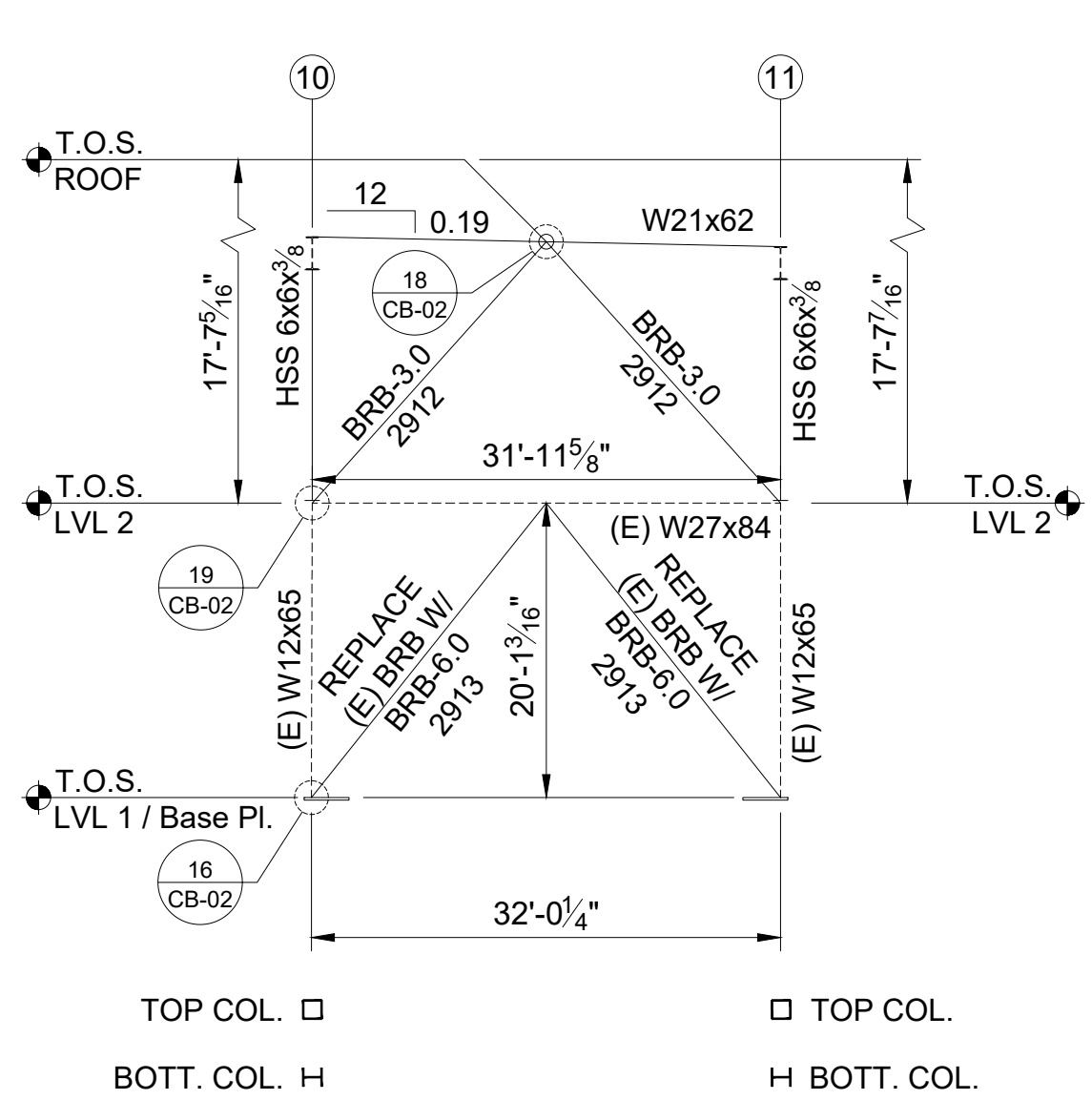
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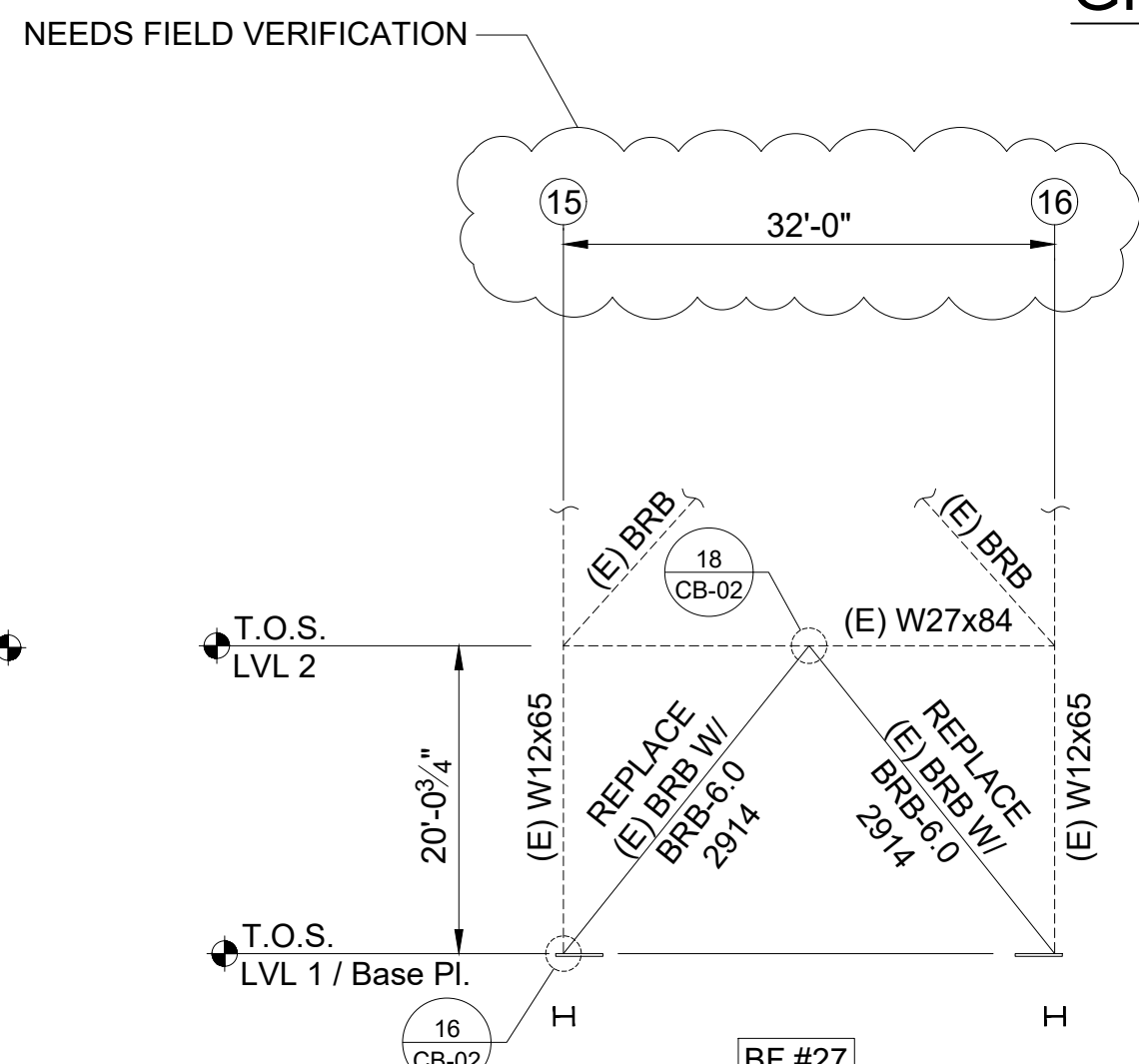
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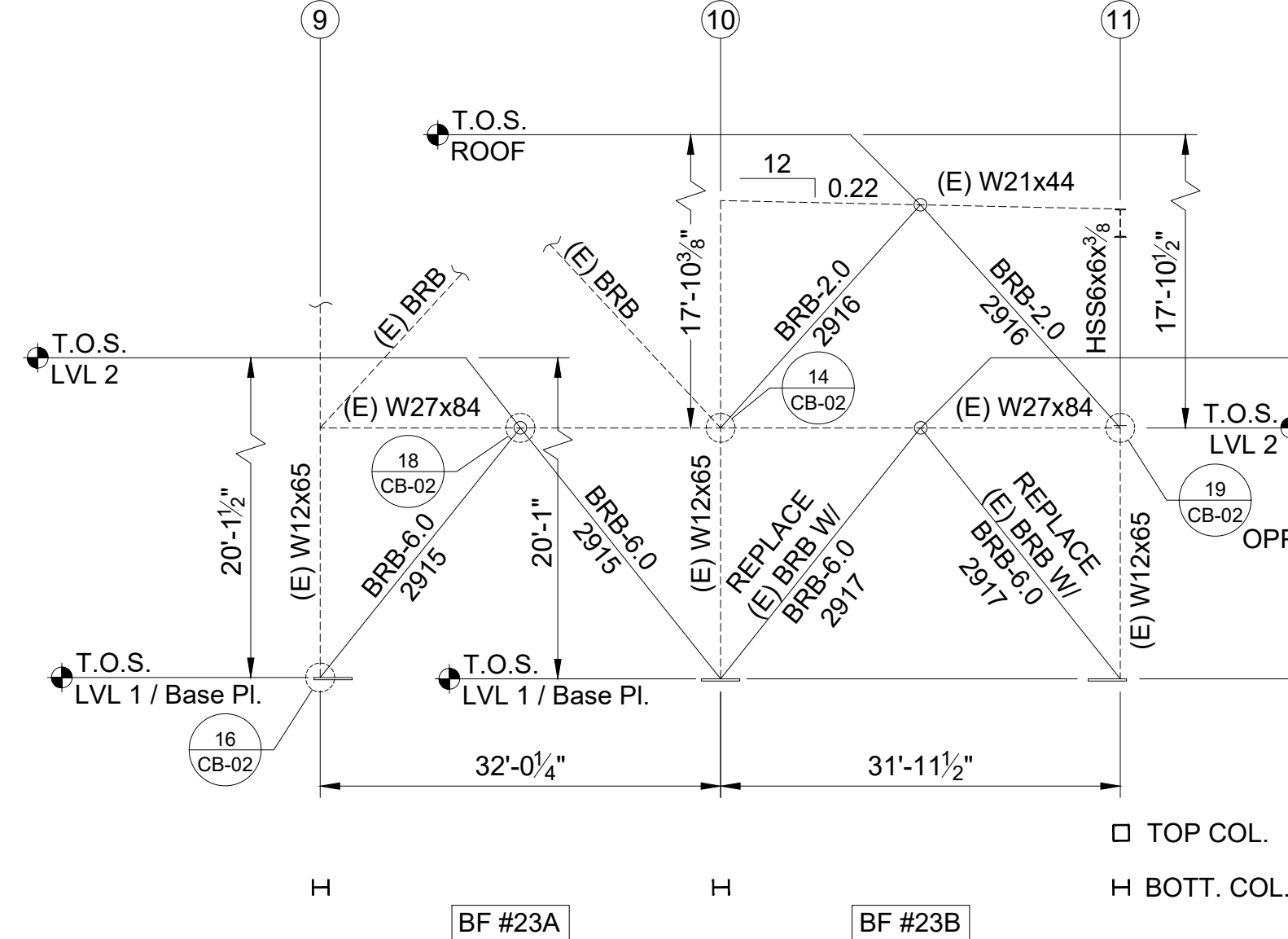
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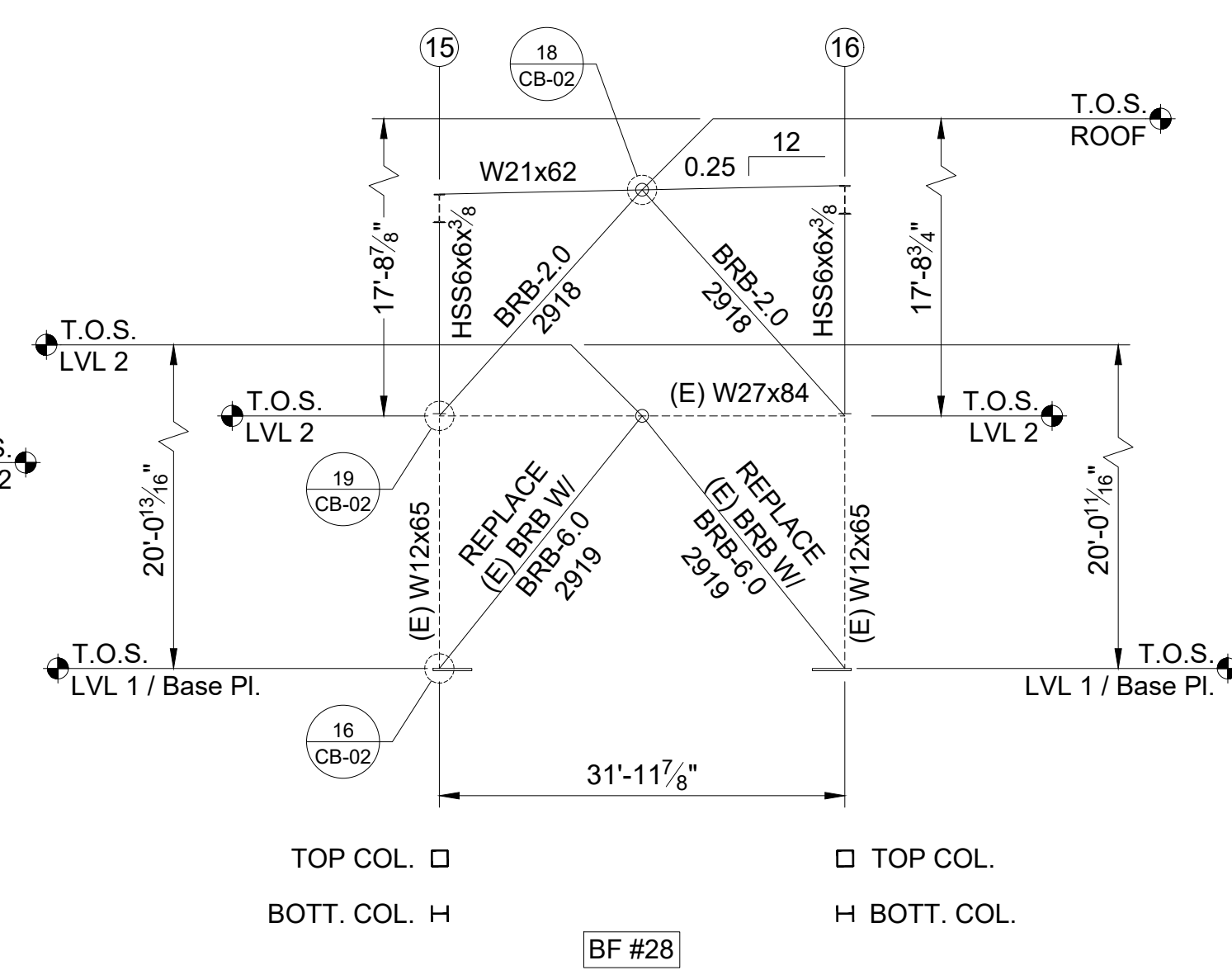
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GRID D

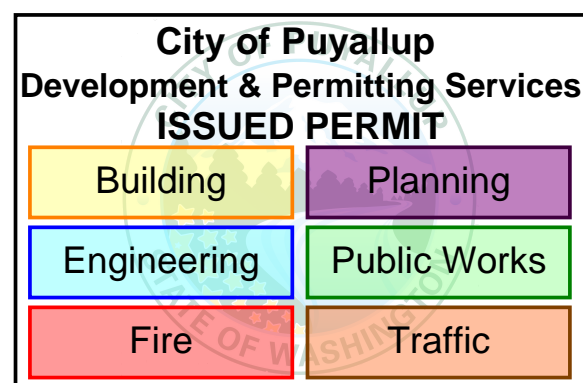


GRID H



GRID H

NOTE:
ALL FIELD DIMENSIONS ARE PER FIELD MEASUREMENTS
PROVIDED TO COREBRACE BY THE FABRICATOR, U.N.O.



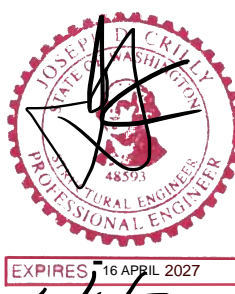
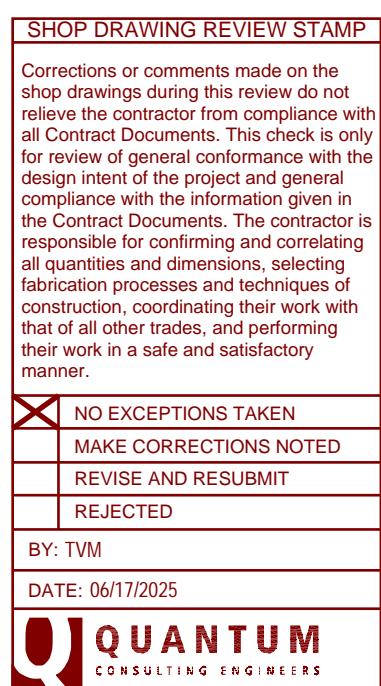
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Special inspection as described in Section A105.3, Item 10, shall be provided equivalent to Level 3 as prescribed in TMS 402, Table 3.11(2).

Abbreviations

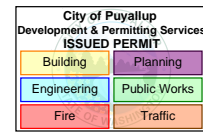
Abt	About	DIA	Diameter	NTS	Not to Scale
Approx	Approximate	DIM	Dimension	PL	Plate
Asc	Area of Steel Core	dc	Depth of column	Req'd	Required
bfb	Width of flange of beam	(E)	Existing	Sched	Schedule
bfc	Width of flange of column	EQ	Equal	SIM	Similar
Bldg	Building	FF	Finished Floor	SYM	Symmetrical
Bm	Beam	FHG	Full-Height Gusset	Stiff	Stiffener
Bot	Bottom	Fing	Flange	tfb	Thickness of flange of beam
B.P.	Base Plate	Galv	Galvanized	tfc	Thickness of flange of column
BRB	Buckling-Restrained Brace	Gsst	Gusset	T&B	Top and Bottom
CB	CoreBrace	Info	Information	T.O.F.	Top of Footing
CJP	Complete Joint Penetration	LVL	Level	T.O.C	Top of Concrete
C ₁	Centerline	MAX	Maximum	twb	Thickness of web of beam
Col	Column	MIN	Minimum	TYP	Typical
Conc	Concrete	N&FS	Near and Far Side	UNO	Unless Noted Otherwise
Conn	Connection	Nom	Nominal	WP	WORK POINT

Symbols Legend:

I	INDICATES FRAMING OF GUSSET PL TO COLUMN WEB (WEAK AXIS)
H	INDICATES FRAMING OF GUSSET PL TO COLUMN FLANGE (STRONG AXIS)
□	INDICATES FRAMING OF GUSSET PL TO HSS COLUMN (SLOT GUSSET THROUGH)
CB-XX	INDICATES BRB WITH CORE AREA SIZE OF XX in ²
T.O.S.	INDICATES TOP OF STEEL
29##	BRACE MARK IDENTIFICATION



These calculations must be on site and made available by the Permittee for all inspections.



PRCTI20250117 - Rev#1
Buckling Restrained Braces
& Connections submittal

Puyallup PSB CALCULATIONS SUBMITTAL

REVISION 0

**City of Puyallup
Building
REVIEWED
FOR
COMPLIANCE**

BSnowden

06/25/2025

9:17:58 AM

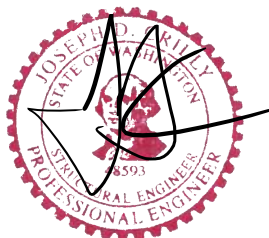


June 5, 2025

CoreBrace Project #6910



www.CoreBrace.com



EXPIRES 16 APRIL 2027

6/11/25

DOCUMENT REVIEW STAMP

Corrections or comments made on this document submittal do not relieve the contractor from compliance with all the requirements of the Contract Documents. This cursory review is to check only design loads imposed on the basic structure and general conformance with the information given in the Contract Documents.

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	NO EXCEPTIONS TAKEN
<input type="checkbox"/>	MAKE CORRECTIONS NOTED
<input type="checkbox"/>	REVISE AND RESUBMIT
<input type="checkbox"/>	REJECTED

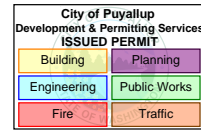
BY: TVM

DATE: 06/17/2025



Puyallup PSB

Calculation Submittal Package



Description

Section 1 Strain, β , and ω Determination and Summary Tables

Section 2 Buckling Calculation and Summary Tables

Section 3 Brace End Connection Sample Calculation and Summary Tables

Section 4 Bottom Gusset Beam to Column Flange (Strong-Axis) Connection Sample Calculation and Summary Tables

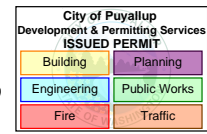
Section 5 Bottom Gusset Beam to Column Web (Weak-Axis) Connection Sample Calculation and Summary Tables

Section 6 Chevron Gusset Connection Sample Calculation and Summary Tables

Section 7 Stiffness Sample Calculation and Summary Tables

Puyallup PSB

Calculation Submittal Package

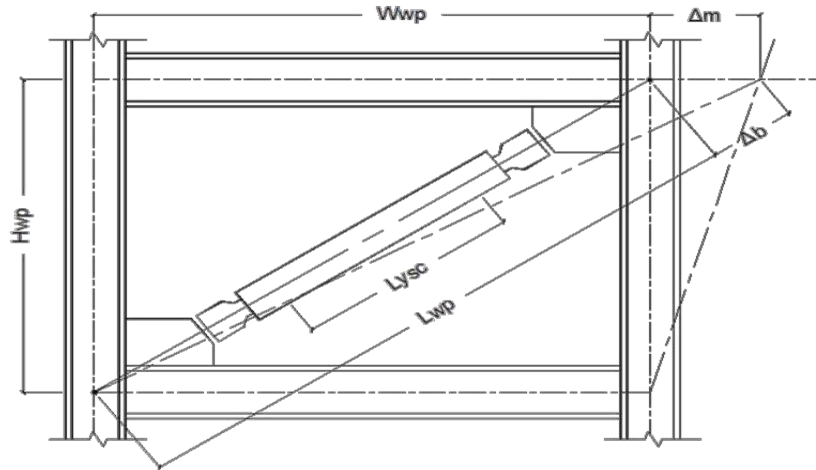


Description

Section 1. Strain, β , and ω Determination and Submittal Tables

Strain and Overstrength Calculation

Example Mark #: 2901
Line 2, Grid G-G.5, Level 1



1.0 DESIGN CRITERIA

Width Between Workpoints	W_{wp} :	150.00 in	(3810 mm)
Height Between Workpoints	H_{wp} :	213.70 in	(5428 mm)
Yielding Core Length	L_{ysc} :	152.78 in	(3880 mm)
Workpoint Length Along Diagonal	$L_{wp} = \sqrt{(W_{wp}^2 + H_{wp}^2)}$	261.09 in	(6632 mm)
Yield Stress of Core Material for Establishing Area	F_{y-min} :	39 ksi	(269 MPa)
Maximum Yield Stress of Core Material	F_{y-max} :	43 ksi	(296 MPa)
Modulus of Elasticity	E :	29000 ksi	(199955 MPa)
LRFD Resistance Factor	ϕ_{BRB} :	0.90	
Deflection Amplification Factor	C_d :	5.00	
Demand Capacity Ratio	DCR :	1.00	
Importance Factor	I_E :	1.00	
Redundancy Factor	ρ :	1.00	
Specified Story Drift to Consider (Typically 1.0% Minimum unless NLRHA)	SSD :	1.00%	
<i>The displacements and strains associated with this value will later be multiplied by 2, so 2% minimum is typically being considered.</i>			
Area of Yielding Steel Core	A_{sc} :	7.50 in ²	(4839 mm ²)

1.1 STRAIN CALCULATION

Minimum Yield Force in Steel Core	$(F_{y-min} \cdot A_{sc})$	$P_{ysc,min}$:	293 kip	(1301 kN)
Maximum yield Force in Steel Core	$(F_{y-max} \cdot A_{sc})$	$P_{ysc,max}$:	323 kip	(1435 kN)
Final Width Between Workpoints after Specified Story Drift	$W_f = W_{wp} + (SSD \cdot H_{wp})$ $\Delta_{mSSD} = W_f - W_{wp}$ (for reference only)	W_f :	152.14 in	(3864 mm)
		Δ_{mSSD} :	2.14 in	(54 mm)
Final WP Length Along Diagonal After Specified Story Drift	$L_f = \sqrt{(W_f^2 + H_{wp}^2)}$	L_f :	262.32 in	(6663 mm)
Yielding Core Elongation at Specified Story Drift	$(L_f - L_{wp})$	Δ_{bSSD} :	1.23 in	(31 mm)
Core Strain at Considered Story Drift	$(\Delta_{bSSD} / L_{ysc})$	ϵ_{bSSD} :	0.81%	
Core Strain at Design Story Drift	$(C_d \cdot \text{Yield Strain})$			
Force for Elastic Drift Determination	$P_d = \phi P_{ysc,min} / (\rho \cdot I) \cdot DCR$	P_d :	263 kip	(1171 kN)
Stiffness of Yielding Core	$K_{Lysc} = A_{sc} \cdot E / L_{ysc}$	K_{Lysc} :	1424 k/in	(249 kN/mm)
Core Deformation at Yield	$\Delta_{by} = P_d / K_{Lysc}$	Δ_{by} :	0.18 in	(5 mm)
Core Deformation at Design Story Drift	$\Delta_{bCd} = \Delta_{by} \cdot C_d$	Δ_{bCd} :	0.92 in	(23 mm)
Core Strain at Design Story Drift	$\epsilon_{bCd} = \Delta_{bCd} / L_{ysc}$	ϵ_{bCd} :	0.61%	
<i>Note, identical results are found by calculating the strain with the following equation, $\epsilon_{bCd} = \phi \cdot C_d \cdot (F_y / E) \cdot DCR / (I_E \cdot \rho)$, and then backing out the deformation, $\Delta_{bCd} = \epsilon_{bCd} \cdot L_{ysc}$</i>				
	$\Delta_{mCd} = \Delta_{bCd} / \cos(\tan^{-1}(H_{wp} / W_{wp}))$ (for reference only)	Δ_{mCd} :	1.61 in	(41 mm)
Required Stroke at Each End of Brace	$(1/2 \text{ of } 2x \text{ Max of } \Delta_{bCd} \text{ \& } \Delta_{bSSD})$	$c_{req'd}$:	1.23 in	(31 mm)
Provided Stroke Distance at Each End of Brace		c :	3.00 in	(76 mm)

Controlling Strain (Max of ϵ_{BSSD} & ϵ_{BCd})

Strain at $2 \cdot \epsilon_{b,max}$

City of Puyallup Development & Permitting Services ISSUED PERMIT	
Building	Planning
Engineering	Public Works
Fire	Traffic

$\epsilon_{b,max} = 0.81\%$

$2\epsilon_{b,max} = 1.61\%$

1.2 DETERMINE OVERSTRENGTH FACTORS AT ϵ_{max} - SEE BACKBONE CURVES

Qualifying Similarity Test per AISC 341 K3.3

Yield Force of Test Specimen

Similarity (K3.3) Test: 8P

$P_y = 292 \text{ kip} \quad (1298 \text{ kN})$

Test Extrapolation Range Downward per AISC 341-16
Minimum Qualified Yield Force

Extrapolation Downward
 $P_{y,min} = 243 \text{ kip} \quad (1082 \text{ kN})$

Test Extrapolation Range Upward per AISC 341-16
Maximum Qualified Yield Force

Extrapolation Upward
 $P_{y,max} = 973 \text{ kip} \quad (4326 \text{ kN})$

Compression Strength Adjustment Factor at ϵ_{max}

$\beta_{K3.3} = 1.11$

Strain Hardening Adjustment Factor at ϵ_{max}

$\omega_{K3.3} = 1.29$

Qualifying Sub-Assemblage Test per AISC 341 K3.2

Subassemblage (K3.2) Test: 3P

Yield Force of Test Brace

$P_y = 376 \text{ kip} \quad (1673 \text{ kN})$

Compression Strength Adjustment Factor at ϵ_{max}

$\beta_{K3.2} = 1.12$

Strain Hardening Adjustment Factor at ϵ_{max}

$\omega_{K3.2} = 1.26$

Maximum Compression strength adjustment factor at ϵ_{max}

$\beta_{max} = 1.12$

Maximum Strain hardening adjustment factor at ϵ_{max}

$\omega_{max} = 1.29$

These values may be increased for length effects where applicable. Design values may be larger.

Adjusted Brace Strength in Tension: $ABS_T = A_{sc} \cdot F_{y,max} \cdot \omega = P_{y,max} \cdot \omega$

$P_{uT} = 417 \text{ kip} \quad (1856 \text{ kN})$

Adjusted Brace Strength in Compression: $ABS_C = A_{sc} \cdot F_{y,max} \cdot \beta \cdot \omega = P_{y,max} \cdot \beta \cdot \omega$

$P_{uC} = 466 \text{ kip} \quad (2073 \text{ kN})$

1.3 BRACE ROTATIONAL DEMAND

2x Story Drift Rotation = $2 \cdot \text{MAX}(\Delta_{mSSD}, \Delta_{mCd}) / H_{wp} = \Delta_m / H_{wp}$

$\delta = 2 \cdot \text{MAX}(\Delta_{mSSD}, \Delta_{mCd}) / H_{wp}$ Equal to Assumed (Conservative) Translational Demand

$\delta = 0.02 \text{ rad}$

Assumed story drift rotation is considered conservative based on the following:

$\Delta_m = \delta \cdot H$ Maximum Story Drift at Brace Location

$\Delta_m = 4.27 \text{ in} \quad (109 \text{ mm})$

$\Delta_t \leq \Delta_m$ $\delta_t = \Delta_t / L_{wp}$ Where Δ_t is the translation of the brace/beam joint and L_{wp} is the workpoint length.

$L_{wp} \geq H$ Where H is the story height

$\Delta_m / H = \delta \cdot H / H = \delta = 0.02 \text{ rad}$

Since $\Delta_t \leq \Delta_m$ and $L_{wp} \geq H$ Then: $\Delta_t / L_{wp} \leq \Delta_m / H \rightarrow \delta_t \leq \delta$

$\theta_{CB} = \tan^{-1}(H_{wp} / W_{wp})$ Angle between Horiz and BRB before rotation

$\theta_{CB} = 0.959 \text{ rad}$

$\Delta_t = \Delta_m \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB})$ Translation of brace/beam joint

$\Delta_t = 3.50 \text{ in} \quad (89 \text{ mm})$

$\delta_t = \Delta_t / L_{wp}$ Rotational demand on BRB

$\delta_t = 0.0134 \text{ rad}$

Alternate Method:

$\theta'_{CB} = \tan^{-1}(H_{wp} / (W_{wp} + \Delta_m))$ Angle between Horiz and BRB after rotation

$\theta'_{CB} = 0.946 \text{ rad}$

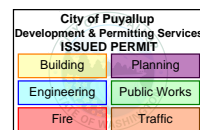
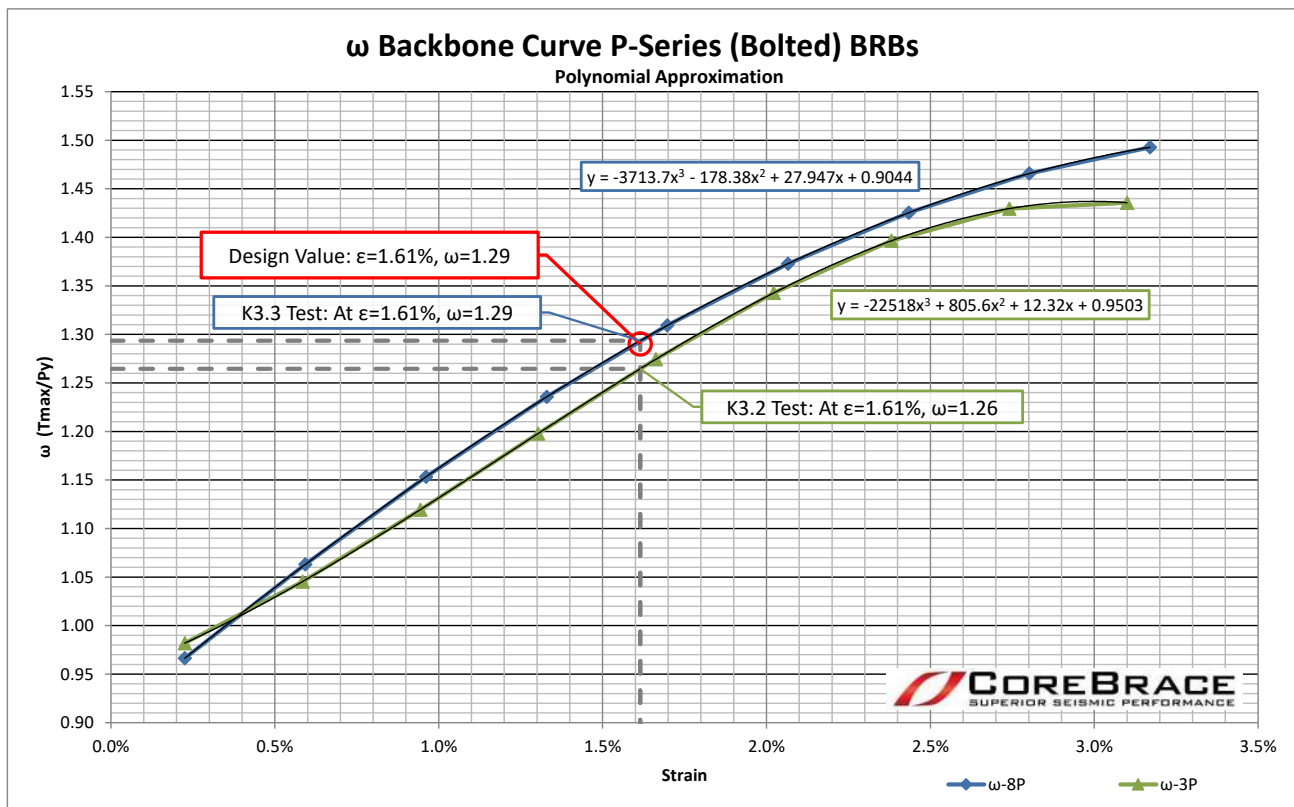
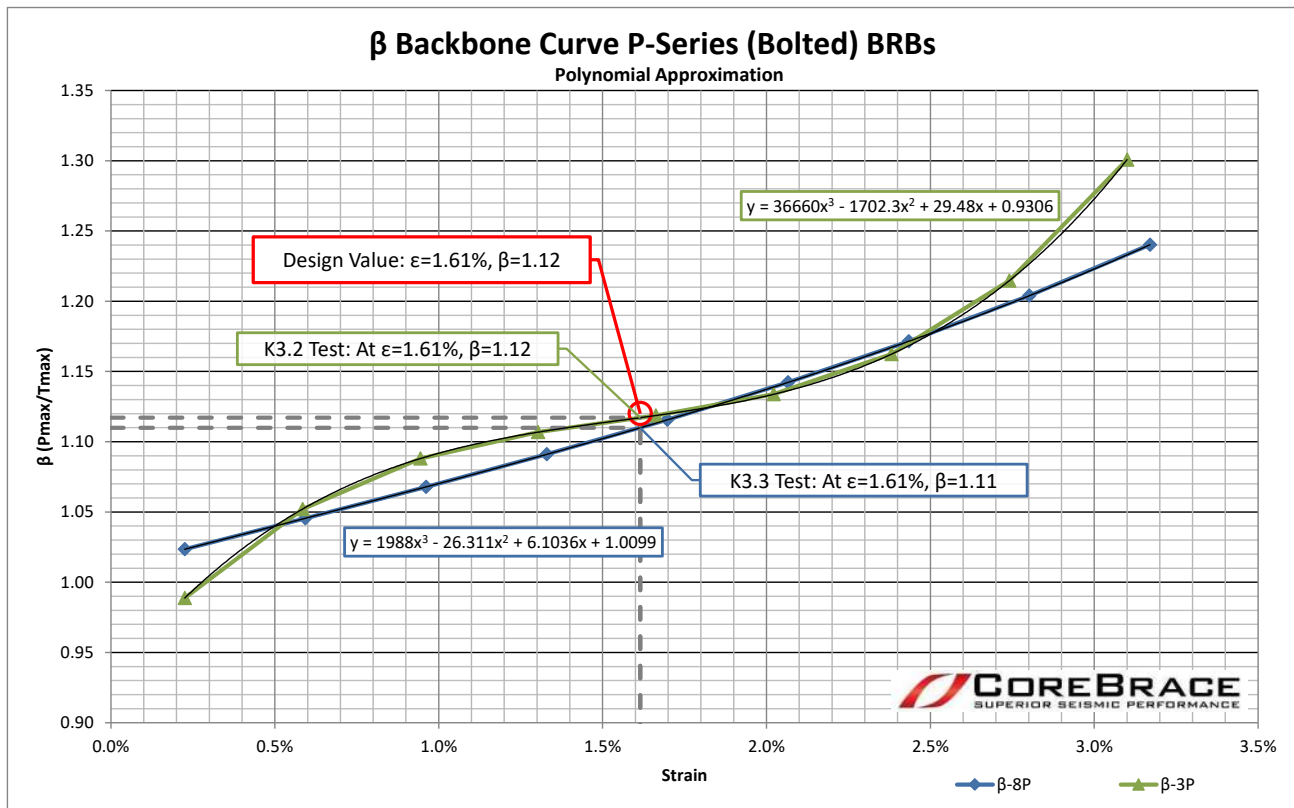
$\delta_{t-alt} = \theta_{CB} - \theta'_{CB}$

$\delta_{t-alt} = 0.0133 \text{ rad}$

Therefore 0.02 Radians is Conservative

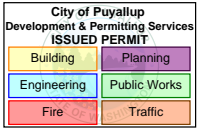
Tested Capacity from Test Report Must Equal 0.013 Radians. -- CoreBrace OK

1.4 BACKBONE CURVES





Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

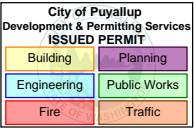


COREBRACE STRAIN CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						SECTION 1.0 DESIGN CRITERIA														SECTION 1.1 STRAIN CALCULATION																
						Workpoint				Design Constant										Yield in Core		Story Drift										Strain				
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	W _{WP} in	H _{WP} in	L _{ysc} in	L _{WP} in	F _{ysc_min} ksi	F _{ysc_max} ksi	E ksi	Φ _{BRB}	C _d	DCR	I	ρ	SSD %	A _{sc} in ²	P _{ysc_min} kip	P _{ysc_max} kip	W _F in	Δ _{mSSD} in	L _F in	Δ _{bSSD} in	ε _{bSSD} %	P _d kips	K _{lysc} k/in	Δ _{by} in	Δ _{bCd} in	ε _{bCd} %	Δ _{mCd} in	C _{req'd} in	C in	ε _{b,max} %	2ε _{b,max} %
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	150.0	213.7	152.8	261.1	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	7.50	292.5	322.5	152.1	2.14	262.3	1.23	0.81%	263	1424	0.18	0.92	0.61%	1.61	1.42	3.00	0.81%	1.61%
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	150.0	213.6	152.8	261.0	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	7.50	292.5	322.5	152.1	2.14	262.3	1.23	0.81%	263	1424	0.18	0.92	0.61%	1.61	1.42	3.00	0.81%	1.61%
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	150.0	215.9	163.6	262.9	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.25	87.8	96.8	152.2	2.16	264.2	1.24	0.76%	79	399	0.20	0.99	0.61%	1.74	1.42	3.00	0.76%	1.51%
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	150.0	215.9	163.6	262.9	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.25	87.8	96.8	152.2	2.16	264.2	1.24	0.76%	79	399	0.20	0.99	0.61%	1.74	1.42	3.00	0.76%	1.51%
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	150.3	216.0	163.6	263.1	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.25	87.8	96.8	152.4	2.16	264.4	1.24	0.76%	79	399	0.20	0.99	0.61%	1.73	1.43	3.00	0.76%	1.52%
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	150.3	216.0	163.6	263.1	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.25	87.8	96.8	152.4	2.16	264.4	1.24	0.76%	79	399	0.20	0.99	0.61%	1.73	1.43	3.00	0.76%	1.52%
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	149.6	234.9	194.1	278.5	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	3.00	117.0	129.0	152.0	2.35	279.8	1.27	0.65%	105	448	0.23	1.17	0.61%	2.19	1.46	3.00	0.65%	1.31%
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	149.6	234.5	194.1	278.2	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	3.00	117.0	129.0	152.0	2.35	279.5	1.27	0.65%	105	448	0.23	1.17	0.61%	2.18	1.46	3.00	0.65%	1.31%
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	149.8	212.0	159.8	259.6	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.00	78.0	86.0	151.9	2.12	260.8	1.23	0.77%	70	363	0.19	0.97	0.61%	1.68	1.41	3.00	0.77%	1.54%
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	149.8	212.0	159.8	259.6	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.00	78.0	86.0	151.9	2.12	260.8	1.23	0.77%	70	363	0.19	0.97	0.61%	1.68	1.41	3.00	0.77%	1.54%
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	150.0	234.9	179.4	278.7	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.75	107.3	118.3	152.3	2.35	280.0	1.27	0.71%	97	444	0.22	1.09	0.61%	2.02	1.46	3.00	0.71%	1.42%
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	150.0	234.7	179.4	278.5	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.75	107.3	118.3	152.3	2.35	279.8	1.27	0.71%	97	444	0.22	1.09	0.61%	2.02	1.46	3.00	0.71%	1.42%
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	150.0	200.8	146.4	250.6	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.75	107.3	118.3	152.0	2.01	251.8	1.21	0.82%	97	545	0.18	0.89	0.61%	1.48	1.39	3.00	0.82%	1.65%
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	150.0	200.8	146.4	250.6	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.75	107.3	118.3	152.0	2.01	251.8	1.21	0.82%	97	545	0.18	0.89	0.61%	1.48	1.39	3.00	0.82%	1.65%
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	150.3	234.9	180.8	278.9	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.00	78.0	86.0	152.7	2.35	280.1	1.27	0.70%	70	321	0.22	1.09	0.61%	2.03	1.46	3.00	0.70%	1.41%
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	150.3	234.9	180.8	278.9	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.00	78.0	86.0	152.7	2.35	280.1	1.27	0.70%	70	321	0.22	1.09	0.61%	2.03	1.46	3.00	0.70%	1.41%
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	150.0	234.9	180.8	278.7	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.00	78.0	86.0	152.3	2.35	280.0	1.27	0.70%	70	321	0.22	1.09	0.61%	2.03	1.46	3.00	0.70%	1.41%
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	150.0	234.9	180.8	278.7	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.00	78.0	86.0	152.3	2.35	280.0	1.27	0.70%	70	321	0.22	1.09	0.61%	2.03	1.46	3.00	0.70%	1.41%
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	150.0	200.8	146.4	250.6	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.75	107.3	118.3	152.0	2.01	251.8	1.21	0.82%	97	545	0.18	0.89	0.61%	1.48	1.39	3.00	0.82%	1.65%
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	150.0	200.8	146.4	250.6	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.75	107.3	118.3	152.0	2.01	251.8	1.21	0.82%	97	545	0.18	0.89	0.61%	1.48	1.39	3.00	0.82%	1.65%
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	150.0	208.1	157.8	256.5	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.00	78.0	86.0	152.1	2.08	257.8	1.22	0.77%	70	368	0.19	0.95	0.61%	1.63	1.41	3.00	0.77%	1.55%
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	150.0	208.1	157.8	256.5	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	2.00	78.0	86.0	152.1	2.08	257.8	1.22	0.77%	70	368	0.19	0.95	0.61%	1.63	1.41	3.00	0.77%	1.55%
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	191.8	214.2	195.1	287.5	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	3.00	117.0	129.0	194.0	2.14	288.9	1.43	0.73%	105	446	0.24	1.18	0.61%	1.77	1.65	3.00	0.73%	1.47%
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	191.8	214.3	195.1	287.6	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	3.00	117.0	129.0	194.0	2.14	289.0	1.43	0.73%	105	446	0.24	1.18	0.61%	1.77	1.65	3.00	0.73%	1.47%
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	192.1	227.8	190.1	298.0	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	6.00	234.0	258.0	194.4	2.28	299.5	1.47	0.78%	211	915	0.23	1.15	0.61%	1.78	1.69	3.00	0.78%	1.55%
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	192.1	227.8	190.1	298.0	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	6.00	234.0	258.0	194.4	2.28	299.5	1.47	0.78%	211	915	0.23	1.15	0.61%	1.78	1.69	3.00	0.78%	1.55%
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	192.0	227.4	190.1	297.6	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	6.00	234.0	258.0	194.3	2.27	299.1	1.47	0.77%	211	915	0.23	1.15	0.61%	1.78	1.69	3.00	0.77%	1.55%
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	192.0	227.4	190.1	297.6	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	6.00	234.0	258.0	194.3	2.27	299.1	1.47	0.77%	211	915	0.23	1.15	0.61%	1.78	1.69	3.00	0.77%	1.55%
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	192.1	228.1	190.1	298.3	39.0	43.0	29000	0.90	5.0	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00%	6.00	234.0	258.0	194.4	2.28	299.7												



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910



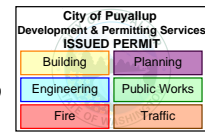
COREBRACE STRAIN CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						SECTION 1.2 DETERMINE OVERSTRENGTH FACTORS AT ϵ_{max}										SECTION 1.3 BRACE ROTATIONAL DEMAND									
						Axial Test Specimen per AISC 341 K3.3					Sub Test Specimen per AISC 341 K3.2				Design				Story Drift Rotation					Alt method	
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	Py kip	Test Specimen for "Py min" / "Py max"	Test Used	β	ω	Test Used	Py kip	β	ω	β	ω	P _{uT} kip	P _{uC} kip	δ rad	Δ_m in	θ_{CB} rad	Δ_t in	δ_t rad	θ'_{CB} rad	δ_{t-alt} rad
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	291.76	8P / 3P	8P	1.11	1.29	3P	376.20	1.12	1.26	1.12	1.29	416.0	465.9	0.02	4.27	0.96	3.50	0.013	0.95	0.013
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	291.76	8P / 3P	8P	1.11	1.29	3P	376.20	1.12	1.26	1.12	1.29	416.0	465.9	0.02	4.27	0.96	3.50	0.013	0.95	0.013
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.12	1.35	3P	376.20	1.11	1.24	1.12	1.35	130.6	146.3	0.02	4.32	0.96	3.55	0.013	0.95	0.013
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.12	1.35	3P	376.20	1.11	1.24	1.12	1.35	130.6	146.3	0.02	4.32	0.96	3.55	0.013	0.95	0.013
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.12	1.35	3P	376.20	1.11	1.24	1.12	1.35	130.6	146.3	0.02	4.32	0.96	3.55	0.013	0.95	0.013
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.12	1.35	3P	376.20	1.11	1.24	1.12	1.35	130.6	146.3	0.02	4.32	0.96	3.55	0.013	0.95	0.013
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	133.80	2P / 2P	2P	1.16	1.21	3P	376.20	1.11	1.20	1.17	1.21	156.1	182.6	0.02	4.70	1.00	3.96	0.014	0.99	0.014
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	133.80	2P / 2P	2P	1.16	1.21	3P	376.20	1.11	1.20	1.17	1.21	156.1	182.6	0.02	4.69	1.00	3.95	0.014	0.99	0.014
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.12	1.35	3P	376.20	1.11	1.25	1.13	1.35	116.1	131.2	0.02	4.24	0.96	3.46	0.013	0.94	0.013
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.12	1.35	3P	376.20	1.11	1.25	1.13	1.35	116.1	131.2	0.02	4.24	0.96	3.46	0.013	0.94	0.013
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	85.82	10P / 2P	10P	1.11	1.34	3P	376.20	1.11	1.22	1.12	1.34	158.5	177.5	0.02	4.70	1.00	3.96	0.014	0.99	0.014
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	85.82	10P / 2P	10P	1.11	1.34	3P	376.20	1.11	1.22	1.12	1.34	158.5	177.5	0.02	4.69	1.00	3.95	0.014	0.99	0.014
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	85.82	10P / 2P	10P	1.13	1.36	3P	376.20	1.12	1.27	1.14	1.36	160.8	183.3	0.02	4.02	0.93	3.22	0.013	0.92	0.013
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	85.82	10P / 2P	10P	1.13	1.36	3P	376.20	1.12	1.27	1.14	1.36	160.8	183.3	0.02	4.02	0.93	3.22	0.013	0.92	0.013
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.11	1.34	3P	376.20	1.11	1.22	1.12	1.34	115.2	129.1	0.02	4.70	1.00	3.96	0.014	0.99	0.014
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.11	1.34	3P	376.20	1.11	1.22	1.12	1.34	115.2	129.1	0.02	4.70	1.00	3.96	0.014	0.99	0.014
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.11	1.34	3P	376.20	1.11	1.22	1.12	1.34	115.2	129.1	0.02	4.70	1.00	3.96	0.014	0.99	0.014
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.11	1.34	3P	376.20	1.11	1.22	1.12	1.34	115.2	129.1	0.02	4.70	1.00	3.96	0.014	0.99	0.014
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	85.82	10P / 2P	10P	1.13	1.36	3P	376.20	1.12	1.27	1.14	1.36	160.8	183.3	0.02	4.02	0.93	3.22	0.013	0.92	0.013
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	85.82	10P / 2P	10P	1.13	1.36	3P	376.20	1.12	1.27	1.14	1.36	160.8	183.3	0.02	4.02	0.93	3.22	0.013	0.92	0.013
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.12	1.35	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.13	1.35	116.1	131.2	0.02	4.16	0.95	3.38	0.013	0.93	0.013
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.12	1.35	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.13	1.35	116.1	131.2	0.02	4.16	0.95	3.38	0.013	0.93	0.013
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	133.80	2P / 2P	2P	1.17	1.26	3P	376.20	1.11	1.23	1.18	1.26	162.5	191.8	0.02	4.28	0.84	3.19	0.011	0.83	0.011
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	133.80	2P / 2P	2P	1.17	1.26	3P	376.20	1.11	1.23	1.18	1.26	162.5	191.8	0.02	4.29	0.84	3.19	0.011	0.83	0.011
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	133.80	2P / 8P	2P	1.17	1.28	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.28	330.2	389.7	0.02	4.56	0.87	3.48	0.012	0.86	0.012
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	133.80	2P / 8P	2P	1.17	1.28	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.28	330.2	389.7	0.02	4.56	0.87	3.48	0.012	0.86	0.012
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	133.80	2P / 8P	2P	1.17	1.28	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.28	330.2	389.7	0.02	4.55	0.87	3.48	0.012	0.86	0.012
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	133.80	2P / 8P	2P	1.17	1.28	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.28	330.2	389.7	0.02	4.55	0.87	3.48	0.012	0.86	0.012
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	133.80	2P / 8P	2P	1.17	1.28	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.28	330.2	389.7	0.02	4.56	0.87	3.49	0.012	0.86	0.012
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	133.80	2P / 8P	2P	1.17	1.28	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.28	330.2	389.7	0.02	4.55	0.87	3.48	0.012	0.86	0.012
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.12	1.35	3P	376.20	1.12	1.26	1.13	1.35	116.1	131.2	0.02	4.35	0.85	3.26	0.011	0.84	0.011
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.12	1.35	3P	376.20	1.12	1.26	1.13	1.35	116.1	131.2	0.02	4.35	0.85	3.26	0.011	0.84	0.011
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	133.80	2P / 8P	2P	1.17	1.28	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.28	330.2	389.7	0.02	4.55	0.87	3.48	0.012	0.86	0.012
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	133.80	2P / 8P	2P	1.17	1.28	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.28	330.2	389.7	0.02	4.55	0.87	3.48	0.012	0.86	0.012
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.13	1.36	3P	376.20	1.12	1.26	1.13	1.36	117.0	132.2	0.02	4.31	0.84	3.22	0.011	0.83	0.011
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	85.82	10P / 10P	10P	1.13	1.36	3P	376.20	1.12	1.26	1.13	1.36	117.0	132.2	0.02	4.31	0.84	3.22	0.011	0.83	0.011
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	133.80	2P / 8P	2P	1.17	1.28	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.28	330.2	389.7	0.02	4.55	0.87	3.48	0.012	0.86	0.012
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	133.80	2P / 8P	2P	1.17	1.28	3P	376.20	1.12	1.25	1.18	1.28	330.2	389.7	0.02	4.55	0.87	3.47	0.012	0.86	0.012

Max 1.18 1.36

Puyallup PSB

Calculation Submittal Package



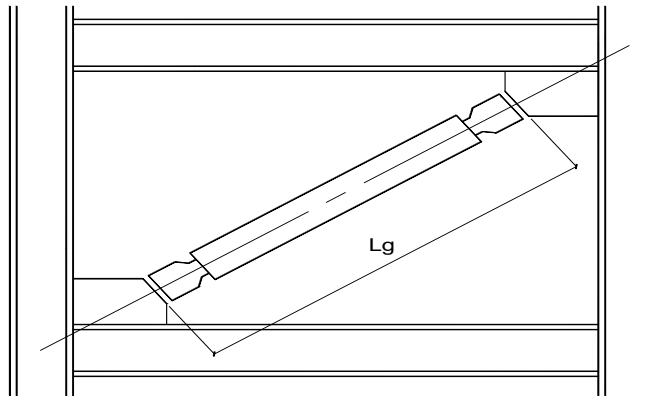
Description

**Section 2. Casing Buckling Calculations
Casing Buckling Summary Tables**

Buckling Calculation

Example Mark #: 2901

Line 2, Grid G-G.5, Level 1



2.0 DESIGN CRITERIA

Tip of gusset to tip of gusset is set as buckling length

L_{gg} : 208.56 in (5297 mm)

Compression Strength Adjustment Factor

β : 1.12

Strain Hardening Adjustment Factor

ω : 1.29

Upper Bound Yield Strength of Brace ($A_{sc} \cdot F_{y-max}$)

$P_{y-sc-max}$: 322.5 kip (1435 kN)

Upper Bound Yield Stress of Core Material

F_{y-max} : 43 ksi (296 MPa)

Area of Steel Core

A_{sc} : 7.50 in² (4839 mm²)

Ultimate Load (Adjusted Brace Strength in Compression): $P_{uC} = (P_{y-sc-max} \cdot \beta \cdot \omega) = ABS_C$

P_{uC} : 465.9 kip (2073 kN)

Modulus of Elasticity

E : 29000 ksi (199955 MPa)

Model Brace as Pinned Both Ends (conservative)

k : 1.0

Casing Moment of Inertia **t10x1/4**

I_C : 141.0 in⁴ (5869 cm⁴)

2.1 Euler Buckling

Solving Euler's buckling equation for required moment of inertia:

$$I_{Ig} = \frac{FS_B \cdot P_{uC} \cdot (k \cdot L_{gg})^2}{\pi^2 E}$$

I_{Ig} : 89.7 in⁴ (3734 cm⁴)

Where:

FS_B = Factor of Safety Against Buckling:

Verified by Testing

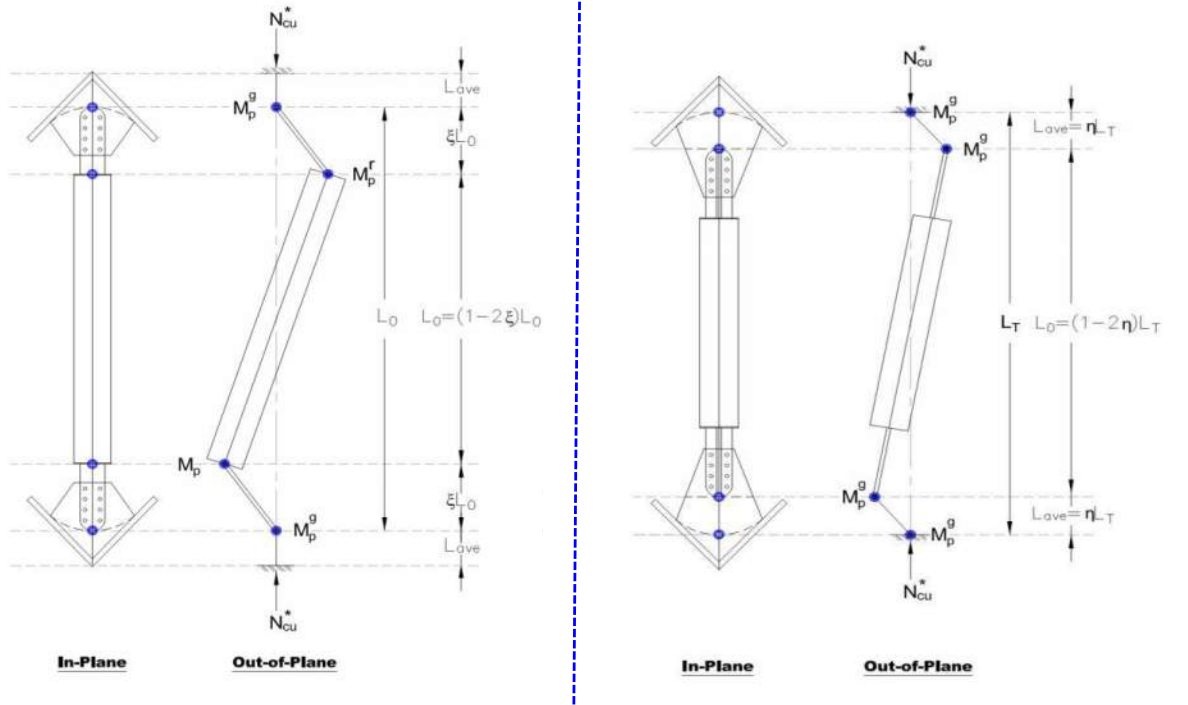
FS_B : 1.27

Unity Check:

I_g/I_C : 0.64 **OK**

2.2 Global Stability (Notional Load Yield Line Method) - Asymmetrical Modes

See Zaboli (2018). Based on Takeuchi method - see references below.



2.2.1 NLYL Method Design Criteria

Overall Brace Length

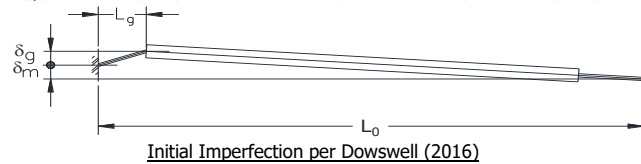
Additional Out-of-Plane Force on BRB (half assumed to go to each end):

Initial Imperfection of Neck Insertion Zone

Assumed Out-of-Plumbness of Brace: $\delta_m/L_0 = 1/x_{\delta m}$

Assumed Out-of-Flatness of Gusset Plate: $\delta_g/L_g = 1/x_{\delta g}$

Values of $x_{\delta m}$ and $x_{\delta g}$ per Dowswell (2016) recommendations. Imperfection of Neck per Takeuchi (2014).



Critical Gusset Dimensions: Top Gusset

Top Gusset is Chev?

Top Gusset is Stiffened?

Is gusset stiffened sufficiently for Kb to be reduced? Can be "FALSE" even if stiffeners are present.

Stiffener Width

Stiffener Thickness

Gusset Thickness

Projected Stiffener Plastic Section Modulus (Proj per Dowswell. All stiff's combined.)

Yield Strength of Gusset Material

Length from WL Intersection w/Beam or Col along WL to Tip of Brace

Clear from Col to Lug Edge

Clear from Beam to Lug Edge

Controlling Bendline Length, Gusset Edge to Brace Tip:

Bm Side

Col Side

L_0 :	222.25 in	(5645 mm)
$F_{Add'l-OOP}$:	0.0 kip	(0 kN)
θ_0 :	0.008 rad	
$x_{\delta m}$:	500	
$x_{\delta g}$:	100	

Chev _{Top} :	TRUE	
Stiff _{Top} :	FALSE	
$W_{stiff,top}$:	-	-
$t_{stiff,top}$:	-	-
$t_{g,top}$:	1.00 in	(25 mm)
$Z_{stiff,top}$:	-	-
$F_{yg,top}$:	50 ksi	(345 MPa)
a_{top} :	5.05 in	(128 mm)
b_{top} :	8.15 in	(207 mm)
c_{top} :	2.05 in	(52 mm)
$L_{b,top}$:	14.39 in	(366 mm)
$L_{c,top}$:	19.64 in	(499 mm)

Critical Gusset Dimensions: Bottom Gusset

Bottom Gusset is Chev?

Bottom Gusset is Stiffened?

Is gusset stiffened sufficiently for Kb to be reduced? Can be "FALSE" even if stiffeners are present.

Stiffener Width

Stiffener Thickness

Gusset Thickness

Projected Stiffener Plastic Section Modulus (Proj per Dowswell. All stiff's combined.)

V_{Bot} :	FALSE	
Stiff _{Bot} :	FALSE	
$W_{stiff,bot}$:	-	-
$t_{stiff,bot}$:	-	-
$t_{g,bot}$:	1.00 in	(25 mm)
$Z_{stiff,bot}$:	-	-

Yield Strength of Gusset Material	$F_{yg,bot}$	50 ksi	(345 MPa)
Length from WL Intersection w/Beam or Col along WL to Tip of Brace	a_{bot}	8.93 in	(227 mm)
Clear from Col to Lug Edge	b_{bot}	2.35 in	(60 mm)
Clear from Beam to Lug Edge	c_{bot}	13.78 in	(350 mm)
Controlling Bendline Length, Gusset Edge to Brace Tip:	$L_{b,bot}$	17.23 in	(438 mm)
	$L_{c,bot}$	17.40 in	(442 mm)
Core Dimensions and Properties			
Ultimate Stress of Core Material	F_{usc}	66 ksi	(455 MPa)
Core Width at Neck Section	W_t	6.00 in	(152 mm)
Core Thickness	t_{sc}	1.25 in	(32 mm)
Neck Insertion Length for Out-of-Plane Buckling Direction	L_{in}	12.49 in	(317 mm)
Note that L_{in}/W_t = Embedment Ratio = 2.08			
Lug and Bolt Pattern Dimensions			
Width of Lug Plate	W_L	8.88 in	(225 mm)
Width of Lug at Neck Section	W_1	7.44 in	(189 mm)
Length of Lug on Gusset Measured to Square Projection	L'_{LG}	15.25 in	(387 mm)
Transition Length, W_L to W_1	a	4.00 in	(102 mm)
Stroke Length, End of Transition to Casing	c	3.00 in	(76 mm)
Lug Thickness	t_L	0.75 in	(19 mm)
Yield Strength of Lug Material	F_{yL}	50 ksi	(345 MPa)
Ultimate Strength of Lug Material	F_{uL}	65 ksi	(448 MPa)
Number of Bolts in Inner Row Along Brace Axis	n_i	4	
Number of Bolts in Outer Row Along Brace Axis	n_o	0	
Bolt Spacing	s	4.00 in	(102 mm)
Plate Edge to CL of Bolt	e_{perp}	1.63 in	(41 mm)
Restrainer (Casing) Size and Properties			
Restrainer Section Name	Section:	t10x1/4	
Yield Stress of Casing Material	F_{yc}	46 ksi	(317 MPa)
Youngs Modulus of Casing Material	E_c	29000 ksi	(199955 MPa)
Casing is Square/Rectangular?	Sq_{Cas}	TRUE	
Casing Height (Dimension Viewed in Elevation)	H_c	10.00 in	(254 mm)
Casing Width (Dimension Viewed in Plan & Overall Dimension for p Sections)	W_c	10.00 in	(254 mm)
Casing Thickness	t_c	0.25 in	(6 mm)
Factor on Adjusted Brace Strength	F_{PUC}	1.0	
Capacity Reduction Factor, ϕ_{NLYL}	ϕ_{NLYL}	1.0	
Equal to 1.0 per Takeuchi (2014). Lower values can be used.			
Zaboli (2018) is even more conservative than Takeuchi even with $\phi = 1.0$.			
2.2.2 NLYL Global Stability Method			
Overstrength Compression Force in the Core of the BRB: $N_{cu}^* = F_{Pu} \cdot P_{UC}$	N_{cu}^*	465.9 kip	(2073 kN)
NLYL Method Uses: $N_{cu}^* =$ Overstrength Compression Capacity of the BRB. This requires an iterative solution.			
The variant used here checks demand vs capacity based on applied load (Pu).			
Length from End of Casing to Yield Line at Tip of Brace: $\xi L_0 = a + c + L'_{LG}$	ξL_0	22.25 in	(565 mm)
Destabilizing Factor for OYL Method: $\xi = \xi L_0 / L_0$	ξ	0.100	
Effective Length Factor for Brace including Gusset Stiffness Effect: k_b	k_b	1.00	
If $Stiff_{Top}$ AND $Stiff_{Bot} = TRUE$, $k_b = 0.7$			
If $Stiff_{Top}$ AND $Stiff_{Bot} = FALSE$, $k_b = 1.0$			
If $Stiff_{Top}$ OR $Stiff_{Bot} = FALSE$, $k_b = 0.85$			
Stiffened Gusset Factor, $\lambda = 1.19$ for Stiffened Gusset or 1.0 for Unstiffened Gusset	λ_{top}	1.00	
	λ_{bot}	1.00	
Global Elastic Buckling Capacity of BRB, Incl Effect of Gusset PL: $N_{cr}^B = \pi^2 \cdot EI_G / (k_b \cdot L_0)^2$	N_{cr}^B	817.0 kip	(3634 kN)
Effective Width in Compression: $b_{ga} = 2 \cdot L_{Br} \cdot \tan(\theta_{disp}) + (W_L - 2 \cdot e_{perp})$	L_{Br}	12.00 in	(305 mm)
Lug Lap on Gusset: $L_{Br} = IF(n_i > n_o, (n_i - 1) \cdot s, (n_o - 0.5) \cdot s)$	$\theta_{disp, top}$	30.0°	
Dispersion Angle at Top Gusset	$\theta_{disp, bot}$	40.0°	
Dispersion Angle at Bottom Gusset	Dispersion angle based on 30° for V or Chev, 40° otherwise per NLYL Methodology.		
Effective Compression Width, Top Gusset	$b_{ga, top}$	19.48 in	(495 mm)
Effective Compression Width, Bottom Gusset	$b_{ga, bot}$	25.76 in	(654 mm)
Average Gusset Buckling Length: $L_{ave} = \min[(a + \min(b, c)) / 2, (a + b + c) / 3]$	$L_{ave, top}$	3.55 in	(90 mm)
	$L_{ave, bot}$	5.64 in	(143 mm)
See Dowswell (2006) and Zaboli (2018)			
Nominal Axial Capacity of Gusset Plate: $N_s^g = b_{ga} \cdot t_g \cdot F_{yG}$	$N_{s, top}^g$	974.1 kip	(4333 kN)
	$N_{s, bot}^g$	1288.2 kip	(5730 kN)

Euler Buckling Capacity of Gusset Plate: $N_e = \pi^2 \cdot E \cdot (b_{ga} \cdot t_g^3 / 12) / L_{ave}^2$

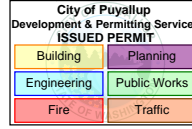
$N_{e,top}:$ **36871.9 kip** (164014 kN)
 $N_{e,bot}:$ **19316.6 kip** (85924 kN)

Plastic Moment Capacity of Gusset Plates

Total Bendline Length: $b_{gf} = L_b + L_c$

Plastic Section Modulus: $Z_g = b_{gf} \cdot t_g^2 / 4 + Z_{stiff}$

Plastic Moment Capacity: $M_{zy}^g = Z_g \cdot F_{yg}$



$b_{gf,top}:$ 34.03 in (864 mm)
 $b_{gf,bot}:$ 34.64 in (880 mm)
 $Z_{g,top}:$ 8.51 in³ (139421 mm³)
 $Z_{g,bot}:$ 8.66 in³ (141903 mm³)
 $M_{zy,top}^g:$ **425 k-in** (48.1 kN-m)
 $M_{zy,bot}^g:$ **433 k-in** (48.9 kN-m)

Reduced Plastic Moment Capacity of Gusset Plate Including Axial Force Effect:

$$M_p^g = \lambda \cdot \phi_{NLYL} \cdot M_{zy}^g [1 - (N^*_{cu} / (\phi_{NLYL} \cdot N^g_{sy}))^2] \geq 0$$

$M_{p,top}^g:$ **328 k-in** (37.1 kN-m)
 $M_{p,bot}^g:$ **376 k-in** (42.5 kN-m)

Axial Yield Strength of Neck at Web Zone: $N_{wy}^n = 2 \cdot (W_1 - t_{sc}) \cdot t_l \cdot F_{yL}$

Axial Yield Strength of Neck: $N_y^n = W_t \cdot t_{sc} \cdot F_{ymax} + 2 \cdot (W_1 - t_{sc}) \cdot t_l \cdot F_{yL}$

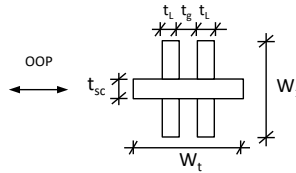
Axial Ultimate Strength of Neck: $N_u^n = W_t \cdot t_{sc} \cdot F_{u,sc} + 2 \cdot (W_1 - t_{sc}) \cdot t_l \cdot F_{uL}$

$N_{wy}^n:$ 464.2 kip (2065 kN)
 $N_y^n:$ 786.7 kip (3500 kN)
 $N_u^n:$ 1098.5 kip (4886 kN)

OOP Plastic Section Modulus of Steel Core (W_t) at Neck Section: $Z_{Wt,oop} = t_{sc} \cdot W_t^2 / 4$

OOP Plastic Section Modulus of Lugs (W_1) at Neck Sect: $Z_{W1,oop} = [W_1 - t_{sc}] \cdot ((2 \cdot t_l + t_g)^2 - t_g^2) / 4$

$Z_{Wt,oop}:$ 11.3 in³ (184354 mm³)
 $Z_{W1,oop}:$ 8.1 in³ (133134 mm³)



Section at Neck

Out-of-Plane Plastic Moment Capacity of Neck: $M_{zy}^n = Z_{Wt,oop} \cdot F_{ymax} + Z_{W1,oop} \cdot F_{yL}$

$M_{zy}^n:$ **890 k-in** (100.5 kN-m)

Reduced Restrainer Moment Transfer Capacity Determined by Neck + Core Plate, Including Axial Force Effect.

$$M_{D,r-neck} = \phi_{NLYL} \cdot M_{zy}^n \cdot [1 - (N^*_{cu} / (\phi_{NLYL} \cdot (N_u^n)^{exp}))]$$

Exponent, exp = 2.0

Use N_y^n if Gst is Not Stiffened?

FALSE

Per Takeuchi (2014), N_u^n is used in the denominator. Other methods use N_y^n in the denominator if the gusset is unstiffened.

$M_{D,r-neck,top}:$ 729.9 k-in (82.5 kN-m)
 $M_{D,r-neck,bot}:$ 729.9 k-in (82.5 kN-m)

Plastic Section Modulus of Restrainer, Z_{rp}

Square / Rectangular Section: $Z_{rp} = H_c \cdot W_c^2 / 4 - (H_c - 2 \cdot t_c) \cdot (W_c - 2 \cdot t_c)^2 / 4$

Round Casing Section: $Z_{rp} = W_c^3 / 6 - (W_c - 2 \cdot t_c)^3 / 6$

$Z_{rp}:$ 35.7 in³ (584301 mm³)

Nominal Plastic Moment Capacity of Restrainer: $M_{zy}^r = Z_{rp} \cdot F_{yc}$

$M_{zy}^r:$ 1640 k-in (185.3 kN-m)

Embed Length Calibration Factor: $\alpha_p^r = 4.15 - 1.5 \cdot (L_{in} / W_t) = 4.15 - 1.5 \cdot L_{in} / W_t \geq 1.5$

$\alpha_p^r:$ 1.50

See Takeuchi (2014). While this increases as embedment ratio (L_{in} / W_t) decreases, the net effect of a decreasing embedment ratio decreases $M_{p,r-rest}$, and this factor only slows the decrease.

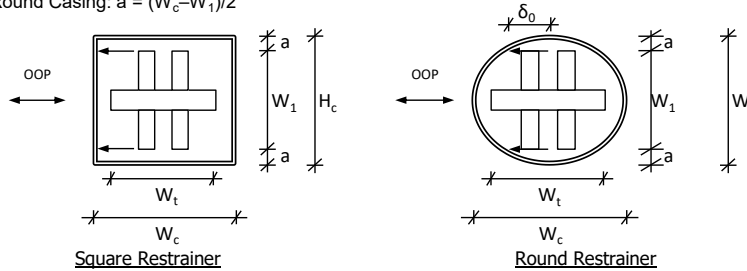
Distance between the shear force application point and the outer surface of the restraint tube, a

See Matsui (2010) for calculation of square and round restrainer properties.

Sq/Rect Casing: $a = (H_c - W_1) / 2$

Round Casing: $a = (W_c - W_1) / 2$

a: 1.28 in (33 mm)



Square Restrainer

Round Restrainer

Distance between the Core Plate Surface and the Shear Force Application Point when the Shear Force is not Present, δ_0 . Not Applicable to Square/Rect Restrainers.

See Matsui (2010) and Takeuchi (2017). Eqn from Takeuchi (2017) Ch 4

$$\delta_0 = W_c / 2 \cdot \sin[\cos^{-1}((W_c - 2 \cdot a) / (W_c - 2 \cdot t_c))]$$

$\delta_0:$ 3.11 in (79 mm)

The Lateral Deflection of the Restrainer Tube at the In-Plane Stress Yielding. Not Applicable to Square/Rect Restrainers.

See Matsui (2010) and Takeuchi (2017). Eqn from Takeuchi (2017) Ch 4

$$\delta_y = \sqrt{[(\pi \cdot W_c \cdot F_{yc} / (4 \cdot E_c) + W_c / 2 \cdot \cos^{-1}((W_c - 2a) / (W_c - 2t_c)))^2 - a^2]}$$

$\delta_y:$ 3.12 in (79 mm)

Elastic Rotational Stiffness of Restrainer about Rib End:

$$\text{Round Casing: } K_{Rr1, \text{Round}} = 2 \cdot F_{vc} \cdot t_c \cdot L_{in}^3 / (3 \cdot \sqrt{a^2 + \delta_v^2}) \cdot \delta_v / (\delta_v - \delta_0) \geq 0$$

$$\text{Square/Rect Casing: } K_{Rr1, \text{Rect}} = E_c \cdot H_c \cdot t_c^3 \cdot L_{in}^3 / (3 \cdot (2 \cdot H_c \cdot a^3 - 3 \cdot a^4)) \geq 0$$

Post-Yielding Rotational Stiffness of Restrainer about Rib End:

$$\text{Round Casing: } K_{Rr2, \text{Round}} = 0$$

$$\text{Square/Rect Casing: } K_{Rr2, \text{Rect}} = 0.11 \cdot F_{vc} \cdot H_c^3 \cdot (L_{in}/W_t)^3 \geq 0$$

Yield Angle of Circular Casing: $\theta_{y, \text{Round}} = (\delta_v - \delta_0) / L_{in}$

Pseudo Initial Yield Angle of the Rect Casing: $\theta'_{y1} = 0.00164 \cdot (F_{vc}/E_{\text{casing}}) \cdot (H_c/t_c) \cdot (W_t/L_{in})$

Angle at Which Plastic Hinge Occurs: $\theta_{y2} = H_c/L_{in} \cdot \sqrt{[(F_{vc}/(2 \cdot E_{\text{casing}}))^2 + (a \cdot F_{vc}/(H_c \cdot E_{\text{casing}}))]}$

See Matsui (2010) and Takeuchi (2017) ch 4

Reduced Restrainer Moment Transfer Capacity Determined by Restrainer Section at Rib:

$$\text{Round Casing: } M_p^{r-\text{rest}} = \text{MIN}[M'_{zy}, d'_p \cdot K_{Rr1, \text{Round}} \cdot \theta_{y, \text{Round}}]$$

$$\text{Square/Rect Casing: } M_p^{r-\text{rest}} = \text{MIN}[M'_{zy}, d'_p \cdot (K_{Rr1, \text{Rect}} \cdot \theta'_{y1} + K_{Rr2, \text{Rect}} \cdot (\theta_{y2} - \theta'_{y1}))]$$

Controlling Restrainer Moment Transfer Capacity: $M_p^r = \text{Min}\{M_p^{r-\text{neck, t/b}}, M_p^{r-\text{rest}}\}$

Top End of Brace Controlled By: **Neck Capacity**

Bottom End of Brace Controlled By: **Neck Capacity**

$$K_{Rr1, \text{Round}}: \frac{2317773 \text{ k-in}}{\text{rad}} \quad (2.62\text{E}+05 \text{ kN-m})$$

$$K_{Rr1, \text{Rect}}: \frac{86784 \text{ k-in}}{\text{rad}} \quad (9.80\text{E}+03 \text{ kN-m})$$

$$K_{Rr2, \text{Rect}}: \frac{45616 \text{ k-in}}{\text{rad}} \quad (5.15\text{E}+03 \text{ kN-m})$$

$$\theta_{y, \text{Round}}: 0.000477 \text{ rad}$$

$$\theta'_{y1}: 0.000050 \text{ rad}$$

$$\theta_{y2}: 0.011428 \text{ rad}$$

$$M_p^{r-\text{rest}}: 785 \text{ k-in} \quad (88.7 \text{ kN-m})$$

$$M_{p, \text{top}}^r: 729.9 \text{ k-in} \quad (82.5 \text{ kN-m})$$

$$M_{p, \text{bot}}^r: 729.9 \text{ k-in} \quad (82.5 \text{ kN-m})$$

2.2.3 Over the Yield Line (OYL) Global Buckling Capacity

Total Initial Imperfection with Plastic Hinge at End of Casing: $\theta_{i, \text{OYL}}$

$$\theta_{i, \text{OYL}} = \delta_m/L_0 + \delta_g/L_g + \theta_0$$

Moment Amplification Factor to Account for 2nd Order Effects: $\delta_{s, \text{OYL}}$

$$\delta_{s, \text{OYL}} = 1 / (1 - N_{cu}^* / N_{cr}^B) \geq 1.0$$

Reports as "Error" if result is less than 1.0, which occurs when applied load (N_{cu}^*) exceeds BRB elastic buckling capacity (N_{cr}^B).

Notional Load Applied at Brace End: $N_{\text{OYL}} = N_{cu}^* \cdot \theta_{i, \text{OYL}} + F_{\text{Add'l-OOP}}/2$

$$\theta_{i, \text{OYL}}: 0.0200 \text{ rad}$$

$$\delta_{s, \text{OYL}}: 2.3272$$

$$N_{\text{OYL}}: 9.3 \text{ kip} \quad (41 \text{ kN})$$

$$N \xi L_0 \delta_s \leq (1 - 2\xi) M_p^g + M_p^r \quad \text{Iterative Solution}$$

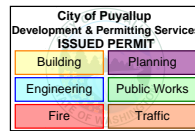
$$\frac{N \xi L_0 \delta_s}{(1 - 2\xi) M_p^g + M_p^r} \leq 1.0 \quad \text{DCR}$$

Demand: $D = N_{\text{OYL}} \xi L_0 \delta_{s, \text{OYL}}$

Capacity: $C_{\text{top}} = (1 - 2\xi) M_{p, \text{top}}^g + M_{p, \text{top}}^r$

$$C_{\text{bot}} = (1 - 2\xi) M_{p, \text{bot}}^g + M_{p, \text{bot}}^r$$

Stability Index (SI): $D/C_{\text{OYL}} = D / [\text{min}\{C_{\text{top}}, C_{\text{bot}}\}]$



$$D: 482.7 \text{ k-in} \quad (54.5 \text{ kN-m})$$

$$C_{\text{top}}: 992.2 \text{ k-in} \quad (112.1 \text{ kN-m})$$

$$C_{\text{bot}}: 1030.8 \text{ k-in} \quad (116.5 \text{ kN-m})$$

$$SI_{\text{OYL}}: 0.49 \quad \text{OK}$$

2.2.4 Under the Yield Line (UYL) Global Buckling Capacity

Total Initial Imperfection with Plastic Hinge at End of Casing: $\theta_{i, \text{UYL}}$

$$\theta_{i, \text{UYL}} = \delta_m/L_0 + 2 \cdot \delta_g/L_g + \theta_0$$

Moment Amplification Factor to Account for 2nd Order Effects: $\delta_{s, \text{UYL}}$

$$\delta_{s, \text{UYL, top}} = 1 / (1 - N_{cu}^* / N_{e, \text{top}}) \geq 1.0$$

$$\delta_{s, \text{UYL, bot}} = 1 / (1 - N_{cu}^* / N_{e, \text{bot}}) \geq 1.0$$

Reports as "Error" if result is less than 1.0, which occurs when applied load (N_{cu}^*) exceeds gusset elastic buckling capacity (N_e).

Notional Load Applied at Brace End: $N_{\text{UYL}} = N_{cu}^* \cdot \theta_{i, \text{UYL}} + F_{\text{Add'l-OOP}}/2$

Total Length, $L_T = L_{\text{ave, bot}} + L_0 + L_{\text{ave, Top}}$

Destabilizing Factor for UYL Method: $\eta = (1 - L_0/L_T)/2$

$$\theta_{i, \text{UYL}}: 0.0300 \text{ rad}$$

$$\delta_{s, \text{UYL, top}}: 1.013$$

$$\delta_{s, \text{UYL, bot}}: 1.025$$

$$N_{\text{UYL}}: 14.0 \text{ kip} \quad (62 \text{ kN})$$

$$L_T: 231.44 \text{ in} \quad (5879 \text{ mm})$$

$$\eta: 0.020$$

$$N L_{\text{ave}} \delta_s \theta = (2 - 2\eta) M_p^g \Rightarrow M_p^g \geq \frac{N L_{\text{ave}} \delta_s}{(2 - 2\eta)} = M_y^*$$

$$\frac{M_y^*}{M_p^g} \leq 1.0$$

Stability Index (SI)

Iterative Solution

$$M_{y, \text{top}}^* = N_{\text{UYL}} \cdot L_{\text{ave, top}} \cdot \delta_{s, \text{UYL, top}} / (2 - 2\eta)$$

$$M_{y, \text{bot}}^* = N_{\text{UYL}} \cdot L_{\text{ave, bot}} \cdot \delta_{s, \text{UYL, bot}} / (2 - 2\eta)$$

$$\text{DCR} = \max\{M_{y, \text{top}}^* / M_{p, \text{top}}^g, M_{y, \text{bot}}^* / M_{p, \text{bot}}^g\}$$

$$M_{y, \text{top}}^*: 25.6 \text{ k-in} \quad (2.9 \text{ kN-m})$$

$$M_{y, \text{bot}}^*: 41.2 \text{ k-in} \quad (4.7 \text{ kN-m})$$

$$SI_{\text{top}}: 0.08 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$SI_{\text{bot}}: 0.11 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$SI_{\text{UYL}}: 0.11 \quad \text{OK}$$

Interaction Equation Form of General Solution:

$$\left(\frac{N_{cu}^*}{\phi N_s^g}\right)^2 + \frac{M_y^*}{\lambda \phi M_{zy}^g} \leq 1$$

Interaction Equation

Interaction equation will produce results that equal 1.0 at for same value of N_{cu}^* as the UYL DCR equation but it is less sensitive (less volatile) to small changes in N_{cu}^* . Neither the DCR nor the Int Eqn produces results that are linear with respect to N_{cu}^* (i.e. a Int Eqn value = 0.5 is not capable of handling $2 \times N_{cu}^*$). An interaction eqn solution is not possible for the OYL method.

Int _{top} :	0.29	OK
Int _{bot} :	0.23	OK
Int _{UYL} :	0.29	OK

2.2.5 NLYL Summary

Global stability in the Asymmetrical Mode is controlled by the lesser of the capacities determined by the OYL and UYL methods.

OYL:	SI _{OYL} :	0.49	OK
UYL:	SI _{UYL} :	0.11	OK
UYL _{INT} :	Int _{UYL} :	0.29	OK

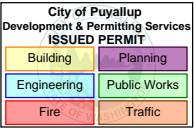
Summary:	OK
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2.2.6 References

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Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

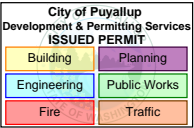


CASING BUCKLING CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Casing Profile				Section 2.0 Design Criteria											Section 2.1 Euler Buckling			Section 2.2.1 NLYL Method Design Criteria				
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	Type	H _c	W _c	t _c	L _{gg}	β	ω	P _{ysc,max}	F _{ysc,max}	A _{sc}	P _{uc}	E	k	I _c	I _{lg}	FS	I _{lg'}	L ₀	F _{Add'l-OOP}	θ ₀	δ _m /L ₀	δ _g /L _g	
#		#	#	#	#		in	in	in	in			kips	ksi	in²	kips	ksi			in⁴	in⁴	Buckling	I _c	in	kip	rad	rad	rad
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	t	10	10	0.2500	208.56	1.12	1.29	323	43.0	7.5	466	29000	1.0	141.0	89.7	1.27	0.64	222.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	t	10	10	0.2500	208.56	1.12	1.29	323	43.0	7.5	466	29000	1.0	141.0	89.7	1.27	0.64	222.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	t	8	8	0.2500	220.10	1.12	1.35	97	43.0	2.3	146	29000	1.0	70.7	31.4	1.27	0.44	227.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	t	8	8	0.2500	220.10	1.12	1.35	97	43.0	2.3	146	29000	1.0	70.7	31.4	1.27	0.44	227.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	t	8	8	0.2500	220.10	1.12	1.35	97	43.0	2.3	146	29000	1.0	70.7	31.4	1.27	0.44	227.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	t	8	8	0.2500	220.10	1.12	1.35	97	43.0	2.3	146	29000	1.0	70.7	31.4	1.27	0.44	227.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	t	8	8	0.2500	236.10	1.17	1.21	129	43.0	3.0	183	29000	1.0	70.7	45.1	1.27	0.64	243.3	0.0	0.005	0.002	0.010	
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	t	8	8	0.2500	236.10	1.17	1.21	129	43.0	3.0	183	29000	1.0	70.7	45.1	1.27	0.64	243.3	0.0	0.005	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	t	8	8	0.2500	216.02	1.13	1.35	86	43.0	2.0	131	29000	1.0	70.7	27.1	1.27	0.38	223.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	t	8	8	0.2500	216.02	1.13	1.35	86	43.0	2.0	131	29000	1.0	70.7	27.1	1.27	0.38	223.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	t	8	8	0.2500	237.10	1.12	1.34	118	43.0	2.8	177	29000	1.0	70.7	44.2	1.27	0.62	244.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	t	8	8	0.2500	237.10	1.12	1.34	118	43.0	2.8	177	29000	1.0	70.7	44.2	1.27	0.62	244.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	t	8	8	0.2500	204.10	1.14	1.36	118	43.0	2.8	183	29000	1.0	70.7	33.8	1.27	0.48	211.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	t	8	8	0.2500	204.10	1.14	1.36	118	43.0	2.8	183	29000	1.0	70.7	33.8	1.27	0.48	211.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	t	8	8	0.2500	237.02	1.12	1.34	86	43.0	2.0	129	29000	1.0	70.7	32.1	1.27	0.45	244.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	t	8	8	0.2500	237.02	1.12	1.34	86	43.0	2.0	129	29000	1.0	70.7	32.1	1.27	0.45	244.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	t	8	8	0.2500	237.02	1.12	1.34	86	43.0	2.0	129	29000	1.0	70.7	32.1	1.27	0.45	244.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	t	8	8	0.2500	237.02	1.12	1.34	86	43.0	2.0	129	29000	1.0	70.7	32.1	1.27	0.45	244.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	t	8	8	0.2500	204.10	1.14	1.36	118	43.0	2.8	183	29000	1.0	70.7	33.8	1.27	0.48	211.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	t	8	8	0.2500	204.10	1.14	1.36	118	43.0	2.8	183	29000	1.0	70.7	33.8	1.27	0.48	211.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	t	8	8	0.2500	214.02	1.13	1.35	86	43.0	2.0	131	29000	1.0	70.7	26.6	1.27	0.38	221.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	t	8	8	0.2500	214.02	1.13	1.35	86	43.0	2.0	131	29000	1.0	70.7	26.6	1.27	0.38	221.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	t	8	8	0.2500	237.10	1.18	1.26	129	43.0	3.0	192	29000	1.0	70.7	47.7	1.27	0.68	244.3	0.0	0.005	0.002	0.010	
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	t	8	8	0.2500	237.10	1.18	1.26	129	43.0	3.0	192	29000	1.0	70.7	47.7	1.27	0.68	244.3	0.0	0.005	0.002	0.010	
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	t	10	10	0.2500	244.17	1.18	1.28	258	43.0	6.0	390	29000	1.0	141.0	102.8	1.27	0.73	258.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	t	10	10	0.2500	244.17	1.18	1.28	258	43.0	6.0	390	29000	1.0	141.0	102.8	1.27	0.73	258.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	t	10	10	0.2500	244.17	1.18	1.28	258	43.0	6.0	390	29000	1.0	141.0	102.8	1.27	0.73	258.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	t	10	10	0.2500	244.17	1.18	1.28	258	43.0	6.0	390	29000	1.0	141.0	102.8	1.27	0.73	258.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	t	10	10	0.2500	244.17	1.18	1.28	258	43.0	6.0	390	29000	1.0	141.0	102.8	1.27	0.73	258.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	t	10	10	0.2500	244.17	1.18	1.28	258	43.0	6.0	390	29000	1.0	141.0	102.8	1.27	0.73	258.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	t	8	8	0.2500	240.02	1.13	1.35	86	43.0	2.0	131	29000	1.0	70.7	33.5	1.27	0.47	247.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	t	8	8	0.2500	240.02	1.13	1.35	86	43.0	2.0	131	29000	1.0	70.7	33.5	1.27	0.47	247.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	t	10	10	0.2500	244.17	1.18	1.28	258	43.0	6.0	390	29000	1.0	141.0	102.8	1.27	0.73	258.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	t	10	10	0.2500	244.17	1.18	1.28	258	43.0	6.0	390	29000	1.0	141.0	102.8	1.27	0.73	258.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	t	8	8	0.2500	238.02	1.13	1.36	86	43.0	2.0	132	29000	1.0	70.7	33.1	1.27	0.47	245.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	t	8	8	0.2500	238.02	1.13	1.36	86	43.0	2.0	132	29000	1.0	70.7	33.1	1.27	0.47	245.3	0.0	0.003	0.002	0.010	
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	t	10	10	0.2500	244.17	1.18	1.28	258	43.0	6.0	390	29000	1.0	141.0	102.8	1.27	0.73	258.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	t	10	10	0.2500	244.17	1.18	1.28	258	43.0	6.0	390	29000	1.0	141.0	102.8	1.27	0.73	258.3	0.0	0.008	0.002	0.010	



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

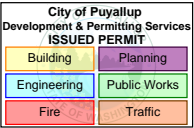


CASING BUCKLING CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Section 2.2.1 NLYL Method Design Criteria																							
						Critical Gusset Dimensions for Top Gusset												Critical Gusset Dimensions for bottom Gusset											
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	Is Chev Top T/F	Stiffened Gusset Top T/F	W _{stiff,g,top} in	t _{stiff,g,top} in	t _{g,top} in	Z _{g,top} in³	F _{yg,top} ksi	a _{top} in	b _{top} in	c _{top} in	L _{b,top} in	L _{c,top} in	Is V Bot T/F	Stiffened Gusset Bot T/F	W _{stiff,g,bot} in	t _{stiff,g,bot} in	t _{g,bot} in	Z _{g,bot} in³	F _{yg,bot} ksi	a _{bot} in	b _{bot} in	c _{bot} in	L _{b,bot} in	L _{c,bot} in
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.5	50	5.0	8.2	2.1	14.4	19.6	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.7	50.0	8.9	2.3	13.8	17.2	17.4
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.5	50	5.0	8.1	2.0	14.4	19.6	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.7	50.0	8.9	2.4	13.8	17.2	17.4
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.8	50	4.7	7.4	2.3	9.6	13.7	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.2	50.0	5.8	2.2	3.2	10.0	11.0
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.8	50	4.7	7.4	2.3	9.6	13.7	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.6	50.0	5.8	2.3	3.2	11.2	11.0
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.9	50	4.9	7.5	2.4	9.7	13.8	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.6	50.0	5.8	2.3	3.2	11.2	11.0
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.9	50	4.9	7.5	2.4	9.7	13.8	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.6	50.0	5.8	2.3	3.2	11.2	11.0
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.7	50	5.4	6.0	3.0	9.7	12.9	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.4	50.0	8.2	2.1	14.8	10.6	11.1
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.6	50	5.1	5.8	2.8	9.6	12.8	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.4	50.0	8.2	2.1	14.8	10.7	11.1
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.9	50	5.3	8.0	2.8	9.7	14.0	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.5	50.0	7.5	2.5	4.7	11.1	11.0
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.9	50	5.3	8.0	2.8	9.7	14.0	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.5	50.0	7.5	2.5	4.7	11.1	11.0
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.5	50	4.6	5.6	2.4	9.4	12.7	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.4	50.0	8.2	2.1	14.8	10.7	11.1
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.5	50	4.4	5.5	2.2	9.4	12.6	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.4	50.0	8.2	2.1	14.8	10.7	11.1
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.5	50	5.2	10.8	2.6	9.9	16.0	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.6	50.0	6.3	5.3	3.5	10.2	12.0
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.5	50	5.2	10.8	2.5	9.9	16.0	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.7	50.0	6.3	2.3	3.5	11.7	11.0
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.5	50	4.7	5.8	2.6	9.4	12.7	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.4	50.0	8.2	2.2	14.9	10.5	11.0
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.5	50	4.7	5.8	2.6	9.4	12.7	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.4	50.0	8.2	2.2	14.9	10.5	11.0
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.5	50	4.6	5.7	2.4	9.3	12.6	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.4	50.0	8.2	2.2	14.9	10.5	11.0
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.5	50	4.6	5.7	2.4	9.3	12.6	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.4	50.0	8.2	2.2	14.9	10.5	11.0
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.5	50	5.3	10.8	2.6	9.9	16.0	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.6	50.0	6.3	5.3	3.5	10.2	12.0
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.5	50	5.1	10.8	2.5	9.9	16.0	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.7	50.0	6.3	2.3	3.5	11.7	11.0
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.9	50	5.0	8.1	2.5	9.7	14.0	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.5	50.0	6.5	2.1	3.7	11.2	10.8
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.9	50	5.3	8.1	2.8	9.7	14.0	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.5	50.0	6.5	2.1	3.7	11.2	10.8
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.4	50	6.0	11.1	2.8	10.3	15.1	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.3	50.0	5.5	10.6	2.3	10.3	15.1
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.4	50	5.7	11.1	2.4	10.4	15.1	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.3	50.0	5.5	10.6	2.3	10.3	15.1
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.9	50	5.9	12.7	2.7	14.7	21.1	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.6	50.0	7.0	2.4	10.7	18.4	16.1
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.9	50	5.9	12.7	2.7	14.7	21.1	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.6	50.0	7.0	2.4	10.7	18.4	16.1
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.9	50	5.5	12.5	2.4	14.7	20.9	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.6	50.0	7.0	2.4	10.7	18.4	16.1
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.9	50	5.5	12.5	2.4	14.7	20.9	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.6	50.0	7.0	2.4	10.7	18.4	16.1
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	9.0	50	6.2	12.9	2.9	14.8	21.2	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.6	50.0	7.0	2.4	10.7	18.4	16.1
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.9	50	5.8	12.6	2.6	14.7	21.0	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.9	50.0	7.0	2.4	10.7	18.4	17.4
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.3	50	5.7	10.6	2.7	10.1	15.1	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	5.9	50.0	5.6	7.5	2.5	10.1	13.3
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.3	50	5.3	10.6	2.2	10.1	15.1	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.3	50.0	5.6	10.6	2.5	10.1	15.1
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.9	50	5.4	12.4	2.4	14.6	20.8	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.9	50.0	7.0	2.4	10.7	18.4	17.4
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.9	50	5.4	12.4	2.3	14.6	20.8	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.6	50.0	7.0	2.4	10.7	18.4	16.1
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.3	50	5.8	11.3	2.6	10.3	15.0	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.3	50.0	5.5	10.7	2.4	10.1	15.0
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.3	50	6.2	11.2	3.1	10.3	15.0	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	6.3	50.0	5.5	10.7	2.4	10.1	15.0
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.9	50	5.5	12.5	2.4	14.7	20.9	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.6	50.0	7.0	2.4	10.7	18.4	16.1
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	TRUE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.9	50	5.4	12.4	2.4	14.6	20.8	FALSE	FALSE	-	-	1.0	8.6	50.0	7.0	2.4	10.7	18.4	16.1



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

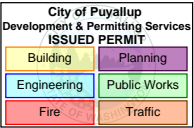


CASING BUCKLING CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Section 2.2.1 NLYL Method Design Criteria																										
						Core Dimensions and Properties					Lug and Bolt pattern Dimensions												Casing Size and Properties							Strength Factors		
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	F _{usc}	W _t	t _{sc}	L _{in}	OOP Embed	W _L	W ₁	L' _{Lg}	a	c	t _L	F _{yL}	F _{uL}	n _i	n _o	s	e _{perp}	Casing	F _{yc}	E _{casing}	Casing is Sq/Rect?	H _c	W _c	t _c	F _{PUC}	φ	
#		#	#	#	#	ksi	in	in	in	Ratio	in	in	in	in	in	in	ksi	ksi	#	#	in	in	Size	ksi	ksi		in	in	in			
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	66.0	6.0	1.250	12.5	2.1	8.9	7.4	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	66.0	6.0	1.250	12.5	2.1	8.9	7.4	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	66.0	4.3	0.750	18.0	4.2	7.4	3.7	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	66.0	4.3	0.750	18.0	4.2	7.4	3.7	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	66.0	4.3	0.750	18.0	4.2	7.4	3.7	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	66.0	4.3	0.750	18.0	4.2	7.4	3.7	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	66.0	4.0	0.750	9.3	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	66.0	4.0	0.750	9.3	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	66.0	5.0	0.750	18.6	3.7	7.4	4.1	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	66.0	5.0	0.750	18.6	3.7	7.4	4.1	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	66.0	5.0	0.750	18.6	3.7	7.4	4.1	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	66.0	5.0	0.750	18.6	3.7	7.4	4.1	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	66.0	5.0	0.750	18.6	3.7	7.4	4.1	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	66.0	5.0	0.750	18.6	3.7	7.4	4.1	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	66.0	4.0	0.750	9.3	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	66.0	4.0	0.750	9.3	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	66.0	6.0	1.000	11.8	2.0	7.6	6.7	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	66.0	6.0	1.000	11.8	2.0	7.6	6.7	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	66.0	6.0	1.000	11.8	2.0	7.6	6.7	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	66.0	6.0	1.000	11.8	2.0	7.6	6.7	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	66.0	6.0	1.000	11.8	2.0	7.6	6.7	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	66.0	6.0	1.000	11.8	2.0	7.6	6.7	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	66.0	6.0	1.000	11.8	2.0	7.6	6.7	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	66.0	6.0	1.000	11.8	2.0	7.6	6.7	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	66.0	4.4	0.625	17.8	4.1	7.1	3.6	8.3	4.0	3.0	0.5	50.0	65.0	2	0	5.0	1.6	t8x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	8.0	8.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	66.0	6.0	1.000	11.8	2.0	7.6	6.7	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	66.0	6.0	1.000	11.8	2.0	7.6	6.7	15.3	4.0	3.0	0.8	50.0	65.0	4	0	4.0	1.6	t10x1/4	46.0	29000	TRUE	10.0	10.0	0.25	1.00	1.0	



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

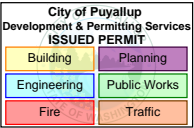


CASING BUCKLING CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Section 2.2.2 NLYL Global Stability Method														
						General Design Parameters														
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	N [*] _{cu}	ξ _{L0}	ξ	λ _{top}	λ _{bot}	N ^B _{cr}	L _{Br}	θ _{disp,top}	θ _{disp,bot}	b _{ga,top}	b _{ga,bot}	L _{ave,top}	L _{ave,bot}	N ^B _{s,top}	
#		#	#	#	#	kip	in	ξ	λ _{top}	λ _{bot}	kip	in	degree	degree	in	in	in	in	kip	
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	466	22.25	0.10	1.00	1.00	817	12.0	30	40	19.5	25.8	3.5	5.6	974	
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	466	22.25	0.10	1.00	1.00	817	12.0	30	40	19.5	25.8	3.5	5.6	974	
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	146	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	392	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	3.5	3.7	495	
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	146	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	392	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	3.5	3.7	495	
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	146	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	392	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	3.6	3.7	495	
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	146	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	392	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	3.6	3.7	495	
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	183	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	342	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	4.2	5.2	495	
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	183	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	342	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	3.9	5.2	495	
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	131	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	406	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	4.0	4.9	482	
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	131	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	406	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	4.0	4.9	482	
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	177	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	339	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	3.5	5.2	495	
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	177	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	339	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	3.3	5.2	495	
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	183	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	453	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	3.9	4.9	495	
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	183	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	453	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	3.8	4.0	495	
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	129	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	339	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	3.7	5.2	482	
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	129	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	339	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	3.7	5.2	482	
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	129	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	339	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	3.5	5.2	482	
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	129	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	339	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	3.5	5.2	482	
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	183	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	453	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	4.0	4.9	495	
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	183	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	453	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	3.8	4.0	495	
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	131	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	413	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	3.8	4.1	482	
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	131	15.25	0.07	1.00	1.00	413	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	4.1	4.1	482	
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	192	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	339	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	4.4	3.9	495	
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	192	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	339	5.0	30	40	9.9	12.5	4.0	3.9	495	
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	390	22.25	0.09	1.00	1.00	605	12.0	30	40	18.2	24.5	4.3	4.7	912	
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	390	22.25	0.09	1.00	1.00	605	12.0	30	40	18.2	24.5	4.3	4.7	912	
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	390	22.25	0.09	1.00	1.00	605	12.0	30	40	18.2	24.5	4.0	4.7	912	
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	390	22.25	0.09	1.00	1.00	605	12.0	30	40	18.2	24.5	4.0	4.7	912	
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	390	22.25	0.09	1.00	1.00	605	12.0	30	40	18.2	24.5	4.5	4.7	912	
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	390	22.25	0.09	1.00	1.00	605	12.0	30	40	18.2	24.5	4.2	4.7	912	
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	131	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	331	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	4.2	4.0	482	
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	131	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	331	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	3.8	4.1	482	
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	390	22.25	0.09	1.00	1.00	605	12.0	30	40	18.2	24.5	3.9	4.7	912	
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	390	22.25	0.09	1.00	1.00	605	12.0	30	40	18.2	24.5	3.9	4.7	912	
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	132	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	336	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	4.2	4.0	482	
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	132	15.25	0.06	1.00	1.00	336	5.0	30	40	9.6	12.3	4.7	4.0	482	
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	390	22.25	0.09	1.00	1.00	605	12.0	30	40	18.2	24.5	4.0	4.7	912	
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	390	22.25	0.09	1.00	1.00	605	12.0	30	40	18.2	24.5	3.9	4.7	912	



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

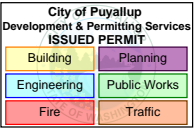


CASING BUCKLING CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Section 2.2.2 NLYL Global Stability Method																		
						Gusset Capacity								Restrainer Capacity Based on Moment Capacity of Neck										
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	N ^g _{s,bot}	N _{e,top}	N _{e,bot}	b _{gf,top}	b _{gf,bot}	Z _{g,top}	Z _{g,bot}	M ^g _{zy,top}	M ^g _{zy,bot}	M ^g _{p,top}	M ^g _{p,bot}	N ⁿ _{wy}	N ⁿ _y	N ⁿ _u	Z _{WT}	Z _{W1}	M ⁿ _{zy}	M _p ^{r-neck,top}	M _p ^{r-neck,bot}
#		#	#	#	#	kip	kip	kip	in	in	in ³	in ³	kip-in	kip-in	kip-in	kip-in	kip	kip	kip	in ³	in ³	kip-in	kip-in	kip-in
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	1288	36872	19317	34.0	34.6	8.51	8.66	425	433	328	376	464	787	1099	11.25	8.12	890	730	730
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	1288	37892	19301	34.0	34.6	8.50	8.66	425	433	328	376	464	787	1099	11.25	8.12	890	730	730
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	626	19353	21508	23.4	21.0	5.84	5.25	292	262	266	248	148	285	403	3.39	2.23	257	223	223
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	626	19261	21317	23.4	22.2	5.84	5.56	292	278	266	263	148	285	403	3.39	2.23	257	223	223
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	626	17802	21325	23.5	22.2	5.87	5.56	294	278	268	263	148	285	403	3.39	2.23	257	223	223
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	626	17802	21325	23.5	22.2	5.87	5.56	294	278	268	263	148	285	403	3.39	2.23	257	223	223
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	626	13290	11213	22.6	21.7	5.65	5.43	283	272	244	248	183	312	436	3.00	2.75	267	220	220
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	626	15385	11156	22.4	21.7	5.61	5.43	280	272	242	249	183	312	436	3.00	2.75	267	220	220
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	613	14121	12166	23.7	22.1	5.92	5.52	296	276	274	263	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	211	211
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	613	14183	12166	23.7	22.1	5.92	5.52	296	276	274	263	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	211	211
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	626	19610	11124	22.1	21.7	5.54	5.44	277	272	241	250	169	330	467	4.69	2.53	328	281	281
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	626	22056	11087	22.0	21.8	5.51	5.44	275	272	240	250	169	330	467	4.69	2.53	328	281	281
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	626	15307	12473	25.9	22.2	6.48	5.56	324	278	280	254	169	330	467	4.69	2.53	328	277	277
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	626	16040	18515	25.9	22.6	6.48	5.66	324	283	280	259	169	330	467	4.69	2.53	328	277	277
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	613	17200	10631	22.1	21.5	5.51	5.37	276	269	256	257	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	212	212
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	613	17200	10631	22.1	21.5	5.51	5.37	276	269	256	257	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	212	212
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	613	18675	10701	21.9	21.5	5.49	5.37	274	268	255	256	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	212	212
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	613	18675	10701	21.9	21.5	5.49	5.37	274	268	255	256	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	212	212
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	626	15048	12473	25.9	22.2	6.48	5.56	324	278	280	254	169	330	467	4.69	2.53	328	277	277
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	626	16333	18515	25.9	22.6	6.48	5.66	324	283	280	259	169	330	467	4.69	2.53	328	277	277
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	613	16101	17437	23.7	22.0	5.94	5.51	297	276	275	263	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	211	211
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	613	13942	17437	23.7	22.0	5.94	5.51	297	276	275	263	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	211	211
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	626	12300	19845	25.5	25.4	6.36	6.34	318	317	270	287	183	312	436	3.00	2.75	267	215	215
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	626	14572	19795	25.5	25.4	6.37	6.35	319	317	271	288	183	312	436	3.00	2.75	267	215	215
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	1226	23414	26548	35.8	34.5	8.95	8.63	447	431	366	388	424	682	947	9.00	7.42	758	630	630
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	1226	23526	26548	35.8	34.5	8.95	8.63	447	431	366	388	424	682	947	9.00	7.42	758	630	630
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	1226	27595	26457	35.5	34.5	8.88	8.62	444	431	363	388	424	682	947	9.00	7.42	758	630	630
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	1226	27595	26457	35.5	34.5	8.88	8.62	444	431	363	388	424	682	947	9.00	7.42	758	630	630
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	1226	21038	26646	35.9	34.5	8.98	8.63	449	431	367	388	424	682	947	9.00	7.42	758	630	630
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	1226	24622	26489	35.7	35.8	8.92	8.94	446	447	365	402	424	682	947	9.00	7.42	758	630	630
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	613	13276	17865	25.2	23.4	6.30	5.85	315	293	292	279	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	211	211
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	613	16246	17824	25.2	25.2	6.30	6.31	315	315	292	301	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	211	211
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	1226	28785	26569	35.5	35.8	8.86	8.94	443	447	362	402	424	682	947	9.00	7.42	758	630	630
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	1226	28936	26569	35.5	34.5	8.86	8.63	443	431	362	388	424	682	947	9.00	7.42	758	630	630
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	613	13195	18504	25.3	25.1	6.32	6.28	316	314	292	300	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	210	210
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	613	10576	18548	25.2	25.1	6.31	6.28	316	314	292	299	149	267	374	2.99	2.24	240	210	210
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	1226	27511	26500	35.5	34.5	8.88	8.62	444	431	363	388	424	682	947	9.00	7.42	758	630	630
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	1226	28628	26460	35.5	34.5	8.87	8.62	444	431	362	388	424	682	947	9.00	7.42	758	630	630



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

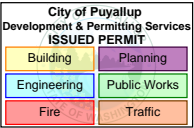


CASING BUCKLING CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Section 2.2.2 NLYL Global Stability Method															Section 2.2.3 Over the Yield Line (OYL) Global Buckling Capacity							
						Restrainer Capacity Based on Mom Txfr Cap of Rest													Controlling Rest Cap		Over the Yield Line Buckling (Asymm Mode)							
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	Z _{rp}	M _{zy} ^r	α _p ^r	a	δ ₀	δ _y	K _{Rr1,Round}	K _{Rr1,Rect}	K _{Rr2,Rect}	θ _{y,Round}	θ _{y1} ^r	θ _{y2}	M _p ^{r-rest}	M _{p,bot} ^r	M _{p,top} ^r	θ _{i,OYL}	δ _{s OYL}	N _{OYL}	Stability Index Max	Demand	Capacity _{top}	Capacity _{bot}	Stability Index
#		#	#	#	#	in³	kip-in		in	in	in	(k-in)/rad	(k-in)/rad	(k-in)/rad	rad	rad	rad	kip-in	kip-in	kip-in	rad	M Mag factor	kip	OYL	kip-in	kip-in	kip-in	OYL
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	35.7	1640	1.50	1.28	3.11	3.12	2317773	86784	45616	0.0005	0.000050	0.0114	785	730	730	0.020	2.33	9.3	0.49	482.7	992.2	1030.8	0.5
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	35.7	1640	1.50	1.28	3.11	3.12	2317773	86784	45616	0.0005	0.000050	0.0114	785	730	730	0.020	2.33	9.3	0.49	482.7	992.1	1030.9	0.5
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.14	3.47	3.63	237828	74451	195492	0.0090	0.000020	0.0092	1036	223	223	0.015	1.60	2.2	0.12	52.6	453.8	437.8	0.1
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.14	3.47	3.63	237828	74451	195492	0.0090	0.000020	0.0092	1036	223	223	0.015	1.60	2.2	0.12	52.6	453.8	450.5	0.1
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.14	3.47	3.63	237828	74451	195492	0.0090	0.000020	0.0092	1036	223	223	0.015	1.60	2.2	0.12	52.6	455.1	450.6	0.1
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.14	3.47	3.63	237828	74451	195492	0.0090	0.000020	0.0092	1036	223	223	0.015	1.60	2.2	0.12	52.6	455.1	450.6	0.1
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	22.5	1036	1.50	1.79	3.23	3.32	61525	16083	32916	0.0096	0.000036	0.0162	797	220	220	0.017	2.15	3.2	0.24	103.7	433.4	437.1	0.2
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	22.5	1036	1.50	1.79	3.23	3.32	61525	16083	32916	0.0096	0.000036	0.0162	797	220	220	0.017	2.15	3.2	0.24	103.7	431.6	437.2	0.2
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	211	211	0.015	1.48	1.9	0.10	43.8	447.6	438.3	0.1
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	211	211	0.015	1.48	1.9	0.10	43.8	447.6	438.3	0.1
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	22.5	1036	1.50	1.94	3.34	3.46	365046	104458	133117	0.0063	0.000022	0.0084	1036	281	281	0.015	2.10	2.6	0.17	83.4	491.6	499.2	0.2
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	22.5	1036	1.50	1.94	3.34	3.46	365046	104458	133117	0.0063	0.000022	0.0084	1036	281	281	0.015	2.10	2.6	0.17	83.4	490.5	499.3	0.2
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	22.5	1036	1.50	1.94	3.34	3.46	365046	104458	133117	0.0063	0.000022	0.0084	1036	277	277	0.015	1.68	2.7	0.14	68.9	516.5	494.6	0.1
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	22.5	1036	1.50	1.94	3.34	3.46	365046	104458	133117	0.0063	0.000022	0.0084	1036	277	277	0.015	1.68	2.7	0.14	68.9	516.5	498.5	0.1
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	212	212	0.015	1.61	1.9	0.11	47.1	435.8	436.4	0.1
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	212	212	0.015	1.61	1.9	0.11	47.1	435.8	436.4	0.1
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	212	212	0.015	1.61	1.9	0.11	47.1	434.7	436.2	0.1
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	212	212	0.015	1.61	1.9	0.11	47.1	434.7	436.2	0.1
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	22.5	1036	1.50	1.94	3.34	3.46	365046	104458	133117	0.0063	0.000022	0.0084	1036	277	277	0.015	1.68	2.7	0.14	68.9	516.5	494.6	0.1
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	22.5	1036	1.50	1.94	3.34	3.46	365046	104458	133117	0.0063	0.000022	0.0084	1036	277	277	0.015	1.68	2.7	0.14	68.9	516.5	498.5	0.1
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	211	211	0.015	1.46	1.9	0.10	43.4	447.8	437.5	0.1
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	211	211	0.015	1.46	1.9	0.10	43.4	447.8	437.5	0.1
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	22.5	1036	1.50	1.79	3.23	3.32	61525	16083	32916	0.0096	0.000036	0.0162	797	215	215	0.017	2.30	3.3	0.26	116.8	451.7	466.6	0.3
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	22.5	1036	1.50	1.79	3.23	3.32	61525	16083	32916	0.0096	0.000036	0.0162	797	215	215	0.017	2.30	3.3	0.26	116.8	452.0	466.6	0.3
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	35.7	1640	1.55	1.67	3.57	3.62	230670	35547	38665	0.0042	0.000053	0.0138	824	630	630	0.020	2.81	8.0	0.53	498.3	932.3	950.6	0.5
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	35.7	1640	1.55	1.67	3.57	3.62	230670	35547	38665	0.0042	0.000053	0.0138	824	630	630	0.020	2.81	8.0	0.53	498.3	932.3	950.6	0.5
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	35.7	1640	1.55	1.67	3.57	3.62	230670	35547	38665	0.0042	0.000053	0.0138	824	630	630	0.020	2.81	8.0	0.54	498.3	930.3	950.6	0.5
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	35.7	1640	1.55	1.67	3.57	3.62	230670	35547	38665	0.0042	0.000053	0.0138	824	630	630	0.020	2.81	8.0	0.54	498.3	930.3	950.6	0.5
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	35.7	1640	1.55	1.67	3.57	3.62	230670	35547	38665	0.0042	0.000053	0.0138	824	630	630	0.020	2.81	8.0	0.53	498.3	933.5	950.7	0.5
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	35.7	1640	1.55	1.67	3.57	3.62	230670	35547	38665	0.0042	0.000053	0.0138	824	630	630	0.020	2.81	8.0	0.53	498.3	931.6	962.3	0.5
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	211	211	0.015	1.66	1.9	0.11	49.1	466.5	455.6	0.1
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	211	211	0.015	1.66	1.9	0.11	49.1	466.8	474.7	0.1
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	35.7	1640	1.55	1.67	3.57	3.62	230670	35547	38665	0.0042	0.000053	0.0138	824	630	630	0.020	2.81	8.0	0.54	498.3	929.6	962.3	0.5
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	35.7	1640	1.55	1.67	3.57	3.62	230670	35547	38665	0.0042	0.000053	0.0138	824	630	630	0.020	2.81	8.0	0.54	498.3	929.6	950.7	0.5
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	210	210	0.015	1.65	2.0	0.11	49.2	466.3	472.7	0.1
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	22.5	1036	1.50	2.20	3.51	3.68	212385	67895	173425	0.0098	0.000021	0.0094	1036	210	210	0.015	1.65	2.0	0.11	49.2	466.0	472.6	0.1
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	35.7	1640	1.55	1.67	3.57	3.62	230670	35547	38665	0.0042	0.000053	0.0138	824	630	630	0.020	2.81	8.0	0.54	498.3	930.3	950.6	0.5
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	35.7	1640	1.55	1.67	3.57	3.62	230670	35547	38665	0.0042	0.000053	0.0138	824	630	630	0.020	2.81	8.0	0.54	498.3	929.8	950.6	0.5



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

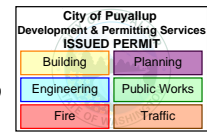


CASING BUCKLING CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Section 2.2.4 Under the Yield Line (UYL) Global Buckling Capacity															Section 2.2.5			
						Under the Yield Line Buckling (Asymm Mode)					Demand Capacity Ratio							Interaction Equation			NLYL Summary			
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	$\theta_{i,UYL}$	$\delta_{s,UYL,bot}$	$\delta_{s,UYL,top}$	N_{UYL}	L_T	η	$M^*_{y,top}$	$M^*_{y,bot}$	Stability Index Top	Stability Index Bot	Stability Index UYL	Int_{top}	Int_{bot}	Int_{UYL}	S_{loYL}	S_{lUYL}	Int_{uYL}	Check ≤ 1	
#		#	#	#	#	rad	M Mag factor	M Mag factor	kip	in		kip-in	kip-in	Top	Bot	UYL							OK/NG	
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	0.03	1.02	1.01	14.0	231.4	0.02	25.6	41.2	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.49	0.11	0.29	OK	
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	0.03	1.02	1.01	14.0	231.4	0.02	25.3	41.2	0.08	0.11	0.11	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.49	0.11	0.29	OK	
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.6	234.5	0.02	6.5	6.9	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.12	0.03	0.11	OK	
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.6	234.5	0.02	6.5	6.9	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.12	0.03	0.11	OK	
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.6	234.6	0.02	6.8	6.9	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.12	0.03	0.11	OK	
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.6	234.6	0.02	6.8	6.9	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.12	0.03	0.11	OK	
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	0.03	1.02	1.01	5.0	252.6	0.02	10.9	13.4	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.24	0.05	0.17	OK	
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	0.03	1.02	1.01	5.0	252.3	0.02	10.1	13.4	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.24	0.05	0.17	OK	
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.3	232.2	0.02	6.8	8.2	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.10	0.03	0.10	OK	
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.3	232.2	0.02	6.7	8.2	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.10	0.03	0.10	OK	
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	0.02	1.02	1.01	4.4	252.9	0.02	7.8	11.7	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.17	0.05	0.16	OK	
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	0.02	1.02	1.01	4.4	252.7	0.02	7.3	11.7	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.17	0.05	0.16	OK	
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	4.5	220.1	0.02	9.2	11.5	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.14	0.05	0.17	OK	
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	4.5	219.1	0.02	8.9	9.3	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.14	0.04	0.16	OK	
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.2	253.2	0.02	6.0	8.7	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.11	0.03	0.09	OK	
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.2	253.2	0.02	6.0	8.7	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.11	0.03	0.09	OK	
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.2	253.0	0.02	5.8	8.6	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.11	0.03	0.09	OK	
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.2	253.0	0.02	5.8	8.6	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.11	0.03	0.09	OK	
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	4.5	220.1	0.02	9.3	11.5	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.14	0.05	0.17	OK	
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	4.5	219.1	0.02	8.9	9.3	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.14	0.04	0.16	OK	
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.3	229.1	0.02	6.3	6.8	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.10	0.03	0.10	OK	
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.3	229.4	0.02	6.8	6.8	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.10	0.03	0.10	OK	
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	0.03	1.01	1.02	5.2	252.5	0.02	11.9	10.4	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.26	0.04	0.19	OK	
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	0.03	1.01	1.01	5.2	252.2	0.02	10.9	10.5	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.26	0.04	0.18	OK	
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	0.03	1.01	1.02	11.9	267.3	0.02	26.5	28.8	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.53	0.07	0.24	OK	
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	0.03	1.01	1.02	11.9	267.2	0.02	26.4	28.8	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.53	0.07	0.24	OK	
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	0.03	1.01	1.01	11.9	266.9	0.02	24.3	28.8	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.54	0.07	0.24	OK	
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	0.03	1.01	1.01	11.9	266.9	0.02	24.3	28.8	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.54	0.07	0.24	OK	
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	0.03	1.01	1.02	11.9	267.5	0.02	28.0	28.7	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.53	0.08	0.25	OK	
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	0.03	1.01	1.02	11.9	267.2	0.02	25.8	28.8	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.53	0.07	0.24	OK	
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.3	255.5	0.02	7.0	6.7	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.11	0.02	0.10	OK	
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.3	255.1	0.02	6.3	6.7	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.11	0.02	0.09	OK	
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	0.03	1.01	1.01	11.9	266.8	0.02	23.8	28.7	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.54	0.07	0.24	OK	
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	0.03	1.01	1.01	11.9	266.8	0.02	23.7	28.7	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.54	0.07	0.24	OK	
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.3	253.4	0.02	7.0	6.7	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.11	0.02	0.10	OK	
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	0.02	1.01	1.01	3.3	253.9	0.02	7.9	6.7	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.11	0.03	0.10	OK	
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	0.03	1.01	1.01	11.9	266.9	0.02	24.3	28.8	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.54	0.07	0.24	OK	
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	0.03	1.01	1.01	11.9	266.8	0.02	23.8	28.8	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.54	0.07	0.24	OK	

Puyallup PSB

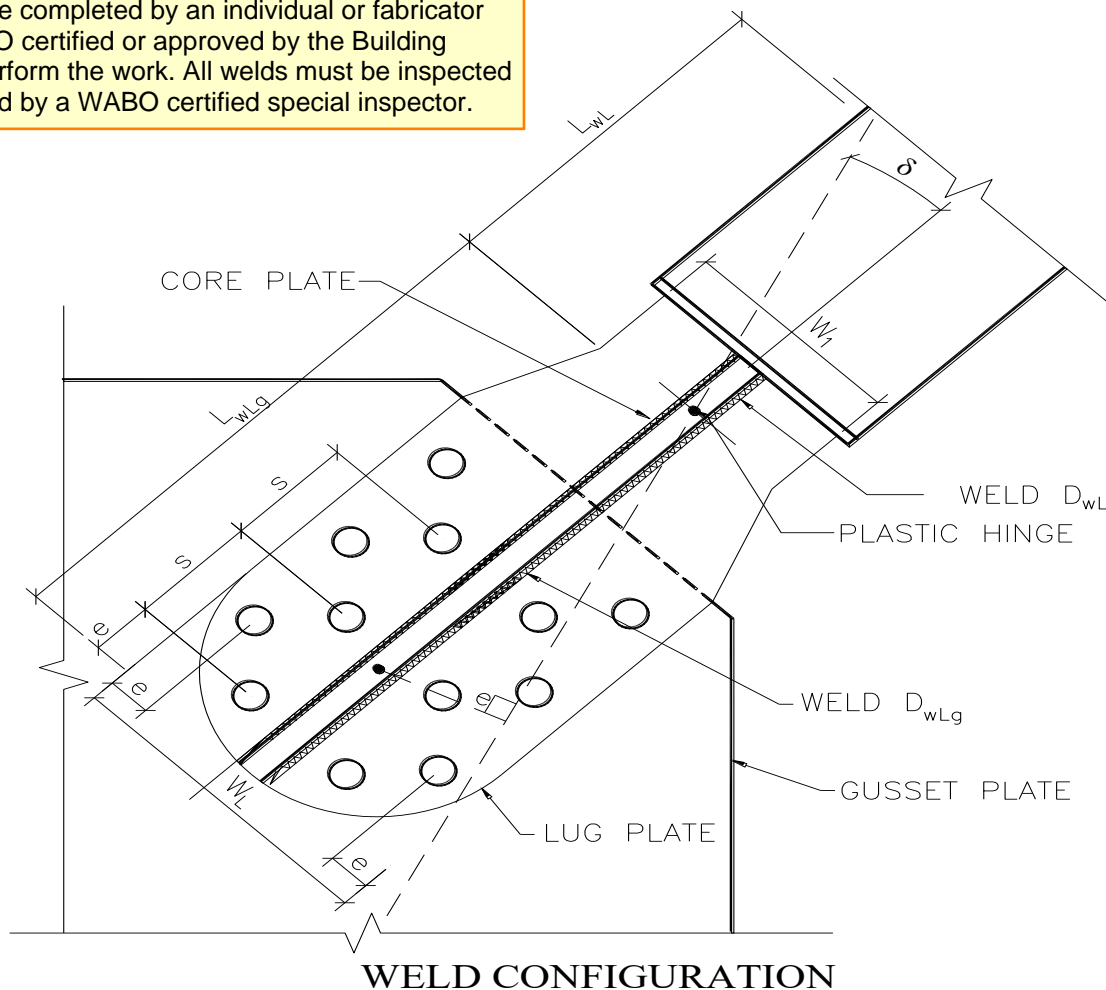
Calculation Submittal Package



Description

**Section 3. Brace End Connection Sample Calculation
 End Connection Summary Table**

Welding to be completed by an individual or fabricator who is WABO certified or approved by the Building Official to perform the work. All welds must be inspected and approved by a WABO certified special inspector.



3.0 DESIGN CRITERIA

Example Mark #: 2901

Compression Strength Adjustment Factor	β :	1.12	
Strain Hardening Adjustment Factor	ω :	1.29	
Area of (Yielding) Steel Core (as Spec'd on Drawings)	A_{sc} :	7.50 in ²	(4839 mm ²)
Upper Bound Compressive Yield Stress of Core Material	F_{y-max} :	43 ksi	(296 MPa)
<u>Note:</u> <i>Ry factor not applicable since Fy of core material will be established based on results of coupon tests.</i>			
Core Plate Ultimate Tensile Strength	F_{usc} :	66 ksi	(455 MPa)
<i>Based on Coupon Test History</i>			
Axial Design Load:			
Connection Strain Hardening Factor	CF:	1.00	
$P_{ysc-max} = A_{sc} \cdot F_{y-max}$			
$P_{uT-max} = CF \cdot P_{ysc-max} \cdot \omega$			
$P_{uC-max} = CF \cdot P_{ysc-max} \cdot \beta \cdot \omega$			
	$P_{ysc-max}$:	322.5 kip	(1435 kN)
	P_{uT-max} :	416.0 kip	(1851 kN)
	P_{uC-max} :	465.9 kip	(2073 kN)

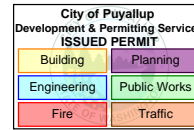
Core Dimensions: At Lug Connection

W_t : 6.00 in (152 mm)

Lug Dimensions: Width of Lug Plate
At Extension Exit from Casing (Transv. Stiffener)
Plate Edge to CL of Bolt

W_l : 8.88 in (225 mm)
 W_1 : 7.44 in (189 mm)
 e : 1.63 in (41 mm)

Bolt Specifications: Number of Bolts in Inside Row
Number of Bolts in Outside Row
Total Number of Bolts at Each End $2(n_i + n_o)$



n_i : 4
 n_o : 0
 n_b : 8

Bolt Spacing
Bolt Gage

s : 4.00 in (102 mm)
 g : 0.00 in (0 mm)

Bolt Diameter
Standard Bolt Hole ($d_s = d_b + x_{std}$) $x_{std} = 1/8$ " (3.2mm)

d_b : 1.125 in (29 mm)
 d_s : 1.250 in (32 mm)

Slip Plane (Single Shear = 1, Double Shear = 2)

n_s : 2

3.1.0 Bolt Shear - LRFD J3.6

LRFD Resistance Factor

ϕ_v : 0.75

Bolt Shear Strength $F_{nv} = F_{ub} * 0.625 * 0.9 * TCF * CLF$
0.625 = V/T Ratio, 0.9 = Base Connection Length Factor for Non-Uniformity of Loading

F_{nv} : 64.8 ksi (447 MPa)

Bolt Grade and Ultimate Tensile Strength for Shear **Gr A490/F3148**
Bolt Thread Condition (N = Include, X = Exclude)
Thread Condition Factor TCF: IF BTC = "X" then 1.0, IF BTC = "N" then 0.8
Connection Length Factor Table J3.2 Note b (For $L'_{lg} > 38"$)
Connection Length

F_{ub} : 144 ksi (993 MPa)
BTC: N
TCF: 0.80
CLF: 1.00
 L'_{lg} : 12.00 in (305 mm)

Bolt Shear Capacity $\phi_r_v = \phi_v F_{nv} n_s A_b$
Bolt Area $A_b = \pi d_b^2 / 4$

ϕ_r_v : 96.6 kip (430 kN)
 A_b : 0.994 in² (641 mm²)

Bolt Group Shear Strength $\phi R_v = (n_i + n_o) * 2 * \phi_r_v$

ϕR_v : 772.9 kip (3438 kN)

Demand-Capacity Ratio
 $DCR_{shear} = P_{uc-max} / R_v$

DCR_{shear}: 0.60

3.2.0 Bolt Friction - LRFD J3.8

LRFD Resistance Factor for Slip

ϕ_s : 0.85

Min Bolt Tensile Area $A_{Tb_min} = \pi / 4 * (d - 0.9743/n)^2$, where n = threads/in

A_{Tb_min} : 0.763 in² (492 mm²)

Factor for fillers
Mean Slip Coefficient
Bolt Pretension Adjustment Factor, f_T **Gr A490/F3148**
Accounts for fact that some bolt grades, such as F3148, have a specified T_b greater than that associated with F_{ub} alone. If the combined grade A490/F3148 is specified and A490's are used, then T_b would be equal to that for the grade and $F_n V$ would be conservatively low by $1/f_T$.

h_f : 1.00
 μ : 0.30
 f_T : 1.04

Fastener Tension $T_b = 0.7 * f_T * F_{ub} * A_{Tb_min}$
Bolt Tension Factor

T_b : 80 kip (356 kN)
 D_u : 1.13

Bolt Slip Capacity $\phi_r_s = \phi_s \mu D_u h_f T_b n_s$

ϕ_r_s : 46.2 kip (205 kN)

Bolt Group Slip Capacity $\phi R_s = n_b * \phi_r_s$

ϕR_s : 369.5 kip (1644 kN)

Demand-Capacity Ratio
 $DCR_{slip} = P_{ysc-max} / \phi R_s$

DCR_{slip}: 0.87

3.3.0 Bearing Strength at Bolt Holes - LRFD J3.10

LRFD Resistance Factor for Bearing or Tearout

ϕ_{brg-v} : 0.75

3.3.1 Bearing Strength at Gusset Plate

Additional Diameter of Hole in Gusset Plate

ovs_g : 0.19 in (5 mm)

Thickness of Gusset Plate:

t_g : 1.00 in (25 mm)

Thickness of Repad Plate for Design:

t_r : 0.00 in (0 mm)

Gusset Plate Tensile Strength

F_{ug} : 65 ksi (448 MPa)

Clear Distance Between Edge of Bolt Holes

$$L_{csg} = s - (d_s + ovs_g)$$

L_{csg} : 2.563 in (65 mm)

Number of Occurances of L_{cs} per Side

If $n_o = 0$ Then $n_{cs} = n_i - 1$, Otherwise $n_{cs} = n_i - 1/2 + n_o - 1$

n_{cs} : 3.0

Clear Distance Between Plate Edge and Bolt Hole

$$L_{ceg} = e - (d_s + ovs_g)/2$$

$$L_{ceg}: 0.906 \text{ in} \quad (23 \text{ mm})$$

Number of Occurances of L_{ce} per Side

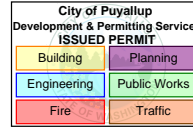
If $n_o = 0$ Then $n_{ce} = 1$, Otherwise $n_{ce} = 2$

$$n_{ce}: 1.0$$

Clear Distance of Bolt Group $L_{cg} = 2 \cdot (n_{ce} \cdot L_{ceg} + n_{cs} \cdot L_{csg})$

$$L_{cg}: 17.19 \text{ in} \quad (437 \text{ mm})$$

Gusset Plate Bearing Strength at Bolt Holes



$\phi R_{n-brg} = \min$ of:

$$\phi_{brg} 1.2 \cdot L_{cg} \cdot (t_g + 2t_r) \cdot F_{ug} = 1005.5 \text{ kip} \quad (\text{Clear Dist/Tear-Out Controlled})$$

$$\phi_{brg} 2.4 \cdot d_b \cdot n_b \cdot (t_g + 2t_r) \cdot F_{ug} = 1053.0 \text{ kip} \quad (\text{Bearing/Ovalization Controlled})$$

$$\phi R_{n-brg}: 1005.5 \text{ kip} \quad (4473 \text{ kN})$$

Bearing Strength Stress Ratio

$$DCR_{brg-g} = P_{uc-max} / \phi_{brg} R_{n-brg}$$

Slip checked at serviceability limit state.

$$DCR_{brg-g}: 0.46$$

3.3.2 Bearing Capacity at Lug Plates

Additional Diameter of Holes in Lug Beyond Standard Hole Diam

$$ovs_L: 0.00 \text{ in} \quad (0 \text{ mm})$$

Lug Plate Thickness

$$t_L: 0.75 \text{ in} \quad (19 \text{ mm})$$

Lug Plate Tensile Strength

$$F_{uL}: 65 \text{ ksi} \quad (448 \text{ MPa})$$

Clear Distance Between Edge of Bolt Holes

$$L_{csl} = s - (d_s + ovs_L)$$

$$L_{csl}: 2.750 \text{ in} \quad (70 \text{ mm})$$

Clear Distance Between Plate Edge and Bolt Hole

$$L_{cel} = e - (d_s + ovs_g)/2$$

$$L_{cel}: 1.000 \text{ in} \quad (25 \text{ mm})$$

Clear Distance of Bolt Group $L_{cl} = 2 \cdot (n_{ce} \cdot L_{cel} + n_{cs} \cdot L_{csl})$

$$L_{cl}: 18.50 \text{ in} \quad (470 \text{ mm})$$

Lug Plate Bearing Strength at Bolt Holes

$\phi R_{n-brg} = \min$ of:

$$\phi_{brg} 1.2 \cdot L_{cl} \cdot t_L \cdot F_{uL} \cdot n_s = 1623.4 \text{ kip} \quad (7221 \text{ kN}) \quad (\text{Clear Dist/Tear-Out Controlled})$$

$$\phi_{brg} 2.4 \cdot d_b \cdot n_b \cdot t_L \cdot F_{uL} \cdot n_s = 1579.5 \text{ kip} \quad (7026 \text{ kN}) \quad (\text{Bearing/Ovalization Controlled})$$

$$\phi R_{n-brg}: 1579.5 \text{ kip} \quad (7026 \text{ kN})$$

Bearing Strength Stress Ratio

$$DCR_{brg-L} = P_{uc-max} / \phi_{brg} R_{n-brg}$$

$$DCR_{brg-L}: 0.29$$

3.3.3 Combined Bolt Bearing/Tear-out/Bolt Shear at Lug and Gusset (Bolt by Bolt Method)

Extreme (Edge) Bolts - "Edge Bolts" Use L_{ceg} , "Field Bolts" use L_{csg}

Brace in Tension (T):

Free Edge Bolt when: Lug Field Bolt (LFB) or Gusset Edge Bolt (GEB)

Other Edge Bolt when: Lug Edge Bolt (LEB) or Gusset Edge Bolt (GFB)

Brace in Compression (C):

Free Edge Bolt when: Lug Field Bolt (LFG) or Gusset Edge Bolt (GFB)

Other Edge Bolt when: Lug Field Bolt (LFG) or Gusset Edge Bolt (GFB)

At all Conditions Check Min of Bearing, Edge Tear-out, and Bolt Shear

Gusset

$$\text{G. Edge Bolts on } n_i \text{ Row: } \phi_{brg-v} \cdot (t_g + 2t_r) \cdot F_{ug} \cdot \text{MIN}[1.2 \cdot L_{ceg}, 2.4 \cdot d_b]$$

$$GEB_{ni}: 53.0 \text{ kip} \quad (236 \text{ kN})$$

$$\text{G. Edge Bolts on } n_o \text{ Row: } \phi_{brg-v} \cdot (t_g + 2t_r) \cdot F_{ug} \cdot \text{MIN}[1.2 \cdot (L_{ceg} + 0.5s), 2.4 \cdot d_b]$$

$$GEB_{no}: 0.0 \text{ kip} \quad (0 \text{ kN})$$

GEB Capacity = 0 Unless $n_o > 0$

$$\text{G. Field Bolts on } n_i \text{ Row: } \phi_{brg-v} \cdot (t_g + 2t_r) \cdot F_{ug} \cdot \text{MIN}[1.2 \cdot L_{csg}, 2.4 \cdot d_b]$$

$$GFB_{ni}: 131.6 \text{ kip} \quad (585 \text{ kN})$$

$$\text{G. Field Bolts on } n_o \text{ Row: } \phi_{brg-v} \cdot (t_g + 2t_r) \cdot F_{ug} \cdot \text{MIN}[1.2 \cdot (L_{csg} + 0.5s), 2.4 \cdot d_b]$$

$$GFB_{no}: 0.0 \text{ kip} \quad (0 \text{ kN})$$

GFB Capacity = 0 Unless $n_o > 0$

Lug

$$\text{L. Edge Bolts on } n_i \text{ Row: } \phi_{brg-v} \cdot t_L \cdot F_{uL} \cdot \text{MIN}[1.2 \cdot L_{cel}, 2.4 \cdot d_b] \cdot 2 \text{Lugs}$$

$$LEB_{ni}: 87.8 \text{ kip} \quad (390 \text{ kN})$$

$$\text{L. Edge Bolts on } n_o \text{ Row: } \phi_{brg-v} \cdot t_L \cdot F_{uL} \cdot \text{MIN}[1.2 \cdot (L_{cel} + 0.5s), 2.4 \cdot d_b] \cdot 2 \text{Lugs}$$

$$LEB_{no}: 0.0 \text{ kip} \quad (0 \text{ kN})$$

LEB Capacity = 0 Unless $n_o > 0$

$$\text{L. Field Bolts on } n_i \text{ Row: } \phi_{brg-v} \cdot t_L \cdot F_{uL} \cdot \text{MIN}[1.2 \cdot L_{csl}, 2.4 \cdot d_b] \cdot 2 \text{Lugs}$$

$$LFB_{ni}: 197.4 \text{ kip} \quad (878 \text{ kN})$$

$$\text{L. Field Bolts on } n_o \text{ Row: } \phi_{brg-v} \cdot t_L \cdot F_{uL} \cdot \text{MIN}[1.2 \cdot (L_{csl} + 0.5s), 2.4 \cdot d_b] \cdot 2 \text{Lugs}$$

$$LFB_{no}: 0.0 \text{ kip} \quad (0 \text{ kN})$$

LFB Capacity = 0 Unless $n_o > 0$

Sum of Extreme Bolt Capacities (at each end of each line):

$$\text{Tension: } 2[\text{MIN}(LFB_{ni}, \phi_{rv} \text{ or } GEB_{ni}, \phi_{rv}) + \text{MIN}(LEB_{ni}, \phi_{rv} \text{ or } GFB_{ni}, \phi_{rv})]$$

$$\phi R_{n-TE}: 281.5 \text{ kip} \quad (1252 \text{ kN})$$

$$\text{Compression: } 2[2 \cdot \text{MIN}(LFB_{ni}, \phi_{rv} \text{ or } GFB_{ni}, \phi_{rv})]$$

$$\phi R_{n-CE}: 386.5 \text{ kip} \quad (1719 \text{ kN})$$

Note Brace in Compression Results in "Field Bolt" Condition for all Extreme Bolts

Sum of Remaining Field Bolt Capacities:

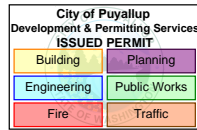
$$\text{At Gusset: } 2[\text{MAX}(n_i - 2, 0) \cdot \text{min}(GFB_{ni}, \phi_{rv}) + \text{MAX}(n_o - 2, 0) \cdot \text{min}(GFB_{no}, \phi_{rv})]$$

$$\phi R_{n-GF}: 386.5 \text{ kip} \quad (1719 \text{ kN})$$

$$\text{At Lug: } 2[\text{MAX}(n_i - 2, 0) \cdot \text{min}(LFB_{ni}, \phi_{rv}) + \text{MAX}(n_o - 2, 0) \cdot \text{min}(LFB_{no}, \phi_{rv})]$$

$$\phi R_{n-LF}: 386.5 \text{ kip} \quad (1719 \text{ kN})$$

Total Tension Capacity at Gusset:
Total Compression Capacity at Gusset:
Total Tension Capacity at Lug:
Total Compression Capacity at Lug:



ϕR_{n-TG} : 668.0 kip (2971 kN)
 ϕR_{n-CG} : 772.9 kip (3438 kN)
 ϕR_{n-TL} : 668.0 kip (2971 kN)
 ϕR_{n-CL} : 772.9 kip (3438 kN)

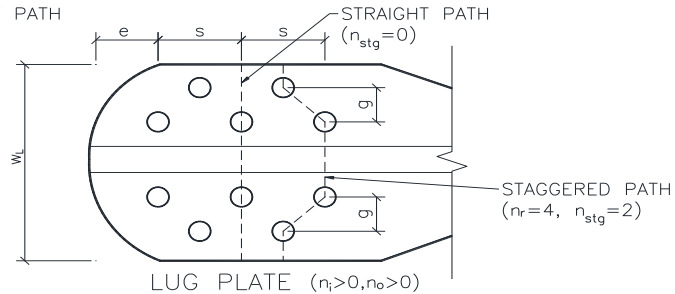
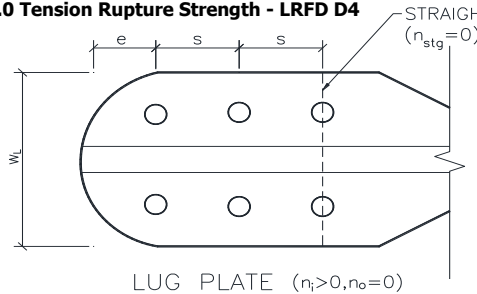
Bearing/Tearout Strength Stress Ratio:

$$DCR_{brg/Tear-G} = \text{MAX}(P_{uc-max}/\phi R_{n-CG}, P_{ut-max}/\phi R_{n-TG})$$

$$DCR_{brg/Tear-L} = \text{MAX}(P_{uc-max}/\phi R_{n-CL}, P_{ut-max}/\phi R_{n-TL})$$

$DCR_{brg/Tear-G}$:	0.62
$DCR_{brg/Tear-L}$:	0.62

3.4.0 Tension Rupture Strength - LRFD D4



LRFD Resistance Factor for Tension Rupture

ϕ_{tr} : 0.75

Thickness of Yielding Core

t_{sc} : 1.25 in (32 mm)

Shear Lag Factor (Table D3.1 Case 2)

U: 0.94

Overslot in Lug for Gusset

OSL_g : 0.19 in (5 mm)

Net Area Subject to Tension (Use AISC D3 for Staggered Bolt Net Area)

Number of Rows of Bolts If $n_0 = 0$, then $n_r = 2$, otherwise $n_r = 4$

n_r : 2

Stagger Adjustment Term (AISC D4.3b)

If $n_0 = 0$, then $stg = 0$, otherwise $stg = (s/2)^2/(4g)$

Number of Stagers $n_{stg} = n_r - 2$

stg : 0.00 in (0 mm)
 n_{stg} : 0

Net Area of Lug Transverse to Line of Force

Staggerd Path: $A_{ntLb1} = 2t_L[W_L - n_r(d_s + ovs_L + 1/16) + n_{stg}stg]$

Straight Path: $A_{ntLbx} = 2t_L[W_L - 2(d_s + ovs_L + 1/16)]$

A_{ntLb1} : 9.38 in² (6048 mm²)
 A_{ntLbx} : 9.38 in² (6048 mm²)

$A_{ntLb} = \min(A_{ntLb1}, A_{ntLbx})$

A_{ntLb} : 9.38 in² (6048 mm²)

Net Area of Lug Stiffener

$A_{ntLc} = t_{sc}[W_t - (t_g + 2t_L + OSL_g)]$

A_{ntLc} : 4.14 in² (2671 mm²)

Lug Plate Tension Rupture Strength

$\phi R_{n-tr} = \phi_{tr} \cdot U \cdot (F_{uL} \cdot A_{ntLb} + F_{uSc} \cdot A_{ntLc})$

ϕR_{n-tr} : 625.6 kip (2783 kN)

Tension Rupture Stress Ratio

$DCR_{tr} = P_{ut-max}/\phi R_{n-tr}$

DCR_{tr} : 0.67

3.5.0 Block Rupture Strength - LRFD J4.3

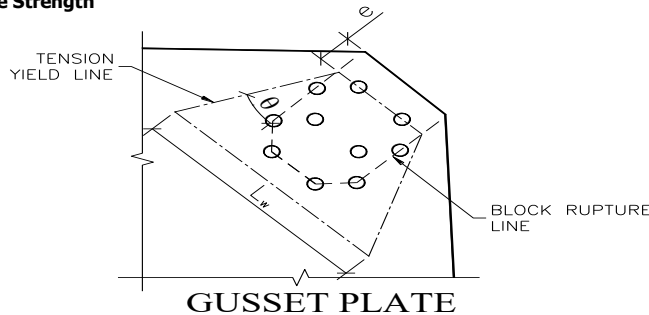
LRFD Resistance Factor

ϕ_{blk} : 0.75

Block Shear Shear-Lag Factor

U_{bs} : 1.00

3.5.1 Gusset Block Rupture Strength



Gusset Plate Yield Strength

F_{yg} : 50 ksi (345 MPa)

Gusset Plate Edge Distance

e: 1.63 in (41 mm)

Gross Area Subject to Shear

If $n_o = 0$ Then $L_{gv-g} = (n_i - 1) \cdot s + e$
 $n_o = n_i$ $L_{gv-g} = (n_o - 1) \cdot s + \sqrt{[(s/2)^2 + g^2]} + e$
 Otherwise $L_{gv-g} = (n_o - 1/2) \cdot s + \sqrt{[(s/2)^2 + g^2]} + e$

$L_{gv-g}:$ 13.63 in (346 mm)

$A_{gv-g} = 2 \cdot L_{gv-g} \cdot (t_g + 2 \cdot t_r)$

$A_{gv-g}:$ 27.25 in² (17581 mm²)

Net Area Subject to Shear

Number of Bolt Holes in Shear Path

If $n_o = 0$, Then $n_{na-g} = n_i - 1/2$, Otherwise $n_{na-g} = n_o + 1/2$

$n_{na-g}:$ 3.5

Length to be $RL_{nv-g} = (d_s + ovs_g + 1/16) \cdot n_{na-g}$

$L_{nv-g}:$ 5.25 in (133 mm)

$A_{nv-g} = A_{gv-g} - 2 \cdot L_{nv-g} \cdot (t_g + 2 \cdot t_r)$

$A_{nv-g}:$ 16.75 in² (10806 mm²)

Gross Area Subject to Tension

$L_{gt-g} = W_L - 2 \cdot (e + g)$

Note: $g = 0$ if $n_o = 0$

$A_{gt-g} = L_{gt-g} \cdot (t_g + 2 \cdot t_r)$

$L_{gt-g}:$ 5.63 in (143 mm)

$A_{gt-g}:$ 5.63 in² (3629 mm²)

Net Area Subject to Tension

$L_{nt-g} = (d_s + ovs_g + 1/16)$

$L_{nt-g}:$ 1.50 in (38 mm)

$A_{nt-g} = A_{gt-g} - L_{nt-g} \cdot (t_g + 2 \cdot t_r)$

$A_{nt-g}:$ 4.13 in² (2661 mm²)

Gusset Plate Block Rupture Strength

Shear Rupture Term $0.6 \cdot F_{ug} \cdot A_{nv-g}$

SRT: 653.3 kip (2906 kN)

Shear Yield Term $0.6 \cdot F_{yg} \cdot A_{gv-g}$

SYT: 817.5 kip (3636 kN)

Tension Rupture Term $U_{bs} \cdot F_{ug} \cdot A_{nt-g}$

TRT: 268.1 kip (1193 kN)

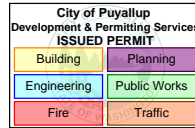
$\phi R_{n-blk-g} = \phi[\min(SRT, SYT) + TRT]$

$\phi R_{n-blk-g}:$ 691.0 kip (3074 kN)

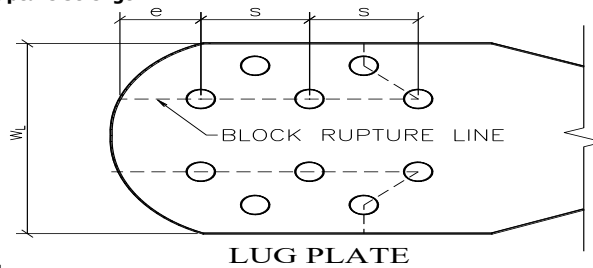
Block Shear Strength Stress Ratio at Gusset

$DCR_{blk-g} = P_{ut-max} / \phi R_{n-blk-g}$

$DCR_{blk-g}:$ 0.60



3.5.2 Lug Plates Block Rupture Strength



Lug Plate Yield Strength

$F_{yL}:$ 50 ksi (345 MPa)

Gross Area Subject to Shear

If $n_o = 0$ Then $L_{gv-L} = (n_i - 1) \cdot s + e$
 Otherwise $L_{gv-L} = (n_i - 1) \cdot s + \sqrt{[(s/2)^2 + g^2]} + e$

$L_{gv-L}:$ 13.63 in (346 mm)

$A_{gv-L} = 4 \cdot L_{gv-L} \cdot t_L$

$A_{gv-L}:$ 40.88 in² (26371 mm²)

Net Area Subject to Shear

If $n_o = 0$, Then $n_{na-L} = n_i - 1/2$, Otherwise $n_{na-L} = n_i + 1/2$

$n_{na-L}:$ 3.5

$L_{nv-L} = (d_s + ovs_L + 1/16) \cdot n_{na-L}$

$L_{nv-L}:$ 4.59 in (117 mm)

$A_{nv-L} = A_{gv-L} - 4 \cdot L_{nv-L} \cdot t_L$

$A_{nv-L}:$ 27.09 in² (17480 mm²)

Gross Area Subject to Tension

$A_{gt-L} = 4 \cdot e \cdot t_L$

$A_{gt-L}:$ 4.88 in² (3145 mm²)

Net Area Subject to Tension

$L_{nt-L} = (d_s + ovs_L + 1/16)/2$

$L_{nt-L}:$ 0.66 in (17 mm)

$A_{nt-L} = A_{gt-L} - L_{nt-L} \cdot t_L \cdot 4$

$A_{nt-L}:$ 2.91 in² (1875 mm²)

Lug Plate Block Rupture Strength

Shear Rupture Term $0.6 \cdot F_{uL} \cdot A_{nv-L}$

SRT: 1056.7 kip (4700 kN)

Shear Yield Term $0.6 \cdot F_{yL} \cdot A_{gv-L}$

SYT: 1226.3 kip (5455 kN)

Tension Rupture Term $U_{bs} \cdot F_{uL} \cdot A_{nt-L}$

TRT: 188.9 kip (840 kN)

$\phi R_{n-blk-L} = \phi[\min(SRT, SYT) + TRT]$

$\phi R_{n-blk-L}:$ 934.2 kip (4155 kN)

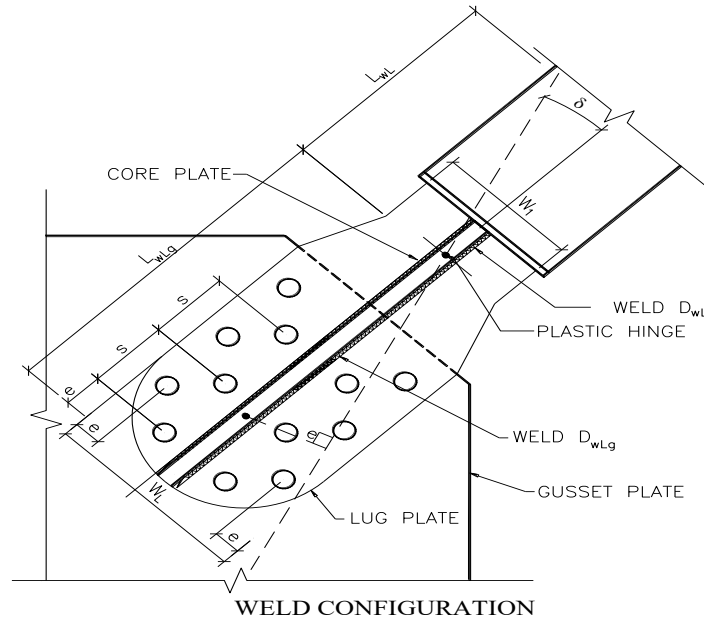
Block Shear Strength Stress Ratio at Lug

$$DCR_{blk-L} = P_{ut-max} / \phi R_{n-blk-L}$$

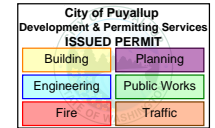
$$DCR_{blk-L} = 0.45$$

3.6.0 Weld Design

Assume plastic hinge forms in core just outside casing to accommodate story drift rotation δ



Welding to be completed by an individual or fabricator who is WABO certified or approved by the Building Official to perform the work. All welds must be inspected and approved by a WABO certified special inspector.



LRFD Resistance Factor

$$\phi_{Weld} = 0.75$$

Upper Bound Compressive Yield Stress of Core Material

$$F_{ysc-max} = 43 \text{ ksi} \quad (296 \text{ MPa})$$

Weld Material Minimum Yield Strength for BRB Components

$$F_{exx,BRB} = 70 \text{ ksi} \quad (483 \text{ MPa})$$

Length of Lug to Core Weld at Bolt Pattern

$$L_{wLg} = 19.25 \text{ in} \quad (489 \text{ mm})$$

Length of Lug to Core Weld beyond Bolt Pattern

$$L_{wL} = 15.49 \text{ in} \quad (393 \text{ mm})$$

Weld Both Sides of Lug Beyond Bolt Pattern?

$$WBS = \text{FALSE}$$

Width of Steel Yielding Core

$$W_{sc} = 6.00 \text{ in} \quad (152 \text{ mm})$$

Width of Stiffener at Lug

$$W_s = 1.66 \text{ in} \quad (42 \text{ mm})$$

Thickness of Stiffener at Lug

$$t_s = 1.25 \text{ in} \quad (32 \text{ mm})$$

3.6.1 Weld Size Required at Bolt Pattern

Percent of Core Stub Capacity at Lug Allowed to be Transferred thru that Section (max 100%).

$$\%A_{sc-stub} = 100\%$$

Max Force in Stiffener at Lug

$$P_{wLg} = P_{uc-max} \cdot W_s / W_{sc} \cdot \min(\%A_{sc-stub}, 1.0)$$

$$P_{wLg} = 128.6 \text{ kip} \quad (572 \text{ kN})$$

*Conservative for sizing weld

Min Weld Size Based on Material Thickness

$$\begin{aligned} \text{IF } \min(t_L, t_s) \leq 1/2" & \quad \text{Then } D_{wLg-min} = 3^{16\text{ths}} \\ \min(t_L, t_s) \leq 3/4" & \quad D_{wLg-min} = 4^{16\text{ths}} \\ \text{Otherwise} & \quad D_{wLg-min} = 5^{16\text{ths}} \end{aligned}$$

$$D_{wLg-min} = 4.00 \text{ (16ths)} \quad (6 \text{ mm})$$

Weld Size Based on Required Force

$$D'_{wLg} = P_{wLg} / (\phi_{Weld} \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{exx} \cdot 0.7071 \cdot 2 \cdot L_{wLg}) \cdot 16$$

$$D'_{wLg} = 2.40 \text{ (16ths)} \quad (4 \text{ mm})$$

Required Weld Size

$$\begin{aligned} D_{wLg} &= 4.00 \quad (6 \text{ mm}) \\ D_{wLg} &= 4.00 \text{ (16ths)} \quad (6 \text{ mm}) \\ D_{wLg} &= 1/4" \quad (6 \text{ mm}) \end{aligned}$$

Base Metal Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned} t_{min}/t_{Lsc} &= \text{Max of:} \\ 1 \cdot F_{EXX,BRB} \cdot 0.7071 \cdot (D_{wLg}/16) / (F_{UL} \cdot t_L) &= 0.254 \\ 2 \cdot F_{EXX,BRB} \cdot 0.7071 \cdot (D_{wLg}/16) / (F_{USC} \cdot t_s) &= 0.300 \end{aligned}$$

$$DCR_{Weld-Lg} = 0.30$$

3.6.2 Weld Size Required Beyond Bolt Pattern

Yield Strength of Stub Section

$$F_{Y-WLG} = W_s \cdot t_s \cdot F_{YSC-max} \cdot \min(\%A_{SC-Stub}, 1.0)$$

*Conservative for determining force in section before stub

Force in Weld Beyond Bolt Group

$$P_{WL} = P_{UC-max} - 2 \cdot F_{Y-WLG}$$

Weld Size Based on Required Force

$$D'_{WL} = P_{WL} / (\phi_{Weld} \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{EXX} \cdot 0.7071 \cdot 4 \cdot L_{WL}) \cdot 16$$

Required Weld Size

Note that minimum weld size here equal to minimum size req'd at bolt pattern ($D_{WLG-min}$) since lug and core thickness are the same as at that location.

Base Metal Thickness Check

Factor for Weld Both Sides (WBS) Beyond Bolt Pattern:

IF WBS = TRUE Then WBSF = 2, Otherwise WBSF = 1

$t_{min}/t_{LSC} = \text{Max of:}$

$$WBSF \cdot F_{EXX,BRB} \cdot 0.7071 \cdot (D_{WL}/16) / (F_{UL} \cdot t_L) = 0.254$$

$$2 \cdot F_{EXX,BRB} \cdot 0.7071 \cdot (D_{WL}/16) / (F_{USC} \cdot t_{SC}) = 0.300$$

3.6.3 Weld Around Lug in Lieu of Bolting

Weld Material Minimum Yield Strength for Lug to Gusset (Alt Weld)

Length of Sides of Lug Only

$$L_{LS} = (L_{LG} - W_L / 2 - Tol_{LLS}) \cdot 4$$

$$Tol_{LLS} = 0.50 \text{ in } (13 \text{ mm})$$

Length Around Lug (Including Sides)

$$L_{L+RS} = L_{LS} + \pi \cdot (W_L / 2) \cdot 2$$

Plastic Section Modulus of Core Extension (Section Just Outside Casing)

$$Z_+ = (2t_L \cdot W_L^2 + (W_L - 2t_L) \cdot t_{SC}^2) / 4$$

Force Couple to Resist Plastification of Core Extension $F_R = Z_+ \cdot F_{YL} / W_L$

Required Weld if Welded Around Lug

$$D_{RS} = (P_{UC-max} + 2 \cdot F_R) / (L_{RS} \cdot 0.7071 \cdot 0.6 \cdot \phi_{Weld} \cdot F_{EXX,Gst}) \cdot 16$$

Required Weld if Welded Around Sides of Lug Only

$$D_s = (P_{UC-max} + 2 \cdot F_R) / (L_s \cdot 0.7071 \cdot 0.6 \cdot \phi_{Weld} \cdot F_{EXX,Gst}) \cdot 16$$

3.7.0 Summary

- 3.1.0 Bolt Shear
- 3.2.0 Bolt Friction
- 3.3.1 Bolt Bearing - Gusset Plate
- 3.3.2 Bolt Bearing - Lug Plates
- 3.3.3 Combined Bolt Bearing & Tearout - Gusset
- 3.3.3 Combined Bolt Bearing & Tearout - Lug
- 3.4.0 Tension Fracture - Lug Plates
- 3.5.1 Block Rupture - Gusset Plate
- 3.5.2 Block Rupture - Lug Plates
- 3.6.1 Weld Strength at Bolt Pattern
- 3.6.2 Weld Strength Beyond Bolt Pattern

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Engineering	Public Works
Fire	Traffic

$$F_{Y-WLG} = 89.0 \text{ kip } (396 \text{ kN})$$

$$P_{WL} = 287.9 \text{ kip } (1281 \text{ kN})$$

$$D'_{WL} = 3.34 \text{ (16ths) } (5 \text{ mm})$$

$$D_{WL} = 4.00 \text{ (16ths) } (6 \text{ mm})$$

$$D_{WL} = 4.00 \text{ (16ths) } (6 \text{ mm})$$

$$D_{WL} = 1/4 \text{ " } (6 \text{ mm})$$

$$WBSF = 1$$

$$DCR_{Weld-L} = 0.30$$

$$F_{EXX,Gst} = 70 \text{ ksi } (483 \text{ MPa})$$

$$L_{LS} = 47.48 \text{ in } (1206 \text{ mm})$$

$$L_{RS} = 75.36 \text{ in } (1914 \text{ mm})$$

$$Z_+ = 22.52 \text{ in}^3 (368960 \text{ mm}^3)$$

$$F_R = 126.8 \text{ kip } (564 \text{ kN})$$

$$D_{RS} = 6.86 (11 \text{ mm})$$

$$D_{RS} = 7.00 \text{ (16ths) } (11 \text{ mm})$$

$$D_{RS} = 7/16 \text{ " } (11 \text{ mm})$$

$$D_s = 10.89 (17 \text{ mm})$$

$$D_s = 11.00 \text{ (16ths) } (17 \text{ mm})$$

$$D_s = 11/16 \text{ " } (17 \text{ mm})$$

$$DCR_{Shear} = 0.60$$

$$DCR_{Slip} = 0.87$$

$$DCR_{brg-g} = 0.46$$

$$DCR_{brg-L} = 0.29$$

$$DCR_{brg/Tear-G} = 0.62$$

$$DCR_{brg/Tear-L} = 0.62$$

$$DCR_{tr} = 0.67$$

$$DCR_{blk-g} = 0.60$$

$$DCR_{blk-L} = 0.45$$

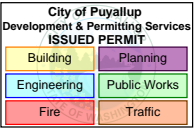
$$DCR_{Weld-Lg} = 0.30$$

$$DCR_{Weld-L} = 0.30$$

$$\text{Max: } 0.87$$



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

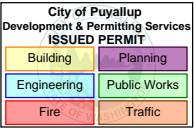


END CONNECTION CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Section 3.0 Design Criteria																				Section 3.1.0 Bolt Shear - LRFD J3.6											
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	β	ω	A_{sc} in ²	F_{y-max} ksi	$F_{u,sc}$ ksi	CF	$P_{ysc-max}$ kip	P_{uT-max} kip	P_{uC-max} kip	W_T in	W_L in	W_1 in	e in	n_i	n_o	n_b	s in	g in	d_b in	d_s in	n_s	ϕ_v	F_{nv} ksi	$F_{u,bolt}$ ksi	BTC	TCF	CLF	L'_{Lg} in	ϕr_v kip	A_b in ²	ϕR_v kip	DCR_{Shear}
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	1.12	1.29	7.50	43	66	1.0	323	416	466	6.000	8.88	7.44	1.625	4	0	8	4.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	12.0	96.6	0.994	773	0.60
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	1.12	1.29	7.50	43	66	1.0	323	416	466	6.000	8.88	7.44	1.625	4	0	8	4.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	12.0	96.6	0.994	773	0.60
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	1.12	1.35	2.25	43	66	1.0	97	131	146	4.250	7.38	3.72	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.38
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	1.12	1.35	2.25	43	66	1.0	97	131	146	4.250	7.38	3.72	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.38
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	1.12	1.35	2.25	43	66	1.0	97	131	146	4.250	7.38	3.72	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.38
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	1.12	1.35	2.25	43	66	1.0	97	131	146	4.250	7.38	3.72	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.38
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	1.17	1.21	3.00	43	66	1.0	129	156	183	4.000	7.38	4.42	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.47
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	1.17	1.21	3.00	43	66	1.0	129	156	183	4.000	7.38	4.42	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.47
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	1.13	1.35	2.00	43	66	1.0	86	116	131	4.375	7.13	3.61	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.34
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	1.13	1.35	2.00	43	66	1.0	86	116	131	4.375	7.13	3.61	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.34
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	1.12	1.34	2.75	43	66	1.0	118	158	177	5.000	7.38	4.12	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.46
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	1.12	1.34	2.75	43	66	1.0	118	158	177	5.000	7.38	4.12	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.46
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	1.14	1.36	2.75	43	66	1.0	118	161	183	5.000	7.38	4.12	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.47
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	1.14	1.36	2.75	43	66	1.0	118	161	183	5.000	7.38	4.12	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.47
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	1.12	1.34	2.00	43	66	1.0	86	115	129	4.375	7.13	3.61	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.33
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	1.12	1.34	2.00	43	66	1.0	86	115	129	4.375	7.13	3.61	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.33
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	1.12	1.34	2.00	43	66	1.0	86	115	129	4.375	7.13	3.61	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.33
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	1.12	1.34	2.00	43	66	1.0	86	115	129	4.375	7.13	3.61	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.33
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	1.14	1.36	2.75	43	66	1.0	118	161	183	5.000	7.38	4.12	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.47
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	1.14	1.36	2.75	43	66	1.0	118	161	183	5.000	7.38	4.12	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.47
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	1.13	1.35	2.00	43	66	1.0	86	116	131	4.375	7.13	3.61	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.34
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	1.13	1.35	2.00	43	66	1.0	86	116	131	4.375	7.13	3.61	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.34
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	1.18	1.26	3.00	43	66	1.0	129	163	192	4.000	7.38	4.42	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.50
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	1.18	1.26	3.00	43	66	1.0	129	163	192	4.000	7.38	4.42	1.625	2	0	4	5.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	5.0	96.6	0.994	386	0.50
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	1.18	1.28	6.00	43	66	1.0	258	330	390	6.000	7.63	6.65	1.625	4	0	8	4.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	12.0	96.6	0.994	773	0.50
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	1.18	1.28	6.00	43	66	1.0	258	330	390	6.000	7.63	6.65	1.625	4	0	8	4.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	12.0	96.6	0.994	773	0.50
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	1.18	1.28	6.00	43	66	1.0	258	330	390	6.000	7.63	6.65	1.625	4	0	8	4.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	12.0	96.6	0.994	773	0.50
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	1.18	1.28	6.00	43	66	1.0	258	330	390	6.000	7.63	6.65	1.625	4	0	8	4.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	12.0	96.6	0.994	773	0.50
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	1.18	1.28	6.00	43	66	1.0	258	330	390	6.000	7.63	6.65	1.625	4	0	8	4.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	12.0	96.6	0.994	773	0.50
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	1.18	1.28	6.00	43	66	1.0	258	330	390	6.000	7.63	6.65	1.625	4	0	8	4.000	0.000	1.125	1.25	2	0.75	64.8	144	N	0.80	1.00	12.0	96.6	0.994	77	



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

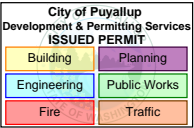


END CONNECTION CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Section 3.2.0 Bolt Friction - LRFD J3.8										Section 3.3.0 Bearing Strength at Bolt Holes - LRFD J3.10																					
																Gen		Section 3.3.1 Bearing Strength at Gusset Plate										Section 3.3.2 Bearing Capacity at Lug Plates									
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	ϕ_s	A_{Tb_min} in ²	h_f	μ	f_T	T_b kip	D_u	ϕr_s kip	ϕR_s kip	DCR_{Slip}	ϕ_{brg-V}	os_g in	t_g in	t_{r_Des} in	F_{ug} ksi	L_{cs} in	n_{cs}	L_{ce} in	n_{ce}	L_{cg} in	ϕR_{n-brg} kip	DCR_{brg-g}	os_L in	t_L in	F_{uL} ksi	L_{csL} in	L_{ceL} in	L_{cL} in	ϕR_{n-brg} kip	DCR_{brg-L}		
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	369	0.87	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	2.56	3.00	0.91	1.00	17.2	1005	0.46	0.000	0.75	65	2.75	1.00	18.5	1580	0.29		
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	369	0.87	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	2.56	3.00	0.91	1.00	17.2	1005	0.46	0.000	0.75	65	2.75	1.00	18.5	1580	0.29		
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.52	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.28	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.28		
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.52	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.28	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.28		
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.52	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.28	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.28		
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.52	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.28	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.28		
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.70	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.35	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.35		
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.70	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.35	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.35		
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.47	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.25	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.25		
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.47	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.25	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.25		
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.64	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.34	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.34		
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.64	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.34	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.34		
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.64	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.35	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.35		
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.64	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.35	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.35		
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.47	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.25	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.25		
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.47	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.25	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.25		
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.47	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.25	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.25		
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.47	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.25	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.25		
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.64	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.35	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.35		
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.64	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.35	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.35		
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.47	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.25	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.25		
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.47	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.25	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.25		
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.70	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.37	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.36		
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.70	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.37	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.36		
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	369	0.70	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	2.56	3.00	0.91	1.00	17.2	1005	0.39	0.000	0.75	65	2.75	1.00	18.5	1580	0.25		
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	369	0.70	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	2.56	3.00	0.91	1.00	17.2	1005	0.39	0.000	0.75	65	2.75	1.00	18.5	1580	0.25		
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	369	0.70	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	2.56	3.00	0.91	1.00	17.2	1005	0.39	0.000	0.75	65	2.75	1.00	18.5	1580	0.25		
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	369	0.70	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	2.56	3.00	0.91	1.00	17.2	1005	0.39	0.000	0.75	65	2.75	1.00	18.5	1580	0.25		
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	369	0.70	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	2.56	3.00	0.91	1.00	17.2	1005	0.39	0.000	0.75	65	2.75	1.00	18.5	1580	0.25		
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	369	0.70	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	2.56	3.00	0.91	1.00	17.2	1005	0.39	0.000	0.75	65	2.75	1.00	18.5	1580	0.25		
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.47	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.25	0.000	0.50	65	3.75	1.00	9.5	527	0.25		
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	0.85	0.76	1.00	0.30	1.04	80	1.13	46	185	0.47	0.75	0.19	1.00	0.000	65	3.56	1.00	0.91	1.00	8.9	523	0.25	0.000	0.5								



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

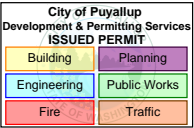


END CONNECTION CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Section 3.3.0 Bearing Strength at Bolt Holes - LRFD J3.10																		Section 3.4.0 Tension Rupture Strength - LRFD D4													
						Section 3.3.3 Combined Bolt Bearing/ Tear-out/ Bolt Shear at Lug and Gusset (Bolt by Bolt Method)																															
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	GEB _{ni} kip	GEB _{no} kip	GFB _{ni} kip	GFB _{no} kip	LEB _{ni} kip	LEB _{no} kip	LFB _{ni} kip	LFB _{no} kip	ΦR _{n-T,Edge} kip	ΦR _{n-C,Edge} kip	ΦR _{n-G,Field} kip	ΦR _{n-L,Field} kip	ΦR _{n-TG} kip	ΦR _{n-CG} kip	ΦR _{n-TL} kip	ΦR _{n-CL} kip	P _u ΦR _{n-G}	P _u ΦR _{n-L}	Φ _{tr}	t _{sc} in	U	OSL _g in	n _r	stg in	n _{stg}	A _{ntLb1} in ²	A _{ntLbx} in ²	A _{ntLb} in ²	A _{ntLc} in ²	ΦR _{n-tr} kip	DCR _{tr}	
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	53	0	132	0	88	0	197	0	282	386	386	386	668	773	668	773	0.62	0.62	0.75	1.250	0.94	0.19	2	0.00	0	9.38	9.38	9.38	4.14	626	0.67	
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	53	0	132	0	88	0	197	0	282	386	386	386	668	773	668	773	0.62	0.62	0.75	1.250	0.94	0.19	2	0.00	0	9.38	9.38	9.38	4.14	626	0.67	
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.59	0.59	0.75	0.750	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	1.55	285	0.46	
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.59	0.59	0.75	0.750	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	1.55	285	0.46	
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.59	0.59	0.75	0.750	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	1.55	285	0.46	
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.59	0.59	0.75	0.750	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	1.55	285	0.46	
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.750	0.93	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	1.36	277	0.56	
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.750	0.93	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	1.36	277	0.56	
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.52	0.52	0.75	0.625	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.37	265	0.44	
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.52	0.52	0.75	0.625	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.37	265	0.44	
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.71	0.71	0.75	0.750	0.91	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	2.11	305	0.52	
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.71	0.71	0.75	0.750	0.91	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	2.11	305	0.52	
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.750	0.91	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	2.11	305	0.53	
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.750	0.91	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	2.11	305	0.53	
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.52	0.52	0.75	0.625	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.37	265	0.43	
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.52	0.52	0.75	0.625	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.37	265	0.43	
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.52	0.52	0.75	0.625	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.37	265	0.43	
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.52	0.52	0.75	0.625	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.37	265	0.43	
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.750	0.91	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	2.11	305	0.53	
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.72	0.72	0.75	0.750	0.91	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	2.11	305	0.53	
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.52	0.52	0.75	0.625	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.37	265	0.44	
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.52	0.52	0.75	0.625	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.37	265	0.44	
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.73	0.73	0.75	0.750	0.93	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	1.36	277	0.59	
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.73	0.73	0.75	0.750	0.93	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.75	4.75	4.75	1.36	277	0.59	
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	53	0	132	0	88	0	197	0	282	386	386	386	668	773	668	773	0.50	0.50	0.75	1.000	0.95	0.19	2	0.00	0	7.50	7.50	7.50	3.31	501	0.66	
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	53	0	132	0	88	0	197	0	282	386	386	386	668	773	668	773	0.50	0.50	0.75	1.000	0.95	0.19	2	0.00	0	7.50	7.50	7.50	3.31	501	0.66	
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	53	0	132	0	88	0	197	0	282	386	386	386	668	773	668	773	0.50	0.50	0.75	1.000	0.95	0.19	2	0.00	0	7.50	7.50	7.50	3.31	501	0.66	
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	53	0	132	0	88	0	197	0	282	386	386	386	668	773	668	773	0.50	0.50	0.75	1.000	0.95	0.19	2	0.00	0	7.50	7.50	7.50	3.31	501	0.66	
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	53	0	132	0	88	0	197	0	282	386	386	386	668	773	668	773	0.50	0.50	0.75	1.000	0.95	0.19	2	0.00	0	7.50	7.50	7.50	3.31	501	0.66	
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	53	0	132	0	88	0	197	0	282	386	386	386	668	773	668	773	0.50	0.50	0.75	1.000	0.95	0.19	2	0.00	0	7.50	7.50	7.50	3.31	501	0.66	
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.52	0.52	0.75	0.625	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.37	265	0.44	
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	53	0	132	0	59	0	132	0	223	386	0	0	223	386	223	386	0.52	0.52	0.75	0.625	0.92	0.19	2	0.00	0	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.37	265	0.44</	



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

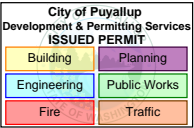


END CONNECTION CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Section 3.5.0 Block Rupture Strength - LRFD J4.3																															Weld Design Criterial										
						General		Section 3.5.1 Gusset Block Rupture Strength															Section 3.5.2 Lug Plates Block Rupture Strength																								
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	ϕ_{blk}	U_{bs}	F_{yg}	L_{gv-g}	$A_{gv,g}$	n_{na-g}	L_{nv-g}	$A_{nv,g}$	L_{gt-g}	$A_{gt,g}$	L_{nt-g}	$A_{nt,g}$	SRT	SYT	TRT	$\phi R_{n,g}$	P_u	$\phi R_{n,g}$	F_{yL}	L_{gv-L}	$A_{gv,L}$	n_{na-L}	L_{nv-L}	$A_{nv,L}$	$A_{gt,L}$	L_{nt-L}	$A_{nt,L}$	SRT	SYT	TRT	$\phi R_{n,L}$	P_u	$\phi R_{n,L}$	ϕ_{Weld}	$F_{ysc-max}$	$F_{exx,BRB}$	$L_{wl,g}$	L_{wl}	Weld 2	W_{sc}	W_s	t_s
#		#	#	#	#			ksi	in	in ²		in	in ²	in	in ²	in	in ²	kip	kip	kip	kip	kip	kip	ksi	in	in ²		in	in ²	in2	in	in2	kip	kip	kip	kip	kip		ksi	ksi	in	in	Sides?	in	in		
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	0.75	1.0	50	13.6	27.3	3.5	5.25	16.8	5.6	5.6	1.5	4.1	653	818	268	691	0.60	50	13.6	40.9	3.5	4.59	27.1	4.9	0.7	2.9	1057	1226	189	934	0.45	0.75	43	70	19	15	FALSE	6.00	1.66	1.25		
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	0.75	1.0	50	13.6	27.3	3.5	5.25	16.8	5.6	5.6	1.5	4.1	653	818	268	691	0.60	50	13.6	40.9	3.5	4.59	27.1	4.9	0.7	2.9	1057	1226	189	934	0.45	0.75	43	70	19	15	FALSE	6.00	1.66	1.25		
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.34	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.36	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.00	1.03	0.75		
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.34	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.36	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.00	1.03	0.75		
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.34	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.36	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.00	1.03	0.75		
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.34	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.36	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.00	1.03	0.75		
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.41	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.43	0.75	43	70	12	25	TRUE	4.00	0.91	0.75		
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.41	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.43	0.75	43	70	12	25	TRUE	4.00	0.91	0.75		
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	3.9	3.9	1.5	2.4	341	398	154	372	0.31	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.32	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.20	1.09	0.63		
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	3.9	3.9	1.5	2.4	341	398	154	372	0.31	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.32	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.20	1.09	0.63		
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.41	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.43	0.75	43	70	12	24	TRUE	3.67	1.41	0.75		
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.41	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.43	0.75	43	70	12	24	TRUE	3.67	1.41	0.75		
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.42	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.44	0.75	43	70	12	24	TRUE	3.67	1.41	0.75		
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.42	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.44	0.75	43	70	12	24	TRUE	3.67	1.41	0.75		
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	3.9	3.9	1.5	2.4	341	398	154	372	0.31	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.31	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.20	1.09	0.63		
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	3.9	3.9	1.5	2.4	341	398	154	372	0.31	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.31	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.20	1.09	0.63		
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	3.9	3.9	1.5	2.4	341	398	154	372	0.31	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.31	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.20	1.09	0.63		
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	3.9	3.9	1.5	2.4	341	398	154	372	0.31	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.31	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.20	1.09	0.63		
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.42	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.44	0.75	43	70	12	24	TRUE	3.67	1.41	0.75		
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.42	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.44	0.75	43	70	12	24	TRUE	3.67	1.41	0.75		
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	3.9	3.9	1.5	2.4	341	398	154	372	0.31	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.32	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.20	1.09	0.63		
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	3.9	3.9	1.5	2.4	341	398	154	372	0.31	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.32	0.75	43	70	12	23	TRUE	3.20	1.09	0.63		
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.42	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.44	0.75	43	70	12	25	TRUE	4.00	0.91	0.75		
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	0.75	1.0	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	2.25	8.8	4.1	4.1	1.5	2.6	341	398	171	384	0.42	50	6.6	13.3	1.5	1.97	9.3	3.3	0.7	1.9	363	398	126	367	0.44	0.75	43	70	12	25	TRUE	4.00	0.91	0.75		
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	0.75	1.0	50	13.6	27.3	3.5	5.25	16.8	4.4	4.4	1.5	2.9	653	818	187	630	0.52	50	13.6	40.9	3.5	4.59	27.1	4.9	0.7	2.9	1057	1226	189	934	0.35											



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

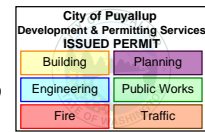


END CONNECTION CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						Section 3.6.0 Weld Design																	
						Section 3.6.1 Weld Size Required at Bolt Pattern						3.6.2 Weld Size Beyond Pattern					3.6.3 Weld Around Lug in Lieu of Bolting						
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	%A _{sc-stub}	P _{wLg}	D _{wL-min}	D _{wLg-req'd}	D _{wLg}	t _{min}	F _{Y-wLg}	P _{wL}	D _{wL-req'd}	D _{wL}	t _{min}	F _{exx,Gst}	L _{Ls}	L _{Lr+s}	Z	F _R	D _{rs}	D _s
#		#	#	#	#		kip	16ths	16ths	16ths	t _{g,sc}	kip	kip	16ths	16ths	t _{g,sc}	ksi	in	in	in³	kip	16ths	16ths
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	100%	129	4.0	2.4	4	0.30	89	288	3.3	4	0.30	70	47	75	22.5	127	7.0	11.0
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	100%	129	4.0	2.4	4	0.30	89	288	3.3	4	0.30	70	47	75	22.5	127	7.0	11.0
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	100%	50	3.0	1.5	3	0.37	33	80	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	44	3.9	27	4.0	7.0
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	100%	50	3.0	1.5	3	0.37	33	80	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	44	3.9	27	4.0	7.0
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	100%	50	3.0	1.5	3	0.37	33	80	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	44	3.9	27	4.0	7.0
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	100%	50	3.0	1.5	3	0.37	33	80	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	44	3.9	27	4.0	7.0
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	100%	41	3.0	1.2	3	0.37	29	124	0.9	3	0.57	70	21	44	5.3	36	5.0	9.0
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	100%	41	3.0	1.2	3	0.37	29	124	0.9	3	0.57	70	21	44	5.3	36	5.0	9.0
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	100%	45	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	72	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	4.0	7.0
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	100%	45	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	72	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	4.0	7.0
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	100%	68	3.0	2.0	3	0.37	45	87	0.7	3	0.57	70	21	44	4.8	33	4.0	9.0
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	100%	68	3.0	2.0	3	0.37	45	87	0.7	3	0.57	70	21	44	4.8	33	4.0	9.0
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	100%	70	3.0	2.1	3	0.37	45	93	0.7	3	0.57	70	21	44	4.8	33	5.0	9.0
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	100%	70	3.0	2.1	3	0.37	45	93	0.7	3	0.57	70	21	44	4.8	33	5.0	9.0
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	100%	44	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	70	0.5	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	3.0	7.0
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	100%	44	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	70	0.5	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	3.0	7.0
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	100%	44	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	70	0.5	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	3.0	7.0
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	100%	44	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	70	0.5	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	3.0	7.0
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	100%	70	3.0	2.1	3	0.37	45	93	0.7	3	0.57	70	21	44	4.8	33	5.0	9.0
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	100%	70	3.0	2.1	3	0.37	45	93	0.7	3	0.57	70	21	44	4.8	33	5.0	9.0
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	100%	45	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	72	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	4.0	7.0
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	100%	45	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	72	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	4.0	7.0
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	100%	43	3.0	1.3	3	0.37	29	133	1.0	3	0.57	70	21	44	5.3	36	5.0	10.0
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	100%	43	3.0	1.3	3	0.37	29	133	1.0	3	0.57	70	21	44	5.3	36	5.0	10.0
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	100%	108	4.0	2.0	4	0.37	71	247	3.0	4	0.37	70	48	72	17.7	116	7.0	10.0
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	100%	108	4.0	2.0	4	0.37	71	247	3.0	4	0.37	70	48	72	17.7	116	7.0	10.0
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	100%	108	4.0	2.0	4	0.37	71	247	3.0	4	0.37	70	48	72	17.7	116	7.0	10.0
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	100%	108	4.0	2.0	4	0.37	71	247	3.0	4	0.37	70	48	72	17.7	116	7.0	10.0
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	100%	108	4.0	2.0	4	0.37	71	247	3.0	4	0.37	70	48	72	17.7	116	7.0	10.0
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	100%	108	4.0	2.0	4	0.37	71	247	3.0	4	0.37	70	48	72	17.7	116	7.0	10.0
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	100%	45	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	72	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	4.0	7.0
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	100%	45	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	72	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	4.0	7.0
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	100%	108	4.0	2.0	4	0.37	71	247	3.0	4	0.37	70	48	72	17.7	116	7.0	10.0
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	100%	108	4.0	2.0	4	0.37	71	247	3.0	4	0.37	70	48	72	17.7	116	7.0	10.0
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	100%	45	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	73	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	4.0	7.0
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	100%	45	3.0	1.3	3	0.45	29	73	0.6	3	0.57	70	21	43	3.6	25	4.0	7.0
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	100%	108	4.0	2.0	4	0.37	71	247	3.0	4	0.37	70	48	72	17.7	116	7.0	10.0
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	100%	108	4.0	2.0	4	0.37	71	247	3.0	4	0.37	70	48	72	17.7	116	7.0	10.0

Puyallup PSB

Calculation Submittal Package



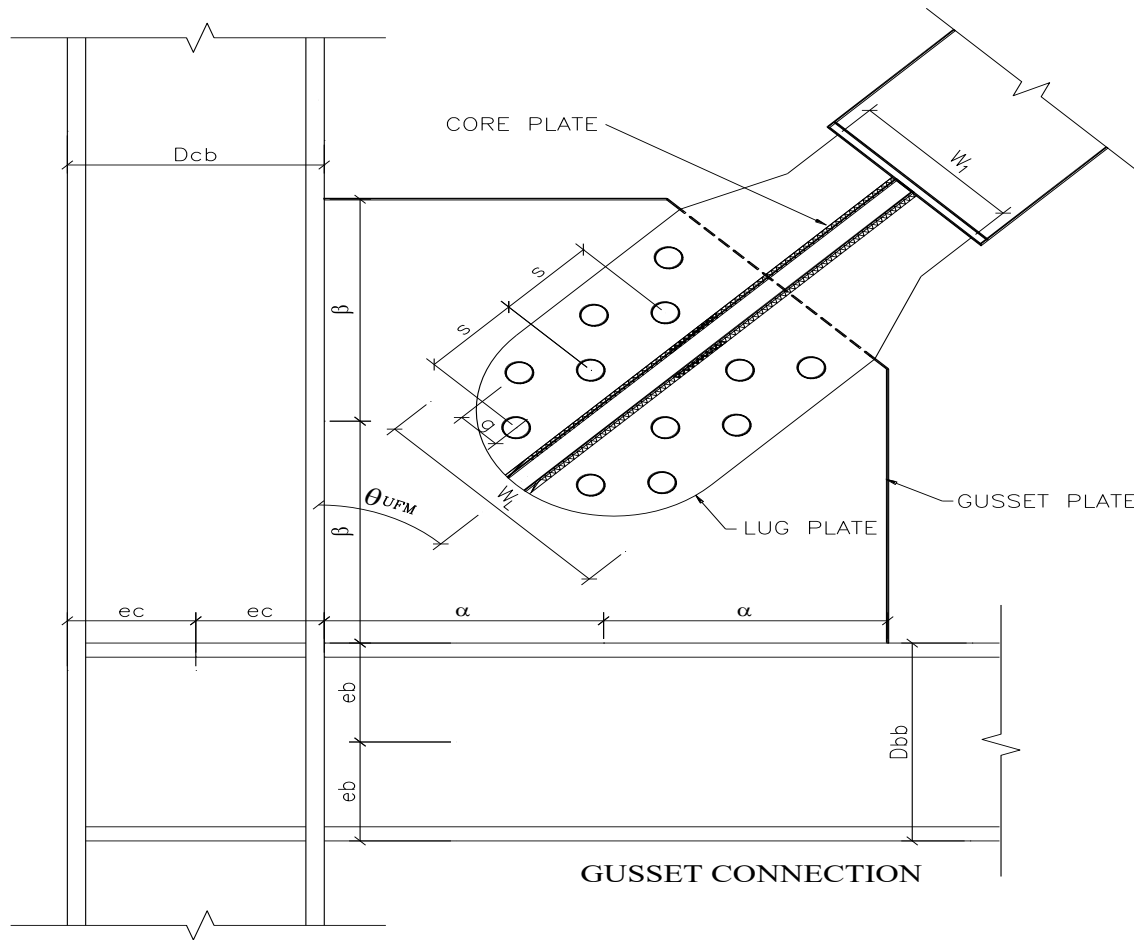
Description

**Section 4. Bottom Gusset Beam to Column Flange (Strong-Axis) Connection Sample Calculation
Bottom Connection Summary Tables**

Bottom Gusset Connection

(Top Connection Similar)

Example Mark #: 2902
Line 6, Grid D-D.5, Level 2



Uniform Force Method - AISC 360 - Bracing Section

4.0 DESIGN CRITERIA

Area of Yielding Steel Core

Maximum Yield Stress of Core Material

Compression Strength Adjustment Factor

Strain Hardening Adjustment Factor

Connection Strain Hardening Factor

Adjusted Brace Strength (Design Axial Load) in Compression ($CF \cdot \beta \omega F_{y-max} A_{sc}$)Adjusted Brace Strength (Design Axial Load) in Tension ($CF \cdot \omega F_{y-max} A_{sc}$)

Width of Lug

Column Depth

Column Web Thickness

Column Flange Thickness

Column Flange Width

Column Web Doubler Plate Thickness (one side)

Beam Depth

Nominal Depth of Beam

Beam Web Thickness

Beam Flange Thickness

Beam Flange Width

Beam Distance from Outer Face of Flange to Toe of Fillet

Column Distance from Outer Face of Flange to Toe of Fillet

Beam Web Doubler Plate Thickness (one side)

Angle Between the Beam and Brace CL

Angle Between the Column and Brace CL

Min Clear Distance from Face of Beam to Edge of Lug

Min Clear Distance from Face of Column to Edge of Lug

Gusset Extension to Beam

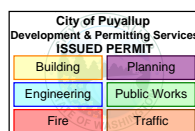
Gusset Extension to Column

Distance from Last Bolt to Start of Radius on Lug

Bolt Edge Distance

Provided Stroke Distance at Each End of Brace

Distance Between End of Core and Gusset

 A_{sc} : 2.25 in² (1452 mm²) F_{y-max} : 43 ksi (296 MPa) β : 1.12 ω : 1.35

CF: 1.00

 P_{uc} : 146.3 kip (651 kN) P_{ut} : 130.6 kip (581 kN) W_L : 7.38 in (187 mm) D_{cb} : 12.10 in (307 mm) t_{wc} : 0.39 in (10 mm) t_{fc} : 0.61 in (15 mm) b_{fc} : 12.00 in (305 mm) t_{wcPL} : 0.00 in (0 mm) D_{bb} : 20.70 in (526 mm) DN_{bb} : 20.70 in (526 mm) t_{wb} : 0.35 in (9 mm) t_{fb} : 0.45 in (11 mm) b_{fb} : 6.50 in (165 mm) k_{desb} : 0.95 in (24 mm) k_{desc} : 1.20 in (30 mm) t_{wbPL} : 0.00 in (0 mm) θ_{CB} : 0.964 rad 55.2° θ_{UFM} : 0.607 rad 34.8° b_{bot-Bm} : 2.00 in (51 mm) $b_{bot-Col}$: 2.22 in (56 mm) Ext_B : 1.00 in (25 mm) Ext_C : 1.00 in (25 mm) b_r : 0.96 in (25 mm) e : 1.63 in (41 mm) c : 3.00 in (76 mm) a : 4.00 in (102 mm)

4.1.0 GEOMETRY CALCULATIONS - UNIFORM FORCE METHOD

Length from WP to Bottom Tip of Brace

Length from WP to Outside Edge of Col along WorkLine

$$L_{cb} = (D_{cb}/2)/\cos(\theta_{CB})$$

Length from Edge of Column to Tip of CB along WL

$$L_{1cb} = [b_{bot-Col} + (W_L/2)]/\cos(\theta_{CB}) - (e + b_r)$$

Length from WP to Top Edge of Beam along WL

$$L_{bb} = (DN_{bb}/2)/\sin(\theta_{CB})$$

Length from Edge of Beam to Tip of CB along WL

$$L_{1bb} = [b_{bot-Bm} + (W_L/2)]/\sin(\theta_{CB}) - (e + b_r)$$

Controlling Length is MAX($L_{cb} + L_{1cb}$, $L_{bb} + L_{1bb}$) L_{cb} : 10.60 in (269 mm) L_{1cb} : 7.77 in (197 mm) L_{bb} : 12.60 in (320 mm) L_{1bb} : 4.34 in (110 mm) L_{tb} : 18.38 in (467 mm)

Length from Square Projection to Edge of Gusset (CB Lap on Gusset)

Horizontal Distance from Column to WP ($D_{cb}/2$)

Vertical Distance from Beam to WP ($DN_{bb}/2$)

Minimum Weld on Column from Geometry

$$L_{gc_min} = (L_{tb} + L_g) \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB}) + (W_L/2 + Ext_c) \cdot \cos(\theta_{CB}) - DN_{bb}/2$$

Minimum Weld on Beam from Geometry

$$L_{gb_min} = (L_{tb} + L_g) \cdot \cos(\theta_{CB}) + (W_L/2 + Ext_b) \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB}) - D_{cb}/2$$

Dist from Face of Col Fl to Centroid of Gusset-to-Beam Connection (UFM)

$$\alpha_{min} = L_{gb_min}/2 \quad \alpha_{min} \quad 6.49 \text{ in} \quad (165 \text{ mm})$$

$$\alpha_{Hand} = \text{Hand Input Value to Force} \quad \alpha_{Hand} \quad 6.49 \text{ in} \quad (165 \text{ mm})$$

If Hand Input Value is Different from α_{min} use Hand Input Value

Inside Weld Deducts:

Outside Weld Deducts:

α Dist for Weld (1/2 of the actual weld length used for design)

α Dist from face of column to mid point on beam welds

$$\alpha_{bar} = WD_{Bm,In} + \alpha_g$$

Dist from Face of Beam Fl to Centroid of Gusset-to-Column Connection (UFM)

$$\beta_{min} = L_{gc_min}/2 \quad \beta_{min} \quad 7.10 \text{ in} \quad (180 \text{ mm})$$

$$\beta_{Hand} = \text{Hand Input Value to Force} \quad \beta_{Hand} \quad 7.10 \text{ in} \quad (180 \text{ mm})$$

If Hand Input Value is Different from β_{min} use Hand Input Value

Inside Weld Deducts:

Outside Weld Deducts:

β Dist for Weld (1/2 of the actual weld length used for design)

β from face of beam to mid point on column welds

$$\beta_{bar} = WD_{Col,In} + \beta_g$$

Constants for Connections not in Equilibrium

$$K = e_b \tan(\theta_{UFM}) - e_c$$

$$K' = \alpha_{bar} [\tan(\theta_{UFM}) + \alpha_{bar}/\beta_{bar}]$$

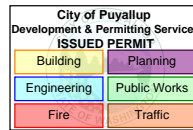
$$D = (\tan(\theta_{UFM}))^2 + (\alpha_{bar}/\beta_{bar})^2$$

Final values of α and β

$$\alpha_{nE} = [K' \tan(\theta_{UFM}) + K(\alpha_{bar}/\beta_{bar})^2]/D$$

$$\beta_{nE} = [K' - K \tan(\theta_{UFM})]/D$$

$$r = \sqrt{(\alpha_{nE} + e_c)^2 + (\beta_{nE} + e_b)^2}$$



$$L_g: \quad 8.25 \text{ in} \quad (210 \text{ mm})$$

$$e_c: \quad 6.05 \text{ in} \quad (154 \text{ mm})$$

$$e_b: \quad 10.35 \text{ in} \quad (263 \text{ mm})$$

$$L_{gc_min}: \quad 14.19 \text{ in} \quad (360 \text{ mm})$$

$$L_{gb_min}: \quad 12.99 \text{ in} \quad (330 \text{ mm})$$

$$\alpha_{min}: \quad 6.49 \text{ in} \quad (165 \text{ mm})$$

$$WD_{Bm,In}: \quad 1.50 \text{ in} \quad (38 \text{ mm})$$

$$WD_{Bm,Out}: \quad 0.50 \text{ in} \quad (13 \text{ mm})$$

$$\alpha_g: \quad 5.49 \text{ in} \quad (140 \text{ mm})$$

$$\alpha_{bar}: \quad 6.99 \text{ in} \quad (178 \text{ mm})$$

$$\beta_{min}: \quad 7.10 \text{ in} \quad (180 \text{ mm})$$

$$WD_{Col,In}: \quad 1.50 \text{ in} \quad (38 \text{ mm})$$

$$WD_{Col,Out}: \quad 0.50 \text{ in} \quad (13 \text{ mm})$$

$$\beta_g: \quad 6.10 \text{ in} \quad (155 \text{ mm})$$

$$\beta_{bar}: \quad 7.60 \text{ in} \quad (193 \text{ mm})$$

$$K: \quad 1.14 \text{ in} \quad (29 \text{ mm})$$

$$K': \quad 11.30 \text{ in} \quad (287 \text{ mm})$$

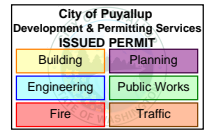
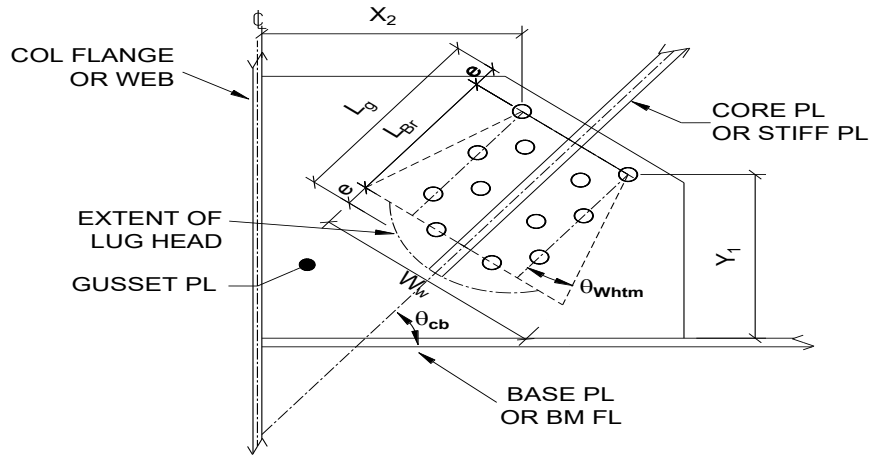
$$D: \quad 1.33$$

$$\alpha_{nE}: \quad 6.63 \text{ in} \quad (168 \text{ mm})$$

$$\beta_{nE}: \quad 7.90 \text{ in} \quad (201 \text{ mm})$$

$$r: \quad 22.22 \text{ in} \quad (564 \text{ mm})$$

4.2.0 GUSSET STRESS CALCULATIONS - AISC 360



4.2.1 WHITMORE SECTION STRESS CHECK

LRFD Resistance Factor	ϕ_W :	0.90	
Number of Bolts in Inside Row	n_i :	2	
Number of Bolts in Outside Row	n_o :	0	
Total Number of Bolts at Each End $2(n_i + n_o)$	n_b :	4	
Bolt Spacing	s:	5.00 in	(127 mm)
Minimum Yield Strength of Gusset	F_{yg} :	50 ksi	(345 MPa)
Minimum Tensile Strength of Gusset	F_{ug} :	65 ksi	(448 MPa)
Thickness of Gusset Plate	t_g :	1.00 in	(25 mm)
Thickness of Repad Plate for Design:	t_r :	0.00 in	(0 mm)
Whitmore Angle	θ_{Whm} :	30.0°	0.524 rad
Total Length Between Outer Bolt Holes $L_{Br} = L_g - 2e$	L_{Br} :	5.00 in	(127 mm)
Vertical Distance to Top Bolt on Beam Side of CL $Y_1 = L_{gc-min} - (W_L + Ext_c - e) \cdot \cos(\theta_{CB}) - e \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB})$	Y_1 :	9.01 in	(229 mm)
Horizontal Distance to Top Bolt on Column Side of CL $X_2 = L_{gb-min} - (W_L + Ext_b - e) \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB}) - e \cdot \cos(\theta_{CB})$	X_2 :	6.52 in	(166 mm)
Whitmore Length if Not Limited by Beam or Column $h_{Br} = L_{Br} / \cos(\theta_{Whm})$	h_{Br} :	5.77 in	(147 mm)
Gusset Condition: FHG - Full Height Gusset NFG - Non Full Height Gusset	FHG:	FALSE	
Whitmore Length if Limited by Beam IF FHG = TRUE FHG = FALSE	h_{Bm} :	9.04 in	(230 mm)
Then $h_{Bm} = h_{Br}$ $h_{Bm} = Y_1 / \sin(\theta_{CB} + \theta_{Whm})$			
Whitmore Length if Limited by Column $h_{Col} = X_2 / \cos(\theta_{CB} - \theta_{Whm})$	h_{Col} :	7.21 in	(183 mm)
Constrain Whitmore Section within Gusset Plate?	WSG:	FALSE	
Whitmore Area IF WSG = TRUE WSG = FALSE	A_W :	9.90 in ²	(6386 mm ²)
Then $A_W = [2 \cdot \min(h_{Br}, h_{Bm}, h_{Col}) \cdot \sin(\theta_{Whm})] \cdot t_g + (W_L - 2e) \cdot (t_g + 2t_r)$ $A_W = [2 \cdot L_{Br} \cdot \tan(\theta_{Whm})] \cdot t_g + (W_L - 2e) \cdot (t_g + 2t_r)$			
Whitmore Capacity $\phi R_{n-W} = \phi_W \cdot A_W \cdot F_{yg}$	ϕR_{n-W} :	445.4 kip	(1981 kN)
Whitmore Stress Ratio $DCR_W = P_{ut} / \phi R_{n-W}$	DCR_W :	0.29	

4.2.2 Gusset Plate Buckling

LRFD Resistance Factor for Compression

Modulus of Elasticity of Gusset Plate Material

Effective Length Factor for Gusset Buckling

Average Buckling Length

Average of L_1 , L_2 , & L_3 . If average is less than zero, zero is used (Gusset is Elastic).

Radius of Gyration of Gusset $r_g = \sqrt{(t_g^2/12)}$

Gusset Slenderness Parameter $\lambda = K_{gb} \cdot L' / (r_g \cdot \pi) \cdot \sqrt{(F_{yg}/E_{gst})}$

Gusset Buckling Capacity $\phi R_{n-gb} = \phi_c \cdot 0.658^{(\lambda_c^2)} \cdot F_{yg} \cdot A_w$

Gusset Buckling Capacity Ratio

$$DCR_{gb} = P_u / \phi R_{n-gb}$$

4.2.3 Gusset Plate Buckling (Out-of-Plane)

LRFD Resistance Factor for Bending

A. Consider Self Weight of Brace Out-of-Plane Acting on Gusset

Assumed Spectral Acceleration

Factor on S_A

Importance Factor

Brace Weight

Additional Out-of-Plane Force on Gusset *(when present)*.

Out of Plane Force at Each End of Brace due to BRB Self Weight

$$SW_{FOOP} = F_{SA} \cdot S_A \cdot I_p \cdot W_{t_{br}} / 2 + F_{Add'l-OOP/End}$$

Moment Arm

$$M_{Arm_OOP} = L_g + a + 2 \cdot C$$

Resulting Self Weight Out-of-Plane Moment

$$SW_{M_{OOP}} = F_{OOP} \cdot M_{Arm_OOP}$$

B. Consider Adjusted Brace Strength at Out Of Plane Frame Deformation

Story Drift Factor *(Usually 2x, But if considering 100% of ABS, Use only 1/3 of this)*

Story Drift (See Stiffness Section for Calculation)

Drift Angle

$$\theta_{SD} = \text{ATAN}(SD \cdot F_{SD})$$

Percentage of Adjusted Brace Strength to Consider

Use either 100% ABS and 1/3 of 2xSD, or 30% ABS and 2xSD

Out of Plane component of F_{ABS} x Adjusted Brace Strength

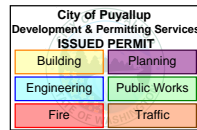
$$P_H = F_{ABS} \cdot P_{uc} \cdot \sin(\theta_{SD})$$

Moment Arm (consider PH applied at centroid of BRB-gusset connection)

$$M_{Arm_PH} = L_{lg}/2$$

Resulting Horizontal Moment

$$M_{PH} = P_H \cdot M_{Arm_PH}$$

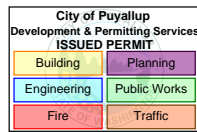


ϕ_c :	0.90	
E_{gst} :	29000 ksi	(199955 MPa)
K_{gb} :	1.00	
L' :	4.54 in	(115 mm)
r_g :	0.29 in	(7 mm)
λ :	0.21	
ϕR_{n-gb} :	437.4 kip	(1946 kN)

DCR_{gb} :	0.33
--------------	------

ϕ_b :	0.90	
S_A :	1.01 g	
F_{SA} :	0.40	
I_p :	1.00	
$W_{t_{br}}$:	1.57 kip	(7.0 kN)
$F_{Add'l-OOP/End}$:	0.00 kip	(0.0 kN)
F_{OOP} :	0.316 kip	(1 kN)
M_{Arm_OOP} :	18.25 in	(464 mm)
M_{OOP} :	5.8 kip-in	(652 kN-mm)

F_{SD} :	0.67	
SD :	1.00%	
θ_{SD} :	0.0067	(0.38°)
F_{ABS} :	100%	
P_H :	0.98 kip	(4.3 kN)
M_{Arm_PH} :	4.13 in	(105 mm)
M_{PH} :	4.02 k-in	(455 kN-mm)



C. Consider Total Moment from Part A and B

Total Out of Plane Moment

$$M_u = M_{OOP} + M_{PH}$$

$$M_u: 10 \text{ k-in} \quad (1106 \text{ kN-mm})$$

Length of potential yielding line (disregarding concrete where occurs)

To Intersection with Column

$$L_c: 11.0 \text{ in} \quad (280 \text{ mm})$$

To Intersection with Beam/BP

$$L_b: 10.0 \text{ in} \quad (253 \text{ mm})$$

Total Length $L_t = L_c + L_b$

$$L_t: 21.0 \text{ in} \quad (533 \text{ mm})$$

Plastic Modulus

$$Z_g = L_t \cdot t_g^2 / 4$$

$$Z_g: 5.25 \text{ in}^3 \quad (85960 \text{ mm}^3)$$

Design Flexural Strength

$$\phi M_n = \phi_b \cdot Z_g \cdot F_{yg}$$

$$\phi M_n: 236 \text{ k-in} \quad (26674 \text{ kN-mm})$$

Gusset Flexure Capacity Ratio

$$DCR_{gf} = M_u / \phi M_n$$

$$DCR_{gf}: 0.04$$

Combined Gusset Buckling & Flexure DCR

$$\text{IF } DCR_{gb} \geq 0.2, \quad DCR_{gb+f} = DCR_{gb} + (8/9)DCR_{gf}$$

$$\text{IF } DCR_{gb} < 0.2, \quad DCR_{gb+f} = (1/2)DCR_{gb} + DCR_{gf}$$

$$DCR_{gb+f}: 0.37$$

$$DCR_{gb+f}: -$$

4.3.0 FORCE CALCULATIONS - AISC 360 BRACING SECTION

Force at the Column Face

$$\text{Vertical Force } V_{uc} = P_{uc} \cdot \beta_{nE} / r$$

$$V_{uc}: 52.0 \text{ kip} \quad (231 \text{ kN})$$

$$\text{Horizontal Force } H_{uc} = P_{uc} \cdot e_c / r$$

$$H_{uc}: 39.8 \text{ kip} \quad (177 \text{ kN})$$

$$\text{Moment at Column } M_{uc} = H_{uc} \cdot |\beta_{nE} - \beta_{bar}|$$

$$M_{uc}: 12.0 \text{ kip-in} \quad (1360 \text{ kN-mm})$$

Force at Beam Face

$$\text{Vertical Force } V_{ub} = P_{uc} \cdot e_b / r$$

$$V_{ub}: 68.1 \text{ kip} \quad (303 \text{ kN})$$

$$\text{Horizontal Force } H_{ub} = P_{uc} \cdot \alpha_{nE} / r$$

$$H_{ub}: 43.6 \text{ kip} \quad (194 \text{ kN})$$

$$\text{Moment at Beam } M_{ub} = V_{ub} \cdot |\alpha_{nE} - \alpha_{bar}|$$

$$M_{ub}: 25.1 \text{ kip-in} \quad (2841 \text{ kN-mm})$$

Equivalent Stress for M_u

$$H_{uc,eq} = 6 \cdot M_{uc} / (2 \cdot \beta_g) + H_{uc}$$

$$H_{uc,eq}: 45.8 \text{ kip} \quad (204 \text{ kN})$$

$$V_{ub,eq} = 6 \cdot M_{ub} / (2 \cdot \alpha_g) + V_{ub}$$

$$V_{ub,eq}: 81.9 \text{ kip} \quad (364 \text{ kN})$$

$$\text{Where } 2\beta_g = L_{wc}, \quad 2\alpha_g = L_{wb}$$

Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{vc} = V_{uc} / 2\beta_g$$

$$f_{vc}: 4.27 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.7 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{Hc} = H_{uc} / 2\beta_g$$

$$f_{Hc}: 3.27 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.6 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{bc} = 6M_{uc} / (2\beta_g)^2$$

$$f_{bc}: 0.49 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.1 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{vb} = V_{ub} / 2\alpha_g$$

$$f_{vb}: 6.20 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.1 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{Hb} = H_{ub} / 2\alpha_g$$

$$f_{Hb}: 3.97 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.7 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{bb} = 6M_{ub} / (2\alpha_g)^2$$

$$f_{bb}: 1.25 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.2 \text{ kN/mm})$$

4.4.0 WELD DESIGN & STRESS CHECKS - AISC 360

Weld Material Minimum Yield Strength

$$F_{exx}: 70 \text{ ksi} \quad (483 \text{ MPa})$$

Minimum Yield Strength of Beam ASTM

$$F_{yBm}: 36 \text{ ksi} \quad (248 \text{ MPa})$$

Minimum Tensile Strength of Beam ASTM

$$F_{uBm}: 58 \text{ ksi} \quad (400 \text{ MPa})$$

Minimum Yield Strength of Col ASTM

$$F_{yCol}: 36 \text{ ksi} \quad (248 \text{ MPa})$$

Minimum Tensile Strength of Col ASTM

$$F_{uCol}: 58 \text{ ksi} \quad (400 \text{ MPa})$$

Weld Ductility Factor

$$\mu_F: 1.25$$

4.4.1 INITIAL FILLET WELD CALCULATIONS

Angle of Resultant Demand on Column $\theta_{wc} = \tan^{-1}(H_{uc_eq}/V_{uc})$

Weld Capacity Increase Factor for Rotation at Column

$$C_c = 1 + 0.5(\sin(\theta_{wc}))^{1.5}$$

Angle of Resultant Demand on Beam $\theta_{wb} = \tan^{-1}(V_{ub_eq}/H_{ub})$

Weld Capacity Increase Factor for Rotation at Beam

$$C_b = 1 + 0.5(\sin(\theta_{wb}))^{1.5}$$

Peak Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{peak_c} = \sqrt{(f_{bc} + f_{Hc})^2 + f_{vc}^2}$$

Average Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{avg_c} = (\sqrt{(f_{bc} - f_{Hc})^2 + f_{vc}^2} + f_{peak_c})/2$$

Control Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{cont_c} = \text{Max}(\mu_f f_{avg_c}, f_{peak_c})$$

Peak Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{peak_b} = \sqrt{(f_{bb} + f_{vb})^2 + f_{Hb}^2}$$

Average Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{avg_b} = (\sqrt{(f_{bb} - f_{vb})^2 + f_{Hb}^2} + f_{peak_b})/2$$

Control Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{cont_b} = \text{Max}(\mu_f f_{avg_b}, f_{peak_b})$$

Initial Weld Required at Beam and Column

$$D_{wc1} = \frac{f_{cont_c}}{0.75 \frac{(1in)0.7071}{16} 0.6F_{ex} (2Lines) C_c}$$

$$D_{wb1} = \frac{f_{cont_b}}{0.75 \frac{(1in)0.7071}{16} 0.6F_{ex} (2Lines) C_b}$$

4.4.2. BEAM/COLUMN STRESS CHECKS

Gusset and Opposing Brace Conditions

Opposing Gusset Case - BELOW (for Beam):

"Yes" - There is a gusset plate directly below this plate.

"No" - There is not a gusset plate directly below this plate.

$$V_{ub,OGC}: \text{ (For equal capacity opposing brace } = V_{ub}/\beta)$$

$$\text{Apportionment Factor: } \phi_{OGC,Below} = V_{ub,OGC}/V_{ub} + 1$$

Opposing Gusset Case - ACROSS (for Column):

"Yes" - There is a gusset plate directly across from this plate.

"No" - There is not a gusset plate directly across from this plate.

$$\phi_{OGC,Across} = 1 \text{ if OGC} = \text{YES}$$

$$= 0 \text{ otherwise}$$

Gusset Condition:

FHG - Full Height Gusset

NFG - Non Full Height Gusset

Assumed Beam Reaction (EOR to Verify)

$$\text{Beam Reaction Adjusted for OGC } R'_{ub} = R_{ub}/\phi_{OGC,Below}$$

Consider half of reaction if OGC = YES because only half of beam shear capacity is considered.

Other half is considered in the design of the opposing gusset.

Beam/Column Web Capacity

$$t_{wbb}: = t_g \text{ if FHG}$$

$$= t_{wb} \text{ if NFG}$$

Pseudo Thickness of Beam Web

(Amount to use to calc weld to column for FHG)

$$t_{wbb1} = t'_{wbb} \text{ if } t'_{wbb} \neq 0 \text{ AND FHG} = \text{TRUE}$$

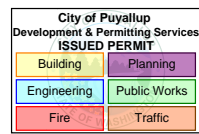
$$= t_{wbb} \text{ Otherwise}$$

Beam and Column Shear Capacities

$$\phi V_{nb} = 0.6 \cdot F_{yBm} \cdot (\phi_{vb} \cdot t_{wbb1} + 0.9 \cdot t_{wbPL}) \cdot D_{bb}/\phi_{OGC,Below}$$

$$\phi_{vb} = 1.00$$

$$\phi V_{nbc} = \text{Shear Capacity of Beam at Col Connection}$$



$$\theta_{wc}: 0.72 \text{ rad } 41.3^\circ$$

$$C_c: 1.27$$

$$\theta_{wb}: 1.08 \text{ rad } 61.9^\circ$$

$$C_b: 1.41$$

$$f_{peak_c}: 5.68 \text{ k/in } (1.0 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{avg_c}: 5.39 \text{ k/in } (0.9 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{cont_c}: 6.73 \text{ k/in } (1.2 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{peak_b}: 8.44 \text{ k/in } (1.5 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{avg_b}: 7.39 \text{ k/in } (1.3 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{cont_b}: 9.24 \text{ k/in } (1.6 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$D_{wc1}: 1.91 \text{ (16ths)} (3 \text{ mm})$$

$$D_{wb1}: 2.35 \text{ (16ths)} (4 \text{ mm})$$

$$OGC_{Below}: \text{No}$$

$$V_{ub,OGC}: 0.0 \text{ kip } (0 \text{ kN})$$

$$\phi_{OGC,Below}: 1.0$$

$$OGC_{Across}: \text{No}$$

$$\phi_{OGC,Across}: 0$$

$$FHG: \text{FALSE}$$

$$R_{ub}: 30.0 \text{ kip } (133 \text{ kN})$$

$$R'_{ub}: 30.0 \text{ kip } (133 \text{ kN})$$

$$t_{wbb}: 0.35 \text{ in } (9 \text{ mm})$$

$$t'_{wbb}: 0.00 \text{ in } (0 \text{ mm})$$

$$t_{wbb1}: 0.35 \text{ in } (9 \text{ mm})$$

$$\phi V_{nb}: 156.5 \text{ kip } (696 \text{ kN})$$

$$\phi V_{nbc}: 117.4 \text{ kip } (522 \text{ kN})$$

$$\phi V_{nc} = \phi_{Vc} \cdot \phi_{Vc,BP} \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{YCol} \cdot (t_{wc} + t_{wbPL}) \cdot D_{cb}$$

$$\phi_{Vc} = 1.00$$

$$\phi_{Vc,BP} = 1.00$$

Accounts for shear cap reduction at BP if needed.
(Includes removal of WAH, etc where occurs.)

$$\phi V_{nc}: 101.9 \text{ kip} \quad (453 \text{ kN})$$

Beam Web Check

$$S_{rb} = (R'_{ub} + V_{ub}) / \text{Min}(\phi V_{nbr}, \phi V_{nbc})$$

Transfer Force if Greater than 1.0

$$S_{rb}: 0.84$$

Vertical Force in Excess of Beam Web (or Connection) Capacity

$$\Delta V_{ub}: = 0 \text{ kip if } t_{wbb} = 0$$

$$= 0 \text{ kip if } R'_{ub} + V_{ub} - \text{min}(\phi V_{nbr}, \phi V_{nbc}) < 0$$

$$= R'_{ub} + V_{ub} - \text{min}(\phi V_{nbr}, \phi V_{nbc}) \text{ otherwise}$$

See Resultant Moment Shear Check on Beam/Col at End of Revised Weld Calculations

$$\Delta V_{ub}: 0.0 \text{ kip} \quad (0 \text{ kN})$$

Column Web Shear Check

Point Load on Column from Opposing Gusset

For equal capacity opposing brace = $(H_{uc}/\beta) \cdot \phi_{OGC, Across}$

$$H_{uc, OGC}: 0.0 \text{ kip} \quad (0 \text{ kN})$$

$$DCR_{CWV} = (H_{uc} + H_{uc, OGC}) / \phi V_{nc}$$

If this DCR is >1.0 then column web must be reinforced or thickened.

$$DCR_{CWV}: 0.39$$

4.5.0 REVISED FORCE CALCULATIONS TO ACCOUNT FOR FORCE TRANSFER TO COLUMN WELD

$$\Delta M_{ub} = \Delta V_{ub} \cdot \alpha_{bar} \quad (\text{Zero if no force transferred to weld})$$

$$\Delta M_{ub}: 0.0 \text{ kip-in} \quad (0 \text{ kN-mm})$$

Moment Demand on Weld at Beam:

$$M_{ub2} = V_{ub} \cdot |\alpha_{nE} - \alpha_{bar}|$$

$$M_{ub2}: 25.1 \text{ kip-in} \quad (2841 \text{ kN-mm})$$

Equivalent Vertical Demand on Weld from M_{ub} :

$$V_{ub, eq2} = 6 (M_{ub2} + \Delta M_{ub}) / (2\alpha_g) + (V_{ub} + \Delta V_{ub})$$

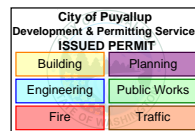
$$V_{ub, eq2}: 81.9 \text{ kip} \quad (364 \text{ kN})$$

Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f'_{vc} = (V_{uc} + \Delta V_{ub}) / 2\beta_g$$

$$f'_{Hc} = H_{uc} / 2\beta_g$$

$$f'_{bc} = 6M_{uc} / (2\beta_g)^2$$



$$f'_{vc}: 4.27 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.7 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f'_{Hc}: 3.27 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.6 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f'_{bc}: 0.49 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.1 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{vb} = (V_{ub} + \Delta V_{ub}) / 2\alpha_g$$

$$f_{Hb} = H_{ub} / 2\alpha_g$$

$$f_{bb} = 6(M_{ub2} + \Delta M_{ub}) / (2\alpha_g)^2$$

$$f_{vb}: 6.20 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.1 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{Hb}: 3.97 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.7 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{bb}: 1.25 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.2 \text{ kN/mm})$$

4.6.0 WELD DESIGN/STRESS CHECKS FOR REVISED FORCES

4.6.1 FINAL FILLET WELD CALCULATIONS

Angle of Resultant Demand on Column:

$$\theta_{wc} = \text{TAN}^{-1} [H_{uc, eq} / (V_{uc} + \Delta V_{ub})]$$

$$\theta_{wc}: 0.722 \text{ rad} \quad 41.3^\circ$$

Weld Capacity Increase Factor for Angle at Column

$$C_{wc} = 1 + 0.5 [\text{SIN}(\theta_{wc})]^{1.5}$$

$$C_{wc}: 1.268$$

Angle of Resultant Demand on Beam:

$$\theta_{wb} = \text{TAN}^{-1} (V_{ub, eq2} / H_{ub})$$

$$\theta_{wb}: 1.081 \text{ rad} \quad 61.9^\circ$$

Weld Capacity Increase Factor for Angle at Beam

$$C_{wb} = 1 + 0.5 [\text{SIN}(\theta_{wb})]^{1.5}$$

$$C_{wb}: 1.415$$

Peak Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f'_{peak_c} = \sqrt{(f'_{bc} + f'_{Hc})^2 + f'^2_{vc}}$$

$$f'_{peak_c}: 5.68 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.0 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Average Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f'_{avg_c} = (\sqrt{(f'_{bc} - f'_{Hc})^2 + f'^2_{vc}} + f'_{peak_c}) / 2$$

$$f'_{avg_c}: 5.39 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.9 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Control Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f'_{cont_c} = \text{Max}(\mu_f f'_{avg_c}, f'_{peak_c})$$

$$f'_{cont_c}: 6.73 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.2 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Peak Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f'_{peak_b} = \sqrt{(f_{bb} + f'_{vb})^2 + f'^2_{Hb}}$$

$$f'_{peak_b}: 8.44 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.5 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Average Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f'_{avg_b} = (\sqrt{(f_{bb} - f'_{vb})^2 + f'^2_{Hb}} + f'_{peak_b}) / 2$$

$$f'_{avg_b}: 7.39 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.3 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Control Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f'_{cont_b} = \text{Max}(\mu_f f'_{avg_b}, f'_{peak_b})$$

$$f'_{cont_b}: 9.24 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.6 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Final Weld Required at Beam and Column

$$D_{wc2} = \frac{f'_{cont-c}}{0.75 \frac{(1in)0.7071}{16} 0.6F_{ex} (2Lines) C_{wc}}$$

$D_{wc2}:$	1.91 (16ths)	(3 mm)
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$$D_{wb2} = \frac{f'_{cont-b}}{0.75 \frac{(1in)0.7071}{16} 0.6F_{ex} (2Lines) C_{wb}}$$

$D_{wb2}:$	2.35 (16ths)	(4 mm)
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Min Weld Size for Gusset

If: $t_g \leq 0.50"$, $D_{w-min} = 3/16"$

$0.50" < t_g \leq 0.75"$, $D_{w-min} = 1/4"$

$t_g > 0.75"$, $D_{w-min} = 5/16"$

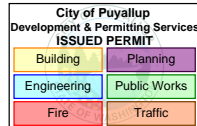
$D_{w-min}:$	5.00 (16ths)	(8 mm)
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Final Weld Size to Use:

$$D_{wc} = \text{MAX}(D_{wc1}, D_{wc2}, D_{w-min})$$

Rounded Up:

Use:



$D_{wc}:$	5.00 (16ths)	(8 mm)
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$D_{wc}:$	5.00 (16ths)	(8 mm)
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$D_{wc}:$	5/16"	(8 mm)
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$$D_{wb} = \text{MAX}(D_{wb1}, D_{wb2}, D_{w-min})$$

Rounded Up:

Use:

$D_{wb}:$	5.00 (16ths)	(8 mm)
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$D_{wb}:$	5.00 (16ths)	(8 mm)
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$D_{wb}:$	5/16"	(8 mm)
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Gusset Weld Comparison (Based on Non-Rounded Dwb & Dwc)

$$DCR_{wbmbg} = 2 \cdot [(D_{wb}/16)/\sqrt{2}] \cdot F_{ex}/(t_g \cdot F_{ug})$$

$DCR_{wbmbg}:$	0.48
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$$DCR_{wbmbf} = [(D_{wb}/16)/\sqrt{2}] \cdot F_{ex}/(t_b \cdot F_{uBm})$$

Not applicable at BP

$DCR_{wbmbf}:$	0.59
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$$DCR_{wbmcg} = 2 \cdot [(D_{wc}/16)/\sqrt{2}] \cdot F_{ex}/(t_g \cdot F_{ug})$$

$DCR_{wbmcg}:$	0.48
----------------	------

$$DCR_{wbmcf} = [(D_{wc}/16)/\sqrt{2}] \cdot F_{ex}/(t_c \cdot F_{uCol})$$

$DCR_{wbmcf}:$	0.44
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Beam and Column Weld Filler Base Metal Compatibility Check

$$DCR_{wbm,Bm} = \sqrt{2/2} \cdot F_{ex}/F_{uBm}$$

$$DCR_{wbm,Col} = \sqrt{2/2} \cdot F_{ex}/F_{uCol}$$

$DCR_{wbm,Bm}:$	0.85
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$DCR_{wbm,Col}:$	0.85
------------------	------

4.7.0 Col & Bm Web Yielding and Crippling - AISC 360 J10

4.7.1 Web Yield Check - EQ J10-3

Beam Distance from Outer Face of the Flange to the Web Toe of the Fillet

$k_{desb}:$	0.95 in	(24 mm)
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Column Distance from Outer Face of the Flange to the Web Toe of the Fillet

$k_{desc}:$	1.20 in	(30 mm)
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Beam Web Local Yielding Capacity

$$\phi R_{nyb} = 1.0 \cdot (2.5k_{desb} + \alpha_g) \cdot (t_{wbb} + t_{wbPL}) \cdot F_{yBm}$$

$\phi R_{nyb}:$	99.2 kip	(441 kN)
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Beam Web Yielding Unity Check

$$DCR_{wyb} = (\max(V_{ub_eq}, V_{ub_eq2})/2) / \phi R_{nyb}$$

Provide Stiffener if $DCR_{wyb} > 1.0$

$DCR_{wyb}:$	0.41
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Column Web Local Yielding Capacity

$$\phi R_{nyc} = (2.5k_{desc} + \beta_g) \cdot (t_{wcb} + t_{wcPL}) \cdot F_{yCol}$$

$\phi R_{nyc}:$	127.7 kip	(568 kN)
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Column Web Yielding Unity Check

$$DCR_{wyc} = (H_{uc_eq}/2) / \phi R_{nyc}$$

Provide Stiffener if $DCR_{wyc} > 1.0$

$DCR_{wyc}:$	0.18
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4.7.2 Web Crippling Check - EQ J10-5b

LRFD Resistance Factor for Crippling

$\phi_{cr}:$	0.75
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Modulus of Elasticity of Steel

$E:$	29000 ksi	(199955 MPa)
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Beam Web Crippling Capacity

$$\phi R_{ncb} = \phi_{cr} \cdot 0.4(t_{wbb} + 2t_{wbPL})^2 \left[1 + \left(\frac{4\alpha_g}{D_{bb}} - 0.2 \right) \left(\frac{t_{wbb} + 2t_{wbPL}}{t_{fbb}} \right)^{1.5} \right] \sqrt{\frac{F_{yBm} t_{fbb} E}{t_{wbb} + 2t_{wbPL}}}$$

$\phi R_{ncb}:$	67.7 kip	(301 kN)
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Beam Web Crippling Unity Check

$$DCR_{wcb} = (\max(V_{ub_eq}, V_{ub_eq2})/2) / \phi R_{ncb}$$

Provide Stiffener if $DCR_{wcb} > 1.0$

$DCR_{wcb}:$	0.60
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Column Web Crippling Capacity

$$\phi R_{ncc} = \phi_{cr} 0.4 (t_{wcb} + t_{wcpL})^2 \left[1 + \left(\frac{4\beta_g}{D_{cb}} - 0.2 \right) \left(\frac{t_{wcb} + t_{wcpL}}{t_{fcb}} \right)^{1.5} \right] \sqrt{\frac{F_y C_{ol} t_{fcb} E}{t_{wcb} + t_{wcpL}}}$$

$$\phi R_{ncc} = 112.6 \text{ kip} \quad (501 \text{ kN})$$

Column Web Crippling Unity Check

$$DCR_{wcc} = (H_{uc_eq}/2) / \phi R_{ncc}$$

Provide Stiffener if $DCR_{wcb} > 1.0$

$$DCR_{wcc} = 0.20$$

4.7.3 Required Stiffener Thickness

Beam Stiffener Required?

Required if $DCR_{wyb} > 1.0$ or $DCR_{wcb} > 1.0$

FALSE

Total Force Taken by Stiffeners

$$V_{stiff} = \max(V_{ub_eq}, V_{ub_eq2}) / 2 - \min(\phi R_{nyb}, \phi R_{ncb})$$

$$V_{stiff} = 0.0 \text{ kip} \quad (0 \text{ kN})$$

Required Stiffener Area (Each Side of beam web)

$$A_{est,req} = (V_{stiff} / 2) / (0.9 * F_{ybc})$$

$$A_{est,req} = 0.00 \text{ in}^2 \quad (0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

Stiffener Width (Each side of beam web)

$$b_{st} = (b_{fb} - t_{wb}) / 2$$

$$b_{st} = 3.08 \text{ in} \quad (78 \text{ mm})$$

Required Stiffener Thickness (Each side of beam web)

$$t_{st,req} = A_{est,req} / b_{st}$$

$$t_{st,req} = 0.00 \text{ in} \quad (0 \text{ mm})$$

USE: (Metric size based on $t_{st,req}$)

$$t_{st} = 0.00 \text{ in} \quad (0 \text{ mm})$$

Column Stiffener Required?

Required if $DCR_{wyc} > 1.0$ or $DCR_{wcc} > 1.0$

FALSE

Total Force Taken by Stiffeners

$$V_{stiff} = H_{uc_eq} / 2 - \min(\phi R_{nycr}, \phi R_{ncc})$$

$$V_{stiff} = 0.0 \text{ kip} \quad (0 \text{ kN})$$

Required Stiffener Area (Each Side of beam web)

$$A_{est,req} = (V_{stiff} / 2) / (0.9 * F_{ybc})$$

$$A_{est,req} = 0.00 \text{ in}^2 \quad (0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

Stiffener Width (Each side of beam web)

$$b_{st} = (b_{fc} - t_{wc}) / 2$$

$$b_{st} = 5.81 \text{ in} \quad (147 \text{ mm})$$

Required Stiffener Thickness (Each side of beam web)

$$t_{st,req} = A_{est,req} / b_{st}$$

$$t_{st,req} = 0.00 \text{ in} \quad (0 \text{ mm})$$

USE: (Metric size based on $t_{st,req}$)

$$t_{st} = 0.00 \text{ in} \quad (0 \text{ mm})$$

4.8.0 Summary

4.2.1 Whitmore Section Stress

$$DCR_W = 0.29$$

4.2.2 Gusset Plate Buckling

$$DCR_{gb} = 0.33$$

4.2.3 Gusset Plate Combined Buckling & Flexure

$$DCR_{gb+f} = 0.37$$

4.4.2 Column Web Shear Check

$$DCR_{cwv} = 0.39$$

4.6.1A Gusset Weld Base Metal Check at Beam (Gusset)

$$DCR_{wbmbg} = 0.48$$

Gusset Weld Base Metal Check at Beam (Flange)

$$DCR_{wbmbf} = 0.59$$

4.6.1B Gusset Weld Base Metal Check at Column (Gusset)

$$DCR_{wbmcg} = 0.48$$

Gusset Weld Base Metal Check at Column (Flange)

$$DCR_{wbmcf} = 0.44$$

4.6.1C Beam Weld Filler Material Base Metal Compatability Check

$$DCR_{wbm,Bm} = 0.85$$

Column Weld Filler Material Base Metal Compatability Check

$$DCR_{wbm,Col} = 0.85$$

4.7.1 Beam Web Yield Check

$$DCR_{wyb} = 0.41$$

4.7.1 Column Web Yield Check

$$DCR_{wyc} = 0.18$$

4.7.2 Beam Web Crippling Check

$$DCR_{wcb} = 0.60$$

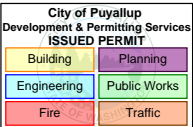
4.7.2 Column Web Crippling Check

$$DCR_{wcc} = 0.20$$

Provide Stiffener if DCR_{wyb} or $DCR_{wcb} > 1.0$



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

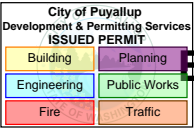


BEAM/COL FLANGE BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 4.0 Design Criteria																														
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	A _{sc} in ²	F _{y-max} ksi	β	ω	CF	P _{uc} kip	P _{ut} kip	W _L in	D _{cb}	t _{wc} in	t _{fc} in	b _{fc} in	t _{wcPL} in	D _{bb} in	DN _{bb} in	t _{wb} in	t _{fb} in	b _{fb} in	k _{desb} in	k _{desc} in	t _{wbbPL} in	θ _{CB} rad	θ _{UFM} rad	b _{bot-Bm} in	b _{bot-Col} in	Ext _B in	Ext _c in	b _f in	e in	c in	a in
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	2.25	43	1.12	1.35	1.00	146	131	7.38	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.00	20.7	20.7	0.35	0.45	6.50	0.95	1.20	0.00	0.96	0.61	2.00	2.22	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	2.75	43	1.14	1.36	1.00	183	161	7.38	7.3	0.70	0.35	6.00	0.00	17.7	17.7	0.30	0.43	6.00	0.83	1.00	0.00	0.93	0.64	3.46	2.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	2.75	43	1.14	1.36	1.00	183	161	7.38	7.3	0.70	0.35	6.00	0.00	17.7	17.7	0.30	0.43	6.00	0.83	1.00	0.00	0.93	0.64	3.46	2.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	3.00	43	1.18	1.26	1.00	192	163	7.38	6.0	0.70	0.35	6.00	0.00	26.7	26.7	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	1.00	0.00	0.84	0.73	2.30	2.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	3.00	43	1.18	1.26	1.00	192	163	7.38	6.0	0.70	0.35	6.00	0.00	26.7	26.7	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	1.00	0.00	0.84	0.73	2.31	2.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.25	0.0	0.0	5.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	1.20	0.00	0.87	0.70	2.00	2.40	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.25	0.0	0.0	5.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	1.20	0.00	0.87	0.70	2.00	2.40	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.25	0.0	0.0	5.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	1.20	0.00	0.87	0.70	2.00	2.40	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.25	0.0	0.0	5.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	1.20	0.00	0.87	0.70	2.00	2.40	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.25	0.0	0.0	5.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	1.20	0.00	0.87	0.70	2.00	2.39	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.50	0.0	0.0	5.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	1.20	0.00	0.87	0.70	2.00	2.40	1.00	3.00	1.02	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.00	26.7	26.7	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	1.20	0.00	0.85	0.72	2.52	2.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	6.0	0.70	0.35	6.00	0.00	26.7	26.7	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	1.00	0.00	0.85	0.72	2.53	2.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.50	0.0	0.0	5.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	1.20	0.00	0.87	0.70	2.00	2.39	1.00	3.00	1.02	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.25	0.0	0.0	5.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	1.20	0.00	0.87	0.70	2.00	2.39	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.36	1.00	132	117	7.13	6.0	0.70	0.35	6.00	0.00	26.7	26.7	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	1.00	0.00	0.84	0.73	2.45	2.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.36	1.00	132	117	7.13	6.0	0.70	0.35	6.00	0.00	26.7	26.7	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	1.00	0.00	0.84	0.73	2.44	2.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.25	0.0	0.0	5.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	1.20	0.00	0.87	0.70	2.00	2.40	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.63	3.0	4.0
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	12.1	0.39	0.61	12.00	0.25	0.0	0.0	5.00	0.00	5.00	1.00	1.20	0.00	0.87	0.70	2.00	2.40	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.63	3.0	4.0



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910



BEAM/COL FLANGE BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 4.1.0 Geometry Calculations - Uniform Force Method																									
						Length WP to BOT Tip of BRB					Length from Square Projection to Edge of Gusset																				
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvl's #	Mark #	Qty #	L _{cb} in	L _{1cb} in	L _{bb} in	L _{1bb} in	L _{tb} in	L _g in	e _{Col} in	e _{Bm} in	I _{gc,min} in	I _{gb,min} in	α min in	WD _{Bm,In} in	WD _{Bm,Out} in	α _g in	α _{bar} in	β min in	WD _{Col,In} in	WD _{Col,Out} in	β _g in	β _{bar} in	K in	K' in	D	a _{nE} in	β _{nE} in	r in
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	10.6	7.8	12.6	4.3	18.38	8.3	6.1	10.4	14.2	13.0	6.5	1.50	0.50	5.5	7.0	7.1	1.50	0.50	6.1	7.6	1.1	11.3	1.33	6.6	7.9	22.2
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	5.0	6.9	11.0	6.3	17.38	8.3	3.6	8.9	14.5	15.5	7.7	3.88	0.50	5.5	9.4	7.2	2.50	0.50	5.7	8.2	3.0	17.8	1.86	9.2	8.4	21.5
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	5.0	6.9	11.0	6.3	17.38	8.3	3.6	8.9	14.5	15.5	7.7	3.88	0.50	5.5	9.4	7.2	2.50	0.50	5.7	8.2	3.0	17.8	1.86	9.2	8.4	21.5
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	4.5	5.9	17.9	5.5	23.38	8.3	0.0	13.4	13.3	21.6	10.8	1.50	0.50	9.8	11.3	6.7	1.50	0.50	5.7	7.2	12.0	27.9	3.29	16.6	5.2	25.0
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	4.5	5.9	17.9	5.5	23.38	8.3	0.0	13.4	13.3	21.6	10.8	4.50	0.50	8.3	12.8	6.7	2.50	0.50	5.2	7.7	11.9	32.8	3.58	17.5	6.2	26.2
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	9.4	7.0	0.0	5.0	16.38	15.3	6.1	0.0	27.3	18.0	9.0	1.50	0.50	8.0	9.5	13.6	1.50	0.50	12.6	14.1	-6.1	14.4	1.16	8.1	16.8	21.9
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	9.4	7.0	0.0	5.0	16.38	15.3	6.1	0.0	27.3	18.0	9.0	1.50	0.50	8.0	9.5	13.6	1.50	0.50	12.6	14.1	-6.1	14.4	1.16	8.1	16.8	21.9
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	9.4	7.0	0.0	5.0	16.38	15.3	6.1	0.0	27.3	18.0	9.0	1.50	0.50	8.0	9.5	13.6	1.50	0.50	12.6	14.1	-6.1	14.4	1.17	8.1	16.8	21.9
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	9.4	7.0	0.0	5.0	16.38	15.3	6.1	0.0	27.3	18.0	9.0	1.50	0.50	8.0	9.5	13.6	1.50	0.50	12.6	14.1	-6.1	14.4	1.17	8.1	16.8	21.9
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	9.4	7.0	0.0	5.0	16.38	15.3	6.1	0.0	27.3	18.0	9.0	1.50	0.50	8.0	9.5	13.6	1.50	0.50	12.6	14.1	-6.1	14.4	1.16	8.1	16.8	21.9
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	9.4	7.0	0.0	5.0	16.38	15.3	6.1	0.0	28.6	18.0	9.0	1.50	0.50	8.0	9.5	14.3	1.50	0.50	13.3	14.8	-6.1	14.1	1.13	8.4	17.1	22.4
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	9.1	5.9	17.8	5.6	23.38	8.3	6.1	13.4	13.4	18.3	9.1	1.50	0.50	8.1	9.6	6.7	1.50	0.50	5.7	7.2	5.7	21.4	2.58	11.3	6.4	26.3
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	4.5	5.9	17.8	5.6	23.38	8.3	0.0	13.4	13.4	21.3	10.7	1.50	0.50	9.7	11.2	6.7	1.50	0.50	5.7	7.2	11.8	27.2	3.19	16.4	5.3	24.8
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	9.4	7.0	0.0	5.0	16.38	15.3	6.1	0.0	28.6	18.0	9.0	1.50	0.50	8.0	9.5	14.3	1.50	0.50	13.3	14.8	-6.1	14.1	1.12	8.4	17.1	22.4
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	9.4	7.0	0.0	5.0	16.38	15.3	6.1	0.0	27.3	18.0	9.0	1.50	0.50	8.0	9.5	13.6	1.50	0.50	12.6	14.1	-6.1	14.4	1.16	8.1	16.8	21.9
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	4.5	5.8	17.9	5.5	23.38	8.3	0.0	13.4	13.3	21.4	10.7	4.50	0.50	8.2	12.7	6.7	2.50	0.50	5.2	7.7	11.9	32.4	3.55	17.4	6.2	26.1
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	4.5	5.8	17.9	5.5	23.38	8.3	0.0	13.4	13.3	21.4	10.7	1.50	0.50	9.7	11.2	6.7	1.50	0.50	5.7	7.2	11.9	27.6	3.25	16.5	5.2	24.9
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	9.4	7.0	0.0	5.0	16.38	15.3	6.1	0.0	27.3	18.0	9.0	1.50	0.50	8.0	9.5	13.6	1.50	0.50	12.6	14.1	-6.1	14.4	1.16	8.1	16.8	21.9
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	9.4	7.0	0.0	5.0	16.38	15.3	6.1	0.0	27.3	18.0	9.0	1.50	0.50	8.0	9.5	13.6	1.50	0.50	12.6	14.1	-6.1	14.4	1.17	8.1	16.8	21.9



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

City of Puyallup
Development & Permitting Services
ISSUED PERMIT

Building

Planning

Engineering

Public Works

Fire

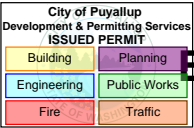
Traffic

BEAM/COL FLANGE BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 4.2.0 Gusset Stress Calculations																												
						4.2.1 Whitmore Section Stress Check																	4.2.2 Gusset Plate Buckling											
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	ϕ_w	n_i #	n_o #	n_b #	s in	F _{yg} ksi	F _{ug} ksi	t _g in	t _{r,Des} in	Whtm Ang deg	L _{Br} in	Y1 in	X2 in	h _{Br} in	Full Ht Guss? in	h _{Bm} in	h _{Col} in	Constrain Whitmore	A _{wh} in ²	ϕR_{n-w} kip	P _{ult} ϕR_n	ϕ_{gb}	E _{Gst} ksi	K _{gb} in	L' in	r _g in	λ	ϕR_{n-gb} kip	P _{uc} ϕR_{n-gb}
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.00	9.01	6.52	5.77	FALSE	9.04	7.21	FALSE	9.9	445	0.29	0.90	29000	1.00	4.54	0.29	0.21	437	0.33
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.00	9.14	9.09	5.77	FALSE	9.21	9.89	FALSE	9.9	445	0.36	0.90	29000	1.00	6.18	0.29	0.28	431	0.43
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.00	9.14	9.09	5.77	FALSE	9.21	9.89	FALSE	9.9	445	0.36	0.90	29000	1.00	6.18	0.29	0.28	431	0.43
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.00	7.62	15.48	5.77	FALSE	7.79	16.29	FALSE	9.9	445	0.36	0.90	29000	1.00	8.23	0.29	0.38	420	0.46
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.00	7.63	15.47	5.77	FALSE	7.79	16.28	FALSE	9.9	445	0.36	0.90	29000	1.00	8.24	0.29	0.38	420	0.46
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.00	21.52	11.62	13.86	FALSE	21.87	12.35	FALSE	18.2	820	0.40	0.90	29000	1.00	5.58	0.29	0.26	798	0.49
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.00	21.52	11.62	13.86	FALSE	21.87	12.35	FALSE	18.2	820	0.40	0.90	29000	1.00	5.58	0.29	0.26	798	0.49
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.00	21.51	11.63	13.86	FALSE	21.85	12.37	FALSE	18.2	820	0.40	0.90	29000	1.00	5.58	0.29	0.26	798	0.49
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.00	21.51	11.63	13.86	FALSE	21.85	12.37	FALSE	18.2	820	0.40	0.90	29000	1.00	5.58	0.29	0.26	798	0.49
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.00	21.54	11.60	13.86	FALSE	21.88	12.34	FALSE	18.2	820	0.40	0.90	29000	1.00	5.57	0.29	0.26	798	0.49
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.00	21.52	11.63	13.86	FALSE	21.86	12.36	FALSE	18.2	820	0.40	0.90	29000	1.00	5.58	0.29	0.26	798	0.49
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.00	7.87	12.34	5.77	FALSE	8.02	13.02	FALSE	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.00	6.84	0.29	0.31	417	0.31
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.00	7.87	15.39	5.77	FALSE	8.03	16.23	FALSE	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.00	8.38	0.29	0.38	408	0.32
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.00	21.53	11.61	13.86	FALSE	21.87	12.35	FALSE	18.2	820	0.40	0.90	29000	1.00	5.58	0.29	0.26	798	0.49
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.00	21.53	11.61	13.86	FALSE	21.87	12.35	FALSE	18.2	820	0.40	0.90	29000	1.00	5.58	0.29	0.26	798	0.49
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.00	7.77	15.49	5.77	FALSE	7.94	16.32	FALSE	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.00	8.34	0.29	0.38	408	0.32
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.00	7.77	15.50	5.77	FALSE	7.93	16.33	FALSE	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.00	8.34	0.29	0.38	408	0.32
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.00	21.52	11.63	13.86	FALSE	21.86	12.36	FALSE	18.2	820	0.40	0.90	29000	1.00	5.58	0.29	0.26	798	0.49
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.00	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.00	21.51	11.63	13.86	FALSE	21.86	12.36	FALSE	18.2	820	0.40	0.90	29000	1.00	5.58	0.29	0.26	798	0.49



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

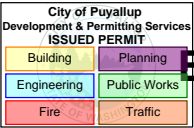


BEAM/COL FLANGE BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 4.2.3 Gusset Plate Buckling (Out-of-Plane)																							
						A. Consider Self Weight of Brace Out-of-Plane Acting on Gusset								B. Consider Adjusted Brace Strength Out Of Plane Frame Deformation						C. Consider Total Moment from Part A and B									
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvs	Mark	Qty	S _A	Factor	I _p	Wt _{BRB}	F _{Add'l-OOP/End}	SW F _{OOP} (EA End)	M _{Arm-OOP}	SW M _{OOP}	Factor	SD	Drift Angle	Factor	P _H	M _{Arm,PH}	M _{PH}	M _u	L _c	L _b	L _t	Z _g	φMn	M _u	DCR	
#		#	#	#	#	(SDS)	on S _A		kips	kips	kips	in	k-in	on SD	%	RAD	on ABS	kips	in	k-in	k-in	in	in	in	in	in ³	k-in	φMn	gb+f
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.57	0.00	0.32	18.25	5.77	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.975	4.125	4.023	9.8	11.0	10.0	21.0	5.25	236	0.04	0.37	
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.48	0.00	0.30	18.25	5.42	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	1.222	4.125	5.042	10.5	12.0	10.2	22.2	5.56	250	0.04	0.46	
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.48	0.00	0.30	18.25	5.42	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	1.222	4.125	5.042	10.5	12.0	10.2	22.2	5.56	250	0.04	0.46	
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.69	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.21	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	1.279	4.125	5.274	11.5	15.1	10.3	25.4	6.34	286	0.04	0.49	
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.69	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.21	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	1.279	4.125	5.274	11.5	15.1	10.3	25.4	6.35	286	0.04	0.49	
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.71	0.00	0.54	25.25	13.75	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	2.598	7.625	19.808	33.6	16.1	18.4	34.5	8.63	388	0.09	0.56	
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.71	0.00	0.54	25.25	13.75	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	2.598	7.625	19.808	33.6	16.1	18.4	34.5	8.63	388	0.09	0.56	
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.71	0.00	0.54	25.25	13.75	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	2.598	7.625	19.808	33.6	16.1	18.4	34.5	8.62	388	0.09	0.57	
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.71	0.00	0.54	25.25	13.75	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	2.598	7.625	19.808	33.6	16.1	18.4	34.5	8.62	388	0.09	0.57	
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.71	0.00	0.54	25.25	13.75	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	2.598	7.625	19.808	33.6	16.1	18.4	34.5	8.63	388	0.09	0.56	
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.71	0.00	0.54	25.25	13.75	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	2.598	7.625	19.808	33.6	17.4	18.4	35.8	8.94	402	0.08	0.56	
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.69	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.20	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.875	4.125	3.608	9.8	13.3	10.1	23.4	5.85	263	0.04	0.35	
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.69	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.20	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.875	4.125	3.608	9.8	15.1	10.1	25.2	6.31	284	0.03	0.35	
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.71	0.00	0.54	25.25	13.75	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	2.598	7.625	19.808	33.6	17.4	18.4	35.8	8.94	402	0.08	0.56	
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.71	0.00	0.54	25.25	13.75	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	2.598	7.625	19.808	33.6	16.1	18.4	34.5	8.63	388	0.09	0.56	
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.67	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.15	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.881	4.125	3.634	9.8	15.0	10.1	25.1	6.28	283	0.03	0.35	
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.67	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.15	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.881	4.125	3.634	9.8	15.0	10.1	25.1	6.28	283	0.03	0.35	
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.71	0.00	0.54	25.25	13.75	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	2.598	7.625	19.808	33.6	16.1	18.4	34.5	8.62	388	0.09	0.57	
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.71	0.00	0.54	25.25	13.75	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	2.598	7.625	19.808	33.6	16.1	18.4	34.5	8.62	388	0.09	0.57	

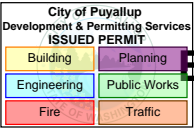


Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910



BEAM/COL FLANGE BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 4.3.0 Force Calculations - AISC 360 Bracing Section																4.4.0 Minimum Strength - ASTM					
																						F _{exx}	F _{yBm}	F _{uBm}	F _{yCol}	F _{uCol}	μ _F
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvl# #	Mark #	Qty #	V _{uc} kip	H _{uc} kip	M _{uc} k-in	V _{ub} kip	H _{ub} kip	M _{ub} k-in	H _{uc} ' kip	V _{ub} ' kip	f _{vc} k/in	f _{Hc} k/in	f _{bc} k/in	f _{vb} k/in	f _{Hb} k/in	f _{bb} k/in	F _{exx} ksi	F _{yBm} ksi	F _{uBm} ksi	F _{yCol} ksi	F _{uCol} ksi	μ _F		
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	52	40	12	68	44	25	46	82	4.27	3.27	0.49	6.20	3.97	1.25	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	71	31	3	76	79	15	33	83	6.21	2.69	0.16	6.81	7.10	0.71	70	36	58	50	62	1.25		
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	71	31	3	76	79	15	33	83	6.21	2.69	0.16	6.81	7.10	0.71	70	36	58	50	62	1.25		
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	40	0	0	103	128	549	0	271	3.55	0.00	0.00	5.24	6.53	8.59	70	36	58	50	62	1.25		
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	45	0	0	98	128	457	0	263	4.37	0.00	0.00	5.89	7.71	9.97	70	36	58	50	62	1.25		
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	298	107	283	0	144	0	175	0	11.78	4.25	2.66	0.00	8.98	0.00	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	298	107	283	0	144	0	175	0	11.78	4.25	2.66	0.00	8.98	0.00	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	298	107	283	0	144	0	175	0	11.78	4.25	2.65	0.00	8.98	0.00	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	298	107	283	0	144	0	175	0	11.78	4.25	2.65	0.00	8.98	0.00	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	298	107	284	0	144	0	175	0	11.79	4.25	2.66	0.00	8.97	0.00	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	298	105	244	0	146	0	160	0	11.21	3.97	2.07	0.00	9.11	0.00	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	32	30	25	67	57	113	43	108	2.79	2.65	1.16	4.09	3.47	2.55	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	28	0	0	71	87	370	0	185	2.45	0.00	0.00	3.65	4.49	5.94	70	36	58	50	62	1.25		
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	298	105	244	0	146	0	161	0	11.21	3.97	2.08	0.00	9.10	0.00	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	298	107	283	0	144	0	175	0	11.78	4.25	2.66	0.00	8.98	0.00	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	31	0	0	68	88	314	0	182	3.02	0.00	0.00	4.11	5.35	6.97	70	36	58	50	62	1.25		
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	28	0	0	71	88	377	0	187	2.46	0.00	0.00	3.65	4.52	5.99	70	36	58	50	62	1.25		
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	298	107	283	0	144	0	175	0	11.78	4.25	2.66	0.00	8.98	0.00	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	298	107	283	0	144	0	175	0	11.78	4.25	2.65	0.00	8.98	0.00	70	36	58	36	58	1.25		



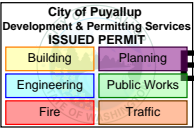
BEAM/COL FLANGE BOTTOM CONNECTION

Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

Specimen ID and Location						Section 4.4.0 Weld Design & Stress Check - AISC 360																														
						4.4.1 Initial Fillet Weld Calculations												4.4.2 Beam/Column Stress Checks																		
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	θ_{wc}	C_c	θ_{wb}	C_b	f_{peak_c}	f_{avg_c}	f_{cont_c}	f_{peak_b}	f_{avg_b}	f_{cont_b}	D_{wc1}	D_{wb1}	OGC	V_{ub-OGC}	ϕ_{OGC}	OGC	ϕ_{OGC}	FHG	R_{ub}	R'_{ub}	t_{wbb}	t'_{wbb}	t_{wbb1}	ϕV_{nb}	ϕV_{nbc}	ϕV_{nc}	$\frac{V_{ub}+R_{ub}}{\phi V_{nb \text{ or } nbc}}$	Trans	ΔV_{ub}	$H_{uc, OGC}$	H_{uc}
#		#	#	#	#	rad		rad		k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	16ths	16ths	Below	Kip	Below	Across	Across		kip	kip	in	in	in	kips	kip	kips	$\phi V_{nb \text{ or } nbc}$	V?	kip	kip	ϕV_{nc}
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	0.72	1.27	1.08	1.41	5.68	5.39	6.73	8.44	7.39	9.24	1.91	2.35	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	30	30	0.350	0.00	0.35	156	117	102	0.84	no	0	0	0.39
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	0.43	1.13	0.81	1.31	6.83	6.77	8.46	10.35	9.85	12.32	2.68	3.38	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	30	30	0.300	0.00	0.30	115	86	137	1.23	yes	20	0	0.23
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	0.43	1.13	0.81	1.31	6.83	6.77	8.46	10.35	9.85	12.32	2.68	3.38	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	30	30	0.300	0.00	0.30	115	86	137	1.23	yes	20	0	0.23
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	0.00	1.00	1.13	1.43	3.55	3.55	4.44	15.29	11.31	15.29	1.59	3.84	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	30	30	0.460	0.00	0.46	265	199	113	0.67	no	0	0	0.00
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	0.00	1.00	1.12	1.43	4.37	4.37	5.46	17.64	13.18	17.64	1.96	4.44	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	30	30	0.460	0.00	0.46	265	199	113	0.64	no	0	0	0.00
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.78	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	4.03	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.00	5.00	0	0	142	0.00	no	0	0	0.76
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.78	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	4.03	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.00	5.00	0	0	142	0.00	no	0	0	0.76
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.77	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	4.03	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.00	5.00	0	0	142	0.00	no	0	0	0.76
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.77	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	4.03	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.00	5.00	0	0	142	0.00	no	0	0	0.76
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.78	15.97	8.97	8.97	11.22	4.86	4.03	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.00	5.00	0	0	142	0.00	no	0	0	0.76
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	0.49	1.16	0.00	1.00	12.74	12.05	15.07	9.11	9.11	11.38	4.65	4.09	No	0	1.0	Yes	1	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.00	5.00	0	0	197	0.00	no	0	89	0.99
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	0.94	1.36	1.09	1.42	4.72	3.94	4.93	7.49	5.65	7.49	1.30	1.90	No	0	1.0	Yes	1	FALSE	30	30	0.460	0.00	0.46	265	199	102	0.49	no	0	27	0.56
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	0.00	1.00	1.13	1.43	2.45	2.45	3.06	10.59	7.81	10.59	1.10	2.66	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	30	30	0.460	0.00	0.46	265	199	113	0.51	no	0	0	0.00
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	0.49	1.16	0.00	1.00	12.74	12.05	15.07	9.10	9.10	11.38	4.65	4.09	No	0	1.0	Yes	1	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.00	5.00	0	0	197	0.00	no	0	89	0.99
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.78	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	4.03	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.00	5.00	0	0	142	0.00	no	0	0	0.76
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	0.00	1.00	1.12	1.43	3.02	3.02	3.78	12.31	9.18	12.31	1.36	3.10	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	30	30	0.460	0.00	0.46	265	199	113	0.49	no	0	0	0.00
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	0.00	1.00	1.13	1.43	2.46	2.46	3.07	10.65	7.87	10.65	1.10	2.67	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	30	30	0.460	0.00	0.46	265	199	113	0.51	no	0	0	0.00
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.78	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	4.03	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.00	5.00	0	0	142	0.00	no	0	0	0.76
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.77	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	4.03	No	0	1.0	No	0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.00	5.00	0	0	142	0.00	no	0	0	0.76



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

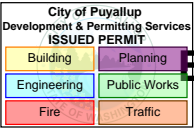


BEAM/COL FLANGE BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 4.5.0 Revised Force Calculations to Account for Force Transfer to Column Weld										Section 4.6.0 Weld Design/Stress Checks for Revised Forces																		
																4.6.1 Final Fillet Weld Calculations																		
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	ΔM_{ub} k-in	M_{ub2} k-in	V_{ub_eq2} kip	f'_{vc} k/in	f'_{Hc} k/in	f'_{bc} k/in	f'_{vb} k/in	f'_{Hb} k/in	f'_{bb} k/in	θ_{wc} rad	C_c	θ_{wb} rad	C_b	f'_{peak_c} k/in	f'_{avg_c} k/in	f'_{cont_c} k/in	f'_{peak_b} k/in	f'_{avg_b} k/in	f'_{cont_b} k/in	Fillet				DCR wbm _{bg}	DCR wbm _{bf}	DCR wbm _{cg}	DCR wbm _{cf}	DCR wbm _{Bm}	DCR wbm _{Col}
																									D_{wc}	$D_{wc,u}$	D_{wb}	$D_{wb,u}$						
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	0	25	82	4.27	3.27	0.49	6.20	3.97	1.25	0.72	1.27	1.08	1.41	5.68	5.39	6.73	8.44	7.39	9.24	1.91	5	2.35	5	0.48	0.59	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	184	15	163	7.91	2.69	0.16	5.05	7.10	9.69	0.35	1.10	1.12	1.43	8.41	8.36	10.45	16.36	12.42	16.36	3.42	5	4.12	5	0.48	0.63	0.48	0.72	0.85	0.80
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	184	15	163	7.91	2.69	0.16	5.05	7.10	9.69	0.35	1.10	1.12	1.43	8.41	8.36	10.45	16.36	12.42	16.36	3.42	5	4.12	5	0.48	0.63	0.48	0.72	0.85	0.80
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	0	549	271	3.55	0.00	0.00	5.24	6.53	8.59	0.00	1.00	1.13	1.43	3.55	3.55	4.44	15.29	11.31	15.29	1.59	5	3.84	5	0.48	0.42	0.48	0.72	0.85	0.80
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	0	457	263	4.37	0.00	0.00	5.89	7.71	9.97	0.00	1.00	1.12	1.43	4.37	4.37	5.46	17.64	13.18	17.64	1.96	5	4.44	5	0.48	0.42	0.48	0.72	0.85	0.80
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	0	0	0	11.78	4.25	2.66	0.00	8.98	0.00	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.78	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	5	4.03	5	0.48	-	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	0	0	0	11.78	4.25	2.66	0.00	8.98	0.00	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.78	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	5	4.03	5	0.48	-	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	0	0	0	11.78	4.25	2.65	0.00	8.98	0.00	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.77	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	5	4.03	5	0.48	-	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	0	0	0	11.78	4.25	2.65	0.00	8.98	0.00	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.77	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	5	4.03	5	0.48	-	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	0	0	0	11.79	4.25	2.66	0.00	8.97	0.00	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.78	15.97	8.97	8.97	11.22	4.86	5	4.03	5	0.48	-	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	0	0	0	11.21	3.97	2.07	0.00	9.11	0.00	0.49	1.16	0.00	1.00	12.74	12.05	15.07	9.11	9.11	11.38	4.65	5	4.09	5	0.48	-	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	0	113	108	2.79	2.65	1.16	4.09	3.47	2.55	0.94	1.36	1.09	1.42	4.72	3.94	4.93	7.49	5.65	7.49	1.30	5	1.90	5	0.48	0.42	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	0	370	185	2.45	0.00	0.00	3.65	4.49	5.94	0.00	1.00	1.13	1.43	2.45	2.45	3.06	10.59	7.81	10.59	1.10	5	2.66	5	0.48	0.42	0.48	0.72	0.85	0.80
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	0	0	0	11.21	3.97	2.08	0.00	9.10	0.00	0.49	1.16	0.00	1.00	12.74	12.05	15.07	9.10	9.10	11.38	4.65	5	4.09	5	0.48	-	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	0	0	0	11.78	4.25	2.66	0.00	8.98	0.00	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.78	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	5	4.03	5	0.48	-	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	0	314	182	3.02	0.00	0.00	4.11	5.35	6.97	0.00	1.00	1.12	1.43	3.02	3.02	3.78	12.31	9.18	12.31	1.36	5	3.10	5	0.48	0.42	0.48	0.72	0.85	0.80
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	0	377	187	2.46	0.00	0.00	3.65	4.52	5.99	0.00	1.00	1.13	1.43	2.46	2.46	3.07	10.65	7.87	10.65	1.10	5	2.67	5	0.48	0.42	0.48	0.72	0.85	0.80
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	0	0	0	11.78	4.25	2.66	0.00	8.98	0.00	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.78	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	5	4.03	5	0.48	-	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	0	0	0	11.78	4.25	2.65	0.00	8.98	0.00	0.53	1.18	0.00	1.00	13.66	12.77	15.97	8.98	8.98	11.22	4.86	5	4.03	5	0.48	-	0.48	0.44	0.85	0.85



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910



BEAM/COL FLANGE BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 4.7.0 Column & Beam Web Yielding and Crippling																									
						4.7.1 Web Yield Check						4.7.2 Web Crippling Check						4.7.3 Beam Required Stiffener Thickness						4.7.3 Column Required Stiffener Thickness							
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	k _{desb} in	k _{desc} in	φR _{nyb} kip	V _{ub} ' φR _{nyb}	φR _{ncb} kip	V _{ub} ' φR _{ncb}	φ _{cr}	E ksi	φR _{ncb} kip	DCR _{wcb}	φR _{ncc} kip	H _{uc} ' φR _{ncc}	B Stiff Req?	V _{stiff} kips	A _{est rqd} in²	b _{st} in	t _{st rqd} in	t _{st} in	C Stiff Req?	V _{stiff} kips	A _{est rqd} in²	b _{fb} in	b _{st} in	t _{st rqd} in	t _{st} in	
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	0.95	1.20	99	0.41	68	0.60	0.75	29000	68	0.60	113	0.20	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	0.83	1.00	82	0.99	53	1.53	0.75	29000	53	1.53	1168	0.01	yes	28	0.44	2.85	0.15	0.50	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	0.83	1.00	82	0.99	53	1.53	0.75	29000	53	1.53	1168	0.01	yes	28	0.44	2.85	0.15	0.50	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	1.24	1.00	214	0.63	136	1.00	0.75	29000	136	1.00	1382	0.00	no	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	1.24	1.00	189	0.70	125	1.05	0.75	29000	125	1.05	1265	0.00	yes	6	0.10	4.77	0.02	0.50	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	1.00	1.20	1891	-	#####	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	650	0.13	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	1.00	1.20	1891	-	#####	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	650	0.13	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	1.00	1.20	1893	-	#####	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	650	0.13	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	1.00	1.20	1893	-	#####	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	650	0.13	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	1.00	1.20	1890	-	#####	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	651	0.13	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	1.00	1.20	1892	-	#####	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	1697	0.05	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	1.24	1.20	186	0.29	124	0.44	0.75	29000	124	0.44	109	0.20	no	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	1.24	1.00	211	0.44	135	0.69	0.75	29000	135	0.69	1388	0.00	no	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	1.00	1.20	1891	-	#####	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	1697	0.05	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	1.00	1.20	1891	-	#####	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	651	0.13	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	1.24	1.00	187	0.49	125	0.73	0.75	29000	125	0.73	1262	0.00	no	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	1.24	1.00	212	0.44	135	0.69	0.75	29000	135	0.69	1378	0.00	no	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	1.00	1.20	1892	-	#####	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	650	0.13	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	1.00	1.20	1893	-	#####	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	650	0.13	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	no	-	-	-	-	-	-	

City of Puyallup
Development & Permitting Services
ISSUED PERMIT
Building Planning
Engineering Public Works
Fire Traffic

Puyallup PSB

Calculation Submittal Package

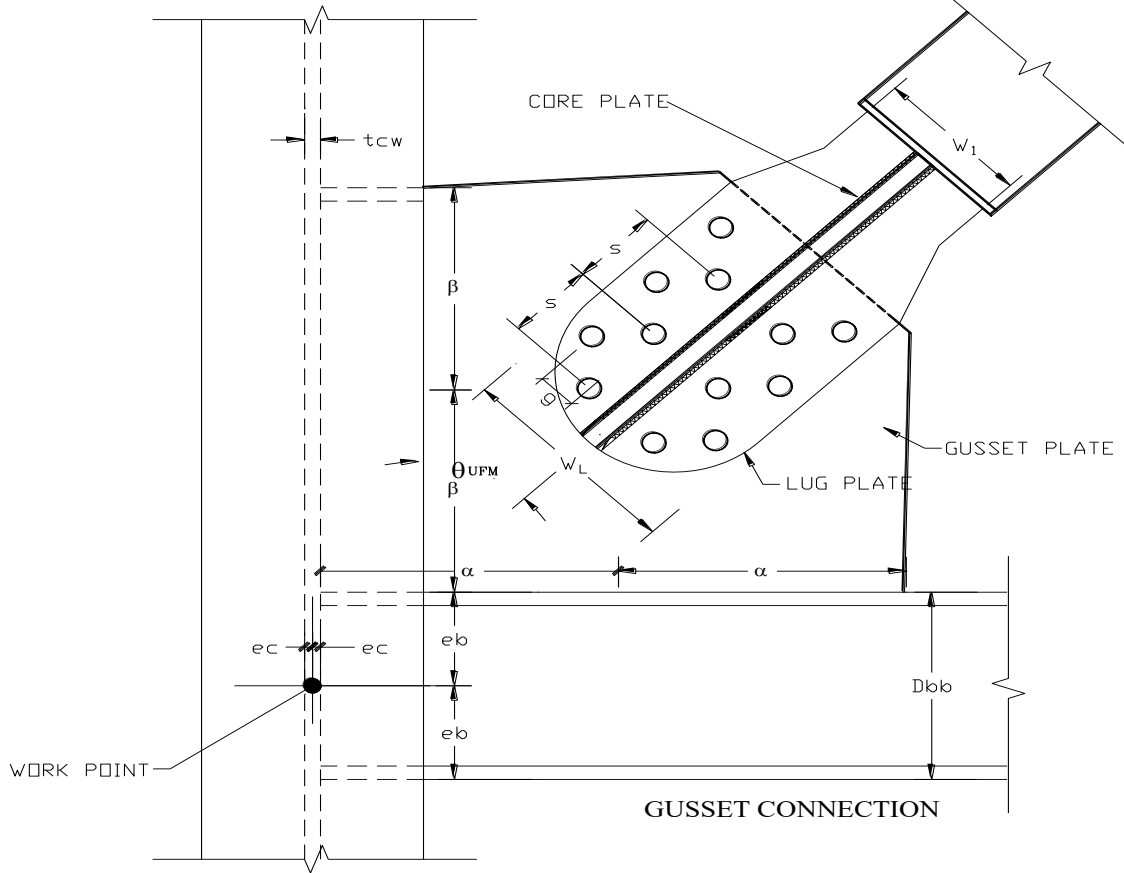
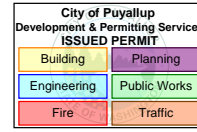
Description

**Section 5. Bottom Gusset Beam to Column Web (Weak-Axis) Connection Sample Calculation
Bottom Connection Summary Tables**

Bottom Gusset Connection to Column Web (rotated Weak-Axis)

(Top Connection Similar)

Example Mark #: 2902
Line 6, Grid D.5-E, Level 2



Uniform Force Method - AISC 360 - Bracing Section**5.0 DESIGN CRITERIA**

Area of Yielding Steel Core

Maximum Yield Stress of Core Material

Compression Strength Adjustment Factor

Strain Hardening Adjustment Factor

Connection Strain Hardening Factor

Axial Design Load Compression ($CF \cdot \beta \omega F_{y-max} A_{sc}$)Axial Design Load Tension ($CF \cdot \omega F_{y-max} A_{sc}$)

Width of Lug

Column Flange Width (Depth for Rotated Column)

Column Web Thickness

Column Flange Thickness

Beam Depth

Nominal Depth of Beam

Beam Web Thickness

Beam Flange Thickness

Beam Flange Width

Beam Distance from Outer Face of the Flange to the Web Toe of the Fillet

Beam Web Doubler Plate Thickness (one side)

Angle Between the Beam and Brace CL

Angle Between the Column and Brace CL

Min Clear Distance from Face of Bm to Edge of Lug

Min Clear Distance from Face of Column to Edge of Lug

Gusset Extension to Beam

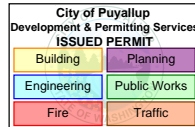
Gusset Extension to Column

Distance from Last Bolt to Start of Radius on Lug

Bolt Edge Distance

Provided Stroke Distance at Each End of Brace

Gap Between End of Core and Gusset

 A_{sc} : 2.25 in² (1452 mm²) F_{y-max} : 43 ksi (296 MPa) β : 1.12 ω : 1.35

CF: 1.00

 P_{uc} : 146.3 kip (651 kN) P_{ut} : 130.6 kip (581 kN) W_L : 7.38 in (187 mm) B_{fcb} : 12.00 in (305 mm) t_{wc} : 0.39 in (10 mm) t_{fc} : 0.61 in (15 mm) D_{bb} : 20.70 in (526 mm) DN_{bb} : 20.70 in (526 mm) t_{wb} : 0.35 in (9 mm) t_{fb} : 0.45 in (11 mm) b_{fb} : 6.50 in (165 mm) k_{desb} : 0.95 in (24 mm) t_{wbPL} : 0.00 in (0 mm) θ_{CB} : 0.964 rad 55.2° θ_{UFM} : 0.607 rad 34.8° b_{bot-Bm} : 2.00 in (51 mm) $b_{bot-Col}$: 2.27 in (58 mm) Ext_b : 1.00 in (25 mm) Ext_c : 1.00 in (25 mm) b_r : 0.96 in (25 mm) e : 1.63 in (41 mm) c : 3.00 in (76 mm) a : 4.00 in (102 mm)**5.1.0 GEOMETRY CALCULATIONS - UNIFORM FORCE METHOD**

Length from WP to Bottom Tip of Brace

Length from WP to Outside Edge of Col along WorkLine

$$L_{cb} = (B_{fcb}/2)/\cos(\theta_{CB})$$

Length from Edge of Column to Tip of CB along WL

$$L_{1cb} = [b_{bot-Col} + (W_L/2)]/\cos(\theta_{CB}) - (e + b_r)$$

Length from WP to Top Edge of Beam along WL

$$L_{bb} = (DN_{bb}/2)/\sin(\theta_{CB})$$

Length from Edge of Beam to Tip of CB along WL

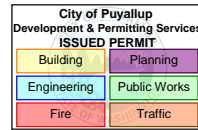
$$L_{1bb} = [b_{bot-Bm} + (W_L/2)]/\sin(\theta_{CB}) - (e + b_r)$$

Controlling Length is MAX($L_{cb} + L_{1cb}$, $L_{bb} + L_{1bb}$)

Length from Square Projection to Edge of Gusset (CB Lap on Gusset)

Horizontal Distance from Column to WP ($t_{wc}/2$) L_{cb} : 10.52 in (267 mm) L_{1cb} : 7.86 in (200 mm) L_{bb} : 12.60 in (320 mm) L_{1bb} : 4.34 in (110 mm) L_{tb} : 18.38 in (467 mm) L_g : 8.25 in (210 mm) e_c : 0.20 in (5 mm)

Vertical Distance from Beam to WP ($DN_{bb}/2$)



e_b : 10.35 in (263 mm)

Minimum Weld on Column from Geometry

$$L_{gc_min} = (L_{tb} + L_g) \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB}) + (W_L/2 + Ext_C) \cdot \cos(\theta_{CB}) - e_b$$

L_{gc_min} : 14.19 in (360 mm)

Minimum Weld on Beam from Geometry

$$L_{gb_min} = (L_{tb} + L_g) \cdot \cos(\theta_{CB}) + (W_L/2 + Ext_B) \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB}) - e_c$$

L_{gb_min} : 8.69 in (221 mm)

Dist from Face of Col Fl to Centroid of Gusset-to-Beam Connection (UFM)

$$\alpha_{min} = L_{gb_min}/2 \quad \alpha_{min} \quad 4.34 \text{ in} \quad (110 \text{ mm})$$

$$\alpha_{Hand} = \text{Hand Input Value to Force} \quad \alpha_{Hand} \quad 9.42 \text{ in} \quad (239 \text{ mm})$$

If Hand Input Value is Different from α_{min} use Hand Input Value α_{min} : 9.42 in (239 mm)

Inside Weld Deducts: $WD_{Bm,In}$: 4.00 in (102 mm)

Outside Weld Deducts: $WD_{Bm,Out}$: 0.50 in (13 mm)

α Dist for Weld (1/2 of the actual weld length used for design) α_g : 7.17 in (182 mm)

α Dist from face of column to mid point on beam welds

$$\alpha_{bar} = WD_{Bm,In} + \alpha_g \quad \alpha_{bar}$$

11.17 in (284 mm)

Dist from Face of Beam Fl to Centroid of Gusset-to-Column Connection (UFM)

$$\beta_{min} = L_{gc_min}/2 \quad \beta_{min} \quad 7.10 \text{ in} \quad (180 \text{ mm})$$

$$\beta_{Hand} = \text{Hand Input Value to Force} \quad \beta_{Hand} \quad 7.10 \text{ in} \quad (180 \text{ mm})$$

If Hand Input Value is Different from β_{min} use Hand Input Value β_{min} : 7.10 in (180 mm)

Inside Weld Deducts: $WD_{Col,In}$: 1.50 in (38 mm)

Outside Weld Deducts: $WD_{Col,Out}$: 0.50 in (13 mm)

β Dist for Weld (1/2 of the actual weld length used for design) β_g : 6.10 in (155 mm)

β from face of beam to mid point on column welds

$$\beta_{bar} = WD_{Col,In} + \beta_g \quad \beta_{bar}$$

7.60 in (193 mm)

Constants for Connections not in Equilibrium

$$K = e_b \tan(\theta_{UFM}) - e_c \quad K$$

6.99 in (178 mm)

$$K' = \alpha_{bar} [\tan(\theta_{UFM}) + \alpha_{bar}/\beta_{bar}] \quad K'$$

24.19 in (615 mm)

$$D = (\tan(\theta_{UFM}))^2 + (\alpha_{bar}/\beta_{bar})^2 \quad D$$

2.65

Final values of α and β

$$\alpha_{nE} = [K' \tan(\theta_{UFM}) + K(\alpha_{bar}/\beta_{bar})^2]/D \quad \alpha_{nE}$$

12.07 in (307 mm)

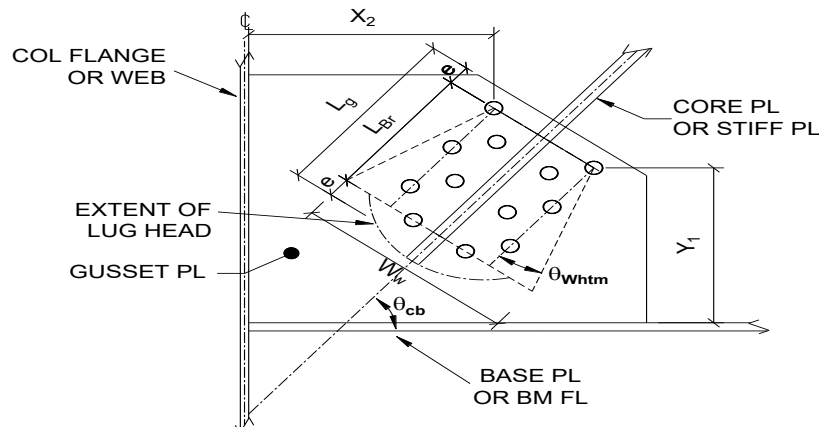
$$\beta_{nE} = [K' - K \tan(\theta_{UFM})]/D \quad \beta_{nE}$$

7.31 in (186 mm)

$$r = \sqrt{((\alpha_{nE} + e_c)^2 + (\beta_{nE} + e_b)^2)} \quad r$$

21.50 in (546 mm)

5.2.0 GUSSET STRESS CALCULATIONS - AISC 360



5.2.1 WHITMORE SECTION STRESS CHECK

LRFD Resistance Factor

$$\phi_W: 0.90$$

Number of Bolts in Inside Row

$$n_i: 2$$

Number of Bolts in Outside Row

$$n_o: 0$$

Total Number of Bolts at Each End $2(n_i + n_o)$

$$n_b: 4$$

Bolt Spacing

$$s: 5.00 \text{ in} \quad (127 \text{ mm})$$

Minimum Yield Strength of Gusset

$$F_{yg}: 50 \text{ ksi} \quad (345 \text{ MPa})$$

Minimum Tensile Strength of Gusset

$$F_{ug}: 65 \text{ ksi} \quad (448 \text{ MPa})$$

Thickness of Gusset Plate

$$t_g: 1.00 \text{ in} \quad (25 \text{ mm})$$

Thickness of Repad Plate for Design:

$$t_r: 0.00 \text{ in} \quad (0 \text{ mm})$$

Whitmore Angle

$$\theta_{Whitm}: 30.0^\circ \quad 0.524 \text{ rad}$$

Total Length Between Outer Bolt Holes $L_{Br} = L_g - 2e$

$$L_{Br}: 5.00 \text{ in} \quad (127 \text{ mm})$$

Vertical Distance to Top Bolt on Beam Side of CL

$$Y_1 = L_{gc-min} - (W_L + Ext_c - e) \cdot \cos(\theta_{CB}) - e \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB})$$

$$Y_1: 9.01 \text{ in} \quad (229 \text{ mm})$$

Horizontal Distance to Top Bolt on Column Side of CL

$$X_2 = L_{gb-min} - (W_L + Ext_g - e) \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB}) - e \cdot \cos(\theta_{CB})$$

$$X_2: 2.22 \text{ in} \quad (56 \text{ mm})$$

Whitmore Length if Not Limited by Beam

$$h_{Br} = L_{Br} / \cos(\theta_{Whitm})$$

$$h_{Br}: 5.77 \text{ in} \quad (147 \text{ mm})$$

Gusset Condition:

FHG - Full Height Gusset

NFG - Non Full Height Gusset

$$FHG: \text{FALSE}$$

Whitmore Length if Limited by Beam

$$h_{Bm}: 9.04 \text{ in} \quad (230 \text{ mm})$$

IF

Then

FHG = TRUE

$$h_{Bm} = h_{Br}$$

FHG = FALSE

$$h_{Bm} = Y_1 / \sin(\theta_{CB} + \theta_{Whitm})$$

Whitmore Length if Limited by Column

$$h_{Col} = X_2 / \cos(\theta_{CB} - \theta_{Whitm})$$

$$h_{Col}: 2.45 \text{ in} \quad (62 \text{ mm})$$

Constrain Whitmore Section within Gusset Plate (WSG)?

$$WSG: \text{FALSE}$$

Whitmore Area

$$A_w = 9.90 \text{ in}^2 \quad (6386 \text{ mm}^2)$$

IF

Then

WSG = TRUE

$$A_w = [2 \cdot \min(h_{Br}, h_{Bm}, h_{Col}) \cdot \sin(\theta_{Whitm})] \cdot t_g + (W_L - 2e) \cdot (t_g + 2t_r)$$

WSG = FALSE

$$A_w = [2 \cdot L_{Br} \cdot \tan(\theta_{Whitm})] \cdot t_g + (W_L - 2e) \cdot (t_g + 2t_r)$$

Whitmore Capacity $\phi R_n = \phi_W \cdot A_w \cdot F_{yg}$

$$\phi R_n: 445.4 \text{ kip} \quad (1981 \text{ kN})$$

Whitmore Stress Ratio

$$DCR_W = P_u / \phi R_n$$

$$DCR_W: 0.29$$

5.2.2 Gusset Plate Buckling

LRFD Resistance Factor for Compression

$$\phi_c: 0.90$$

Modulus of Elasticity

$$E: 29000 \text{ ksi} \quad (199955 \text{ MPa})$$

Effective Length Factor for Gusset Buckling

$$K_{gb}: 1.00$$

Average Buckling Length

Average of L_1 , L_2 , & L_3 . If average is less than zero, zero is used (Gusset is Elastic).

$$L': 7.96 \text{ in} \quad (202 \text{ mm})$$

Radius of Gyration of Gusset $r_g = \sqrt{(t_g^2/12)}$

$$r_g: 0.29 \text{ in} \quad (7 \text{ mm})$$

Gusset Slenderness Parameter $\lambda = K_{gb} \cdot L' / (r_g \cdot \pi) \cdot \sqrt{(F_{yg}/E)}$

$$\lambda: 0.36$$

Gusset Buckling Capacity $\phi R_{n-gb} = \phi_c \cdot 0.658^{(\lambda^2)} \cdot F_{yg} \cdot A_w$

$$\phi R_{n-gb}: 421.3 \text{ kip} \quad (1874 \text{ kN})$$

Gusset Buckling Capacity Ratio

$$DCR_{gb} = P_u / \phi R_{n-gb}$$

$$DCR_{gb}: 0.35$$

5.2.3 Gusset Plate Buckling (Out-of-Plane)

LRFD Resistance Factor for Bending

$$\phi_b: 0.90$$

A. Consider Self Weight of Brace Out-of-Plane Acting on Gusset

Assumed Spectral Acceleration

$$S_A: 1.01 \text{ g}$$

Factor on S_A

$$F_{SA}: 0.40$$

Importance Factor

$$I_p: 1.00$$

Brace Weight

$$W_{t_{br}}: 1.57 \text{ kip} \quad (7.0 \text{ kN})$$

Additional Out-of-Plane Force on Gusset (when present).

$$F_{Add'l-OOP/End}: 0.00 \text{ kip} \quad (0.0 \text{ kN})$$

Out of Plane Force at Each End of Brace due to BRB Self Weight

$$SW \ F_{OOP} = F_{SA} \cdot S_A \cdot I_p \cdot W_{t_{br}} / 2 + F_{Add'l-OOP/End}$$

$$F_{OOP}: 0.316 \text{ kip} \quad (1 \text{ kN})$$

Moment Arm

$$M_{Arm_OOP} = L_g + a + 2 \cdot C$$

$$M_{Arm_OOP}: 18.25 \text{ in} \quad (464 \text{ mm})$$

Resulting Self Weight Out-of-Plane Moment

$$SW \ M_{OOP} = F_{OOP} \cdot M_{Arm_OOP}$$

$$M_{OOP}: 5.8 \text{ kip-in} \quad (652 \text{ kN-mm})$$

B. Consider Adjusted Brace Strength at Out Of Plane Frame Deformation

Story Drift Factor (Usually 2x, But if considering 100% of ABS, Use only 1/3 of this)

$$F_{SD}: 0.67$$

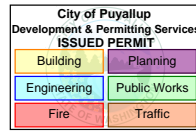
Story Drift (See Stiffness Section for Calculation)

$$SD: 1.00\%$$

Drift Angle

$$\theta_{SD} = \text{ATAN}(SD \cdot F_{SD})$$

$$\theta_{SD}: 0.0067 \quad (0.38^\circ)$$



Percentage of Adjusted Brace Strength to Consider
Use either 100% ABS and 1/3 of 2xSD, or 30% ABS and 2xSD

F_{ABS} : 100%

Out of Plane component of F_{ABS} x Adjusted Brace Strength
 $P_H = F_{ABS} \cdot P_{uc} \cdot \sin(\theta_{SD})$

P_H : 0.98 kip (4.3 kN)

Moment Arm (consider PH applied at centroid of BRB-gusset connection)
 $M_{Arm_PH} = L_{g/2}$

M_{Arm_PH} : 4.13 in (105 mm)

Resulting Horizontal Moment
 $M_{PH} = P_H \cdot M_{Arm_PH}$

M_{PH} : 4.02 k-in (455 kN-mm)

C. Consider Total Moment from Part A and B

Total Out of Plane Moment
 $M_u = M_{OOP} + M_{PH}$

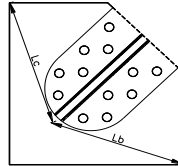
M_u : 10 k-in (1106 kN-mm)

Length of potential yielding line (disregarding concrete where occurs)

To Intersection with Column

To Intersection with Beam/BP

Total Length



L_c : 11.2 in (284 mm)

L_b : 11.0 in (281 mm)

L_t : 22.2 in (565 mm)

Plastic Modulus

$$Z_g = L_t \cdot t_g^2 / 4$$

Z_g : 5.56 in³ (91061 mm³)

Design Flexural Strength

$$\phi M_n = \phi_b \cdot Z_g \cdot F_{yg}$$

ϕM_n : 250 k-in (28257 kN-mm)

Gusset Flexure Capacity Ratio

$$DCR_{gf} = M_u / \phi M_n$$

DCR_{gf} :	0.04
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Combined Gusset Buckling & Flexure DCR

$$\begin{aligned} \text{IF } DCR_{gb} \geq 0.2, \quad DCR_{gb+f} &= DCR_{gb} + (8/9)DCR_{gf} \\ \text{IF } DCR_{gb} < 0.2, \quad DCR_{gb+f} &= (1/2)DCR_{gb} + DCR_{gf} \end{aligned}$$

DCR_{gb+f} :	0.38
DCR_{gb+f} :	-

5.3.0 FORCE CALCULATIONS - AISC 360 BRACING SECTION

Force at the Column Face

$$\text{Vertical Force } V_{uc} = P_{uc} \cdot \beta_{nE} / r$$

V_{uc} : 49.7 kip (221 kN)

$$\text{Horizontal Force } H_{uc} = P_{uc} \cdot e_d / r$$

H_{uc} : 1.3 kip (6 kN)

$$\text{Moment at Column } M_{uc} = H_{uc} \cdot |\beta_{nE} - \beta_{bar}|$$

M_{uc} : 0.4 kip-in (43 kN-mm)

Force at Beam Face

$$\text{Vertical Force } V_{ub} = P_{uc} \cdot e_b / r$$

V_{ub} : 70.4 kip (313 kN)

$$\text{Horizontal Force } H_{ub} = P_{uc} \cdot \alpha_{nE} / r$$

H_{ub} : 82.1 kip (365 kN)

$$\text{Moment at Beam } M_{ub} = V_{ub} \cdot |\alpha_{nE} - \alpha_{bar}|$$

M_{ub} : 63 kip-in (7148 kN-mm)

Equivalent Stress for Mu

$$H_{uc_eq} = 6 \cdot M_{uc} / (2 \cdot \beta_g) + H_{uc}$$

H_{uc_eq} : 1.5 kip (7 kN)

$$V_{ub_eq} = 6 \cdot V_{ub} / (2 \cdot \alpha_g) + V_{ub}$$

V_{ub_eq} : 96.9 kip (431 kN)

$$\text{Where } 2\beta_g = L_{wc}, 2\alpha_g = L_{wb}$$

Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{vc} = V_{uc} / 2\beta_g$$

f_{vc} : 4.08 k/in (0.7 kN/mm)

$$f_{Hc} = H_{uc} / 2\beta_g$$

f_{Hc} : 0.11 k/in (0.0 kN/mm)

$$f_{bc} = 6M_{uc} / (2\beta_g)^2$$

f_{bc} : 0.02 k/in (0.0 kN/mm)

Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{vb} = V_{ub} / 2\alpha_g$$

f_{vb} : 4.91 k/in (0.9 kN/mm)

$$f_{Hb} = H_{ub} / 2\alpha_g$$

f_{Hb} : 5.73 k/in (1.0 kN/mm)

$$f_{bb} = 6M_{ub} / (2\alpha_g)^2$$

f_{bb} : 1.84 k/in (0.3 kN/mm)

5.4.0 WELD DESIGN & STRESS CHECKS - AISC 360

Weld Material Minimum Yield Strength

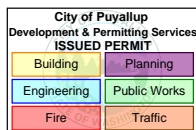
Minimum Yield Strength of Beam ASTM

Minimum Tensile Strength of Beam ASTM

Minimum Yield Strength of Col ASTM

Minimum Tensile Strength of Col ASTM

Ductility Factor



F_{exx} : 70 ksi (483 MPa)

F_{yBm} : 36 ksi (248 MPa)

F_{uBm} : 58 ksi (400 MPa)

F_{yCol} : 36 ksi (248 MPa)

F_{uCol} : 58 ksi (400 MPa)

μ_F : 1.25

5.4.1 INITIAL FILLET WELD CALCULATIONS

Angle of Resultant Demand on Column $\theta_{wc} = \tan^{-1}(H_{uc,eq}/V_{uc})$

Weld Capacity Increase Factor for Rotation at Column

$$C_c = 1 + 0.5(\sin(\theta_{wc}))^{1.5}$$

Angle of Resultant Demand on Beam $\theta_{wb} = \tan^{-1}(V_{ub,eq}/H_{ub})$

Weld Capacity Increase Factor for Rotation at Beam

$$C_b = 1 + 0.5(\sin(\theta_{wb}))^{1.5}$$

Peak Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{peak_c} = \sqrt{(f_{bc} + f_{Hc})^2 + f_{vc}^2}$$

Average Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{avg_c} = (\sqrt{(f_{bc} - f_{Hc})^2 + f_{vc}^2} + f_{peak_c})/2$$

Control Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{cont_c} = \text{Max}(\mu_F f_{avg_c}, f_{peak_c})$$

Peak Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{peak_b} = \sqrt{(f_{bb} + f_{vb})^2 + f_{Hb}^2}$$

Average Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{avg_b} = (\sqrt{(f_{bb} - f_{vb})^2 + f_{Hb}^2} + f_{peak_b})/2$$

Control Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{cont_b} = \text{Max}(\mu_F f_{avg_b}, f_{peak_b})$$

θ_{wc} : 0.030 rad 1.7°

C_c : 1.00

θ_{wb} : 0.868 rad 49.7°

C_b : 1.33

f_{peak_c} : 4.08 k/in (0.7 kN/mm)

f_{avg_c} : 4.08 k/in (0.7 kN/mm)

f_{cont_c} : 5.10 k/in (0.9 kN/mm)

f_{peak_b} : 8.85 k/in (1.6 kN/mm)

f_{avg_b} : 7.67 k/in (1.3 kN/mm)

f_{cont_b} : 9.59 k/in (1.7 kN/mm)

Initial Weld Required at Beam and Column

$$D_{wc1} = \frac{f_{cont_c}}{0.75 \frac{(1in)0.7071}{16} 0.6F_{exx} (2Lines)C_c}$$

D_{wc1} : 1.83 (3 mm)

$$D_{wb1} = \frac{f_{cont_b}}{0.75 \frac{(1in)0.7071}{16} 0.6F_{exx} (2Lines)C_b}$$

D_{wb1} : 2.58 (4 mm)

5.4.2. BEAM/COLUMN STRESS CHECKS

Gusset and Opposing Brace Conditions

Opposing Gusset Case:

"Yes" - There is a gusset plate directly below this plate.

"No" - There is not a gusset plate directly below this plate.

OGC: No

$V_{ub,OGC}$: (For equal capacity opposing brace = V_{ub}/β)

$V_{ub,OGC}$: 0.0 kip (0 kN)

Apportionment Factor: $\phi_{OGC} = V_{ub,OGC}/V_{ub} + 1$

ϕ_{OGC} : 1.0

Gusset Condition:

FHG - Full Height Gusset

NFG - Non Full Height Gusset

FHG: FALSE

Assumed Beam Reaction (EOR to Verify)

R_{ub} : 30.0 kip (133 kN)

Beam Reaction Adjusted for OGC $R'_{ub} = R_{ub}/\phi_{OGC}$

R'_{ub} : 30.0 kip (133 kN)

Consider portion of reaction if OGC = YES because only a portion of beam shear capacity is considered. The remainder is considered in the design of the opposing gusset.

Beam Web Capacity

t_{wbb} : = t_g if FHG

= t_{wb} if NFG

t_{wbb} : 0.35 in (9 mm)

Pseudo Thickness of Beam Web

(Amount to use to calc weld to column for FHG)

t'_{wbb} : 0.00 in (0 mm)

t_{wbb1} : = t'_{wbb} if $t'_{wbb} \neq 0$ AND FHG = TRUE

= t_{wbb} Otherwise

t_{wbb1} : 0.35 in (9 mm)

Beam Shear Capacity

$$\phi V_{nb} = 0.6 \cdot F_{yBm} \cdot (\phi_{Vb} \cdot t_{wbb1} + 0.9 \cdot t_{wbPL}) \cdot D_{bb} / \phi_{OGC}$$

$$\phi_{Vb} = 1.00$$

$$\phi V_{nbc} = \text{Shear Capacity of Beam at Col Connection}$$

$$\phi V_{nb} = 156.5 \text{ kip} \quad (696 \text{ kN})$$

$$\phi V_{nbc} = 117.4 \text{ kip} \quad (522 \text{ kN})$$

Beam Web Check

$$S_{rb} = (R'_{ub} + V_{ub}) / \text{Min}(\phi V_{nbc}, \phi V_{nbc})$$

Transfer Force if Greater than 1.0

$$S_{rb} = 0.86$$

Vertical Force in Excess of Beam Web (or Connection) Capacity

$$\Delta V_{ub} = 0 \text{ kip if } t_{wbb} = 0$$

$$= 0 \text{ kip if } R'_{ub} + V_{ub} - \text{min}(\phi V_{nbc}, \phi V_{nbc}) < 0$$

$$= R'_{ub} + V_{ub} - \text{min}(\phi V_{nbc}, \phi V_{nbc}) \text{ otherwise}$$

See Resultant Moment Shear Check on Beam/Col at End of Revised Weld Calculations

$$\Delta V_{ub} = 0.0 \text{ kip} \quad (0 \text{ kN})$$

5.5.0 REVISED FORCE CALCULATIONS TO ACCOUNT FOR FORCE TRANSFER TO COLUMN WELD

$$\Delta M_{ub} = \Delta V_{ub} \cdot \alpha_{bar} \quad (\text{Zero if no force transferred to weld})$$

$$\Delta M_{ub} = 0 \text{ kip-in} \quad (0 \text{ kN-mm})$$

Moment Demand on Weld at Beam:

$$M_{ub2} = V_{ub} \cdot |\alpha_{NE} - \alpha_{bar}|$$

$$M_{ub2} = 63 \text{ kip-in} \quad (7148 \text{ kN-mm})$$

Equivalent Vertical Demand on Weld from M_{ub} :

$$V_{ub_eq2} = 6 (M_{ub2} + \Delta M_{ub}) / (2\alpha_g) + (V_{ub} - \Delta V_{ub})$$

$$V_{ub_eq2} = 96.9 \text{ kip} \quad (431 \text{ kN})$$

Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{vc} = (V_{uc} + \Delta V_{ub}) / 2\beta_g$$

$$f_{vc} = 4.08 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.7 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{Hc} = H_{uc} / 2\beta_g$$

$$f_{Hc} = 0.11 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.0 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{bc} = 6M_{uc} / (2\beta_g)^2$$

$$f_{bc} = 0.02 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.0 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{vb} = (V_{ub} - \Delta V_{ub}) / 2\alpha_g$$

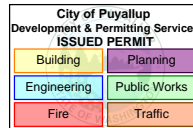
$$f_{vb} = 4.91 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.9 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{Hb} = H_{ub} / 2\alpha_g$$

$$f_{Hb} = 5.73 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.0 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$f_{bb} = 6(M_{ub2} + \Delta M_{ub}) / (2\alpha_g)^2$$

$$f_{bb} = 1.84 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.3 \text{ kN/mm})$$



5.6.0 WELD DESIGN/STRESS CHECKS FOR REVISED FORCES

5.6.1 FINAL FILLET WELD CALCULATIONS

Angle of Resultant Demand on Column:

$$\theta_{wc} = \text{TAN}^{-1} [H_{uc_eq} / (V_{uc} + \Delta V_{ub})]$$

$$\theta_{wc} = 0.030 \text{ rad} \quad 1.7^\circ$$

Weld Capacity Increase Factor for Angle at Column

$$C_{wc} = 1 + 0.5 [\text{SIN}(\theta_{wc})]^{1.5}$$

$$C_{wc} = 1.003$$

Angle of Resultant Demand on Beam:

$$\theta_{wb} = \text{TAN}^{-1} (V_{ub_eq2} / H_{ub})$$

$$\theta_{wb} = 0.868 \text{ rad} \quad 49.7^\circ$$

Weld Capacity Increase Factor for Angle at Beam

$$C_{wb} = 1 + 0.5 [\text{SIN}(\theta_{wb})]^{1.5}$$

$$C_{wb} = 1.333$$

Stresses at Weld Interfaces:

Peak Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{peak_c} = \sqrt{(f_{bc} + f_{Hc})^2 + f_{vc}^2}$$

$$f_{peak_c} = 4.08 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.7 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Average Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{avg_c} = (\sqrt{(f_{bc} - f_{Hc})^2 + f_{vc}^2} + f_{peak_c}) / 2$$

$$f_{avg_c} = 4.08 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.7 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Control Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Column:

$$f_{cont_c} = \text{Max}(\mu_f f_{avg_c}, f_{peak_c})$$

$$f_{cont_c} = 5.10 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.9 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Peak Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{peak_b} = \sqrt{(f_{bb} + f_{vb})^2 + f_{Hb}^2}$$

$$f_{peak_b} = 8.85 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.6 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Average Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{avg_b} = (\sqrt{(f_{bb} - f_{vb})^2 + f_{Hb}^2} + f_{peak_b}) / 2$$

$$f_{avg_b} = 7.67 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.3 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Control Stresses at the interface between Gusset Plate and Beam:

$$f_{cont_b} = \text{Max}(\mu_f f_{avg_b}, f_{peak_b})$$

$$f_{cont_b} = 9.59 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.7 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Final Size of Weld at Column and Beam:

$$D_{wc2} = \frac{f'_{cont-c}}{0.75 \frac{(1in)0.7071}{16} 0.6F_{eex} (2Lines) C_{wc}}$$

D _{wc2} :	1.83 (16ths)	(3 mm)
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$$D_{wb2} = \frac{f'_{cont-b}}{0.75 \frac{(1in)0.7071}{16} 0.6F_{eex} (2Lines) C_{wb}}$$

D _{wb2} :	2.58 (16ths)	(4 mm)
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Min Weld Size for Gusset

If: $t_g \leq 0.50"$, $D_{w-min} = 3/16"$
 $0.50" < t_g \leq 0.75"$, $D_{w-min} = 1/4"$
 $t_g > 0.75"$, $D_{w-min} = 5/16"$

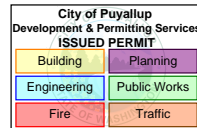
D _{w-min} :	5.00 (16ths)	(8 mm)
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Final Weld Size to Use:

$$D_{wc} = \text{MAX}(D_{wc1}, D_{wc2}, D_{w-min})$$

Rounded Up:

Use:



D _{wc} :	5.00 (16ths)	(8 mm)
-------------------	--------------	--------

D _{wc} :	5.00 (16ths)	(8 mm)
-------------------	--------------	--------

D _{wc} :	5/16"	(8 mm)
-------------------	-------	--------

$$D_{wb} = \text{MAX}(D_{wb1}, D_{wb2}, D_{w-min})$$

Rounded Up:

Use:

D _{wb} :	5.00 (16ths)	(8 mm)
-------------------	--------------	--------

D _{wb} :	5.00 (16ths)	(8 mm)
-------------------	--------------	--------

D _{wb} :	5/16"	(8 mm)
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Gusset Weld Comparison (Based on Non-Rounded Dwb & Dwc)

$$DCR_{wbmbg} = 2 \cdot [(D_{wb}/16)/\sqrt{2}] \cdot F_{exol} / (t_g \cdot F_{ug})$$

DCR _{wbmbg} :	0.48
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$$DCR_{wbmbf} = [(D_{wb}/16)/\sqrt{2}] \cdot F_{exol} / (t_{fb} \cdot F_{uBm})$$

Not applicable at BP

DCR _{wbmbf} :	0.59
------------------------	------

$$DCR_{wbmcg} = 2 \cdot [(D_{wc}/16)/\sqrt{2}] \cdot F_{exol} / (t_g \cdot F_{ug})$$

DCR _{wbmcg} :	0.48
------------------------	------

$$DCR_{wbmcw} = [(D_{wc}/16)/\sqrt{2}] \cdot F_{exol} / (t_{wc} \cdot F_{uCol})$$

DCR _{wbmcw} :	0.68
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Beam and Column Weld Filler Base Metal Compatibility Check

$$DCR_{wbm,Bm} = \sqrt{2/2} \cdot F_{exol} / F_{uBm}$$

$$DCR_{wbm,Col} = \sqrt{2/2} \cdot F_{exol} / F_{uCol}$$

DCR _{wbm,Bm} :	0.85
-------------------------	------

DCR _{wbm,Col} :	0.85
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5.7.0 Col & Bm Web Yielding and Crippling - AISC 360 J10

5.7.1 Web Yield Check - EQ J10-3

Beam Distance from Outer Face of the Flange to the Web Toe of the Fillet

k _{desb} :	0.95 in	(24 mm)
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Beam Web Local Yielding Capacity

$$\phi R_{nyb} = (2.5k_{desb} + \alpha_g) \cdot (t_{wbb} + t_{wbPL}) \cdot F_{yBm}$$

φR _{nyb} :	120.3 kip	(535 kN)
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Beam Web Yielding Unity Check

$$DCR_{wyb} = (\max(V_{ub_eq}, V_{ub_eq2})/2) / \phi R_{nyb}$$

Provide Stiffener if DCR_{wyb} > 1.0

DCR _{wyb} :	0.40
----------------------	------

5.7.2 Web Crippling Check - EQ J10-5b

LRFD Resistance Factor

φ _c :	0.75
------------------	------

Modulus of Elasticity of Steel

E:	29000 ksi	(199955 MPa)
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Beam Web Crippling Capacity

$$\phi R_{ncb} = \phi_c 0.4 (t_{wbb} + t_{wbPL})^2 \left[1 + \left(\frac{4\alpha_g}{D_{bb}} - 0.2 \right) \left(\frac{t_{wbb} + t_{wbPL}}{t_{fbb}} \right)^{1.5} \right] \sqrt{\frac{F_{yBm} t_{fbb} E}{t_{wbb} + t_{wbPL}}}$$

φR _{ncb} :	77.2 kip	(343 kN)
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Beam Web Crippling Unity Check

$$DCR_{wcb} = (\max(V_{ub_eq}, V_{ub_eq2})/2) / \phi R_{ncb}$$

Provide Stiffener if DCR_{wcb} > 1.0

DCR _{wcb} :	0.63
----------------------	------

5.7.3 Required Stiffener Thickness

Beam Stiffener Required?

Required if DCR_{wyb} > 1.0 or DCR_{wcb} > 1.0

FALSE

Total Force Taken by Stiffeners

$$V_{stiff} = \max(V_{ub_eq}, V_{ub_eq2})/2 - \min(\phi R_{nyb}, \phi R_{ncb})$$

V _{stiff} :	0.0 kip	(0 kN)
----------------------	---------	--------

Required Stiffener Area (Each Side of beam web)

$$A_{est,req} = (V_{stiff}/2) / (0.9 \cdot F_{yBm})$$

A _{est,req} :	0.00 in ²	(0 mm ²)
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Stiffener Width (Each side of beam web)

$$b_{st} = (b_{bf} - t_{wb}) / 2$$

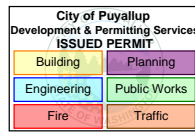
b_{st} 3.08 in (78 mm)

Required Stiffener Thickness (Each side of beam web)

$$t_{st, req} = A_{est, req} / b_{st}$$

$t_{st, req}$ 0.00 in (0 mm)

USE: (Metric size based on $t_{st, req}$)



t_{st} 0.00 in (0 mm)

5.8.0 Summary

5.2.1 Whitmore Section Stress

5.2.2 Gusset Plate Buckling

5.6.1A Gusset Weld Base Metal Check at Beam (Gusset)

Gusset Weld Base Metal Check at Beam (Flange)

5.6.1B Gusset Weld Base Metal Check at Column (Gusset)

Gusset Weld Base Metal Check at Column (Web)

5.6.1C Beam Weld Filler Material Base Metal Compatability Check

Column Weld Filler Material Base Metal Compatability Check

5.7.1 Beam Web Yield Check

5.7.2 Beam Web Crippling Check

Provide Stiffener if DCR_{wyb} or $DCR_{wcb} > 1.0$

DCR_W : 0.29

DCR_{gb} : 0.35

DCR_{wbmbg} : 0.48

DCR_{wbmbf} : 0.59

DCR_{wbmcg} : 0.48

DCR_{wbmcw} : 0.68

$DCR_{wbm, Bm}$: 0.85

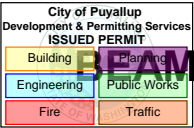
$DCR_{wbm, Col}$: 0.85

DCR_{wyb} : 0.40

DCR_{wcb} : 0.63



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

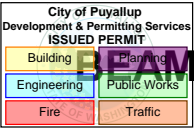


BEAM/COL WEB (WEAK-AXIS) BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 5.0 Design Criteria																												
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvl's #	Mark #	Qty #	A _{sc} in ²	F _{y-max} ksi	β	ω	CF	P _{uc} kip	P _{ut} kip	W _L in	B _{fcB} in	t _{wc} in	t _{fc} in	D _{bb} in	DN _{bb} in	t _{wb} in	t _{fb} in	b _{fb} in	k _{desb} in	t _{wbPL} in	θ _{CB} rad	θ _{UFM} rad	b _{bot-Bm} in	b _{bot-Col} in	Ext _B in	Ext _C in	b _r in	e in	c in	a in	
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	7.50	43	1.12	1.29	1.00	466	416	8.88	12.00	0.39	0.61	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.00	-	1.00	0.00	0.96	0.61	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	7.50	43	1.12	1.29	1.00	466	416	8.88	12.00	0.39	0.61	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.00	-	1.00	0.00	0.96	0.61	2.0	2.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	2.25	43	1.12	1.35	1.00	146	131	7.38	12.00	0.39	0.61	20.7	20.7	0.4	0.45	-	0.95	0.00	0.96	0.61	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	2.25	43	1.12	1.35	1.00	146	131	7.38	12.00	0.39	0.61	20.7	20.7	0.4	0.45	-	0.95	0.00	0.96	0.61	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	2.25	43	1.12	1.35	1.00	146	131	7.38	12.00	0.39	0.61	20.7	20.7	0.4	0.45	-	0.95	0.00	0.96	0.61	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	3.00	43	1.17	1.21	1.00	183	156	7.38	12.00	0.39	0.61	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.00	-	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.57	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	3.00	43	1.17	1.21	1.00	183	156	7.38	12.00	0.39	0.61	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.00	-	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.57	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	12.00	0.39	0.61	17.7	17.7	0.3	0.43	-	0.83	0.00	0.96	0.62	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	12.00	0.39	0.61	17.7	17.7	0.3	0.43	-	0.83	0.00	0.96	0.62	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	2.75	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	177	158	7.38	12.00	0.39	0.61	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.00	-	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.57	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	2.75	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	177	158	7.38	12.00	0.39	0.61	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.00	-	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.57	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	2.75	43	1.14	1.36	1.00	183	161	7.38	12.00	0.39	0.61	17.7	17.7	0.3	0.43	6.00	0.83	0.00	0.93	0.64	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	2.00	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	129	115	7.13	12.00	0.39	0.61	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.00	-	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.57	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	2.00	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	129	115	7.13	12.00	0.39	0.61	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.00	-	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.57	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	2.00	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	129	115	7.13	12.00	0.39	0.61	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.00	-	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.57	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	2.00	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	129	115	7.13	12.00	0.39	0.61	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.00	-	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.57	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	2.75	43	1.14	1.36	1.00	183	161	7.38	12.00	0.39	0.61	17.7	17.7	0.3	0.43	6.00	0.83	0.00	0.93	0.64	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	12.00	0.39	0.61	17.7	17.7	0.3	0.43	-	0.83	0.00	0.95	0.62	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.0	4.0	
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	12.00	0.39	0.61	17.7	17.7	0.3	0.43	-	0.83	0.00	0.95	0.62	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.0	4.0	



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

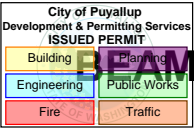


BEAM/COL WEB (WEAK-AXIS) BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 5.1.0 Geometry Calculations - Uniform Force Method																									
						Length from WP to Bottom Tip of Brace					Length from Square Projection to Edge of Gusset (CB Lap on Gusset)																				
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	L _{cb}	L _{1cb}	L _{bb}	L _{1bb}	L _{tb}	L _g	e _{Col}	e _{Bm}	I _{gc,min}	I _{gb,min}	α min	WD _{Bm,in}	WD _{Bm,Out}	α _g	α _{bar}	β min	WD _{Col,in}	WD _{Col,Out}	β _g	β _{bar}	K	K'	D	α	β	r
#		#	#	#	#	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	10.4	8.9	0.0	5.0	19.4	15.3	0.2	0.0	31.5	24.1	12.1	3.5	0.5	10.1	13.6	15.7	1.5	0.5	14.7	16.2	-0.2	20.9	1.2	12.2	17.6	21.5
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	10.4	8.9	0.0	5.0	19.4	15.3	0.2	0.0	31.5	24.2	12.1	3.5	0.5	10.1	13.6	15.7	1.5	0.5	14.7	16.2	-0.2	20.9	1.2	12.2	17.6	21.5
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	10.5	7.9	12.6	4.3	18.4	8.3	0.2	10.4	14.2	18.8	9.4	4.0	0.5	7.2	11.2	7.1	1.5	0.5	6.1	7.6	7.0	24.2	2.6	12.1	7.3	21.5
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	10.5	7.9	12.6	4.3	18.4	8.3	0.2	10.4	14.2	18.9	9.4	4.0	0.5	7.2	11.2	7.1	1.5	0.5	6.1	7.6	7.0	24.2	2.7	12.1	7.3	21.5
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	10.5	7.9	12.6	4.3	18.4	8.3	0.2	10.4	14.2	18.9	9.4	4.0	0.5	7.2	11.2	7.1	1.5	0.5	6.1	7.6	7.0	24.2	2.7	12.1	7.3	21.5
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	11.2	8.2	0.0	4.2	19.4	8.3	0.2	0.0	25.8	18.6	9.3	3.5	0.5	7.3	10.8	12.9	1.5	0.5	11.9	13.4	-0.2	15.6	1.1	9.3	14.9	17.7
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	11.2	8.2	0.0	4.2	19.4	8.3	0.2	0.0	25.8	18.6	9.3	3.5	0.5	7.3	10.8	12.9	1.5	0.5	11.9	13.4	-0.2	15.6	1.1	9.3	14.9	17.7
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	10.4	8.0	10.8	4.3	18.4	8.3	0.2	8.9	15.5	18.9	9.4	4.0	0.5	7.2	11.2	7.8	1.5	0.5	6.8	8.3	6.1	23.1	2.3	11.7	8.1	20.7
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	10.4	8.0	10.8	4.3	18.4	8.3	0.2	8.9	15.5	18.9	9.4	4.0	0.5	7.2	11.2	7.8	1.5	0.5	6.8	8.3	6.1	23.1	2.3	11.7	8.1	20.7
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	11.1	8.2	0.0	4.2	19.4	8.3	0.2	0.0	25.8	18.6	9.3	3.5	0.5	7.3	10.8	12.9	1.5	0.5	11.9	13.4	-0.2	15.6	1.1	9.3	14.9	17.7
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	11.1	8.2	0.0	4.2	19.4	8.3	0.2	0.0	25.8	18.6	9.3	3.5	0.5	7.3	10.8	12.9	1.5	0.5	11.9	13.4	-0.2	15.6	1.1	9.3	14.9	17.7
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	10.0	7.4	11.0	4.5	17.4	8.3	0.2	8.9	14.5	18.9	9.4	4.0	0.5	7.2	11.2	7.2	1.5	0.5	6.2	7.7	6.4	24.6	2.7	12.0	7.5	20.4
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	11.1	8.2	0.0	4.1	19.4	8.3	0.2	0.0	25.7	18.5	9.3	3.5	0.5	7.3	10.8	12.9	1.5	0.5	11.9	13.4	-0.2	15.6	1.1	9.3	14.8	17.6
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	11.1	8.2	0.0	4.1	19.4	8.3	0.2	0.0	25.7	18.5	9.3	3.5	0.5	7.3	10.8	12.9	1.5	0.5	11.9	13.4	-0.2	15.6	1.1	9.3	14.8	17.6
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	11.1	8.2	0.0	4.1	19.4	8.3	0.2	0.0	25.7	18.5	9.3	3.5	0.5	7.3	10.8	12.9	1.5	0.5	11.9	13.4	-0.2	15.5	1.1	9.3	14.8	17.6
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	11.1	8.2	0.0	4.1	19.4	8.3	0.2	0.0	25.7	18.5	9.3	3.5	0.5	7.3	10.8	12.9	1.5	0.5	11.9	13.4	-0.2	15.5	1.1	9.3	14.8	17.6
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	10.0	7.4	11.0	4.5	17.4	8.3	0.2	8.9	14.5	18.9	9.4	4.0	0.5	7.2	11.2	7.2	1.5	0.5	6.2	7.7	6.4	24.6	2.7	12.0	7.5	20.4
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	10.3	7.1	10.9	4.3	17.4	8.3	0.2	8.9	14.6	18.5	9.2	4.0	0.5	7.0	11.0	7.3	1.5	0.5	6.3	7.8	6.2	23.4	2.5	11.6	7.6	20.2
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	10.3	7.1	10.9	4.3	17.4	8.3	0.2	8.9	14.6	18.5	9.2	4.0	0.5	7.0	11.0	7.3	1.5	0.5	6.3	7.8	6.2	23.4	2.5	11.6	7.6	20.2



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

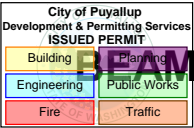


BEAM/COL WEB (WEAK-AXIS) BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						5.2.1 Whitmore Section Stress Check																								5.2.2 Gusset Plate Buckling									
						φ _w	n _i	n _o	n _b	s	F _{yg}	F _{ug}	t _g	t _{r,Des}	Whtm Ang	L _{Br}	Y1	X2	h _{Br}	Full Ht Guss?	h _{Bm}	h _{Col}	Constrain Whitmore	W' _{wh}	A' _{wh}	A _{wh}	φR _n	P _u	φ _{gb}	E	K _{gb}	L'	r _g	λ _c	φR _{n-gb}	P _u			
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvl's #	Mark #	Qty #		#	#	#	in	ksi	ksi	in	in	deg	in	in	in	in		in	in	in	kip	φR _n		ksi		in	in		kip	φR _{n-gb}						
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.0	25.4	16.5	13.9	FALSE	25.5	18.2	FALSE	19.5	19.5	19.5	877	0.47	0.90	29000	1.0	10.5	0.29	0.48	796	0.59			
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	0.9	4	0	8	4.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	12.0	25.4	16.5	13.9	FALSE	25.5	18.2	FALSE	19.5	19.5	19.5	877	0.47	0.90	29000	1.0	10.5	0.29	0.48	796	0.59			
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	9.0	12.4	5.8	FALSE	9.0	13.7	FALSE	9.9	9.9	9.9	445	0.29	0.90	29000	1.0	8.0	0.29	0.36	421	0.35			
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	9.0	12.4	5.8	FALSE	9.0	13.7	FALSE	9.9	9.9	9.9	445	0.29	0.90	29000	1.0	8.0	0.29	0.36	421	0.35			
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	9.0	12.4	5.8	FALSE	9.0	13.7	FALSE	9.9	9.9	9.9	445	0.29	0.90	29000	1.0	8.0	0.29	0.36	421	0.35			
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	20.8	12.0	5.8	FALSE	20.8	13.6	FALSE	9.9	9.9	9.9	445	0.35	0.90	29000	1.0	13.5	0.29	0.62	379	0.48			
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	20.8	12.1	5.8	FALSE	20.8	13.6	FALSE	9.9	9.9	9.9	445	0.35	0.90	29000	1.0	13.5	0.29	0.62	379	0.48			
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	10.4	12.7	5.8	FALSE	10.5	13.9	FALSE	9.6	9.6	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.0	9.3	0.29	0.42	403	0.33			
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	10.4	12.7	5.8	FALSE	10.5	13.9	FALSE	9.6	9.6	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.0	9.3	0.29	0.42	403	0.33			
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	20.8	12.1	5.8	FALSE	20.8	13.6	FALSE	9.9	9.9	9.9	445	0.36	0.90	29000	1.0	13.5	0.29	0.62	379	0.47			
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	20.8	12.1	5.8	FALSE	20.8	13.6	FALSE	9.9	9.9	9.9	445	0.36	0.90	29000	1.0	13.5	0.29	0.62	379	0.47			
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	9.1	12.5	5.8	FALSE	9.2	13.6	FALSE	9.9	9.9	9.9	445	0.36	0.90	29000	1.0	8.1	0.29	0.37	421	0.44			
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	20.9	12.2	5.8	FALSE	20.9	13.7	FALSE	9.6	9.6	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.0	13.6	0.29	0.62	369	0.35			
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	20.9	12.2	5.8	FALSE	20.9	13.7	FALSE	9.6	9.6	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.0	13.6	0.29	0.62	369	0.35			
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	20.9	12.2	5.8	FALSE	20.9	13.7	FALSE	9.6	9.6	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.0	13.6	0.29	0.62	369	0.35			
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	20.9	12.2	5.8	FALSE	20.9	13.7	FALSE	9.6	9.6	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.0	13.6	0.29	0.62	369	0.35			
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	9.1	12.5	5.8	FALSE	9.2	13.6	FALSE	9.9	9.9	9.9	445	0.36	0.90	29000	1.0	8.1	0.29	0.37	421	0.44			
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	9.5	12.3	5.8	FALSE	9.5	13.4	FALSE	9.6	9.6	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.0	8.2	0.29	0.38	409	0.32			
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	0.9	2	0	4	5.0	50	65	1.00	0.00	30	5.0	9.5	12.3	5.8	FALSE	9.5	13.4	FALSE	9.6	9.6	9.6	434	0.27	0.90	29000	1.0	8.2	0.29	0.38	409	0.32			

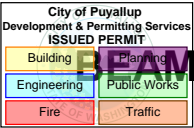


Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910



BEAM/COL WEB (WEAK-AXIS) BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 5.2.0 Gusset Stress Calculations - AISC 360														
						5.2.3.A Consider Self Weight of Brace Out-of-Plane Acton on Gusset								5.2.3.B Consider Adjusted Brace Strength at Out-of-Plane Frame Deformation						
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvl's #	Mark #	Qty #	S _A (SDS)	Factor on S _A	I _p	W _t _{BRB} kips	F _{Add'l-OOP/End} kips	SW F _{OOP} (EA End) kips	M _{Arm-OOP} in	SW M _{OOP} k-in	Factor on SD	SD %	Drift Angle RAD	Factor on ABS	P _H kips	M _{Arm_PH} in	M _{PH} k-in
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.42	0.00	0.49	25.25	12.31	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	3.11	7.63	23.69
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	2.42	0.00	0.49	25.25	12.31	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	3.11	7.63	23.69
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.57	0.00	0.32	18.25	5.77	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.98	4.13	4.02
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.57	0.00	0.32	18.25	5.77	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.98	4.13	4.02
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.57	0.00	0.32	18.25	5.77	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.98	4.13	4.02
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.68	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.18	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	1.22	4.13	5.02
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.68	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.18	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	1.22	4.13	5.02
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.52	0.00	0.31	18.25	5.57	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.87	4.13	3.61
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.52	0.00	0.31	18.25	5.57	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.87	4.13	3.61
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.72	0.00	0.35	18.25	6.31	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	1.18	4.13	4.88
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.72	0.00	0.35	18.25	6.31	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	1.18	4.13	4.88
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.48	0.00	0.30	18.25	5.42	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	1.22	4.13	5.04
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.67	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.12	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.86	4.13	3.55
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.67	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.12	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.86	4.13	3.55
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.67	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.12	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.86	4.13	3.55
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.67	0.00	0.34	18.25	6.12	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.86	4.13	3.55
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.48	0.00	0.30	18.25	5.42	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	1.22	4.13	5.04
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.50	0.00	0.30	18.25	5.51	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.87	4.13	3.61
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	1.01	0.40	1.00	1.50	0.00	0.30	18.25	5.51	0.67	1.00%	0.01	100%	0.87	4.13	3.61



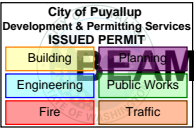
BEAM/COL WEB (WEAK-AXIS) BOTTOM CONNECTION

Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

Specimen ID and Location						5.2.3.C Consider Total Moment from Part A and B								Section 5.3.0 Force Calculations - AISC 360 Bracing Section														5.4.0 Minimum Strength - ASTM				
						M _u	L _c	L _b	L _t	Z _g	ϕM _n	M _u	DCR	V _{uc}	H _{uc}	M _{uc}	H _{ub}	V _{ub}	M _{ub}	H _{uc} '	V _{ub} '	f _{vc}	f _{Hc}	f _{bc}	f _{vb}	f _{Hb}	f _{bb}	F _{exx}	F _{yBm}	F _{uBm}	F _{yCol}	F _{uCol}
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvl#	Mark #	Qty #	k-in	in	in	in	in³	k-in	ϕMn	gb+f	kip	kip	k-in	kip	kip	k-in	kip	kip	k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	ksi	ksi	ksi	ksi	ksi
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	36.0	17.4	17.2	34.6	8.66	389.7	0.09	0.67	381	4	6	263	0	0	5	0	12.94	0.14	0.04	0.00	13.08	0.00	70	36	58	36	58
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	36.0	17.4	17.2	34.6	8.66	389.7	0.09	0.67	381	4	6	264	0	0	5	0	12.94	0.14	0.04	0.00	13.08	0.00	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	9.8	11.0	11.2	22.2	5.56	250.1	0.04	0.38	50	1	0	82	70	63	2	97	4.08	0.11	0.02	4.91	5.73	1.84	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	9.8	11.0	11.2	22.2	5.56	250.2	0.04	0.38	50	1	0	82	70	64	2	97	4.08	0.11	0.02	4.90	5.73	1.86	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	9.8	11.0	11.2	22.2	5.56	250.2	0.04	0.38	50	1	0	82	70	64	2	97	4.08	0.11	0.02	4.90	5.73	1.86	70	36	58	36	58
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	11.2	11.1	10.6	21.7	5.43	244.4	0.05	0.52	154	2	3	96	0	0	3	0	6.47	0.08	0.03	0.00	6.58	0.00	70	36	58	36	58
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	11.2	11.1	10.7	21.7	5.43	244.5	0.05	0.52	154	2	3	96	0	0	3	0	6.47	0.08	0.03	0.00	6.58	0.00	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	9.2	11.0	11.1	22.1	5.52	248.4	0.04	0.36	51	1	0	74	56	31	1	69	3.77	0.09	0.01	3.90	5.17	0.89	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	9.2	11.0	11.1	22.1	5.52	248.4	0.04	0.36	51	1	0	74	56	31	1	69	3.77	0.09	0.01	3.90	5.17	0.89	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	11.2	11.1	10.7	21.7	5.44	244.6	0.05	0.51	150	2	3	94	0	0	3	0	6.28	0.08	0.03	0.00	6.40	0.00	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	11.2	11.1	10.7	21.8	5.44	244.7	0.05	0.51	150	2	3	94	0	0	3	0	6.28	0.08	0.03	0.00	6.40	0.00	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	10.5	11.0	11.7	22.6	5.66	254.5	0.04	0.47	67	2	0	108	80	63	2	106	5.38	0.14	0.02	5.54	7.50	1.83	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	9.7	11.0	10.5	21.5	5.37	241.7	0.04	0.39	109	1	2	68	0	0	2	0	4.58	0.06	0.02	0.00	4.69	0.00	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	9.7	11.0	10.5	21.5	5.37	241.7	0.04	0.39	109	1	2	68	0	0	2	0	4.58	0.06	0.02	0.00	4.69	0.00	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	9.7	11.0	10.5	21.5	5.37	241.5	0.04	0.39	109	1	2	68	0	0	2	0	4.58	0.06	0.02	0.00	4.69	0.00	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	9.7	11.0	10.5	21.5	5.37	241.5	0.04	0.39	109	1	2	68	0	0	2	0	4.58	0.06	0.02	0.00	4.69	0.00	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	10.5	11.0	11.7	22.6	5.66	254.5	0.04	0.47	67	2	0	108	80	63	2	106	5.38	0.14	0.02	5.54	7.50	1.83	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	9.1	10.8	11.2	22.0	5.51	248.0	0.04	0.35	49	1	0	75	57	37	1	73	3.89	0.10	0.01	4.10	5.39	1.13	70	36	58	36	58
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	9.1	10.8	11.2	22.0	5.51	248.0	0.04	0.35	49	1	0	75	57	37	1	73	3.89	0.10	0.01	4.10	5.39	1.13	70	36	58	36	58



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

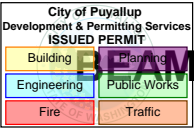


BEAM/COL WEB (WEAK-AXIS) BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 5.4.0 Weld Design & Stress Checks - AISC 360																									
						5.4.1 Initial Fillet Weld Calculations												5.4.2 Beam/Column Stress Checks													
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	μ_F	θ_{wc} rad	C_c	θ_{wb} rad	C_b	f_{peak_c} k/in	f_{avg_c} k/in	f_{cont_c} k/in	f_{peak_b} k/in	f_{avg_b} k/in	f_{cont_b} k/in	D_{wc1} 16ths	D_{wb1} 16ths	OGC Below	V_{ub-OGC} Kip	ϕ_{OGC} Below	FHG	R_{ub} kip	R'_{ub} kip	t_{wbb} in	t'_{wbb} in	t_{wbb1} in	ϕV_{nb} kip	ϕV_{nbc} kip	$\frac{V_{ub}+R_{ub}}{\phi V_{nb} \text{ or } nbc}$	ΔV_{ub} kip
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	1.25	0.01	1.00	0.00	1.00	12.94	12.94	16.18	13.08	13.08	16.35	5.81	5.87	No	0	1.0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.000	5.000	0	0	0.00	0
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	1.25	0.01	1.00	0.00	1.00	12.94	12.94	16.18	13.08	13.08	16.35	5.81	5.87	No	0	1.0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.000	5.000	0	0	0.00	0
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	1.25	0.03	1.00	0.87	1.33	4.08	4.08	5.10	8.85	7.67	9.59	1.83	2.58	No	0	1.0	FALSE	30	30	0.350	0.000	0.350	156	117	0.86	0
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	1.25	0.03	1.00	0.87	1.33	4.08	4.08	5.10	8.86	7.67	9.59	1.83	2.58	No	0	1.0	FALSE	30	30	0.350	0.000	0.350	156	117	0.86	0
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	1.25	0.03	1.00	0.87	1.33	4.08	4.08	5.10	8.86	7.67	9.59	1.83	2.58	No	0	1.0	FALSE	30	30	0.350	0.000	0.350	156	117	0.86	0
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	1.25	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	6.47	6.47	8.08	6.58	6.58	8.23	2.90	2.96	No	0	1.0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.000	5.000	0	0	0.00	0
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	1.25	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	6.47	6.47	8.08	6.58	6.58	8.23	2.90	2.96	No	0	1.0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.000	5.000	0	0	0.00	0
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	1.25	0.03	1.00	0.75	1.28	3.77	3.77	4.72	7.05	6.52	8.15	1.69	2.29	No	0	1.0	FALSE	30	30	0.300	0.000	0.300	115	86	1.00	0
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	1.25	0.03	1.00	0.75	1.28	3.77	3.77	4.72	7.05	6.52	8.15	1.69	2.29	No	0	1.0	FALSE	30	30	0.300	0.000	0.300	115	86	1.00	0
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	1.25	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	6.28	6.28	7.85	6.40	6.40	8.00	2.82	2.87	No	0	1.0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.000	5.000	0	0	0.00	0
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	1.25	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	6.28	6.28	7.85	6.40	6.40	8.00	2.82	2.87	No	0	1.0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.000	5.000	0	0	0.00	0
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	1.25	0.03	1.00	0.78	1.29	5.38	5.38	6.73	10.51	9.44	11.80	2.41	3.28	No	0	1.0	FALSE	30	30	0.300	0.000	0.300	115	86	1.28	24
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	1.25	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.58	4.58	5.73	4.69	4.69	5.86	2.05	2.10	No	0	1.0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.000	5.000	0	0	0.00	0
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	1.25	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.58	4.58	5.73	4.69	4.69	5.86	2.05	2.10	No	0	1.0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.000	5.000	0	0	0.00	0
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	1.25	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.58	4.58	5.73	4.69	4.69	5.86	2.06	2.10	No	0	1.0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.000	5.000	0	0	0.00	0
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	1.25	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.58	4.58	5.73	4.69	4.69	5.86	2.06	2.10	No	0	1.0	FALSE	0	0	5.000	0.000	5.000	0	0	0.00	0
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	1.25	0.03	1.00	0.78	1.29	5.38	5.38	6.73	10.51	9.44	11.80	2.41	3.28	No	0	1.0	FALSE	30	30	0.300	0.000	0.300	115	86	1.28	24
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	1.25	0.03	1.00	0.77	1.29	3.89	3.89	4.87	7.52	6.84	8.54	1.74	2.38	No	0	1.0	FALSE	30	30	0.300	0.000	0.300	115	86	1.02	1
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	1.25	0.03	1.00	0.77	1.29	3.89	3.89	4.87	7.52	6.84	8.54	1.74	2.38	No	0	1.0	FALSE	30	30	0.300	0.000	0.300	115	86	1.02	1



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

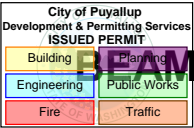


BEAM/COL WEB (WEAK-AXIS) BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 5.5.0 Revised Force Calculations to Account for Force Transfer to Column Weld										Section 5.6.0 Weld Design/Stress Checks for Revised Forces																		
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	ΔM_{ub}	M_{ub2}	V_{ub-eq2}	f'_{vc}	f'_{Hc}	f'_{bc}	f'_{vb}	f'_{Hb}	f'_{bb}	θ_{wc}	C_c	θ_{wb}	C_b	f'_{peak_c}	f'_{avg_c}	f'_{cont_c}	f'_{peak_b}	f'_{avg_b}	f'_{cont_b}	Fillet				DCR	DCR	DCR	DCR	DCR	DCR
#		#	#	#	#	k-in	k-in	kip	k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	rad		rad		k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	k/in	D_{wc}	$D_{wc,u}$	D_{wb}	$D_{wb,u}$	wbmbg	wbmbf	wbmcg	wbmcw	wbm,Bm	wbm,Col
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	0	0	0	12.94	0.14	0.04	0.00	13.08	0.00	0.01	1.00	0.00	1.00	12.94	12.94	16.18	13.08	13.08	16.35	5.81	6.00	5.87	6.00	0.56	-	0.55	0.79	0.85	0.85
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	0	0	0	12.94	0.14	0.04	0.00	13.08	0.00	0.01	1.00	0.00	1.00	12.94	12.94	16.18	13.08	13.08	16.35	5.81	6.00	5.87	6.00	0.56	-	0.55	0.79	0.85	0.85
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	0	63	97	4.08	0.11	0.02	4.91	5.73	1.84	0.03	1.00	0.87	1.33	4.08	4.08	5.10	8.85	7.67	9.59	1.83	5.00	2.58	5.00	0.48	0.59	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	0	64	97	4.08	0.11	0.02	4.90	5.73	1.86	0.03	1.00	0.87	1.33	4.08	4.08	5.10	8.86	7.67	9.59	1.83	5.00	2.58	5.00	0.48	0.59	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	0	64	97	4.08	0.11	0.02	4.90	5.73	1.86	0.03	1.00	0.87	1.33	4.08	4.08	5.10	8.86	7.67	9.59	1.83	5.00	2.58	5.00	0.48	0.59	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	0	0	0	6.47	0.08	0.03	0.00	6.58	0.00	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	6.47	6.47	8.08	6.58	6.58	8.23	2.90	5.00	2.96	5.00	0.48	-	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	0	0	0	6.47	0.08	0.03	0.00	6.58	0.00	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	6.47	6.47	8.08	6.58	6.58	8.23	2.90	5.00	2.96	5.00	0.48	-	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	1	31	69	3.78	0.09	0.01	3.89	5.17	0.92	0.03	1.00	0.75	1.28	3.78	3.78	4.73	7.06	6.52	8.14	1.69	5.00	2.28	5.00	0.48	0.63	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	1	31	69	3.78	0.09	0.01	3.89	5.17	0.92	0.03	1.00	0.75	1.28	3.78	3.78	4.73	7.06	6.52	8.14	1.69	5.00	2.28	5.00	0.48	0.63	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	0	0	0	6.28	0.08	0.03	0.00	6.40	0.00	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	6.28	6.28	7.85	6.40	6.40	8.00	2.82	5.00	2.87	5.00	0.48	-	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	0	0	0	6.28	0.08	0.03	0.00	6.40	0.00	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	6.28	6.28	7.85	6.40	6.40	8.00	2.82	5.00	2.87	5.00	0.48	-	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	265	63	193	7.28	0.14	0.02	3.89	7.50	9.50	0.02	1.00	1.06	1.41	7.28	7.28	9.10	15.35	12.36	15.45	3.26	5.00	3.94	5.00	0.48	0.63	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	0	0	0	4.58	0.06	0.02	0.00	4.69	0.00	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.58	4.58	5.73	4.69	4.69	5.86	2.05	5.00	2.10	5.00	0.48	-	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	0	0	0	4.58	0.06	0.02	0.00	4.69	0.00	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.58	4.58	5.73	4.69	4.69	5.86	2.05	5.00	2.10	5.00	0.48	-	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	0	0	0	4.58	0.06	0.02	0.00	4.69	0.00	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.58	4.58	5.73	4.69	4.69	5.86	2.06	5.00	2.10	5.00	0.48	-	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	0	0	0	4.58	0.06	0.02	0.00	4.69	0.00	0.02	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.58	4.58	5.73	4.69	4.69	5.86	2.06	5.00	2.10	5.00	0.48	-	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	265	63	193	7.28	0.14	0.02	3.89	7.50	9.50	0.02	1.00	1.06	1.41	7.28	7.28	9.10	15.35	12.36	15.45	3.26	5.00	3.94	5.00	0.48	0.63	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	15	37	78	4.00	0.10	0.01	4.00	5.39	1.59	0.03	1.00	0.80	1.31	4.00	4.00	5.00	7.77	6.84	8.55	1.79	5.00	2.35	5.00	0.48	0.63	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	15	37	78	4.00	0.10	0.01	4.00	5.39	1.59	0.03	1.00	0.80	1.31	4.00	4.00	5.00	7.77	6.84	8.55	1.79	5.00	2.35	5.00	0.48	0.63	0.48	0.68	0.85	0.85



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

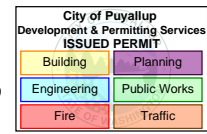


BEAM/COL WEB (WEAK-AXIS) BOTTOM CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 5.7.0 Col & Bm Web Yielding and Crippling												
						5.7.1 Web Yield Check			5.7.2 Web Crippling Check			5.7.3 Required Stiffener Thickness						
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvl's #	Mark #	Qty #	k_{desb} in	ϕR_{nyb} kip	V_{ub} ϕR_{nyb}	ϕ_{cr}	E ksi	ϕR_{ncb} kip	V_{ub} ϕR_{ncb}	B Stiff Req?	V_{stiff} kip	$A_{est\ reqd}$ in ²	b_{st} in	$t_{st\ reqd}$ in	t_{st} in
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	1.00	2263	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	1.00	2264	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	0.95	120	0.40	0.75	29000	77	0.63	no	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	0.95	120	0.40	0.75	29000	77	0.63	no	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	0.95	120	0.40	0.75	29000	77	0.63	no	-	-	-	-	-
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	1.00	1764	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	1.00	1765	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	0.83	100	0.35	0.75	29000	61	0.57	no	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	0.83	100	0.35	0.75	29000	61	0.57	no	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	1.00	1766	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	1.00	1767	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	0.83	100	0.96	0.75	29000	61	1.59	yes	36	0.55	2.85	0.19	0.50
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	1.00	1758	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	1.00	1758	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	1.00	1757	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	1.00	1757	-	0.75	29000	#####	-	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	0.83	100	0.96	0.75	29000	61	1.59	yes	36	0.55	2.85	0.19	0.50
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	0.83	98	0.40	0.75	29000	60	0.65	no	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	0.83	98	0.40	0.75	29000	60	0.65	no	-	-	-	-	-

Puyallup PSB

Calculation Submittal Package



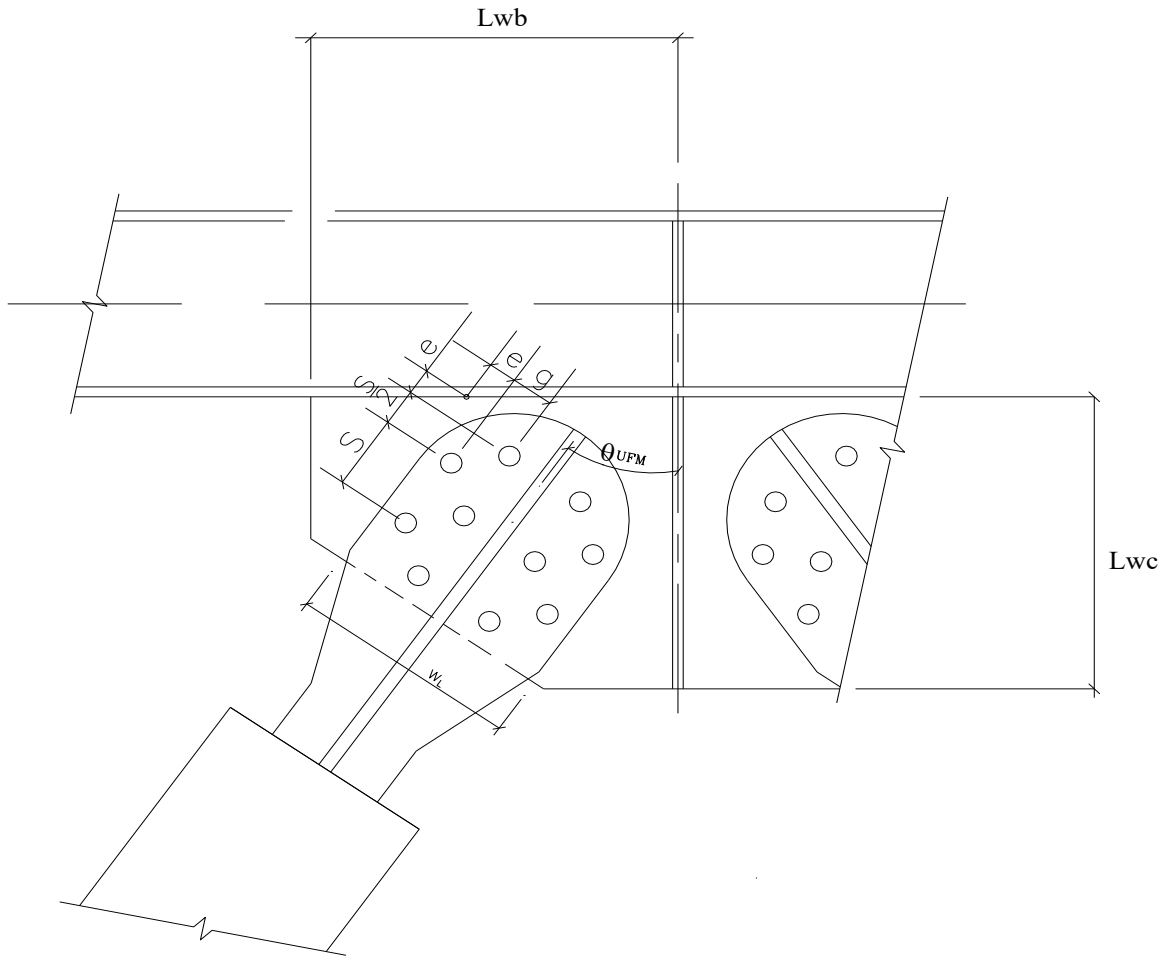
Description

Section 6. Chevron Gusset Connection Sample Calculation with Chevron Connection Summary Tables

Chevron Gusset Connection

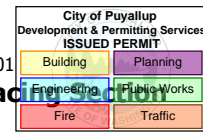
(V Connection Similar)

Example Mark #: 2901
Line 2, Grid G-G.5, Level 1



Example Mark #: 2901

Uniform Force Method - AISC 360 - Braced Connection



6.0 DESIGN CRITERIA

Area of Yielding Steel Core	A_{sc} :	7.50 in ²	(4839 mm ²)
Maximum Yield Stress of Core Material	F_{y-max} :	43 ksi	(296 MPa)
Compression Strength Adjustment Factor	β :	1.12	
Strain Hardening Adjustment Factor	ω :	1.29	
Connection Strain Hardening Factor	CF:	1.00	
Axial Design Load Compression ($CF \cdot \beta \omega F_{y-max} A_{sc}$)	P_{uc} :	465.9 kip	(2073 kN)
Axial Design Load Tension ($CF \cdot \omega F_{y-max} A_{sc}$)	P_{ut} :	416.0 kip	(1851 kN)
Width of Lug	W_L :	8.88 in	(225 mm)
Stiffener Depth (Thickness)	D_{ct} :	0.50 in	(13 mm)
Beam Depth	D_{bt} :	23.60 in	(599 mm)
Nominal Depth of Beam	DN_{bt} :	23.60 in	(599 mm)
Beam Web Thickness	t_{wb} :	0.40 in	(10 mm)
Beam Flange Thickness	t_{fb} :	0.51 in	(13 mm)
Beam Flange Width	b_{fb} :	7.01 in	(178 mm)
Beam k-Zone Height	k_{des} :	1.01 in	(26 mm)
Angle Between the Beam and Brace CL	θ_{CB} :	0.959 rad	54.9°
Angle Between the Column and Brace CL	θ_{UFM} :	0.612 rad	35.1°
Min Clear Distance from Face of Beam to Edge of Lug	b_{top-Bm} :	2.05 in	(52 mm)
Min Clear Distance from Face of Column to Edge of Lug	$b_{top-Col}$:	2.00 in	(51 mm)
Gusset Extension to Beam	Ext_B :	1.00 in	(25 mm)
Gusset Extension to Column	Ext_C :	1.00 in	(25 mm)
Thickness of Gusset Plate	t_g :	1.00 in	(25 mm)
Distance from Last Bolt to Start of Radius on Lug	b_r :	1.26 in	(32 mm)
Bolt Edge Distance	e :	1.63 in	(41 mm)
Weld Material Minimum Yield Strength	F_{exx} :	70 ksi	(483 MPa)
Minimum Yield Strength of Beam ASTM	F_{yBm} :	36 ksi	(248 MPa)
Minimum Tensile Strength of Beam ASTM	F_{uBm} :	58 ksi	(400 MPa)
Minimum Yield Strength of Gusset	F_{yg} :	50 ksi	(345 MPa)
Minimum Tensile Strength of Gusset	F_{ug} :	65 ksi	(448 MPa)
Weld Stress Distribution Factor (Ductility Factor)	μ_F :	1.00	

6.1.0 GEOMETRY CALCULATIONS

Length from WP to Bottom Tip of Brace			
Length from WP to Outside Edge of Col along WorkLine			
$L_{ct} = (D_{ct}/2)/\cos(\theta_{CB})$	L_{ct} :	0.44 in	(11 mm)
Length from Edge of Column to Tip of CB along WL			
$L_{1ct} = [b_{top-Col} + (W_L/2)]/\cos(\theta_{CB}) - (e + b_r)$	L_{1ct} :	8.32 in	(211 mm)
Length from WP to Top Edge of Beam along WL			
$L_{bt} = (D_{bt} - DN_{bt}/2)/\sin(\theta_{CB})$	L_{bt} :	14.42 in	(366 mm)
Length from Edge of Beam to Tip of CB along WL			
$L_{1bt} = [b_{top-Bm} + (W_L/2)]/\sin(\theta_{CB}) - (e + b_r)$	L_{1bt} :	5.05 in	(128 mm)
Controlling Length is MAX($L_{ct} + L_{1ct}$, $L_{bt} + L_{1bt}$)	L_{tt} :	19.46 in	(494 mm)

Length from Square Projection to Edge of Gusset (CB Lap on Gusset)

Horizontal Distance from Column to WP ($D_{ct}/2$)

Vertical Distance from Beam to WP [$D_{bt} - (DN_{bt}/2)$]

Minimum Weld on Column from Geometry

$$L_{wc_min} = (L_{tt} + L_g) \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB}) + (W_L/2 + Ext_c) \cdot \cos(\theta_{CB}) - e_b$$

Minimum Weld on Beam from Geometry

$$L_{wb_min} = (L_{tt} + L_g) \cdot \cos(\theta_{CB}) + (W_L/2 + Ext_b) \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB}) - e_c$$

Dist from Face of Col Fl to Centroid of Gusset-to-Beam Connection (UFM)

$$\alpha'_{min} = L_{wb_min}/2$$

α_{Hand} = Hand Input Value to Force

If Hand Input Value is Different from α_{min} use Hand Input Value

Dist from Face of Beam Fl to Centroid of Gusset-to-Column Connection (UFM)

$$\beta'_{min} = L_{wc_min}/2$$

β_{Hand} = Hand Input Value to Force

If Hand Input Value is Different from β_{min} use Hand Input Value

6.2.0 WHITMORE CAPACITY CHECK

LRFD Resistance Factor

Thickness of Repad Plate for Design:

Whitmore Angle

Total Length Between Outer Bolt Holes $L_{Br} = L_g - 2e$

Whitmore Width $W_w = 2 \cdot L_{Br} \cdot \tan(\theta_{Whm}) + (W_L - 2 \cdot e)$

Whitmore Area $A_w = W_w \cdot t_g$

Whitmore Capacity $\phi R_{n-W} = \phi_w \cdot A_w \cdot F_{y_g}$

Whitmore Stress Ratio

$$DCR_W = P_{ut}/\phi R_{n-W}$$

6.3.0 GUSSET BUCKLING CHECKS

LRFD Resistance Factor

Modulus of Elasticity

Buckling Length

Conservative Since Based on Edges of Lug Rather than Edges of Whitmore Section

Radius of Gyration of Gusset $r_g = \sqrt{(t_g^2/12)}$

Effective Length Factor

Elastic Buckling Stress $F_e = \pi^2 \cdot E / (K_{chev} \cdot L_1 / r_g)^2$

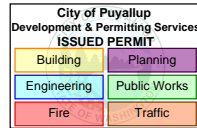
Critical Euler Buckling Stress $F_{cr} = IF(F_y/F_e < 2.25, (0.658^{F_y/F_e})F_y, 0.877F_e)$

Gusset Buckling Capacity $\phi R_{n-gb} = \phi_{gb} \cdot F_{cr} \cdot A_w$

Gusset Buckling Demand Capacity Ratio

$$DCR_{gb} = P_{ud}/\phi R_{n-gb}$$

Provide Stiffener if $DCR_{gb} > 1.0$



L_g : 15.25 in (387 mm)

e_c : 0.25 in (6 mm)

e_b : 11.80 in (300 mm)

L_{wc_min} : 19.74 in (501 mm)

L_{wb_min} : 24.14 in (613 mm)

α'_{min} : 12.07 in (307 mm)

α_{Hand} : 12.07 in (307 mm)

α_{min} : 12.07 in (307 mm)

β'_{min} : 9.87 in (251 mm)

β_{Hand} : 9.87 in (251 mm)

β_{min} : 9.87 in (251 mm)

ϕ_w : 0.90

t_r : 0.00 in (0 mm)

θ_{Whm} : 30.0° 0.524 rad

L_{Br} : 12.00 in (305 mm)

W_w : 19.48 in (495 mm)

A_w = 19.48 in² (12569 mm²)

ϕR_{n-W} : 876.7 kip (3900 kN)

DCR_W : 0.47

ϕ_{gb} : 0.90

E : 29000 ksi (199955 MPa)

L_1 : 6.67 in (169 mm)

r_g : 0.29 in (7 mm)

K_{chev} : 0.65

F_e : 1267.9 kip (5640 kN)

F_{cr} : 49.2 kip (219 kN)

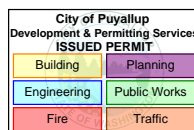
ϕR_{n-gb} : 862.3 kip (3836 kN)

DCR_{gb} : 0.54

6.4.0 BEAM SHEAR AND CHEVRON EFFECTS CHECKS

6.4.0 General

Maximum Unbalanced Vert Shear in Connection Region: $V_{ub} = (P_{uc} - P_{ut}) \cdot \sin(\theta_{CB})$	V_{ub} :	40.9 kip	(182 kN)
Maximum Horizontal Shear in Connection Region: $H_{ub} = (P_{ut} + P_{uc}) \cdot \cos(\theta_{CB})$	H_{ub} :	506.7 kip	(2254 kN)
LRFD Resistance Factor	ϕ_{bv} :	1.00	
Gusset and Opposing Brace Conditions Opposing Gusset Case: "Yes" - There is a gusset plate directly below this plate. "No" - There is not a gusset plate directly below this plate.	OGC:	No	
$H_{b,OGC}$: (For Equal Braces Above, Equal to H_{ub})	$H_{ub,OGC}$:	0.0 kip	(0 kN)
Apportionment Factor: $\phi_{OGC} = H_{ub,OGC}/H_{ub} + 1$	ϕ_{OGC} :	1.0	
Moment on Beam: $M_{ub} = H_{ub} \cdot e_b$	M_{ub} :	5979 kip-in	(675525 kN-mm)
Beam Web Shear Capacity: $\phi V_n = \phi_{bv} \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{yBm} \cdot t_{wb} \cdot D_b$	ϕV_n :	201.4 kip	(896 kN)
Effective Beam Web Shear Capacity: $\phi V_{n,eff} = \phi V_n / \phi_{OGC}$	$\phi V_{n,eff}$:	201.4 kip	(896 kN)
Actual Gusset Length $L_{g-act} = 4 \cdot \alpha_{min}$	L_{g-act} :	48.3 in	(1227 mm)
Min Weld Size for Gusset If: $t_g \leq 0.50"$, $D_{w-min} = 3/16"$ $0.50" < t_g \leq 0.75"$, $D_{w-min} = 1/4"$ $t_g > 0.75"$, $D_{w-min} = 5/16"$	D_{w-min} :	5 (16ths)	(8 mm)
Weld Size to Develop Gusset: $D_{w-max} = 0.6 \cdot t_g \cdot F_{ug} / (0.6 \cdot \sqrt{2} \cdot F_{EXX} / 16 \cdot 2)$	D_{w-max} :	10.5 (16ths)	(17 mm)



6.4.1 Uniform Stress Method (USM): Chevron Effects Method with Distributed Load Over Each Gusset Half

Shear Demand Based on Chevron Effect: $V_{U-CE} = 2 \cdot M_{ub} / L_{g-act}$	V_{U-CE} :	247.6 kip	(1102 kN)
Min Length for No Reinforcement: $L_{CE} = 2 \cdot M_{ub} / \phi V_n$	L_{CE-USM} :	59.4 in	(1509 mm)
Applicability of Standard Chevron Effect Method w/out Reinforcement: $L_{CE}/L_{g-act} \leq 1.0$ Use of USM w/out Reinforcing with Doubler Plate when $L_{CE-USM}/L_{g-act} \leq 1.0$ Use USM with Reinforcing with Doubler Plate: $L_{CE-USM}/L_{g-act} > 1.0$ & $L_{CE-CSM}/L_{g-act} > 1.0$ Use CSM Otherwise	L_{CE-USM}/L_{g-act} :	1.23	Use CSM

Doubler Plate Requirements (where needed for USM)

Shear Stress to be Taken by Doubler PL: $V_{dpl} = V_{U-CE} - \phi V_n \geq 0$	V_{dpl} :	46.3 kip	(206 kN)
Doubler Plate Height: $h_{Dblr,nom} = 1 \times \text{Beam Depth}$	H_{dpl} :	-	-
Calculated Thickness of Doubler Plate: $t_{dpl} = V_{dpl} / [\phi_{bv} \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{yBm} \cdot (H_{dpl} / \phi_{OGC})]$	t_{dpl} :	-	-
Doubler Plate Actual Thickness:	$t_{dpl-act}$:	-	-
Length of Doubler Plate to Develop Shear: $L_{dpl-V} = (1 - \phi V_n / V_{U-CE}) \cdot L_{g-act}$	L_{dpl-V} :	-	-
Doubler Plate Weld Size: A larger weld may be specified if needed to meet minimums.	D_{dpl} :	-	-
Length of Doubler Plate to Develop Force: $L_{dpl-F} = 2 \cdot V_{dpl} / [\phi_w \cdot 0.6 \cdot F_{EXX} \cdot 0.7071 \cdot D_{dpl} / 16 \cdot (2 \text{ Lines}) / \phi_{OGC}]$ Doubler shear must be developed over half of doubler length. Considers only top and bottom welds.	L_{dpl-F} :	-	-
Doubler Plate Actual Length: $L_{dpl-act} = \text{ROUNDUP}(\text{MAX}(L_{dpl-V}, L_{dpl-F}), 0)$	$L_{dpl-act}$:	-	-

Checks to Develop Beam Shear Capacity over 1/2 Gusset Length (as Point Load)

Web Local Yielding Check (AISC J10.2)			
LRFD Resistance Factor	ϕ_{wly} :	1.00	
$\phi R_{n,wly} = \phi_{wly} \cdot (5 \cdot k_{des} + L_{act}/2) \cdot t_{wb} \cdot F_{yBm}$ Ignore doubler (where occurs).	$\phi R_{n,wly}$:	415.1 kip	(1847 kN)
$R_{u,wly} = V_{U-CE}$	$R_{u,wly}$:	247.6 kip	(1102 kN)
$DCR_{wly} = R_{u,wly} / \phi R_{n,wly}$ Provide Stiffener if $DCR > 1.0$	DCR_{wly} :	-	
Web Local Crippling Check (AISC J10.3)			
LRFD Resistance Factor	ϕ_{wlc} :	0.75	

$$\phi R_{n,wlc} = \phi_{wlc} \cdot 0.80 \cdot t_{wb}^2 [1 + 3 \cdot (0.5 \cdot L_{g-act} / D_b) \cdot (t_{wb} / t_{fb})^{1.5}] \cdot \sqrt{E \cdot F_{yBm} \cdot t_{fb} / t_{wb}}$$

Ignore doubler (where occurs).

$$R_{u,wlc} = V_{u-CE}$$

$$DCR_{wlc} = R_{u,wlc} / \phi R_{n,wlc}$$

Provide Stiffener if $DCR > 1.0$

Shear Capacity to be Taken by Stiffener (If Required)

$$V_{stiff-USM} = \max[\phi R_{n,wly}(DCR_{wly} - 1), \phi R_{n,wlc}(DCR_{wlc} - 1)] \geq 0$$

Applicable when $[L_{CE-USM} / L_{g-act} \leq 1.0]$ or $[L_{CE-USM} / L_{g-act} > 1.0 \text{ and } L_{CE-CSM} / L_{g-act} > 1.0]$

$$\text{Required Stiffener Area } A_{st-USM} = (V_{stiff-USM} / 2) / (\phi_{bv} \cdot F_{yBm})$$

$$\text{Required Stiffener Thickness } t_{st-USM} = A_{st-USM} / [(b_{fb} - t_{wb}) / 2 - IF(h_{Dblr,nom} < 1, t_{dpl-act}, 0)]$$

Required Gusset Weld Size for USM

Vertical Load from Tension and Compression Braces

$$V_{USM} = V_{ub} / L_{g-act} + V_{u,CE} / (L_{g-act} / 2)$$

Note that $V_{u,CE} / (L_{g-act} / 2)$ is the add'l load from the force couple and exists on both halves of the gusset.

Horizontal Load from Tension and Compression Braces

$$H_{USM} = H_{ub} / L_{g-act}$$

$$\text{Resultant Load on Weld: } R_{USM} = \sqrt{V_{USM}^2 + H_{USM}^2}$$

Angle of Resultant Demand on Beam

$$\theta_R = \tan^{-1}(V_{USM} / H_{USM})$$

Weld Capacity Increase Factor for Angle at Beam

$$C_{\theta R} = 1 + 0.5[\sin(\theta_R)]^{1.5}$$

$$\text{Req'd Size of Weld at Beam: } D_{req-USM} = R_{USM} / [(2 \text{ Lines}) \cdot 0.75 \cdot 0.6 \cdot (1 \text{ in}) \cdot F_{EXX} \cdot \sqrt{2} / 2 \cdot C_{\theta R} / 16]$$

$$\text{Weld Size at Gusset to Beam: } \text{ROUNDUP}(\text{MAX}(D_{req-USM}, D_{w-min}), 0)$$

$$\phi R_{n,wlc}: 337.8 \text{ kip} \quad (1503 \text{ kN})$$

$$R_{u,wlc}: 247.6 \text{ kip} \quad (1102 \text{ kN})$$

$$DCR_{wlc}: -$$

$$V_{stiff-USM}: -$$

$$A_{st-USM}: -$$

$$t_{st-USM}: -$$

$$V_{USM}: 11.10 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.94 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$H_{USM}: 10.49 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.84 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$R_{USM}: 15.28 \text{ k/in} \quad (2.68 \text{ kN/mm})$$

$$\theta_R: 0.814 \text{ rad} \quad 46.6^\circ$$

$$C_{\theta R}: 1.310$$

$$D_{req-USM}: 4.19 \text{ (16ths)} \quad (7 \text{ mm})$$

$$D_{USM}: 5 \text{ (16ths)} \quad (8 \text{ mm})$$

6.4.2 Concentrated Stress Method (CSM): Chevron Effects Method with Concentrated Stress at Gusset Edges over Length 'z'

Min Length for Concentrated Stress Method:

$$L_{CE-CSM} = M_{ub} / (\phi V_{n,eff} - 0.5V_{ub}) + (\phi V_{n,eff} - 0.5V_{ub}) / [\phi_{bv} \cdot \text{MIN}(F_{yBm} \cdot t_{wb}, F_{yg} \cdot t_g)]$$

Applicability of Alt Method: $L_{CE-CSM} / L_{g-act} \leq 1.0$

Length of Dist Load on Bm at End of Gusset:

$$z' = L_{g-act} / 2 - \sqrt{[L_{g-act}^2 / 4 - M_{ub} / (\phi_{bv} \cdot \text{MIN}(F_{yBm} \cdot t_{wb}, F_{yg} \cdot t_g))]}$$

Rounded value of z'

Note 1: When $L_{CE-CSM} / L_{g-act} > 1$, CSM is not valid.

Note 2: When $L_{CE-CSM} / L_{g-act} \leq 1.0$ & $L_{CE-USM} / L_{g-act} > 1.0$, CSM is valid, but USM will be used (CSM values shown for Reference).

$$L_{CE-CSM}: 45.8 \text{ in} \quad (1163 \text{ mm})$$

$$L_{CE-CSM} / L_{g-act}: 0.95 \quad \text{Use CSM}$$

$$z': 11.40 \text{ in} \quad (290 \text{ mm})$$

$$z: 11.50 \text{ in} \quad (293 \text{ mm})$$

Checks to Develop Beam Shear Capacity over z-Region (as Point Load):

Web Local Yielding Check (AISC J10.2)

$$\phi R_{n,wly,z} = \phi_{wly} \cdot (5 \cdot k_{des} + z) \cdot t_{wb} \cdot F_{yBm}$$

$$R_{u,wly,z} = M_{ub} / (L_{g-act} - z)$$

$$DCR_{wly,z} = R_{u,wly,z} / \phi R_{n,wly,z}$$

Provide Stiffener if $DCR > 1.0$

Web Local Crippling Check (AISC J10.3)

$$\phi R_{n,wlc,z} = \phi_c \cdot 0.80 \cdot t_{wb}^2 [1 + 3 \cdot (z / D_b) \cdot (t_{wb} / t_{fb})^{1.5}] \cdot \sqrt{E \cdot F_{yBm} \cdot t_{fb} / t_{wb}}$$

$$R_{u,wlc,z} = M_{ub} / (L_{g-act} - z)$$

$$DCR_{wlc,z} = R_{u,wlc,z} / \phi R_{n,wlc,z}$$

Provide Stiffener if $DCR > 1.0$

Shear Capacity to be Taken by Stiffener (If Required)

$$V_{stiff-CSM,z} = \text{MAX}[\phi R_{n,wly,z}(DCR_{wly,z} - 1), \phi R_{n,wlc,z}(DCR_{wlc,z} - 1), 0]$$

Applicable only if $L_{CE-USM} / L_{g-act} > 1.0$ and $L_{CE-CSM} / L_{g-act} \leq 1.0$

Otherwise, $V_{stiff-CSM,z} = 0$

$$\text{Required Stiffener Area at z-Region } A_{st,z} = (V_{stiff-CSM,z} / 2) / (\phi_{bv} \cdot F_{yBm})$$

$$\text{Required Stiffener Thickness at z-Region } t_{st,z} = A_{st,z} / [(b_{fb} - t_{wb}) / 2]$$

$$\phi R_{n,wly,z}: 235.3 \text{ kip} \quad (1047 \text{ kN})$$

$$R_{u,wly,z}: 162.5 \text{ kip} \quad (723 \text{ kN})$$

$$DCR_{wly,z}: 0.69$$

$$\phi R_{n,wlc,z}: 217.5 \text{ kip} \quad (968 \text{ kN})$$

$$R_{u,wlc,z}: 162.5 \text{ kip} \quad (723 \text{ kN})$$

$$DCR_{wlc,z}: 0.75$$

$$V_{stiff-CSM,z}: 0.0 \text{ kip} \quad (0 \text{ kN})$$

$$A_{st,z}: -$$

$$t_{st,z}: -$$

Checks to Develop Beam Shear Capacity at Central Region (as Point Load):

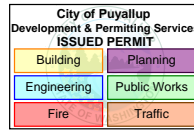
Web Local Yielding Check (AISC J10.2)

$$\phi R_{n,wly,ctr} = \phi_{wly} [5 \cdot K_{des} + (L_{g-act} - 2 \cdot z)] \cdot t_{wb} \cdot F_{yBm}$$

$$R_{u,wly,ctr} = V_{ub}$$

$$DCR_{wly,ctr} = R_{u,wly,ctr} / \phi R_{n,wly,ctr}$$

Provide Stiffener if $DCR > 1.0$



$$\phi R_{n,wly,ctr} = 431.4 \text{ kip} \quad (1920 \text{ kN})$$

$$R_{u,wly,ctr} = 40.9 \text{ kip} \quad (182 \text{ kN})$$

$$DCR_{wly,ctr} = 0.09$$

Web Local Crippling Check (AISC J10.3)

$$\phi R_{n,wlc,ctr} = \phi_{wlc} \cdot 0.80 \cdot t_{wb}^2 [1 + 3 \cdot ((L_{g-act} - 2 \cdot z) / D_b) \cdot (t_{wb} / t_{fb})^{1.5}] \cdot \sqrt{E \cdot F_{yBm} \cdot t_{fb} / t_{wb}}$$

$$R_{u,wlc,ctr} = V_{ub}$$

$$DCR_{wlc,ctr} = R_{u,wlc,ctr} / \phi R_{n,wlc,ctr}$$

Provide Stiffener if $DCR > 1.0$

$$\phi R_{n,wlc,ctr} = 348.7 \text{ kip} \quad (1551 \text{ kN})$$

$$R_{u,wlc,ctr} = 40.9 \text{ kip} \quad (182 \text{ kN})$$

$$DCR_{wlc,ctr} = 0.12$$

Shear Capacity to be Taken by Stiffener (If Required)

$$V_{stiff-CSM,ctr} = \text{MAX}[\phi R_{n,wly}(DCR_{wly} - 1), \phi R_{n,wlc}(DCR_{wlc} - 1), 0]$$

Applicable only if $L_{CE-USM}/L_{g-act} > 1.0$ and $L_{CE-CSM}/L_{g-act} \leq 1.0$

Otherwise, $V_{stiff-CSM,ctr} = 0$

$$V_{stiff-CSM,ctr} = 0.0 \text{ kip} \quad (0 \text{ kN})$$

Required Stiffener Area at Center $A_{st,ctr} = (V_{stiff-CSM,ctr} / 2) / (\phi_{bv} \cdot F_{yBm})$

$$A_{st,ctr} = - \quad -$$

Required Stiffener Thickness at Center $t_{st,ctr} = A_{st,ctr} / [(b_{fb} - t_{wb}) / 2]$

$$t_{st,ctr} = - \quad -$$

Required Weld Size for CSM

Uniformly Distributed Horizontal Load On Gusset: $H_{gusset} = H_{ub} / L_{g-act}$

$$H_{gusset} = 10.49 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.84 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Required Beam Weld in z-Region

Vertical Load from Unbalanced Moment Resolved in z-Region

$$V_z = M_{ub} / ((L_{g-act} - z') \cdot z')$$

$$V_z = 14.22 \text{ k/in} \quad (2.49 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Resultant Load on Weld: $R_z = \sqrt{(V_z^2 + H_{gusset}^2)}$

$$R_z = 17.67 \text{ k/in} \quad (3.09 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Angle of Resultant Demand on Beam

$$\theta_R = \text{TAN}^{-1}(V_z / H_{gusset})$$

$$\theta_R = 0.935 \text{ rad} \quad 53.6^\circ$$

Weld Capacity Increase Factor for Angle at Beam

$$C_{\theta R} = 1 + 0.5[\text{SIN}(\theta_{wc})]^{1.5}$$

$$C_{\theta R} = 1.361$$

Size of Weld at z-Region

$$D_{req-z} = R_z / [(2 \text{ Lines}) \cdot 0.75 \cdot 0.6 \cdot (1 \text{ in}) \cdot F_{EXX} \cdot \sqrt{2} / 2 \cdot C_{\theta R} / 16]$$

$$D_{req-z} = 4.66 \text{ (16ths)} \quad (8 \text{ mm})$$

Weld Size at Gusset to Beam in z-Region: $\text{ROUNDUP}(\text{MAX}(D_{req-CSM,z}, D_{w-min}), 0)$

$$D_{CSM-z} = 5 \text{ (16ths)} \quad (8 \text{ mm})$$

Required Beam Weld Center Region

Vertical Load from Tension and Compression Braces

$$V_{ctr} = V_{ub} / (L_{g-act} - 2 \cdot z')$$

$$V_{ctr} = 1.60 \text{ k/in} \quad (0.28 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Resultant Load on Weld: $R_{ctr1} = \sqrt{(V_{ctr}^2 + H_{gusset}^2)}$

$$R_{ctr} = 10.61 \text{ k/in} \quad (1.86 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Angle of Resultant Demand on Beam

$$\theta_R = \text{TAN}^{-1}(V_{ctr} / H_{gusset})$$

$$\theta_R = 0.152 \text{ rad} \quad 8.7^\circ$$

Weld Capacity Increase Factor for Angle at Beam

$$C_{\theta R} = 1 + 0.5[\text{SIN}(\theta_{wc})]^{1.5}$$

$$C_{\theta R} = 1.029$$

Size of Weld at Cntr Region: $D_{req} = R_{ctr} / [(2 \text{ Lines}) \cdot 0.75 \cdot 0.6 \cdot (1 \text{ in}) \cdot F_{EXX} \cdot \sqrt{2} / 2 \cdot C_{\theta R} / 16]$

$$D_{req-ctr} = 3.70 \text{ (16ths)} \quad (6 \text{ mm})$$

Weld Size at Gusset to Beam in Cntr Region: $\text{ROUNDUP}(\text{MAX}(D_{req-CSM,ctr}, D_{w-min}), 0)$

$$D_{CSM-ctr} = 4 \text{ (16ths)} \quad (7 \text{ mm})$$

6.4.3 Summary

$$L_{CE-USM} / L_{g-act} = 1.23$$

$$L_{CE-CSM} / L_{g-act} = 0.95$$

Results: **CSM is Used; Doubler Plate is NOT Required**

Design with Uniform Stress Method (USM)

Result: **N/A**

Applicable when $[L_{CE-USM} / L_{g-act} \leq 1]$ or $[L_{CE-USM} / L_{g-act} > 1 \text{ \& } L_{CE-CSM} / L_{g-act} > 1]$

Doubler Plate will be used if $L_{CE-USM} / L_{g-act} > 1$ and $L_{CE-CSM} / L_{g-act} > 1$

Result: **N/A**

If Reinforcing, Doubler Plate Actual Thickness Equal to:

$$t_{dpl-act} = - \quad -$$

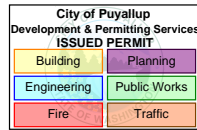
If Reinforcing, Doubler Plate Actual Length Equal to:

$$L_{dpl-act} = - \quad -$$

If Reinforcing, Min Doubler Plate Weld Size Equal to:

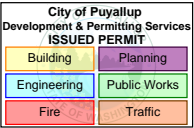
$$D_{dpl} = - \quad -$$

Stiffener will be used if $V_{stiff+USM} > 0$	Result:	N/A	
If Reinforcing, Min Stiffener Plate Thickness Equal to:	$t_{st,USM}$:	-	-
If USM is used, Weld Size at Gusset to Beam:	D_{USM} :	-	-
Design with Concentrated Stress Method (CSM) <i>Applicable when $[L_{CE-USM}/L_{g-act} > 1$ and $L_{CE-CSM}/L_{g-act} \leq 1]$</i>	Result:	APPLY Doublor Plate is NOT Required	
If CSM is used, Length of z-Region Equal to:	z:	11.50 in	(293 mm)
Stiffener will be used at z-Region if $V_{stiff-CSM,z} > 0$	Result:	No Stiffener Plate Req'd at z-Region	
If Reinforcing, Required Stiffener Thickness at z-Region:	$t_{st,z}$:	-	-
Stiffener will be used at Center if $V_{stiff-CSM,ctr} > 0$	Result:	No Stiffener Plate Req'd at Center	
If Reinforcing, Required Stiffener Thickness at Center:	$t_{st,ctr}$:	-	-
If CSM is used, Weld Size at Gusset to Beam in z-Region:	$D_{CSM,z}$:	5 (16ths)	(8 mm)
If CSM is used, Weld Size at Gusset to Beam in Center Region:	$D_{CSM,ctr}$:	4 (16ths)	(7 mm)
<i>If weld sizes in z-region and center-regions are nearly the same size, the larger size may be used over the entire region.</i>			
ALL OTHER CHECKS OK BY COMPARISON TO CONNECTION AT OPPOSITE END OF BRACE			





Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

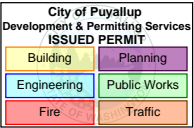


CHEVRON BEAM TOP CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 6.0 Design Criteria																																	
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	A _{sc} in ²	F _{v-max} ksi	β	ω	CF	P _{uc} kip	P _{uT} kip	W _L in	D _{ct} in	D _{bt} in	DN _{bt} in	t _{wb} in	t _{fb} in	b _{fb} in	k _{des} in	E ksi	θ _{CB} rad	θ _{UFM} rad	b _{top-Bm} in	b _{top-Col} in	Ext _B in	Ext _C in	t _g in	b _r in	e in	F _{EXX} ksi	F _{yBm} ksi	F _{uBm} ksi	F _{yg} ksi	F _{ug} ksi	μ _F			
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	7.50	43	1.12	1.29	1.00	466	416	8.88	0.5	23.6	23.60	0.40	0.51	7.01	1.01	29000	0.96	0.61	2.05	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.26	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00		
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	7.50	43	1.12	1.29	1.00	466	416	8.88	0.5	23.6	23.60	0.40	0.51	7.01	1.01	29000	0.96	0.61	2.01	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.26	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00		
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	2.25	43	1.12	1.35	1.00	146	131	7.38	0.5	20.7	20.70	0.35	0.45	6.50	0.95	29000	0.96	0.61	2.29	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	2.25	43	1.12	1.35	1.00	146	131	7.38	0.5	20.7	20.70	0.35	0.45	6.50	0.95	29000	0.96	0.61	2.30	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	2.25	43	1.12	1.35	1.00	146	131	7.38	0.5	20.7	20.70	0.35	0.45	6.50	0.95	29000	0.96	0.61	2.42	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	2.25	43	1.12	1.35	1.00	146	131	7.38	0.5	20.7	20.70	0.35	0.45	6.50	0.95	29000	0.96	0.61	2.42	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	3.00	43	1.17	1.21	1.00	183	156	7.38	0.5	17.7	17.70	0.30	0.43	6.00	0.83	29000	1.00	0.57	3.04	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	3.00	43	1.17	1.21	1.00	183	156	7.38	0.5	17.7	17.70	0.30	0.43	6.00	0.83	29000	1.00	0.57	2.77	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	0.5	20.7	20.70	0.35	0.45	6.50	0.95	29000	0.96	0.62	2.80	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	0.5	20.7	20.70	0.35	0.45	6.50	0.95	29000	0.96	0.62	2.79	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	2.75	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	177	158	7.38	0.5	17.7	17.70	0.30	0.43	6.00	0.83	29000	1.00	0.57	2.36	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	2.75	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	177	158	7.38	0.5	17.7	17.70	0.30	0.43	6.00	0.83	29000	1.00	0.57	2.18	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	2.75	43	1.14	1.36	1.00	183	161	7.38	0.5	26.9	26.90	0.49	0.75	10.00	1.34	29000	0.93	0.64	2.61	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	2.75	43	1.14	1.36	1.00	183	161	7.38	0.5	26.9	26.90	0.49	0.75	10.00	1.34	29000	0.93	0.64	2.51	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	2.00	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	129	115	7.13	0.5	17.7	17.70	0.30	0.43	6.00	0.83	29000	1.00	0.57	2.57	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	2.00	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	129	115	7.13	0.5	17.7	17.70	0.30	0.43	6.00	0.83	29000	1.00	0.57	2.57	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	2.00	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	129	115	7.13	0.5	17.7	17.70	0.30	0.43	6.00	0.83	29000	1.00	0.57	2.44	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	2.00	43	1.12	1.34	1.00	129	115	7.13	0.5	17.7	17.70	0.30	0.43	6.00	0.83	29000	1.00	0.57	2.44	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	2.75	43	1.14	1.36	1.00	183	161	7.38	0.5	26.9	26.90	0.49	0.75	10.00	1.34	29000	0.93	0.64	2.64	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	2.75	43	1.14	1.36	1.00	183	161	7.38	0.5	26.9	26.90	0.49	0.75	10.00	1.34	29000	0.93	0.64	2.47	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	0.5	20.7	20.70	0.35	0.45	6.50	0.95	29000	0.95	0.62	2.52	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	0.5	20.7	20.70	0.35	0.45	6.50	0.95	29000	0.95	0.62	2.84	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	3.00	43	1.18	1.26	1.00	192	163	7.38	0.5	21.0	21.00	0.40	0.62	8.24	1.12	29000	0.84	0.73	2.78	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	50	65	50	65	1.00			
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	3.00	43	1.18	1.26	1.00	192	163	7.38	0.5	21.0	21.00	0.40	0.62	8.24	1.12	29000	0.84	0.73	2.38	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96	1.625	70	50	65	50	65	1.00			
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	0.5	26.7	26.70	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	29000	0.87	0.70	2.71	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	0.5	26.7	26.70	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	29000	0.87	0.70	2.70	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	0.5	26.7	26.70	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	29000	0.87	0.70	2.42	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	0.5	26.7	26.70	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	29000	0.87	0.70	2.42	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	0.5	26.7	26.70	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	29000	0.87	0.70	2.92	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	6.00	43	1.18	1.28	1.00	390	330	7.63	0.5	26.7	26.70	0.46	0.64	10.00	1.24	29000	0.87	0.70	2.62	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	0.5	20.7	20.70	0.35	0.45	6.50	0.95	29000	0.85	0.72	2.68	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.625	70	36	58	50	65	1.00			
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	2.00	43	1.13	1.35	1.00	131	116	7.13	0.5	20.7	20.70	0.35	0.45	6.50	0.95	29000	0.85	0.72	2.22	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.91	1.6									



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

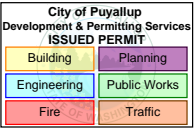


CHEVRON BEAM TOP CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						Section 6.1.0 Geometry Calculations												Section 6.2.0 Whitmore Capacity Check										Section 6.3.0 Gusset Buckling Checks							
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	L _{ct} in	L _{1ct} in	L _{bt} in	L _{1bt} in	L _{tt} in	L _g in	e _c in	e _b in	L _{wc,min} in	L _{wb,min} in	α _{min} in	β _{min} in	φ _w	t _r in	θ _{Whit} deg	L _{Br} in	W _W in	A _W in ²	φ _{R_{n-W}} kip	P _{ut} φ _{R_{n-W}}	φ _{gb}	L ₁ in	r _g in	K _{chev}	F _e ksi	F _{cr} ksi	φ _{R_{n-gb}} kip	P _{uc} φ _{R_{n-gb}}		
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	0.44	8.32	14.42	5.05	19.46	15.25	0.25	11.80	19.7	24.1	12.1	9.9	0.9	0.00	30.0	12.00	19.48	19.48	877	0.47	0.90	6.67	0.29	0.65	1267.9	49.2	862.3	0.54		
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	0.44	8.32	14.42	5.00	19.41	15.25	0.25	11.80	19.7	24.1	12.1	9.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	12.00	19.48	19.48	877	0.47	0.90	6.62	0.29	0.65	1288.1	49.2	862.5	0.54		
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	0.44	7.38	12.61	4.69	17.30	8.25	0.25	10.35	13.3	18.2	9.1	6.7	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.29	0.90	6.32	0.29	0.65	1414.2	49.3	438.9	0.33		
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	0.44	7.38	12.60	4.70	17.30	8.25	0.25	10.35	13.3	18.2	9.1	6.7	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.29	0.90	6.33	0.29	0.65	1410.9	49.3	438.9	0.33		
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	0.44	7.37	12.63	4.86	17.49	8.25	0.25	10.35	13.5	18.3	9.1	6.7	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.29	0.90	6.49	0.29	0.65	1341.0	49.2	438.5	0.33		
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	0.44	7.37	12.63	4.86	17.49	8.25	0.25	10.35	13.5	18.3	9.1	6.7	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.29	0.90	6.49	0.29	0.65	1341.0	49.2	438.5	0.33		
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	0.47	8.00	10.49	5.39	15.88	8.25	0.25	8.85	14.0	16.7	8.3	7.0	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.35	0.90	7.01	0.29	0.65	1147.8	49.1	437.4	0.42		
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	0.46	7.98	10.50	5.07	15.56	8.25	0.25	8.85	13.7	16.5	8.3	6.9	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.35	0.90	6.69	0.29	0.65	1260.5	49.2	438.1	0.42		
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	0.43	7.10	12.70	5.27	17.97	8.25	0.25	10.35	13.7	18.6	9.3	6.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.65	9.65	434	0.27	0.90	6.90	0.29	0.65	1187.3	49.1	426.6	0.31		
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	0.43	7.10	12.70	5.26	17.97	8.25	0.25	10.35	13.7	18.6	9.3	6.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.65	9.65	434	0.27	0.90	6.89	0.29	0.65	1189.9	49.1	426.6	0.31		
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	0.46	7.98	10.50	4.58	15.08	8.25	0.25	8.85	13.3	16.3	8.1	6.7	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.36	0.90	6.21	0.29	0.65	1465.2	49.3	439.1	0.40		
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	0.46	7.97	10.50	4.37	14.87	8.25	0.25	8.85	13.2	16.2	8.1	6.6	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.36	0.90	5.99	0.29	0.65	1571.6	49.3	439.5	0.40		
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	0.42	6.91	16.75	5.25	22.00	8.25	0.25	13.45	13.6	21.6	10.8	6.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.36	0.90	6.87	0.29	0.65	1195.1	49.1	437.7	0.42		
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	0.42	6.91	16.83	5.16	22.00	8.25	0.25	13.45	13.6	21.6	10.8	6.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.36	0.90	6.79	0.29	0.65	1224.8	49.2	437.9	0.42		
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	0.46	7.78	10.51	4.74	15.25	8.25	0.25	8.85	13.4	16.3	8.1	6.7	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.65	9.65	434	0.27	0.90	6.37	0.29	0.65	1391.6	49.3	427.7	0.30		
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	0.46	7.78	10.51	4.74	15.25	8.25	0.25	8.85	13.4	16.3	8.1	6.7	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.65	9.65	434	0.27	0.90	6.37	0.29	0.65	1391.6	49.3	427.7	0.30		
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	0.46	7.80	10.50	4.58	15.08	8.25	0.25	8.85	13.3	16.2	8.1	6.6	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.65	9.65	434	0.27	0.90	6.21	0.29	0.65	1465.2	49.3	428.0	0.30		
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	0.46	7.80	10.50	4.58	15.08	8.25	0.25	8.85	13.3	16.2	8.1	6.6	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.65	9.65	434	0.27	0.90	6.21	0.29	0.65	1465.2	49.3	428.0	0.30		
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	0.42	6.91	16.72	5.28	22.00	8.25	0.25	13.45	13.6	21.6	10.8	6.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.36	0.90	6.90	0.29	0.65	1184.5	49.1	437.6	0.42		
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	0.42	6.91	16.86	5.13	22.00	8.25	0.25	13.45	13.6	21.6	10.8	6.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.36	0.90	6.76	0.29	0.65	1236.4	49.2	438.0	0.42		
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	0.43	6.98	12.88	5.04	17.92	8.25	0.25	10.35	13.5	18.8	9.4	6.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.65	9.65	434	0.27	0.90	6.66	0.29	0.65	1271.7	49.2	427.1	0.31		
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	0.43	6.98	12.64	5.28	17.92	8.25	0.25	10.35	13.5	18.8	9.4	6.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.65	9.65	434	0.27	0.90	6.91	0.29	0.65	1183.0	49.1	426.6	0.31		
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	0.37	5.94	13.90	5.98	19.88	8.25	0.25	10.50	13.6	22.0	11.0	6.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.36	0.90	7.60	0.29	0.65	976.7	48.9	436.0	0.44		
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	0.37	5.94	14.30	5.67	19.97	8.25	0.25	10.50	13.7	22.1	11.0	6.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.90	9.90	445	0.36	0.90	7.30	0.29	0.65	1060.4	49.0	436.7	0.44		
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	0.39	6.38	17.50	5.91	23.41	15.25	0.25	13.35	19.3	28.3	14.2	9.7	0.9	0.00	30.0	12.00	18.23	18.23	820	0.40	0.90	7.53	0.29	0.65	994.7	49.0	803.3	0.49		
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	0.39	6.38	17.51	5.90	23.41	15.25	0.25	13.35	19.3	28.3	14.2	9.7	0.9	0.00	30.0	12.00	18.23	18.23	820	0.40	0.90	7.52	0.29	0.65	997.3	49.0	803.4	0.49		
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	0.39	6.37	17.47	5.52	22.99	15.25	0.25	13.35	19.0	28.1	14.0	9.5	0.9	0.00	30.0	12.00	18.23	18.23	820	0.40	0.90	7.14	0.29	0.65	1106.4	49.1	805.0	0.48		
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	0.39	6.37	17.47	5.52	22.99	15.25	0.25	13.35	19.0	28.1	14.0	9.5	0.9	0.00	30.0	12.00	18.23	18.23	820	0.40	0.90	7.14	0.29	0.65	1106.4	49.1	805.0	0.48		
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	0.39	6.38	17.47	6.17	23.64	15.25	0.25	13.35	19.5	28.5	14.2	9.8	0.9	0.00	30.0	12.00	18.23	18.23	820	0.40	0.90	7.80	0.29	0.65	928.6	48.9	802.1	0.49		
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	0.39	6.37	17.48	5.78	23.26	15.25	0.25	13.35	19.2	28.3	14.1	9.6	0.9	0.00	30.0	12.00	18.23	18.23	820	0.40	0.90	7.41	0.29	0.65	1028.6	49.0	803.9	0.48		
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	0.38	5.87	13.58	5.65	19.24	8.25	0.25	10.35	13.3	21.4	10.7	6.6	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.65	9.65	434	0.27	0.90	7.28	0.29	0.65	1066.5	49.0	425.7	0.31		
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	0.38	5.87	14.03	5.30	19.33	8.25	0.25	10.35	13.4	21.4	10.7	6.7	0.9	0.00	30.0	5.00	9.65	9.65	434	0.27	0.90	6.93	0.29	0.65	1176.0	49.1	426.5	0.31		
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	0.39	6.38	17.46	5.42	22.88	15.25	0.25	13.35	18.9	28.0	14.0	9.5	0.9	0.00	30.0	12.00	18.23	18.23	820	0.40	0.90	7.05	0.29	0.65	1137.2	49.1	805.5	0.48		
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	0.39	6.38	17.47	5.41	22.88	15.25	0.25	13.35	18.9.																					



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

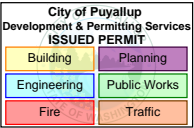


CHEVRON BEAM TOP CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						6.4.0 Chevron Effects - General												6.4.1 Uniform Stress Method (USM): Chevron Effects Method with Distributed Load Over Each Gusset Half												
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	V _{ub} kip	H _{ub} kip	Φ _{bv}	OGC	H _{ub} -OGC kip	Φ _{OGC}	M _{ub} k-in	Φ _{V_n} kip	Φ _{V_n} -eff kip	L _{g-act} in	D _{w-min} 16ths	D _{w-max} 16ths	USM			Doubler Plate Requirements (where needed for USM)									
																		V _{u-CE} kip	L _{CE} in	L _{CE} L _{g-act}	V _{dpl,b} kip	H _{dpl} in	t _{dpl} in	t _{dpl-act} in	L _{dpl-V} in	D _{dpl} 16ths	L _{dpl-F} in	L _{dpl-act} in		
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	40.86	507	1.0	No	0	1.0	5979	201.4	201.4	48.3	5	10.5	247.6	59.39	1.23	46.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	40.86	507	1.0	No	0	1.0	5980	201.4	201.4	48.2	5	10.5	248.0	59.40	1.23	46.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	12.87	158	1.0	No	0	1.0	1635	156.5	156.5	36.4	5	10.5	90.0	20.90	0.57	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	12.87	158	1.0	No	0	1.0	1635	156.5	156.5	36.4	5	10.5	90.0	20.90	0.57	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	12.87	158	1.0	No	0	1.0	1637	156.5	156.5	36.6	5	10.5	89.4	20.92	0.57	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	12.87	158	1.0	No	0	1.0	1637	156.5	156.5	36.6	5	10.5	89.4	20.92	0.57	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	22.38	182	1.0	No	0	1.0	1610	114.7	114.7	33.3	5	10.5	96.6	28.08	0.84	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	22.37	182	1.0	No	0	1.0	1612	114.7	114.7	33.0	5	10.5	97.7	28.11	0.85	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	12.33	143	1.0	No	0	1.0	1477	156.5	156.5	37.2	5	10.5	79.4	18.88	0.51	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	12.33	143	1.0	No	0	1.0	1477	156.5	156.5	37.2	5	10.5	79.4	18.88	0.51	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	16.03	181	1.0	No	0	1.0	1600	114.7	114.7	32.5	5	10.5	98.4	27.90	0.86	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	16.02	181	1.0	No	0	1.0	1601	114.7	114.7	32.3	5	10.5	99.1	27.92	0.86	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	18.04	206	1.0	No	0	1.0	2770	284.7	284.7	43.2	5	10.5	128.2	19.46	0.45	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	18.04	206	1.0	No	0	1.0	2770	284.7	284.7	43.2	5	10.5	128.2	19.46	0.45	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	11.65	132	1.0	No	0	1.0	1165	114.7	114.7	32.5	5	10.5	71.7	20.32	0.62	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	11.65	132	1.0	No	0	1.0	1165	114.7	114.7	32.5	5	10.5	71.7	20.32	0.62	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	11.66	131	1.0	No	0	1.0	1164	114.7	114.7	32.3	5	10.5	72.0	20.29	0.63	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	11.66	131	1.0	No	0	1.0	1164	114.7	114.7	32.3	5	10.5	72.0	20.29	0.63	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	18.04	206	1.0	No	0	1.0	2770	284.7	284.7	43.2	5	10.5	128.2	19.46	0.45	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	18.04	206	1.0	No	0	1.0	2770	284.7	284.7	43.2	5	10.5	128.2	19.46	0.45	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	12.24	145	1.0	No	0	1.0	1497	156.5	156.5	37.5	5	10.5	79.8	19.13	0.51	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	12.24	145	1.0	No	0	1.0	1497	156.5	156.5	37.5	5	10.5	79.8	19.13	0.51	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	21.79	236	1.0	No	0	1.0	2482	252.0	252.0	44.0	5	10.5	112.8	19.70	0.45	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	21.80	236	1.0	No	0	1.0	2481	252.0	252.0	44.1	5	10.5	112.5	19.69	0.45	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	45.44	464	1.0	No	0	1.0	6196	265.3	265.3	56.7	5	10.5	218.6	46.71	0.82	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	45.44	464	1.0	No	0	1.0	6196	265.3	265.3	56.7	5	10.5	218.6	46.71	0.82	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	45.42	464	1.0	No	0	1.0	6200	265.3	265.3	56.2	5	10.5	220.7	46.74	0.83	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	45.42	464	1.0	No	0	1.0	6200	265.3	265.3	56.2	5	10.5	220.7	46.74	0.83	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	45.47	464	1.0	No	0	1.0	6191	265.3	265.3	57.0	5	10.5	217.3	46.67	0.82	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	45.43	464	1.0	No	0	1.0	6199	265.3	265.3	56.5	5	10.5	219.3	46.73	0.83	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	11.32	164	1.0	No	0	1.0	1693	156.5	156.5	42.7	5	10.5	79.3	21.64	0.51	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	11.32	164	1.0	No	0	1.0	1693	156.5	156.5	42.8	5	10.5	79.1	21.63	0.51	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	45.45	464	1.0	No	0	1.0	6195	265.3	265.3	56.0	5	10.5	221.2	46.70	0.83	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	45.45	464	1.0	No	0	1.0	6195	265.3	265.3	56.0	5	10.5	221.2	46.70	0.83	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	11.36	166	1.0	No	0	1.0	1739	252.0	252.0	44.0	5	10.5	79.0	13.80	0.31	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	11.36	166	1.0	No	0	1.0	1739	252.0	252.0	43.9	5	10.5	79.2	13.80	0.31	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	45.43	464	1.0	No	0	1.0	6198	265.3	265.3	56.2	5	10.5	220.6	46.73	0.83	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	45.42	464	1.0	No	0	1.0	6200	265.3	265.3	56.1	5	10.5	221.1	46.74	0.83	0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

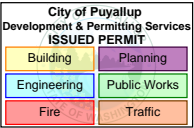


CHEVRON BEAM TOP CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						6.4.1 Uniform Stress Method (USM): Chevron Effects Method with Distributed Load Over Each Gusset Half																		CSM			
						Checks to Develop Beam Shear Capacity over 1/2 Gusset Length (as Point Load)										Required Gusset Weld Size for USM											
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	ϕ_{wly}	$\phi R_{n,wly}$ kip	$R_{u,wly}$ kip	DCR_{wly}	ϕ_{wlc}	$\phi R_{n,wlc}$ kip	$R_{u,wlc}$ kip	DCR_{wlc}	$V_{stiff-USM}$ kip	$A_{st,USM}$ in ²	$t_{st,USM}$ in	V_{USM} k/in	H_{USM} k/in	R_{USM} k/in	θ_R rad	$C_{\theta R}$	$D_{req-USM}$ 16ths	D_{USM} 16ths	L_{CE-CSM} in	L_{CE-CSM} L_{g-act}	z' in	z in
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	1.0	415	248	-	0.75	338	248	-	0.0	0.0	-	11.10	10.49	15.28	0.81	1.31	4.19	5.00	45.77	0.95	11.40	11.50
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	1.0	415	248	-	0.75	338	248	-	0.0	0.0	-	11.13	10.51	15.30	0.81	1.31	4.20	5.00	45.78	0.95	11.42	11.50
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	1.0	289	90	0.31	0.75	239	90	0.38	0.0	0.0	-	5.30	4.35	6.86	0.88	1.34	1.84	5.00	22.81	0.63	4.01	4.25
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	1.0	289	90	0.31	0.75	239	90	0.38	0.0	0.0	-	5.30	4.35	6.86	0.88	1.34	1.84	5.00	22.81	0.63	4.01	4.25
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	1.0	290	89	0.31	0.75	240	89	0.37	0.0	0.0	-	5.24	4.32	6.79	0.88	1.34	1.82	5.00	22.82	0.62	3.98	4.00
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	1.0	290	89	0.31	0.75	240	89	0.37	0.0	0.0	-	5.24	4.32	6.79	0.88	1.34	1.82	5.00	22.82	0.62	3.98	4.00
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	1.0	225	97	0.43	0.75	176	97	0.55	0.0	0.0	-	6.47	5.46	8.46	0.87	1.33	2.28	5.00	25.14	0.75	5.32	5.50
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	1.0	223	98	0.44	0.75	175	98	0.56	0.0	0.0	-	6.59	5.52	8.60	0.87	1.34	2.31	5.00	25.16	0.76	5.41	5.50
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	1.0	294	79	0.27	0.75	243	79	0.33	0.0	0.0	-	4.60	3.84	5.99	0.88	1.34	1.61	5.00	21.76	0.58	3.47	3.50
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	1.0	294	79	0.27	0.75	243	79	0.33	0.0	0.0	-	4.60	3.84	5.99	0.88	1.34	1.61	5.00	21.76	0.58	3.47	3.50
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	1.0	220	98	0.45	0.75	173	98	0.57	0.0	0.0	-	6.55	5.56	8.59	0.87	1.33	2.31	5.00	24.88	0.77	5.48	5.50
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	1.0	219	99	0.45	0.75	172	99	0.58	0.0	0.0	-	6.63	5.60	8.68	0.87	1.33	2.34	5.00	24.89	0.77	5.54	5.75
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	1.0	499	128	0.26	0.75	415	128	0.31	0.0	0.0	-	6.35	4.77	7.94	0.93	1.36	2.10	5.00	25.68	0.59	4.01	4.25
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	1.0	499	128	0.26	0.75	415	128	0.31	0.0	0.0	-	6.35	4.77	7.94	0.93	1.36	2.10	5.00	25.68	0.59	4.01	4.25
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	1.0	220	72	0.33	0.75	173	72	0.41	0.0	0.0	-	4.77	4.05	6.25	0.87	1.33	1.69	5.00	20.78	0.64	3.75	4.00
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	1.0	220	72	0.33	0.75	173	72	0.41	0.0	0.0	-	4.77	4.05	6.25	0.87	1.33	1.69	5.00	20.78	0.64	3.75	4.00
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	1.0	219	72	0.33	0.75	172	72	0.42	0.0	0.0	-	4.82	4.07	6.31	0.87	1.33	1.70	5.00	20.77	0.64	3.78	4.00
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	1.0	219	72	0.33	0.75	172	72	0.42	0.0	0.0	-	4.82	4.07	6.31	0.87	1.33	1.70	5.00	20.77	0.64	3.78	4.00
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	1.0	499	128	0.26	0.75	415	128	0.31	0.0	0.0	-	6.35	4.77	7.94	0.93	1.36	2.10	5.00	25.68	0.59	4.01	4.25
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	1.0	499	128	0.26	0.75	415	128	0.31	0.0	0.0	-	6.35	4.77	7.94	0.93	1.36	2.10	5.00	25.68	0.59	4.01	4.25
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	1.0	296	80	0.27	0.75	244	80	0.33	0.0	0.0	-	4.58	3.86	5.99	0.87	1.33	1.61	5.00	21.89	0.58	3.49	3.50
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	1.0	296	80	0.27	0.75	244	80	0.33	0.0	0.0	-	4.58	3.86	5.99	0.87	1.33	1.61	5.00	21.89	0.58	3.49	3.50
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	1.0	552	113	0.20	0.75	380	113	0.30	0.0	0.0	-	5.62	5.37	7.77	0.81	1.31	2.14	5.00	22.35	0.51	3.03	3.25
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	1.0	553	112	0.20	0.75	380	112	0.30	0.0	0.0	-	5.59	5.36	7.74	0.81	1.31	2.13	5.00	22.35	0.51	3.02	3.25
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	1.0	572	219	0.38	0.75	450	219	0.49	0.0	0.0	-	8.51	8.19	11.81	0.80	1.31	3.25	5.00	40.19	0.71	7.62	7.75
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	1.0	572	219	0.38	0.75	450	219	0.49	0.0	0.0	-	8.51	8.19	11.81	0.80	1.31	3.25	5.00	40.19	0.71	7.62	7.75
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	1.0	568	221	0.39	0.75	447	221	0.49	0.0	0.0	-	8.66	8.27	11.97	0.81	1.31	3.29	5.00	40.21	0.72	7.72	7.75
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	1.0	568	221	0.39	0.75	447	221	0.49	0.0	0.0	-	8.66	8.27	11.97	0.81	1.31	3.29	5.00	40.21	0.72	7.72	7.75
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	1.0	574	217	0.38	0.75	451	217	0.48	0.0	0.0	-	8.43	8.14	11.72	0.80	1.31	3.22	5.00	40.17	0.71	7.57	7.75
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	1.0	571	219	0.38	0.75	449	219	0.49	0.0	0.0	-	8.56	8.21	11.86	0.81	1.31	3.26	5.00	40.20	0.71	7.66	7.75
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	1.0	329	79	0.24	0.75	266	79	0.30	0.0	0.0	-	3.98	3.83	5.52	0.80	1.31	1.52	5.00	23.20	0.54	3.42	3.50
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	1.0	330	79	0.24	0.75	266	79	0.30	0.0	0.0	-	3.96	3.82	5.50	0.80	1.31	1.51	5.00	23.19	0.54	3.41	3.50
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	1.0	566	221	0.39	0.75	446	221	0.50	0.0	0.0	-	8.71	8.28	12.02	0.81	1.31	3.30	5.00	40.19	0.72	7.75	8.00
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	1.0	566	221	0.39	0.75	446	221	0.50	0.0	0.0	-	8.71	8.28	12.02	0.81	1.31	3.30	5.00	40.19	0.72	7.75	8.00
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	1.0	552	79	0.14	0.75	380	79	0.21	0.0	0.0	-	3.84	3.76	5.38	0.80	1.30	1.48	5.00	19.38	0.44	2.07	2.25
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	1.0	551	79	0.14	0.75	379	79	0.21	0.0	0.0	-	3.86	3.77	5.40	0.80	1.30	1.49	5.00	19.38	0.44	2.08	2.25
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	1.0	568	221	0.39	0.75	447	221	0.49	0.0	0.0	-	8.66	8.26	11.97	0.81	1.31	3.29	5.00	40.20	0.72	7.72	7.75
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	1.0	567	221	0.39	0.75	447	221	0.49	0.0	0.0	-	8.70	8.28	12.01	0.81	1.31	3.30	5.00	40.21	0.72	7.75	7.75



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

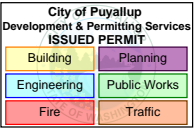


CHEVRON BEAM TOP CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						6.4.2 Concentrated Stress Method (CSM): Chevron Effects Method with Concentrated Stress at Gusset Edges over Length 'z'																												
						Checks to Develop Beam Shear Capacity over z-Region (as Point Load):												Checks to Develop Beam Shear Capacity at Central Region								Required Weld Size for Concentrated Stress Method								
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	$\phi R_{n,wly}$	$R_{u,wly}$	DCR_{wly}	$\phi R_{n,wlc}$	$R_{u,wlc}$	DCR_{wlc}	$V_{stiff-CSM}$	A_{st}	t_{st}	$\phi R_{n,wly}$	$R_{u,wly}$	DCR_{wly}	$\phi R_{n,wlc}$	$R_{u,wlc}$	DCR_{wlc}	$V_{stiff-CSM}$	A_{st}	t_{st}	H_{gusset}	V_z	R_z	θ_{R-z}	$C_{\theta R-z}$	$D_{z,Req}$	V_{cntr}	R_{cntr}	θ_{R-cntr}	$C_{\theta R-cntr}$	$D_{req-cntr}$
#		#	#	#	#	kip	kip		kip	kip		kips	in ²	in	kip	kip		kip	kip		kip	in ²	in	k/in	k/in	k/in	rad		16ths	k/in	k/in	rad		16ths
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	235	163	1	218	163	0.75	0.00	0.00	-	431	41	0.09	349	41	0.12	0.00	0.00	-	10.5	14.2	17.7	0.94	1.36	4.66	1.603	10.615	0.15	1.03	3.70
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	235	163	1	218	163	0.75	0.00	0.00	-	431	41	0.09	348	41	0.12	0.00	0.00	-	10.5	14.2	17.7	0.93	1.36	4.67	1.609	10.629	0.15	1.03	3.71
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	113	51	-	121	51	-	0.00	0.00	-	411	13	-	321	13	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.3	12.6	13.3	1.24	1.46	3.28	0.454	4.369	0.10	1.02	1.54
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	113	51	-	121	51	-	0.00	0.00	-	411	13	-	321	13	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.3	12.6	13.3	1.24	1.46	3.28	0.454	4.369	0.10	1.02	1.54
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	110	50	-	119	50	-	0.00	0.00	-	420	13	-	327	13	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.3	12.6	13.3	1.24	1.46	3.28	0.449	4.344	0.10	1.02	1.53
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	110	50	-	119	50	-	0.00	0.00	-	420	13	-	327	13	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.3	12.6	13.3	1.24	1.46	3.28	0.449	4.344	0.10	1.02	1.53
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	104	58	-	102	58	-	0.00	0.00	-	286	22	-	213	22	-	0.00	0.00	-	5.5	10.8	12.1	1.10	1.42	3.06	0.986	5.547	0.18	1.04	1.92
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	104	59	-	102	59	-	0.00	0.00	-	282	22	-	211	22	-	0.00	0.00	-	5.5	10.8	12.1	1.10	1.42	3.07	1.007	5.608	0.18	1.04	1.94
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	104	44	-	115	44	-	0.00	0.00	-	441	12	-	341	12	-	0.00	0.00	-	3.8	12.6	13.2	1.28	1.47	3.22	0.407	3.857	0.11	1.02	1.36
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	104	44	-	115	44	-	0.00	0.00	-	441	12	-	341	12	-	0.00	0.00	-	3.8	12.6	13.2	1.28	1.47	3.22	0.407	3.857	0.11	1.02	1.36
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	104	59	-	102	59	-	0.00	0.00	-	277	16	-	208	16	-	0.00	0.00	-	5.6	10.8	12.1	1.10	1.42	3.07	0.743	5.610	0.13	1.02	1.97
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	107	60	-	104	60	-	0.00	0.00	-	269	16	-	203	16	-	0.00	0.00	-	5.6	10.8	12.2	1.09	1.42	3.08	0.755	5.651	0.13	1.02	1.98
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	193	71	-	227	71	-	0.00	0.00	-	731	18	-	556	18	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.8	17.6	18.3	1.31	1.47	4.45	0.512	4.794	0.11	1.02	1.69
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	193	71	-	227	71	-	0.00	0.00	-	731	18	-	556	18	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.8	17.6	18.3	1.31	1.47	4.45	0.512	4.794	0.11	1.02	1.69
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	88	41	-	92	41	-	0.00	0.00	-	309	12	-	228	12	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.0	10.8	11.5	1.21	1.45	2.85	0.466	4.076	0.11	1.02	1.44
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	88	41	-	92	41	-	0.00	0.00	-	309	12	-	228	12	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.0	10.8	11.5	1.21	1.45	2.85	0.466	4.076	0.11	1.02	1.44
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	88	41	-	92	41	-	0.00	0.00	-	307	12	-	226	12	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.1	10.8	11.5	1.21	1.45	2.85	0.471	4.097	0.12	1.02	1.44
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	88	41	-	92	41	-	0.00	0.00	-	307	12	-	226	12	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.1	10.8	11.5	1.21	1.45	2.85	0.471	4.097	0.12	1.02	1.44
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	193	71	-	227	71	-	0.00	0.00	-	731	18	-	556	18	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.8	17.6	18.3	1.31	1.47	4.45	0.512	4.794	0.11	1.02	1.69
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	193	71	-	227	71	-	0.00	0.00	-	731	18	-	556	18	-	0.00	0.00	-	4.8	17.6	18.3	1.31	1.47	4.45	0.512	4.794	0.11	1.02	1.69
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	104	44	-	115	44	-	0.00	0.00	-	444	12	-	343	12	-	0.00	0.00	-	3.9	12.6	13.2	1.27	1.47	3.22	0.401	3.876	0.10	1.02	1.37
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	104	44	-	115	44	-	0.00	0.00	-	444	12	-	343	12	-	0.00	0.00	-	3.9	12.6	13.2	1.27	1.47	3.22	0.401	3.876	0.10	1.02	1.37
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	177	61	-	178	61	-	0.00	0.00	-	862	22	-	546	22	-	0.00	0.00	-	5.4	20.0	20.7	1.31	1.47	5.04	0.574	5.402	0.11	1.02	1.91
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	177	61	-	178	61	-	0.00	0.00	-	865	22	-	547	22	-	0.00	0.00	-	5.4	20.0	20.7	1.31	1.47	5.04	0.572	5.386	0.11	1.02	1.90
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	231	127	-	234	127	-	0.00	0.00	-	785	45	-	585	45	-	0.00	0.00	-	8.2	16.6	18.5	1.11	1.42	4.66	1.096	8.259	0.13	1.02	2.90
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	231	127	-	234	127	-	0.00	0.00	-	785	45	-	585	45	-	0.00	0.00	-	8.2	16.6	18.5	1.11	1.42	4.66	1.096	8.259	0.13	1.02	2.90
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	231	128	-	234	128	-	0.00	0.00	-	777	45	-	579	45	-	0.00	0.00	-	8.3	16.6	18.5	1.11	1.42	4.67	1.115	8.340	0.13	1.02	2.92
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	231	128	-	234	128	-	0.00	0.00	-	777	45	-	579	45	-	0.00	0.00	-	8.3	16.6	18.5	1.11	1.42	4.67	1.115	8.340	0.13	1.02	2.92
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	231	126	-	234	126	-	0.00	0.00	-	789	45	-	587	45	-	0.00	0.00	-	8.1	16.6	18.5	1.11	1.43	4.65	1.087	8.212	0.13	1.02	2.88
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	231	127	-	234	127	-	0.00	0.00	-	782	45	-	583	45	-	0.00	0.00	-	8.2	16.6	18.5	1.11	1.42	4.66	1.102	8.287	0.13	1.02	2.91
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	104	43	-	115	43	-	0.00	0.00	-	510	11	-	387	11	-	0.00	0.00	-	3.8	12.6	13.2	1.28	1.47	3.22	0.316	3.843	0.08	1.01	1.36
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	104	43	-	115	43	-	0.00	0.00	-	511	11	-	388	11	-	0.00	0.00	-	3.8	12.6	13.2	1.28	1.47	3.22	0.314	3.832	0.08	1.01	1.36
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	235	129	-	237	129	-	0.00	0.00	-	765	45	-	572	45	-	0.00	0.00	-	8.3	16.6	18.5	1.11	1.42	4.67	1.122	8.361	0.13	1.02	2.93
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	235	129	-	237	129	-	0.00	0.00	-	765	45	-	572	45	-	0.00	0.00	-	8.3	16.6	18.5	1.11	1.42	4.67	1.122	8.361	0.13	1.02	2.93
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	157	42	-	168	42	-	0.00	0.00	-	903	11	-	568	11	-	0.00	0.00	-	3.8	20.0	20.4	1.38	1.49	4.91	0.285	3.771	0.08	1.01	1.34
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	157	42	-	168	42	-	0.00																						



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910

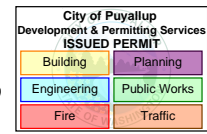


CHEVRON BEAM TOP CONNECTION

Specimen ID and Location						6.4 Chevron Effects Summary										
EOR-ID	Line	Grids	Lvls	Mark	Qty	USM w/out	USM with	CSM with	t _{dbl}	L _{dbl}	W _{dpl}	t _{st, cntr}	Z _{act}	W _z	t _{st, z}	W _{cntr}
#		#	#	#	#	Reinf	Dblr Plate	z Reinf	in	in	16ths	in	in	16ths	in	16ths
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	X	X	✓	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	X	X	✓	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	✓	X	X	-	-	-	0.50	-	-	-	5

Puyallup PSB

Calculation Submittal Package

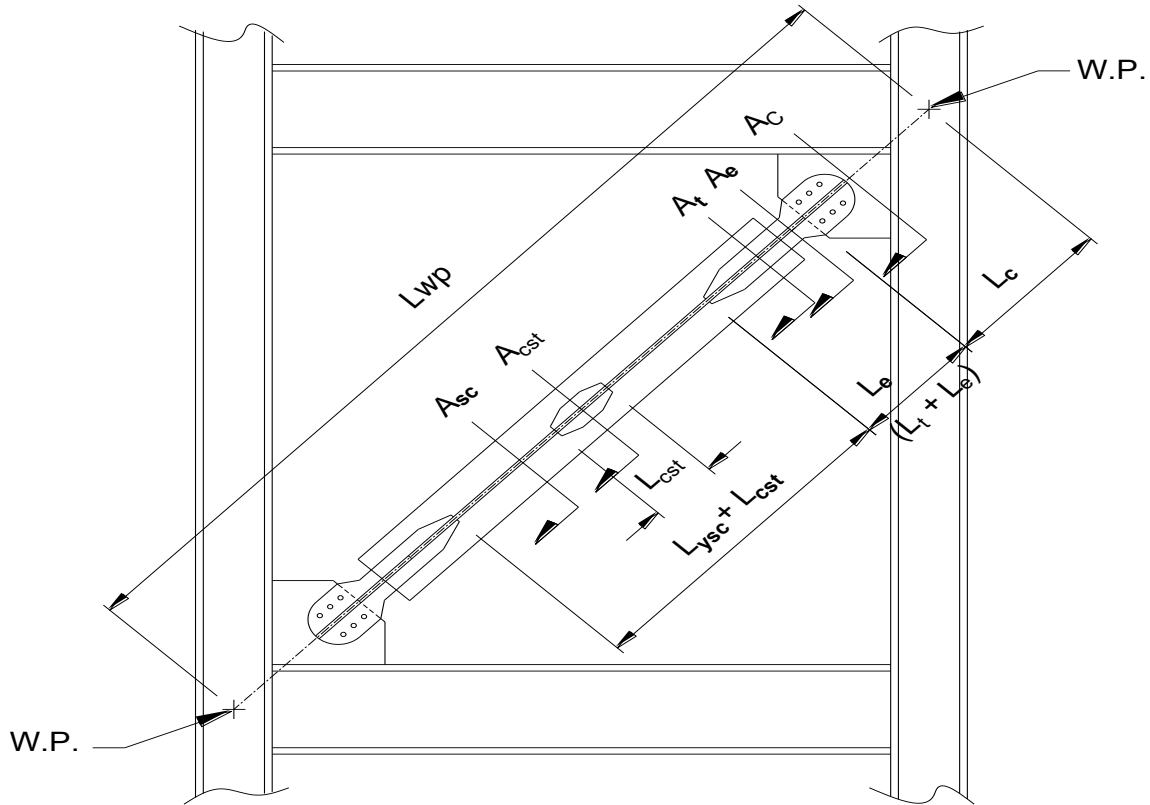


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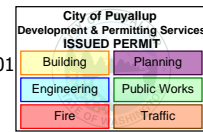
**Section 7. Stiffness Sample Calculation
Stiffness Tables**

Stiffness Calculation

Example Mark #: 2901
Line 2, Grid G-G.5, Level 1



Example Mark #: 2901
Stiffness Calculation



7.0 DESIGN CRITERIA

Length Between Work Points at Top and Bottom of Brace

$$L_{WP} = 261.1 \text{ in} \quad (6632 \text{ mm})$$

Modulus of Elasticity

$$E = 29000 \text{ ksi} \quad (199955 \text{ MPa})$$

Yielding Core Stiffness

Yielding Core Length

$$L'_{ysc} = 152.8 \text{ in} \quad (3880 \text{ mm})$$

Yielding Core Area

$$A_{ysc} = 7.50 \text{ in}^2 \quad (4839 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$\text{Yielding Core Stiffness } K_{ysc} = A_{ysc} \cdot E / L_{ysc}$$

$$K_{ysc} = 1424 \text{ k/in} \quad (249 \text{ kN/mm})$$

End Zone Stiffness

Length of Stiffener Plate Extension into Casing

$$L_e = 19.5 \text{ in} \quad (495 \text{ mm})$$

End Zone Total Length $L_{eT} = 2L_e$

$$L_{eT} = 39.0 \text{ in} \quad (990 \text{ mm})$$

End Zone Area

$$A_e = 16.78 \text{ in}^2 \quad (10829 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$\text{End Zone Stiffness } K_e = A_e \cdot E / L_{eT}$$

$$K_e = 12489 \text{ k/in} \quad (2187 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Transition Zone Stiffness (Where Occurs)

Length from End of Stiffener Plate to Middle of Final Transition

$$L_t = 0.0 \text{ in} \quad (0 \text{ mm})$$

Transition Zone Total Length $L_{tT} = 2L_t$

$$L_{tT} = 0.0 \text{ in} \quad (0 \text{ mm})$$

Transition Zone Area

$$A_t = 0.00 \text{ in}^2 \quad (0 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$\text{Transition Zone Stiffness } K_t = A_t \cdot E / L_{tT}$$

$$K_t = -- \quad --$$

Connection Stiffness

Length of Connection from Work Point to End of Gusset

$$L_c = 34.7 \text{ in} \quad (881 \text{ mm})$$

Connection Region Total Length $L_{cT} = 2 \cdot L_c$

$$L_{cT} = 69.3 \text{ in} \quad (1761 \text{ mm})$$

Connection Area

$$A_c = 50.35 \text{ in}^2 \quad (32487 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$\text{Connection Stiffness } K_c = A_c \cdot E / L_{cT}$$

$$K_c = 21060 \text{ k/in} \quad (3688 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Center Region Stiffness (Not Applicable Where $L_{cst} = 0$)

Length of Center Region

$$L_{cst} = 0.0 \text{ in} \quad (0 \text{ mm})$$

Area of Center Region

$$A_{cst} = 7.50 \text{ in}^2 \quad (4839 \text{ mm}^2)$$

$$\text{Center Stiffness } K_{cst} = A_{cst} \cdot E / L_{cst}$$

$$K_{cst} = -- \quad --$$

Total Stiffness $K_{eff} = 1 / (1/K_{ysc} + 1/K_e + 1/K_t + 1/K_c + 1/K_{cst})$

$$K_{eff} = 1205 \text{ k/in} \quad (211 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Yielding Core Stiffness WP to WP $K_{LWP} = A_{ysc} \cdot E / L_{WP}$

$$K_{LWP} = 833 \text{ k/in} \quad (146 \text{ kN/mm})$$

Stiffness Modification Factor $K_f = K_{eff} / K_{LWP}$

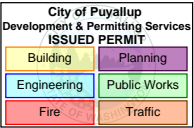
$$K_f = 1.45$$

Length Verification

$$\frac{L_{ysc} + L_{eT} + L_{tT} + L_{cT} + L_{cst}}{L_{WP}} = 1.00 \quad \text{Should be 1.0 if all regions are accounted for.}$$



Project: Puyallup PSB
Location: Puyallup, WA
Job: 6910



COREBRACE STIFFNESS CALCULATIONS

Specimen ID and Location						General		Yielding Core Stiffness			End Zone Stiffness				Transition Zone Stiffness				Connection Stiffness				Center Region Stiffness			Total Stiffness & Check			
EOR-ID #	Line	Grids #	Lvls #	Mark #	Qty #	L _{wp} in	E ksi	L' _{ysc} in	A _{sc} in ²	K _{ysc} k/in	L _e in	L _{eT} in	A _e in ²	K _e k/in	L _t in	L _{tT} in	A _t in ²	K _t k/in	L _c in	L _{cT} in	A _c in ²	K _c k/in	L _{cst} in	A _{cst} in ²	K _{cst} k/in	K _{Eff} k/in	K _{LWP} k/in	K _F	Length Check
BRB7.5	2	G-G.5	1	2901	1	261	29000	152.8	7.50	1424	19.5	39.0	16.8	12489	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	34.7	69	50.4	21060	0.0	7.5	-	1205	833	1.45	1.0
BRB7.5	2	G.5-H	1	2901	1	261	29000	152.8	7.50	1424	19.5	39.0	16.8	12489	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	34.6	69	50.4	21076	0.0	7.5	-	1205	833	1.45	1.0
BRB2.25	6	D-D.5	2	2902	1	263	29000	163.6	2.25	399	15.5	30.9	6.2	5773	8.1	16.3	3.19	5688	26.1	52	18.5	10263	0.0	2.3	-	339	248	1.36	1.0
BRB2.25	6	D.5-E	2	2902	1	263	29000	163.6	2.25	399	15.5	30.9	6.2	5773	8.1	16.3	3.19	5688	26.1	52	18.5	10263	0.0	2.3	-	339	248	1.36	1.0
BRB2.25	6	G-G.5	2	2903	1	263	29000	163.6	2.25	399	15.5	30.9	6.2	5773	8.1	16.3	3.19	5688	26.2	52	18.5	10225	0.0	2.3	-	339	248	1.37	1.0
BRB2.25	6	G.5-H	2	2903	1	263	29000	163.6	2.25	399	15.5	30.9	6.2	5773	8.1	16.3	3.19	5688	26.2	52	18.5	10225	0.0	2.3	-	339	248	1.37	1.0
BRB3.0	8	G-G.5	1	2904	1	279	29000	194.1	3.00	448	16.3	32.7	6.7	5919	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	25.9	52	20.0	11207	0.0	3.0	-	402	312	1.29	1.0
BRB3.0	8	G.5-H	1	2904	1	278	29000	194.1	3.00	448	16.3	32.7	6.7	5919	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	25.7	51	20.0	11276	0.0	3.0	-	402	313	1.28	1.0
BRB2.0	8	H-H.5	2	2905	1	260	29000	159.8	2.00	363	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	26.4	53	17.1	9410	0.0	2.0	-	308	223	1.38	1.0
BRB2.0	8	H.5-J	2	2905	1	260	29000	159.8	2.00	363	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	26.4	53	17.1	9410	0.0	2.0	-	308	223	1.38	1.0
BRB2.75	10	G-G.5	1	2906	1	279	29000	179.4	2.75	444	16.0	31.9	7.1	6468	8.2	16.4	3.75	6641	25.5	51	21.4	12157	0.0	2.8	-	379	286	1.32	1.0
BRB2.75	10	G.5-H	1	2906	1	278	29000	179.4	2.75	444	16.0	31.9	7.1	6468	8.2	16.4	3.75	6641	25.4	51	21.4	12208	0.0	2.8	-	379	286	1.32	1.0
BRB2.75	11	D-D.5	2	2907	1	251	29000	146.4	2.75	545	16.0	31.9	7.1	6468	8.2	16.4	3.75	6641	27.9	56	21.4	11088	0.0	2.8	-	448	318	1.41	1.0
BRB2.75	11	D.5-E	2	2907	1	251	29000	146.4	2.75	545	16.0	31.9	7.1	6468	8.2	16.4	3.75	6641	27.9	56	21.4	11088	0.0	2.8	-	448	318	1.41	1.0
BRB2.0	13	C-C.5	1	2908	1	279	29000	180.8	2.00	321	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	25.6	51	17.1	9726	0.0	2.0	-	277	208	1.33	1.0
BRB2.0	13	C.5-D	1	2908	1	279	29000	180.8	2.00	321	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	25.6	51	17.1	9726	0.0	2.0	-	277	208	1.33	1.0
BRB2.0	13	H-H.5	1	2909	1	279	29000	180.8	2.00	321	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	25.5	51	17.1	9758	0.0	2.0	-	277	208	1.33	1.0
BRB2.0	13	H.5-J	1	2909	1	279	29000	180.8	2.00	321	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	25.5	51	17.1	9758	0.0	2.0	-	277	208	1.33	1.0
BRB2.75	15	H-H.5	2	2910	1	251	29000	146.4	2.75	545	16.0	31.9	7.1	6468	8.2	16.4	3.75	6641	27.9	56	21.4	11088	0.0	2.8	-	448	318	1.41	1.0
BRB2.75	15	H.5-J	2	2910	1	251	29000	146.4	2.75	545	16.0	31.9	7.1	6468	8.2	16.4	3.75	6641	27.9	56	21.4	11088	0.0	2.8	-	448	318	1.41	1.0
BRB2.0	D	3-3.5	2	2911	1	257	29000	157.8	2.00	368	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	25.9	52	17.1	9600	0.0	2.0	-	311	226	1.38	1.0
BRB2.0	D	3.5-4	2	2911	1	257	29000	157.8	2.00	368	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	25.9	52	17.1	9600	0.0	2.0	-	311	226	1.38	1.0
BRB3.0	D	10-10.5	2	2912	1	288	29000	195.1	3.00	446	16.3	32.7	6.7	5919	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	29.9	60	20.0	9707	0.0	3.0	-	398	303	1.31	1.0
BRB3.0	D	10.5-11	2	2912	1	288	29000	195.1	3.00	446	16.3	32.7	6.7	5919	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	29.9	60	20.0	9692	0.0	3.0	-	398	303	1.31	1.0
BRB6.0	D	10-10.5	1	2913	1	298	29000	190.1	6.00	915	18.8	37.6	14.5	11159	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	35.1	70	43.4	17927	0.0	6.0	-	808	584	1.38	1.0
BRB6.0	D	10.5-11	1	2913	1	298	29000	190.1	6.00	915	18.8	37.6	14.5	11159	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	35.1	70	43.4	17927	0.0	6.0	-	808	584	1.38	1.0
BRB6.0	D	15-15.5	1	2914	1	298	29000	190.1	6.00	915	18.8	37.6	14.5	11159	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	34.9	70	43.4	18033	0.0	6.0	-	808	585	1.38	1.0
BRB6.0	D	15.5-16	1	2914	1	298	29000	190.1	6.00	915	18.8	37.6	14.5	11159	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	34.9	70	43.4	18033	0.0	6.0	-	808	585	1.38	1.0
BRB6.0	H	9-9.5	1	2915	1	298	29000	190.1	6.00	915	18.8	37.6	14.5	11159	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	35.3	71	43.4	17866	0.0	6.0	-	808	583	1.38	1.0
BRB6.0	H	9.5-10	1	2915	1	298	29000	190.1	6.00	915	18.8	37.6	14.5	11159	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	35.1	70	43.4	17963	0.0	6.0	-	808	584	1.38	1.0
BRB2.0	H	10-10.5	2	2916	1	290	29000	183.8	2.00	316	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	29.6	59	17.1	8412	0.0	2.0	-	272	200	1.36	1.0
BRB2.0	H	10.5-11	2	2916	1	290	29000	183.8	2.00	316	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	29.6	59	17.1	8399	0.0	2.0	-	272	200	1.36	1.0
BRB6.0	H	10-10.5	1	2917	1	298	29000	190.1	6.00	915	18.8	37.6	14.5	11159	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	34.9	70	43.4	18062	0.0	6.0	-	808	585	1.38	1.0
BRB6.0	H	10.5-11	1	2917	1	298	29000	190.1	6.00	915	18.8	37.6	14.5	11159	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	34.9	70	43.4	18062	0.0	6.0	-	808	585	1.38	1.0
BRB2.0	H	15-15.5	2	2918	1	289	29000	181.8	2.00	319	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	30.0	60	17.1	8288	0.0	2.0	-	274	201	1.37	1.0
BRB2.0	H	15.5-16	2	2918	1	289	29000	181.8	2.00	319	15.5	31.0	5.7	5355	8.0	16.0	2.73	4944	30.0	60	17.1	8301	0.0	2.0	-	274	201	1.37	1.0
BRB6.0	H	15-15.5	1	2919	1	298	29000	190.1	6.00	915	18.8	37.6	14.5	11159	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	34.9	70	43.4	18031	0.0	6.0	-	808	585	1.38	1.0
BRB6.0	H	15.5-16	1	2919	1	298	29000	190.1	6.00	915	18.8	37.6	14.5	11159	0.0	0.0	0.00	-	34.9	70	43.4	18056	0.0	6.0	-	808	585	1.38	1.0



STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS RESEARCH PROJECT

Report No.
TR-12/03

Subassemblage Testing of CoreBrace Buckling-Restrained Braces (P Series)

by

Joel Lanning

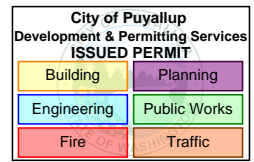
Chia-Ming Uang

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Final Report to CoreBrace, LLC.

June 2012

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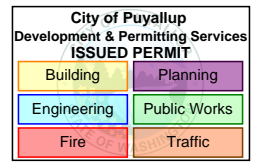
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ABSTRACT

Testing of four full-scale buckling-restrained braces (BRBs) for CoreBrace was conducted using a shake table facility at the University of California, San Diego. All specimens were tested in a subassembly condition. The specimens each featured an A36 steel yielding core plate with grout fill in hollow structural section (HSS). Each specimen was bolt connected to gusset plates which were bolt connected to adapting brackets at each end of the brace. One end of the brace was connected to a strong-wall, and the shake table imposed both axial and transverse displacements to the other end of the specimens. The AISC Standard Loading Protocol for BRB qualification and additional High-Amplitude Loading Protocol tests were conducted for each specimen. The Standard Loading Protocol was based on the 2010 AISC Seismic Provisions for Structural Steel Buildings. The High-Amplitude Loading Protocol imposed deformation demand on the BRB specimens that was significantly greater than that prescribed in the AISC Seismic Provisions. In addition to axial deformation, transverse deformation was imposed to the specimens to simulate the rotational deformation demand on the brace within a frame subassembly.

All specimens preformed well under the Standard Loading Protocol by exhibiting stable hysteretic behavior and dissipating a significant amount of energy. Under the High-Amplitude Loading Protocol, stable hysteretic response was maintained up to core fracture or test termination. The steel core plates of Specimens 2P, 3P, and 5P ruptured during the High-Amplitude Loading Protocol. Specimen 4P completed the full High-Amplitude Loading Protocol but was not taken to failure.

All specimens achieved cumulative inelastic axial deformation values significantly higher than $200\Delta_{by}$ required by the AISC Seismic Provisions for uniaxial brace specimens. All BRB subassembly test specimens satisfied the acceptance criteria given in Section K3.8 of the AISC Seismic Provisions.

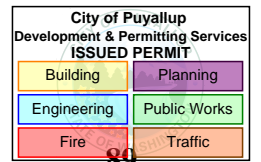


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TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT.....	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES.....	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
LIST OF SYMBOLS	ix
1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 General.....	1
1.2 Scope and Objectives.....	1
2. TESTING PROGRAM.....	2
2.1 Test Specimens	2
2.2 Material Properties.....	2
2.3 Test Setup.....	2
2.4 End Connections	2
2.5 Loading Protocol.....	3
2.6 Instrumentation	5
2.7 Data Reduction.....	6
3. TEST RESULTS	27
3.1 Introduction.....	27
3.2 Specimen 2P.....	28
3.3 Specimen 3P.....	29
3.4 Specimen 4P.....	30
3.5 Specimen 5P.....	31
4. COMPARISON OF TEST RESULTS.....	81
4.1 Overall Performance	81
4.2 Hysteretic Energy, E_h , and Cumulative Inelastic Deformation, η	81
4.3 AISC Acceptance Criteria.....	81



5. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	89
5.1 Summary	89
5.2 Conclusions	90
REFERENCES.....	91

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Specimen Dimensions.....	10
Table 2.2 Mechanical Properties of Core Plates	11
Table 2.3 Yield Strength and Deformation.....	11
Table 2.4 Target BRB Deformations	12
Table 2.5 Shake Table Input Displacements.....	13
Table 3.1 Specimen 2P Strength Adjustment Factors	33
Table 3.2 Specimen 2P Cumulative Ductility and Equivalent Viscous Damping.....	34
Table 3.3 Specimen 3P Strength Adjustment Factors	35
Table 3.4 Specimen 3P Cumulative Ductility and Equivalent Viscous Damping.....	36
Table 3.5 Specimen 4P Strength Adjustment Factors	37
Table 3.6 Specimen 4P Cumulative Ductility and Equivalent Viscous Damping.....	38
Table 3.7 Specimen 4P Alternative Strength Adjustment Factors	39
Table 3.8 Specimen 5P Strength Adjustment Factors	40
Table 3.9 Specimen 5P Cumulative Ductility and Equivalent Viscous Damping.....	41
Table 4.1 Summary of Specimen Performance	83

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Overall Geometry of Specimens	14
Figure 2.2 SRMD Test Facility.....	15
Figure 2.3 Overall View of Specimen and SRMD	15
Figure 2.4 Specimen End Conditions	16
Figure 2.5 Lug-to-Gusset TC Bolt Tensioning	17
Figure 2.6 Detail of Specimen Connection and Cross Section	18
Figure 2.7 Detail of Specimen Gusset	19
Figure 2.8 Loading Sequence: Standard Loading Protocol	20
Figure 2.9 Loading Sequence: High-Amplitude Loading Protocol	21
Figure 2.10 Schematic of Displacement Transducer Instrumentation.....	22
Figure 2.11 Displacement Transducer Instrumentation.....	23
Figure 2.12 Strength Adjustment Factor Definitions for the i-th Cycle	24
Figure 2.13 Definition of Effective Axial Deformation Cyclic Amplitude, Δ_{eff}	25
Figure 2.14 Energy Based Ductility Calculation	25
Figure 2.15 Equivalent Viscous Damping Parameters for the i-th Cycle.....	26
Figure 3.1 Specimen 2P: Test Setup	42
Figure 3.2 Specimen 2P End Connection During Testing.....	42
Figure 3.3: Empty Platen Displacement vs. Friction Force (Standard Protocol).....	43
Figure 3.4 Specimen 2P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (Standard Protocol).....	44
Figure 3.5 Specimen 2P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (Standard Protocol)	45
Figure 3.6 Specimen 2P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (Standard Protocol)	45
Figure 3.7 Specimen 2P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (High-Amplitude Protocol)	46
Figure 3.8 Specimen 2P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (High-Amplitude Protocol)	47
Figure 3.9 Specimen 2P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (High-Amplitude Protocol) ..	47
Figure 3.10 Specimen 2P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (All Cycles).....	48
Figure 3.11 Specimen 2P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (All Cycles)	49

Figure 3.12 Specimen 2P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (All Cycles).....	49
Figure 3.13 Specimen 2P: Brace Response Envelope	50
Figure 3.14 Specimen 2P: β vs. Axial Deformation Level	50
Figure 3.15 Specimen 2P: ω and $\beta\omega$ vs. Axial Deformation Level.....	51
Figure 3.16 Specimen 3P: Test Setup	52
Figure 3.17 Specimen 3P End Connection During Testing.....	52
Figure 3.18 Specimen 3P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (Standard Protocol)	53
Figure 3.19 Specimen 3P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (Standard Protocol)	54
Figure 3.20 Specimen 3P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (Standard Protocol)	54
Figure 3.21 Specimen 3P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (High-Amplitude Protocol)	55
Figure 3.22 Specimen 3P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (High-Amplitude Protocol)	56
Figure 3.23 Specimen 3P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (High-Amplitude Protocol)	56
Figure 3.24 Specimen 3P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (Fracture Protocol).....	57
Figure 3.25 Specimen 3P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (Fracture Protocol)	58
Figure 3.26 Specimen 3P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (Fracture Protocol).....	58
Figure 3.27 Specimen 3P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (All Cycles).....	59
Figure 3.28 Specimen 3P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (All Cycles)	60
Figure 3.29 Specimen 3P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (All Cycles).....	60
Figure 3.30 Specimen 3P: Brace Response Envelope	61
Figure 3.31 Specimen 3P: β vs. Axial Deformation Level	61
Figure 3.32 Specimen 3P: ω and $\beta\omega$ vs. Axial Deformation Level.....	62
Figure 3.33 Specimen 4P: Test Setup	63
Figure 3.34 Specimen 4P End Connection During Testing.....	63
Figure 3.35 Specimen 4P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (Standard Protocol)	64
Figure 3.36 Specimen 4P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (Standard Protocol)	65
Figure 3.37 Specimen 4P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (Standard Protocol)	65
Figure 3.38 Specimen 4P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (High-Amplitude Protocol)	66

Figure 3.39 Specimen 4P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (High-Amplitude Protocol)	67
Figure 3.40 Specimen 4P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (High-Amplitude Protocol)	67
Figure 3.41 Specimen 4P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (All Cycles)	68
Figure 3.42 Specimen 4P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (All Cycles)	69
Figure 3.43 Specimen 4P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (All Cycles)	69
Figure 3.44 Specimen 4P: Brace Response Envelope	70
Figure 3.45 Specimen 4P: β vs. Axial Deformation Level	70
Figure 3.46 Specimen 4P: β and $\beta\omega$ vs. Axial Deformation Level	71
Figure 3.47 Specimen 5P: Test Setup	72
Figure 3.48 Specimen 5P End Connection During Testing	72
Figure 3.49 Specimen 5P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (Standard Protocol)	73
Figure 3.50 Specimen 5P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (Standard Protocol)	74
Figure 3.51 Specimen 5P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (Standard Protocol)	74
Figure 3.52 Specimen 5P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (High-Amplitude Protocol)	75
Figure 3.53 Specimen 5P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (High-Amplitude Protocol)	76
Figure 3.54 Specimen 5P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (High-Amplitude Protocol)	76
Figure 3.55 Specimen 5P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (All Cycles)	77
Figure 3.56 Specimen 5P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (All Cycles)	78
Figure 3.57 Specimen 5P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (All Cycles)	78
Figure 3.58 Specimen 5P: Brace Response Envelope	79
Figure 3.59 Specimen 5P: β vs. Axial Deformation Level	79
Figure 3.60 Specimen 5P: β and $\beta\omega$ vs. Axial Deformation Level	80
Figure 4.1 All Specimens Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation Comparison	84
Figure 4.2 All Specimens Response Envelope Comparison	86
Figure 4.3 Accumulated Response Comparison	88

LIST OF SYMBOLS

A_{sc}	Area of yielding element
E_h	Total hysteretic energy dissipated by brace
E_{hi}	Total hysteretic energy dissipated by brace for the i th cycle
E_s	Young's modulus of elasticity of steel
E_{si}	Elastic strain energy for the i th cycle
F_{ya}	Actual or measured yield strength of steel core (average of coupon tests)
F_{yn}	Nominal yield strength of steel core
$K_{eff,i}$	Secant stiffness for the i th cycle
L_b	Total length of brace
L_y	Length of yielding element
P_{max}	Maximum brace compressive force at effective or peak cyclic deformation
P_{ya}	Actual brace yield force, $F_{ya}A_{sc}$
P_{yn}	Nominal brace yield force, $F_{yn}A_{sc}$
P_r	Resultant axial brace force
R_y	Material overstrength factor, F_{ya}/F_{yn}
T_{max}	Maximum brace tensile force at effective or peak cyclic displacement
β	Compression strength adjustment factor, P_{max}/T_{max}
Δ	Axial brace deformation
Δ_b	Deformation quantity used to control loading of test specimen
Δ_{bm}	Value of deformation quantity, Δ_b , corresponding to the design story drift
Δ_{by}	Value of deformation quantity, Δ_b , at first significant yield of test specimen

- Δ^+ Maximum tensile axial deformation for the i^{th} cycle
- Δ^- Absolute value of the maximum compressive axial deformation for the i^{th} cycle
- Δ_{eff} Effective cyclic axial deformation amplitude for the i^{th} cycle
- ϵ Axial brace strain
- η_D Cumulative inelastic axial deformation (CID), based on cyclic deformation
- η_E Cumulative inelastic axial deformation (CID), based on hysteretic energy
- μ_i Inelastic axial deformation of the i^{th} cycle
- ω Tension strength adjustment factor, T_{max}/P_{ya}
- ζ_{eq} Equivalent viscous damping

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 General

Provisions for buckling-restrained braced frames (BRBF) design and buckling-restrained braces (BRB) qualifying cyclic testing have been incorporated into the AISC *Seismic Provisions for Structural Steel Buildings* (AISC 341-10). The AISC provisions require subassembly testing to verify the performance of BRBs. The subassembly testing demonstrates a BRB's ability to accommodate combined axial and rotational deformation demands imposed during a seismic event.

1.2 Scope and Objectives

Four full-scale BRBs developed by CoreBrace, LLC were tested at the University of California, San Diego. The objective of this testing program was to evaluate the cyclic performance of these BRBs based on the acceptance criteria of the AISC *Seismic Provisions*.

2. TESTING PROGRAM

2.1 Test Specimens

A total of four BRB specimens were tested. Each specimen was constructed with a bolted connection at each end, and was composed of a steel core plate confined by a minimum 5,000 psi grout inside an HSS section. Figure 2.1 shows the overall geometry of test specimens. Table 2.1 provides specimen dimensions and the sizes of HSS sections.

2.2 Material Properties

A36 steel was specified for the core plates, and A500 Grade B was specified for the HSS. The results of tensile coupon tests of the core plates are summarized in Table 2.2. Based on the average measured yield strength (F_{ya}), the values of the material overstrength factor, $R_y (= F_{ya}/F_{yn})$, and the brace yield force, as listed in Table 2.3, were calculated.

2.3 Test Setup

The Seismic Response Modification Device (SRMD) Test Facility, a shake table facility at the University of California, San Diego, was employed to subject the test brace specimens to deformations prescribed by the AISC Seismic Provisions (AISC 341-10). The SRMD facility, which has a shake table platen capable of imposing displacement in six degrees of freedom, is shown in Figure 2.2. Figure 2.3 shows one specimen installed in the setup and ready for testing. One end of the specimen was attached to the strong-wall at the west end of the SRMD facility. The other end of the brace was attached to the SRMD platen as shown in Figure 2.4. Movement of the shake table platen imposed both axial and transverse deformations to the specimens.

2.4 End Connections

The BRBs were connected to gusset plates with a pair of connection plates, or lugs, which were welded to the extended core plate at the ends of each brace. The lugs were connected with 1-1/8in diameter ASTM F2280 grade tension controlled bolts (TC bolts) to the gusset plate to create a slip-critical connection. Figure 2.5 provides a view of the

connection before and after the TC bolts are tensioned. This connection is designed to resist slip up to the yield force of the brace. Therefore, bolt slip is encountered when subjecting a brace to deformation amplitudes into the inelastic range. The implications of the slip are discussed further in Section 2.5, and the slip amount was measured on all braces with the instrumentation described in Section 2.6.

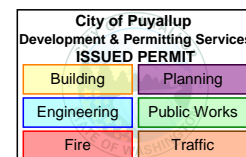
Figure 2.6 shows the end connection details of brace specimens, while Figure 2.7 shows the gusset details. The gusset plates were connected to adapting bracket by 1-1/2 in. diameter A490 high-strength bolts in double shear. The TC bolts connecting the brace and gusset are the twist-off type typically used in the field and were used to minimize the difference between the testing and as-built configurations of the braces. Bolt holes in the lug plates were standard sized while those in the gusset plates were oversized, which closely resembles the field condition.

2.5 Loading Protocol

According to the *AISC Seismic Provisions*, the design of BRBs shall be based upon results from qualifying cyclic tests. Qualifying test results shall consist of at least two successful cyclic tests: one is required to be a test of a brace subassembly that includes brace connection rotational demands and the other may be either a uniaxial or a subassembly test. In this testing program all tests were subassembly tests, including the transverse deformation associated with connection rotational demand.

According to Section K3.4c of the *AISC Seismic Provisions*, the following loading sequence shall be applied to the test specimen, where the deformation is the steel core axial deformation of the test specimen:

- (1) 2 cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 1.0\Delta_{by}$,
- (2) 2 cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 0.5\Delta_{bm}$,
- (3) 2 cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 1.0\Delta_{bm}$,
- (4) 2 cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 1.5\Delta_{bm}$,
- (5) 2 cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 2.0\Delta_{bm}$,
- (6) Additional complete cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 1.5\Delta_{bm}$ as required for the brace test specimen to achieve a cumulative inelastic axial deformation of at least 200 times the yield.



Note that the requirement of cumulative inelastic axial deformation is for uni-axial brace testing, not subassemblage testing. The above loading sequence requires two quantities: Δ_{by} and Δ_{bm} . Δ_{by} is defined as the axial deformation at first significant yield of the specimen, and Δ_{bm} corresponds to the axial deformation of the specimen at the design story drift. In this testing program Δ_{bm} was assumed to equal $5.0\Delta_{by}$. This assumption was based on the ASCE 7-10 value of $C_d = 5.0$ while conservatively using $\phi = 1.0$ (assuming full utilization of brace). This is equivalent to using the previous provisions, ASCE 7-05, with a $C_d=5.5$ and $\phi=0.9$ (assuming 90% utilization of brace). Strictly speaking, for $C_d = 5.0$ (as set in ASCE 7-10) the value of $2\Delta_{bm}$ would be slightly lower at $9.0\Delta_{by}$ ($= 2 \times 5.0\Delta_{by} \times 0.9$). The additional amount of conservatism from using $\phi = 1.0$ was used to provide loading protocols comparable to previous tests by the manufacturer.

The loading sequences for the AISC Standard Protocol are shown in Figure 2.8 and the target brace axial deformation of each specimen is provided in Table 2.4(a). Although not required for the subassemblage testing, additional cycles (Item 6 above) were applied to achieve the target cumulative inelastic axial deformations. An additional High-Amplitude Loading Protocol sequence was then applied to impose greater deformation demand on the BRB specimens. This High-Amplitude Loading Protocol is shown in Figure 2.9 and Table 2.4(b). In the case that the brace does not fail during the High-Amplitude Loading Protocol, the last amplitude cycle would be repeated until fracture.

The calculation of Δ_{by} was based on the deformation expected over the brace length. The effective brace length is taken as the length from the center of the gusset-to-lug bolted connections at each end of the brace. To establish the value of Δ_{by} , the following components were considered at the actual yield force level P_{ya} :

- (1) Deformation of the core plate in the yielding length, L_y (see Figure 2.1 and Table 2.1(b) for L_y), and
- (2) Deformation at each end of the core plate outside the yielding length.

Using the calculated Δ_{by} value for each specimen (see Table 2.3), the total shake table input displacement was established by adding additional components to account for the following:

- (1) Elastic deformation of the gusset plates,
- (2) Elastic deformation due to flexibility of the end supports and reaction wall at the SRMD facility based on a known total system stiffness, and
- (3) Anticipated bolt slippage within the oversized holes in the gusset and standard holes in the lug plates.

The bolt slippage, although foreseen as an additional necessary displacement, was difficult to predict. The exact force level at which the slip would occur and the exact slip displacement amount were uncertain. The error between the predicted and the actual behavior caused some brace deformation cycles to be slightly unsymmetrical.

Transverse displacements corresponding to the prescribed axial displacements were calculated based on the plastic-hinge-to-plastic-hinge length, which is approximately equal to the length L_c shown in Figure 2.1, and represents the length between the effective center of lateral rotation at each end of the brace. The brace is assumed to be oriented within a frame at an angle of 50° from horizontal, with peak rotations limited to 0.03 radians. With this assumption, the corresponding amplitudes for the transverse movement of the shake table were established, as given in Tables 2.4. Since the loading system is nominally rigid in the transverse direction, no additional transverse displacement, accounting for system flexibility, was added when adapting the target transverse deformations to shake table input transverse displacements.

Shake table peak input displacements for each cycle are provided in Table 2.5. Figure 2.8 and Figure 2.9 show that the transverse movement is in phase with the axial movement in order to simulate realistic frame action effects at the gusset connections.

2.6 Instrumentation

Two string potentiometers labeled $L1$ and $L2$ and several linear voltage displacement transducers were used to measure the axial deformation of the brace specimens. The linear displacement transducers $L3$ through $L10$ served as redundant measures of the deformations, and proved useful when some instrument mountings were compromised during large sudden force changes during the bolt slip of the lug-to-gusset connections. The bolt slip transducers, which are labeled $L12$ and $L13$, measure the relative displacement of the gusset plate and lug plate on either side of the brace.

Additional displacement transducers, *L11* and *L12*, were also used to measure deformation of the brace lug, which is insignificant with respect to the brace deformation. Figure 2.10 provides a schematic layout of the instrumentation while Figure 2.11 displays a photo of a typical brace instrumentation setup.

The brace forces were measured by the load cell in each of the four actuators that drove the shake table and were recorded by the system. The resultant force components in both the axial and transverse directions were then computed from these measured forces, however the transverse forces were found to be insignificant for all specimens.

2.7 Data Reduction

Brace Axial Deformation, Δ

In the following chapter, the brace axial deformation, Δ , corresponding to the average of those measured by displacement transducers is reported. The brace axial strain was calculated as:

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\Delta}{L_y} \quad (2.1)$$

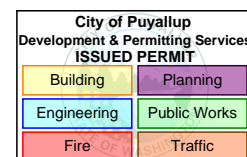
where L_y equals the length of the steel core plate yielding zone (see Figure 2.1). The brace axial deformation is also normalized by the yield deformation. Note that Δ includes some minor elastic deformation of the brace beyond the yielding length, L_y .

Brace End Rotation

The brace end rotation is computed by dividing the measured table transverse movement by the brace plastic-hinge-to-plastic-hinge length.

Resultant Brace Force, P_r

The resultant axial force in the brace, P_r , was calculated as the square root of the sum of the squares of the measured axial and transverse forces. However, the lateral force component was found to be an insignificant influence on the overall resultant force for each brace.



Tension and Compression Strength Adjustment Factors, ω and β

The AISC *Seismic Provisions* defines the tension and compression strength adjustment factors ω and β , respectively, as follows:

$$\omega = \frac{T_{\max}}{P_{ya}} = \frac{T_{\max}}{F_{ya} A_{sc}} \quad (2.2)$$

$$\beta = \frac{P_{\max}}{T_{\max}} \quad (2.3)$$

where F_{ya} = measured yield stress, and A_{sc} = area of the yielding segment of core plate.

The forces T_{\max} and P_{\max} are typically the tension and compression forces achieved at equal and opposite peak tensile and compressive deformations during a symmetric axial deformation cycle, as shown in Figure 2.12(a). As discussed in Section 2.4, connection bolt slip often lead to non-symmetric cycles in testing, and a combination of T_{\max} or P_{\max} and T_{\max}^* or P_{\max}^* , as defined in Figure 2.12(b) and (c), are used to calculate the strength adjustment factors per Equations 2.2 and 2.3.

Note that the forces T_{\max}^* and P_{\max}^* differ only slightly from the actual maximum compressive force achieved in this test program. Specimen 4P, however, was subjected to non-symmetric cycles where the peak tensile and compressive deformations differ by a non-trivial amount (see Section 3.4). Therefore, it is not appropriate to report the strength adjustment factors with respect to the typical axial deformation amplitude. Instead, β and ω are reported with respect to an effective axial deformation, Δ_{eff} , as defined in Figure 2.13.

AISC *Seismic Provisions* limit β to a value of 1.3 within the AISC Standard Loading Protocol cycles with deformation greater than Δ_{by} . The observed β , and ω , at all axial deformation levels are provided in Section 3.

Hysteretic Energy, E_h

The area enclosed by the P_r versus Δ hysteresis loops represents the hysteretic energy dissipated by the brace:

$$E_h = \int P_r d\Delta \quad (2.4)$$

Cumulative Inelastic Axial Deformations, η_D and η_E

Consider the i^{th} cycle at a deformation level greater than the yield deformation. The normalized total inelastic axial deformation for that cycle is given by:

$$\mu_i = \frac{2|\Delta_i^+ + \Delta_i^-|}{\Delta_{by}} - 4 \quad (2.5)$$

where Δ_i^+ and Δ_i^- are the values of the maximum and minimum deformations, respectively, for the i^{th} cycle, and Δ_{by} is the brace yield deformation. The deformation-based cumulative inelastic axial deformation, η_D , is determined by the summation of the normalized inelastic axial deformation for each of the i^{th} cycles:

$$\eta_D = \sum \mu_i \quad (2.6)$$

For uniaxial testing of BRBs, the AISC *Seismic Provisions* requires that a value of η at least 200 be achieved for brace qualification. For comparison purposes, the η values will be presented in the following section.

Alternatively, the cumulative inelastic deformation (CID) is also calculated as a normalization of the cumulative dissipated energy,

$$\eta_E = \frac{E_h}{P_y \Delta_y} \quad (2.7)$$

Figure 2.14 provides a diagram describing the energy-based ductility measure. The calculation assumes an elastic-perfectly-plastic hysteretic response, while the deformation-based approach (Equations 2.5 and 2.6) neglects the Bauschinger effect of the hysteretic response. The energy-based approach may be more appropriate for tracking a damage index for predictive failure. The deformation-based approach is the typical measure utilized in the AISC 2010 prequalification of BRBs for use in BRBF buildings.

Equivalent Viscous Damping, $\zeta_{eq,i}$

The hysteretic energy within the i^{th} cycle, E_{hi} , can be thought of as providing an amount of structural damping, or the equivalent viscous damping, for that cycle. This relationship is proportional to the ratio of E_{hi} and the elastic strain energy, E_{si} , for each cycle and is calculated as (Chopra 2007):

$$\zeta_{eq,i} = \frac{E_{hi}}{4\pi E_{si}} = \frac{E_{hi}}{2\pi K_{eff,i} \Delta_{avg,i}^2} \quad (2.7)$$

where E_{si} = elastic strain energy at peak deformation, $K_{eff,i}$ = secant stiffness, and $\Delta_{avg,i}$ is the average brace deformation. Figure 2.15 displays these parameters graphically.

Table 2.1 Specimen Dimensions

(a) Core Plate and Casing Size

Specimen	W_1 (in.)	W_L (in.)	W_2 (in.)	t_{sc} (in.)	Core Plate	HSS Size (in.)
2P	4-3/4	7-1/8	4	3/4	Flat	HSS 8×8×3/16
3P	8-9/16	8-7/8	7-3/16	1-1/4	Flat	HSS 10×10×1/4
4P	7-3/8	11-3/8	10-5/16	1-3/4	Flat	HSS 14×14×5/16
5P	8 1/2	13-1/2	12	2-1/4	Flat	HSS 16×16×5/16

(b) Lengths

Specimen	L_b (in.)	L_c (in.)	L_y (in.)	L_L (in.)	a (in.)	L_T (in.)
2P	255-3/4	222-3/4	199-3/4	9-1/4	3	15-3/4
3P	255-1/16	204-15/16	177-11/16	17-13/16	4	16-7/8
4P	254	189-1/8	166-1/16	25-3/16	4	14-13/16
5P	253-2/16	185-3/16	160-9/16	25-3/4	5	15-9/16

(c) Bolting

Specimen	Lug PL Hole Diam. (in.)	Gusset PL Hole Diam. (in.)	Rows of Bolts	s (in.)	g_i (in.)	g_o (in.)
2P	1-3/16	1-7/16	2	5	1-15/16	-
3P	1-3/16	1-7/16	5	3-1/4	2-13/16	-
4P	1-3/16	1-7/16	9	2-5/8	2-9/16	1-1/2
5P	1-3/16	1-7/16	12	1-15/16	2-13/16	2-5/16

Table 2.2 Mechanical Properties of Core Plates

Specimen	Heat No.	Coupon Average		F_{ua}/F_{ya}	Elong. ^a (%)
		F_{ya} (ksi)	F_{ua} (ksi)		
2P	NW2189	44.6	68.2	1.53	36.0
3P	NW1859	41.8	66.9	1.60	39.5
4P	NT4530	40.2	69.7	1.74	30.8
5P	S10122	39.9	66.9	1.68	35.0

^aElongation is based on 2 in. gage length

Table 2.3 Yield Strength and Deformation

Specimen	A_{sc} (in. ²)	F_{ya} (ksi)	R_y	P_{yn} (kips)	P_{ya} (kips)	Δ_{by} (in.)
2P	3.0	44.6	1.24	108	133.8	0.34
3P	9.0	41.8	1.16	324	376.2	0.29
4P	18.0	40.2	1.12	648	723.6	0.27
5P	27.0	39.9	1.11	972	1077.3	0.26

Table 2.4 Target BRB Deformations

(a) Standard Loading Protocol

Specimen	Axial Deformation (in.)						Transverse Deformation (in.)					
	Number of Cycles						Number of Cycles					
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2P	0.34	0.84	1.68	2.52	3.35	2.52	0.40	1.00	2.02	3.04	4.08	3.04
3P	0.29	0.73	1.45	2.18	2.90	2.18	0.35	0.87	1.75	2.63	3.53	2.63
4P	0.27	0.67	1.34	2.02	2.69	2.02	0.32	0.80	1.62	2.44	3.26	2.44
5P	0.26	0.65	1.31	1.96	2.62	1.96	0.29	0.73	1.47	2.21	2.96	2.21

(b) High-Amplitude Loading Protocol

Specimen	Axial Deformation (in.)					Transverse Deformation (in.)				
	Number of Cycles					Number of Cycles				
	2	2	2	2	Until fracture	2	2	2	2	Until fracture
2P	4.19	5.03	5.87	6.71	6.71	5.12	6.18	6.87	6.89	6.89
3P	3.63	4.35	5.08	5.81	5.81	4.43	5.34	6.26	6.32	6.32
4P	3.36	4.03	4.70	5.37	5.37	4.10	4.94	5.79	5.86	5.86
5P	3.27	3.93	4.58	5.24	5.24	3.72	4.48	5.25	5.85	5.85

Table 2.5 Shake Table Input Displacements
(a) Standard Loading Protocol

Specimen	Axial Deformation (in.)						Transverse Deformation (in.)					
	Number of Cycles						Number of Cycles					
	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2P	0.42	1.24	2.08	2.92	3.75	2.92	0.40	1.00	2.02	3.04	4.08	3.04
3P	0.60	1.54	2.40	2.74	3.46	2.74	0.35	0.87	1.75	2.63	3.53	2.63
4P	0.62	1.35	2.04	2.72	3.39	2.72	0.32	0.80	1.62	2.44	3.26	2.44
5P	0.55	1.34	2.03	2.70	3.37	2.70	0.31	0.78	1.58	2.37	3.18	2.37

(b) High-Amplitude Loading Protocol

Specimen	Axial Deformation (in.)					Transverse Deformation (in.)				
	Number of Cycles ^a					Number of Cycles ^a				
	2	2	2	2	Until fracture	2	2	2	2	Until fracture
2P	4.58	5.41	6.18	NA	NA	5.12	6.18	6.87	NA	NA
3P	5.02	5.94	6.31	NA	NA	3.58	4.29	6.32	NA	6.32
4P	3.93	4.59	5.24	5.92	NA	4.10	4.94	5.79	5.86	NA
5P	4.02	4.78	NA	NA	NA	4.00	4.65	NA	NA	NA

^a NA = Not Applied

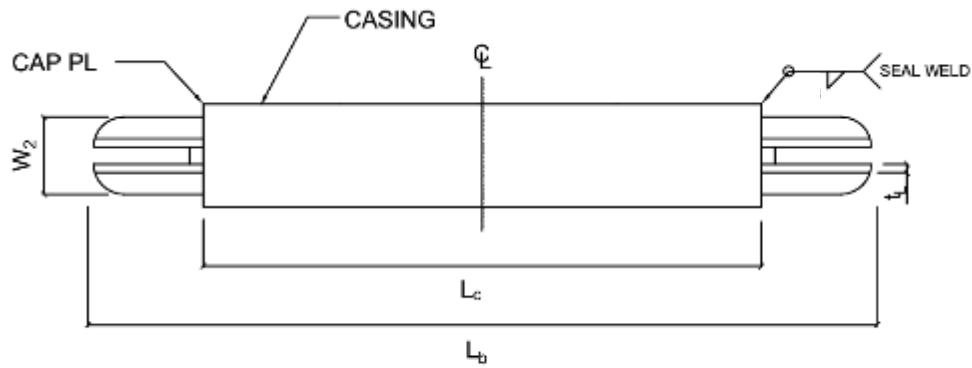
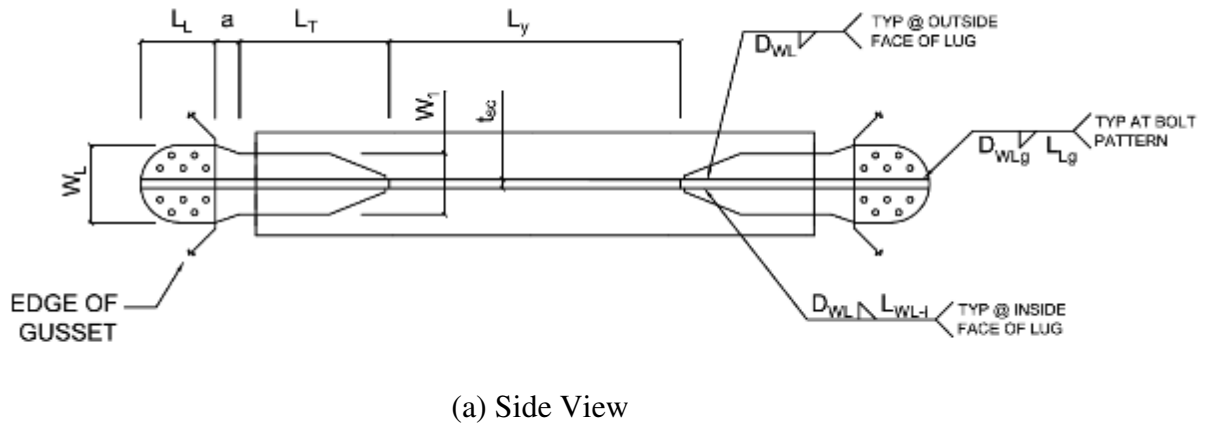


Figure 2.1 Overall Geometry of Specimens

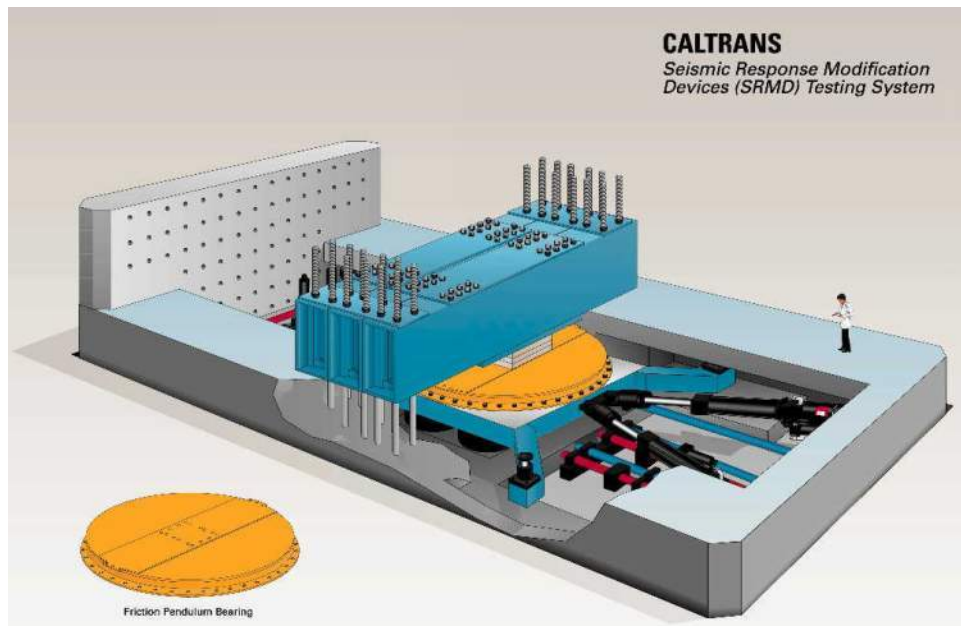


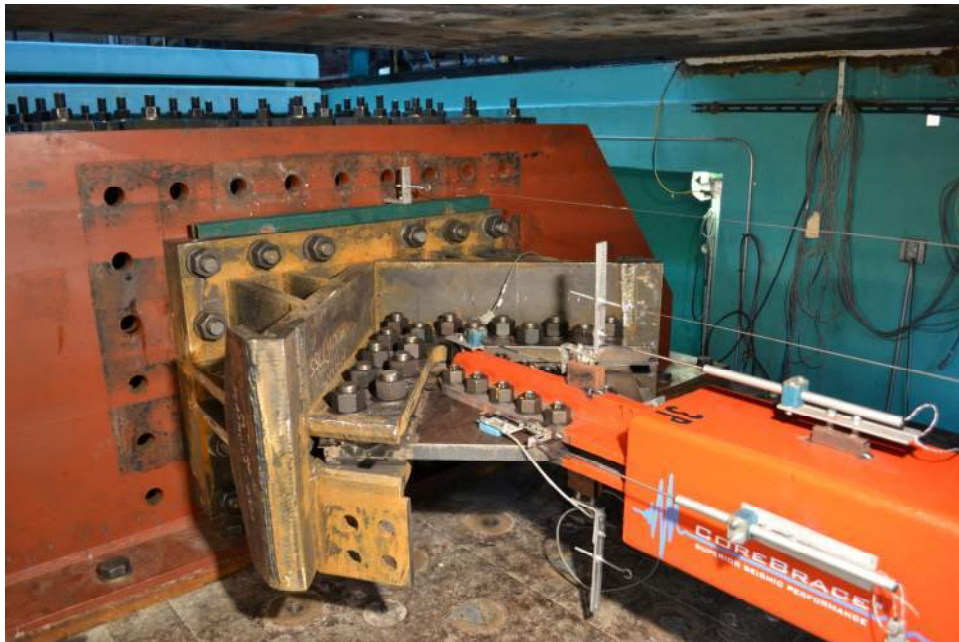
Figure 2.2 SRMD Test Facility



Figure 2.3 Overall View of Specimen and SRMD



(a) Wall End Support (West End)



(b) Platen End Support (East End)

Figure 2.4 Specimen End Conditions

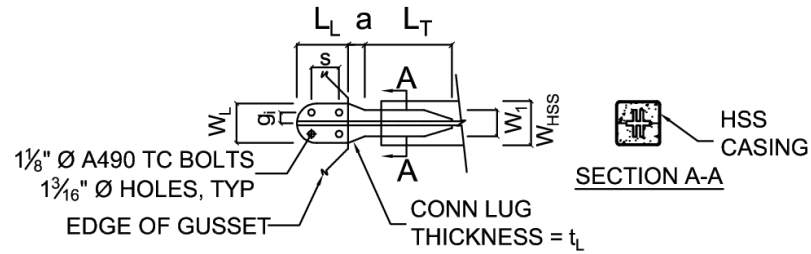


(a) Before tensioning

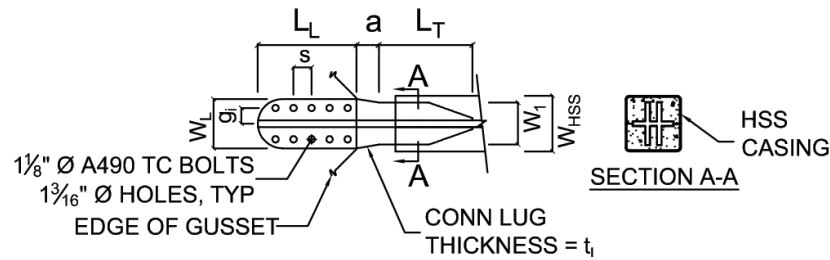


(b) After tensioning

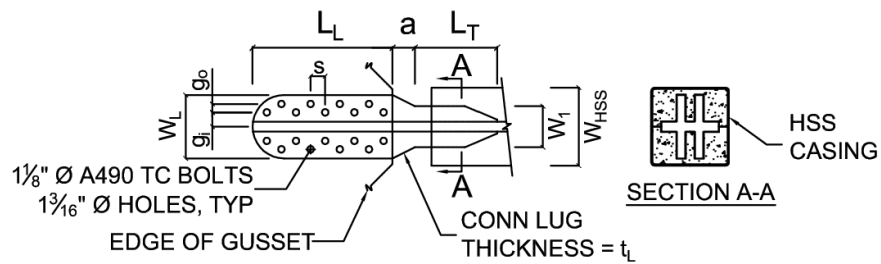
Figure 2.5 Lug-to-Gusset TC Bolt Tensioning



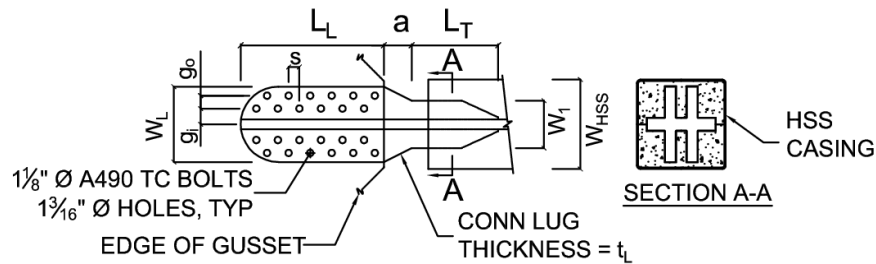
(a) Specimen 2P



(b) Specimen 3P

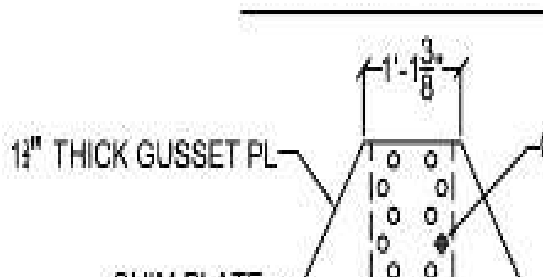


(c) Specimen 4P

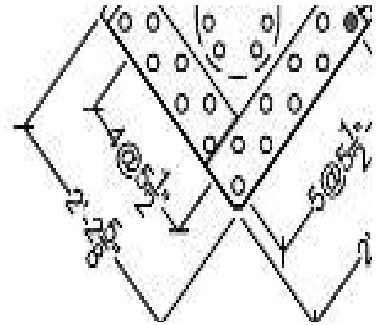


(d) Specimen 5P

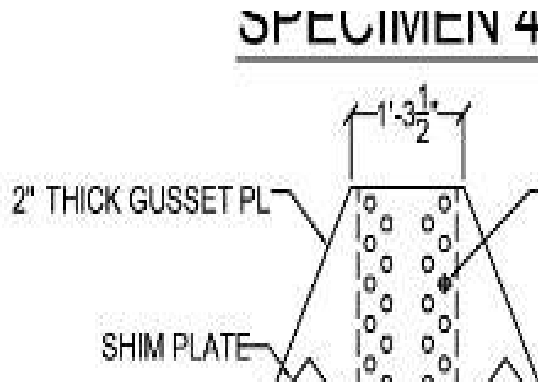
Figure 2.6 Detail of Specimen Connection and Cross Section



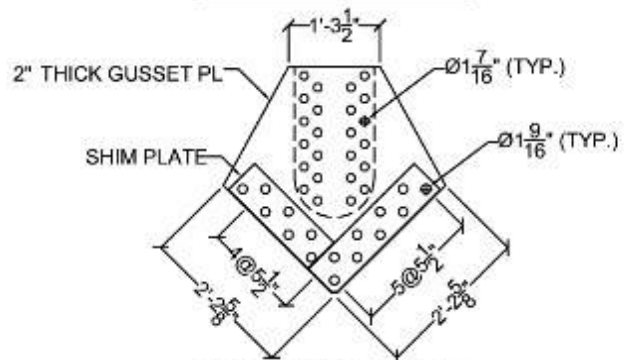
(a) Specimen 2P



(b) Specimen 3P

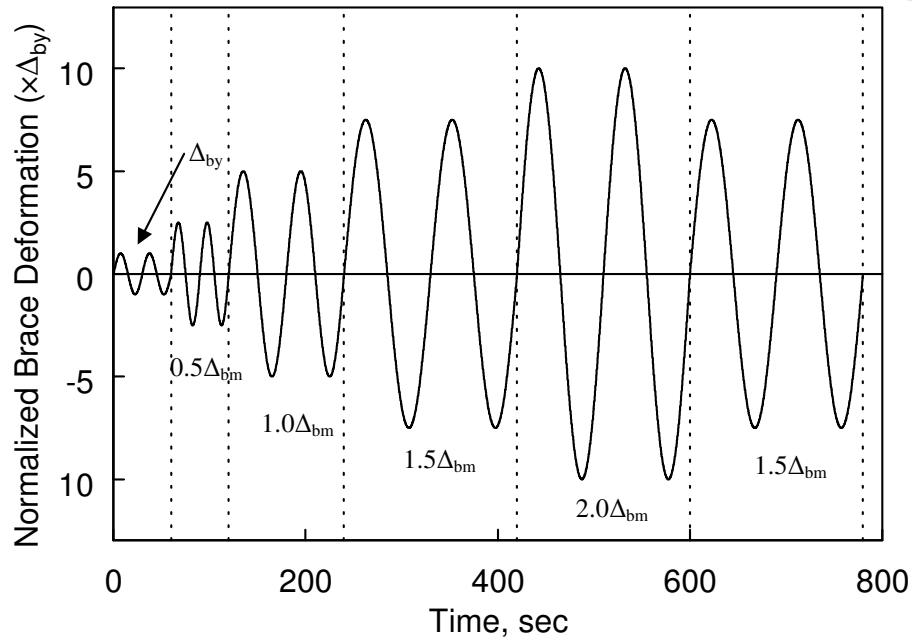


(c) Specimen 4P

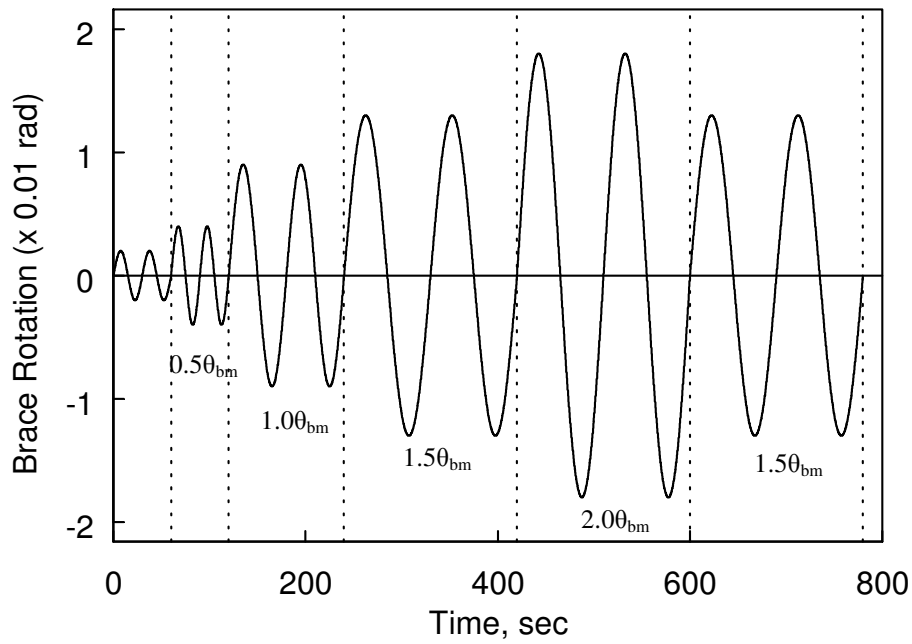


(d) Specimen 5P

Figure 2.7 Detail of Specimen Gusset

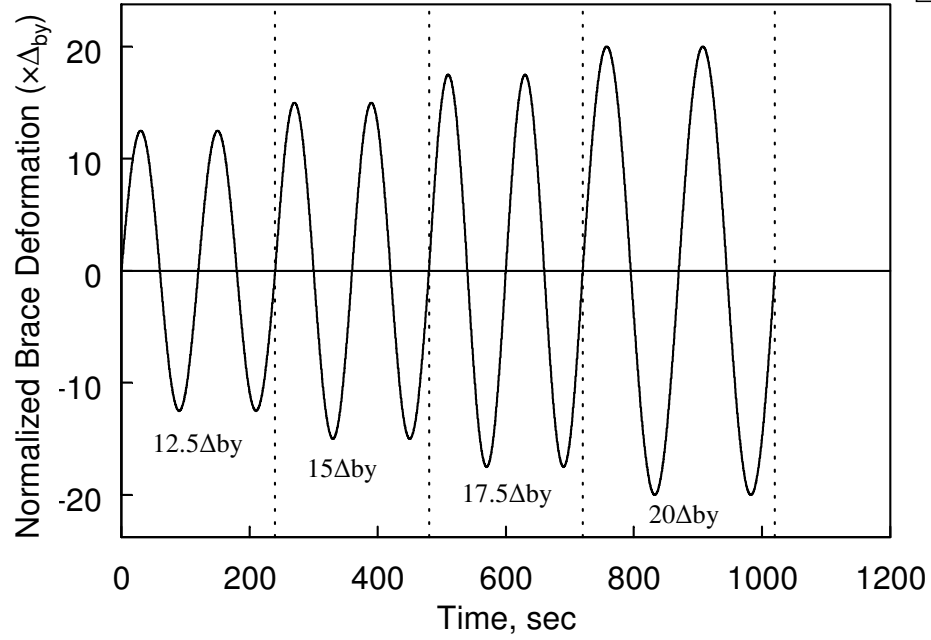


(a) Longitudinal Direction

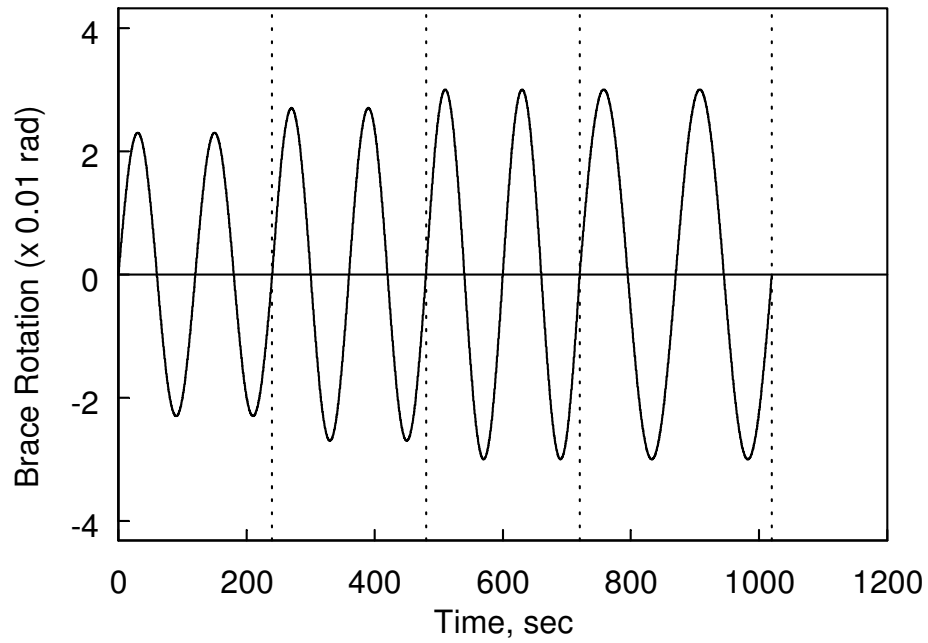


(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 2.8 Loading Sequence: Standard Loading Protocol

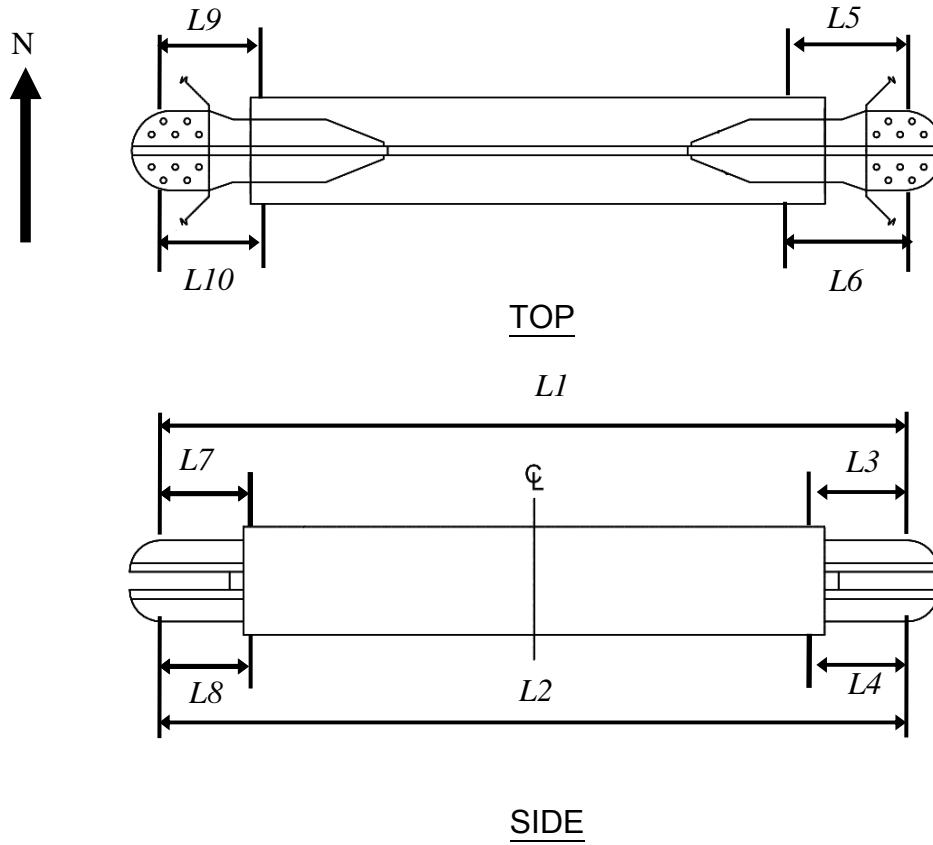


(a) Longitudinal Direction

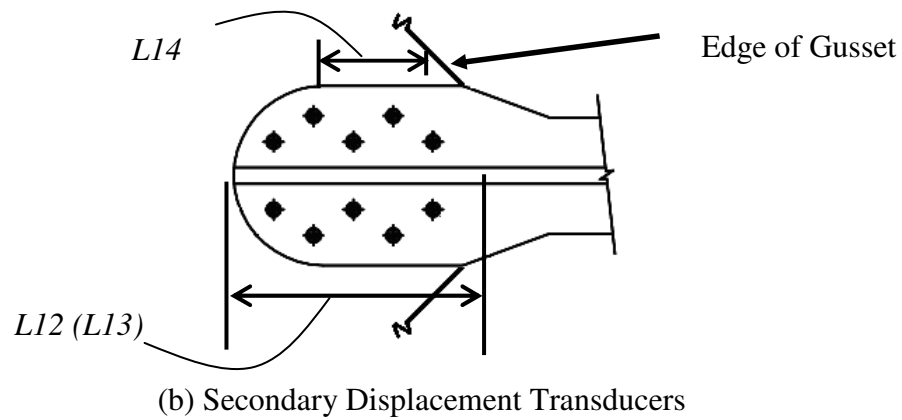


(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 2.9 Loading Sequence: High-Amplitude Loading Protocol

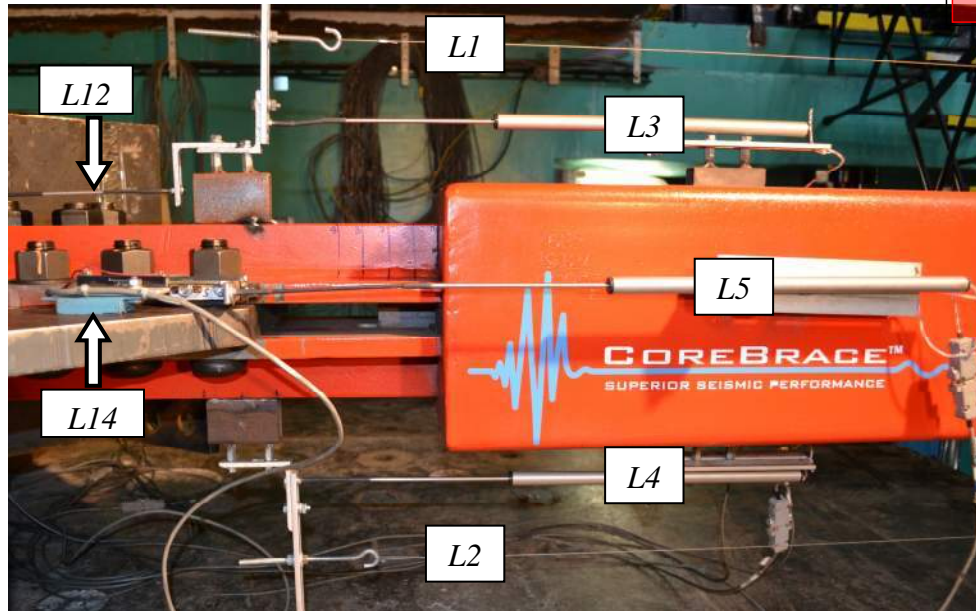


(a) Main Displacement Transducers

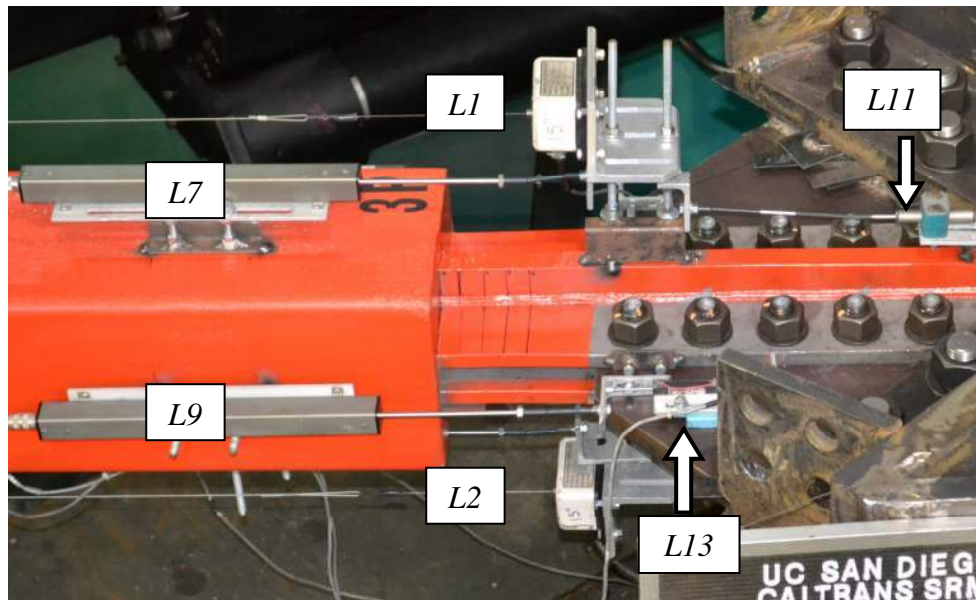


(b) Secondary Displacement Transducers

Figure 2.10 Schematic of Displacement Transducer Instrumentation

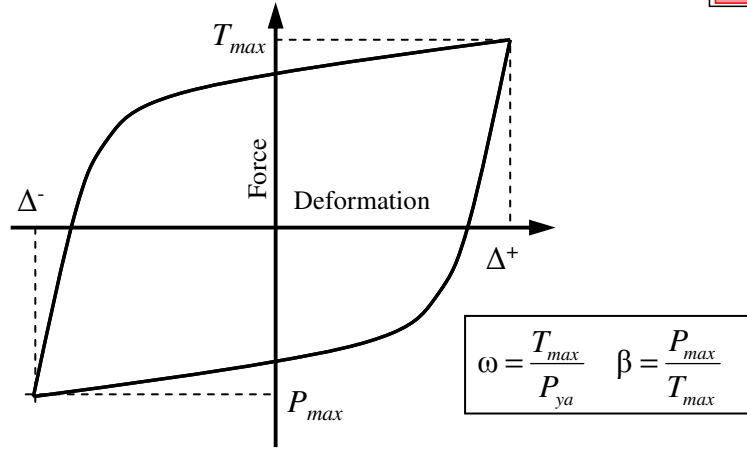


(a) Platen Side

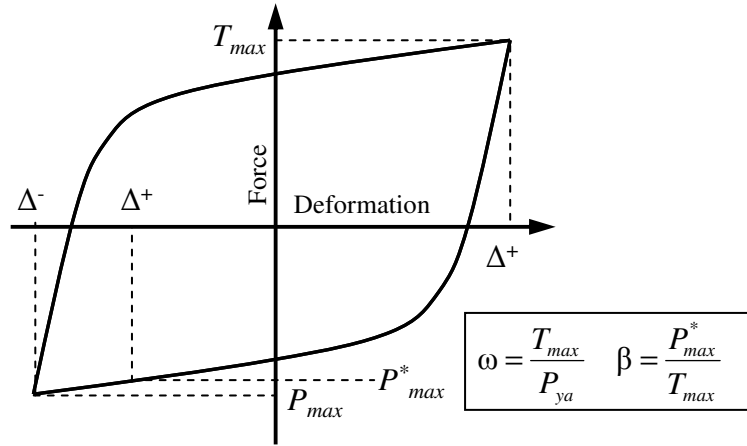


(b) Strong Wall Side

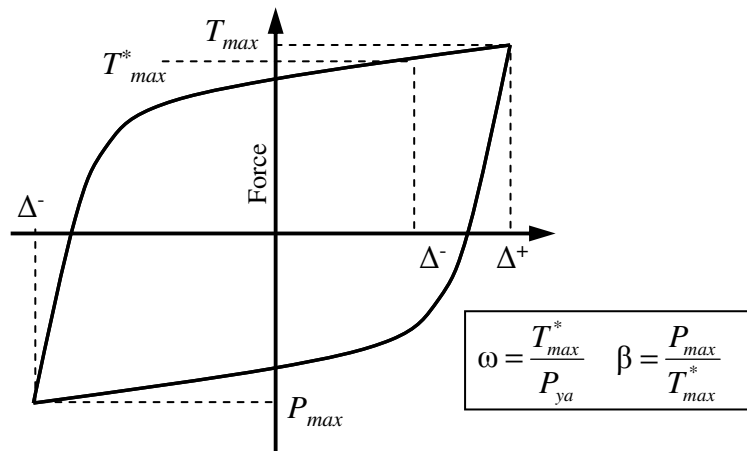
Figure 2.11 Displacement Transducer Instrumentation



(a) Definition of ω and β when $\Delta^+ = \Delta^-$



(b) Definition of ω and β when $\Delta^+ < \Delta^-$



(c) Definition of ω and β when $\Delta^+ > \Delta^-$

Figure 2.12 Strength Adjustment Factor Definitions for the i-th Cycle

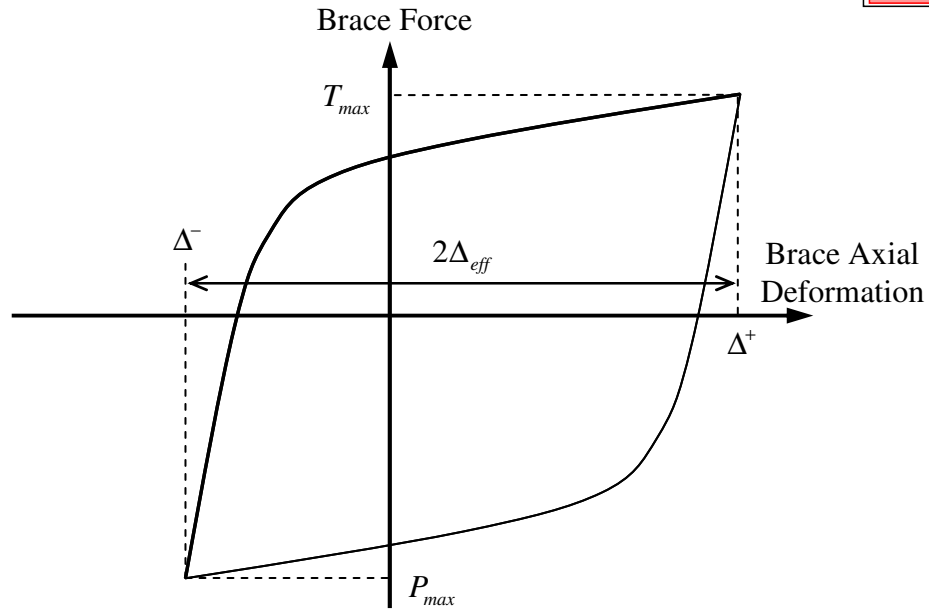


Figure 2.13 Definition of Effective Axial Deformation Cyclic Amplitude, Δ_{eff}

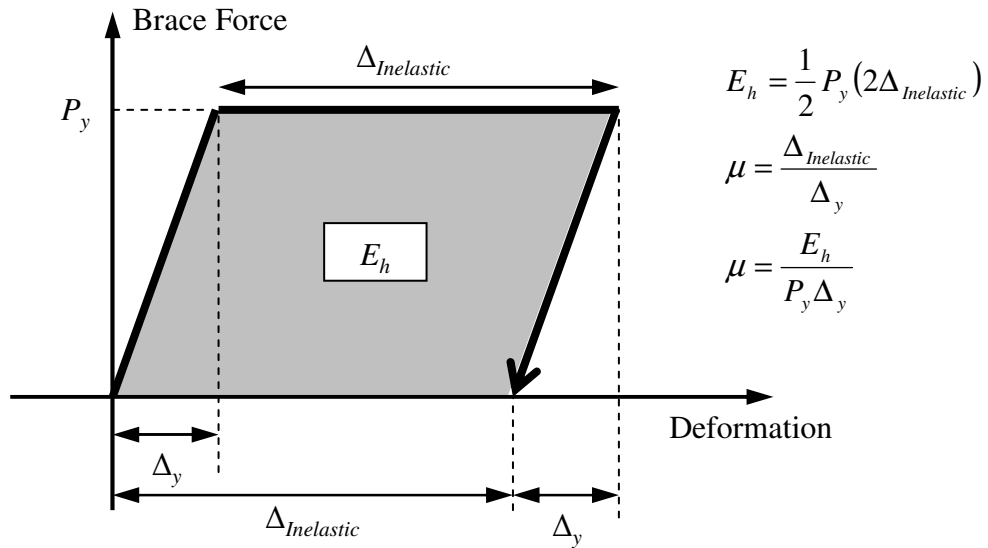


Figure 2.14 Energy Based Ductility Calculation

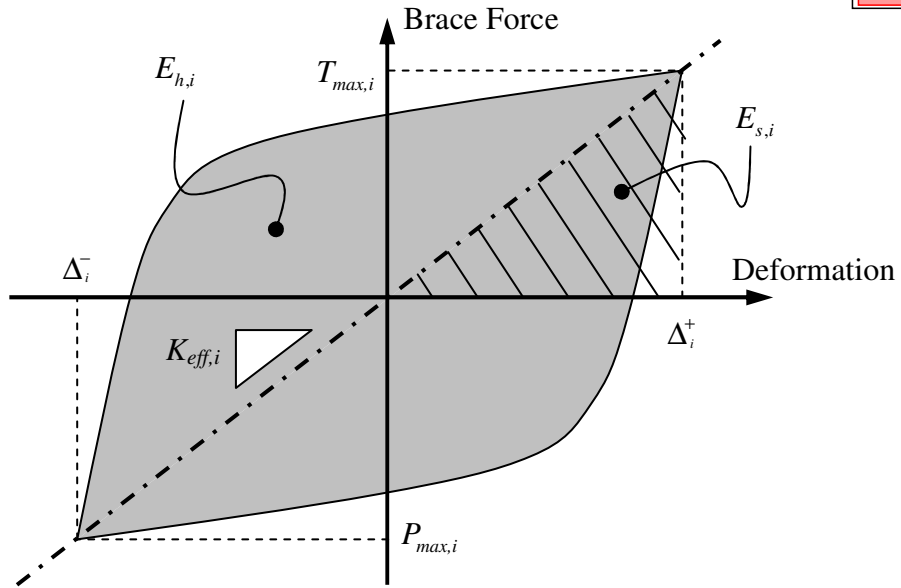


Figure 2.15 Equivalent Viscous Damping Parameters for the i-th Cycle

3. TEST RESULTS

3.1 Introduction

For each of the test specimens, the following results are presented for the Standard and High-Amplitude Loading Protocols. In addition to showing results for each loading protocol for each specimen, these results are also combined in another set of plots to demonstrate the accumulative effects.

- (1) A table summarizing the forces and their corresponding strength adjustment factors, as described in Section 2.7. In general, the brace axial deformation refers to the average deformation measured by displacement transducers $L1$ and $L2$ shown in Figure 2.11. The table also reports the deformation in terms of core axial strain and multiple of brace yield deformation. Some specimens utilize the displacement transducers attached to the sides, top, and bottom of the brace casing, see Section 2.6.
- (2) A table reporting the cumulative ductility and equivalent viscous damping values associated with each cycle.
- (3) Measured brace displacement time histories in the axial and transverse directions: These displacements represent the actual axial deformation and end rotation demand experienced by the brace specimen.
- (4) Brace resultant force (P_r) versus brace axial deformation (Δ) plot: The calculation of the brace resultant force was presented in Section 2.7.
- (5) Hysteretic energy (E_h) time history: The hysteretic energy was computed in accordance with Eq. 2.4.
- (6) Tension strength adjustment factor (ω) versus brace axial deformation plot: The calculation of ω is based on Eq. 2.2. and described in Section 2.7
- (7) Compression strength adjustment factor (β) versus brace axial deformation plot: See Eq. 2.3 for the description of the calculation of β , and Section 2.7 for a description of variations of this parameter. The fluctuation of β with respect to the brace axial deformation (Δ) beyond Δ_{by} for the Standard and High-Amplitude Loading Protocols is also presented.

3.2 Specimen 2P

Specimen 2P was tested on April 12, 2012. Figure 3.1 shows the specimen prior to testing. The specimen performed well during the Standard Loading Protocol test. Stable hysteretic response was observed during the High-Amplitude Loading Protocol test until a slight decline in the tensile strength was observed at peak tension of the first $17.5\Delta_{by}$ cycle, indicating that the core plate had began to experience necking. The following compression excursion exhibited a significant drop in the resisting force, and therefore the test was terminated (see Figure 3.8). The value of β for the final cycle is not meaningful, since the peak compressive table displacement was not attained before the test was stopped.

An adjustment to the force, recorded during testing, was required for this specimen which involves the SRMD shake table facility. The SRMD shake table is primarily a steel platen which rests on hydrostatic bearings that vertically support it and the specimen. This system has an inherent friction force that must be overcome by the machine in order to move the platen and deform the specimen. Figure 3.3 shows this friction force as recorded while the machine moved the table, without a specimen installed, through the Standard Protocol (an empty table run). The average friction forces of 5.8 kips and 9.3 kips in the tension direction compression directions, respectively, are each a small fraction of the SRMD capacity of approximately 2,000 kips. However, the 3 in² core plate of Specimen 2P exhibited yield and maximum brace forces of approximately 133.8 and 213 kips, respectively. Therefore, it was necessary to remove the friction forces from the recorded brace forces as they were deemed non-trivial with respect to the yield and maximum forces. The idealized friction force, shown in Figure 3.3, was used to adjust the resultant brace force for Specimen 2P. It should be noted that removal of this idealized force is a simplification and may have some effect on the reported overstrength values for this particular brace.

The following results are presented for Specimen 2P:

- (1) Standard Loading Protocol test: Figure 3.4 to Figure 3.6,
- (2) High-Amplitude Loading Protocol test: Figure 3.7 to Figure 3.9,
- (3) Combined tests: Figure 3.10 to Figure 3.12,
- (4) Response envelope: Figure 3.13,

- (5) β , ω , and $\beta\omega$ values: Table 3.1, Figure 3.14, Figure 3.15, and
- (6) η_D and ζ_{eq} values: Table 3.2.

3.3 Specimen 3P

Specimen 3P was tested on March 29, 2012. Figure 3.16 shows the specimen prior to testing. The specimen performed well during the Standard Loading Protocol test. Note, a value for β is not meaningful for the 2nd cycle of the Standard Protocol test. The gusset-to-lug connection bolt slip occurred earlier than predicted and the $1\Delta_{by}$ brace deformation target was not obtained, as the input motion did not account for the hole-oversize at this amplitude. Therefore, the peak compression force and deformation are much lower than the corresponding tension values.

A mistake was made during displacement input to the machine for the High-Amplitude Loading Protocol test. The prescribed longitudinal table displacements were input as transverse, and vice versa. After four stable hysteretic cycles of the modified High-Amplitude Loading Protocol, the test was stopped, and restarted with a Fracture Protocol which was composed of $20\Delta_{by}$ constant amplitude cycles, and included transverse displacements corresponding to a brace rotation of 0.03 rad. When testing resumed, slight necking was observed at the first tension peak at $20\Delta_{by}$. Then upon very nearly completing the cycle the core plate fractured, and the test was terminated.

The following results are presented for Specimen 3P:

- (1) Standard Loading Protocol test: Figure 3.18 to Figure 3.20,
- (2) High-Amplitude Loading Protocol test: Figure 3.21 to Figure 3.23,
- (3) Fracture Loading Protocol test: Figure 3.24 to Figure 3.26,
- (4) Combined tests: Figure 3.27 to Figure 3.29,
- (5) Response envelope: Figure 3.30,
- (6) β , ω , and $\beta\omega$ values: Table 3.3, Figure 3.31, Figure 3.32, and
- (7) η_D and ζ_{eq} values: Table 3.4.

3.4 Specimen 4P

Specimen 4P was tested on April 5, 2012. Figure 3.33 shows the specimen prior to testing. The specimen performed well during the Standard Loading Protocol test and also provided stable hysteretic response through the full High-Amplitude Loading Protocol test. Note the large sudden force drops throughout the test (see Figure 3.36 and Figure 3.39), caused by the gusset-to-lug connection bolt slip. Because the very large release of energy associated with fracturing a brace at a very large force, the brace was not taken to fracture. This was decided in consideration of the SRMD machine, as the released energy can potentially damage the system.

During the Standard Loading Protocol, bolt slip caused many instruments, measuring brace deformation, to become disconnected. The Standard Protocol ended with a tensile excursion from the final compression peak towards zero, therefore the bolts remained in bearing at the end of the first test. This permitted a residual tensile force in the brace. The remaining tensile force was required to be released in order to safely repair the instruments for the remaining protocols. Additionally, it was decided to begin the High Amplitude Protocol from zero residual brace deformation, and therefore the brace was subjected to a small tensile deformation and then permitted to relax elastically to approximately zero residual deformation. The instrumentation was then repaired and adjustments to the High Amplitude Protocol machine input file were made in an attempt to achieve symmetric brace deformation cycles. During these adjustments, it was assumed that the bolt slip would continue to occur approximately equal on both tension and compression excursions. However, since the Standard Protocol ended with the bolts in bearing in the tension direction, the entire slip, equal to the total bolt hole oversize for both connections, actually occurred on the compression excursions only. This resulted in fairly non-symmetrical cycles in the High Amplitude Protocol Test, which were skewed to the tension deformation side of each cycle.

A consequence of the skewed cycles is an abnormal measure of the compression strength adjustment factor, β , as typically measured (see Figure 2.12). In an effort to provide an estimate of β which is more comparable to those of typical symmetric cycles, Table 3.7 reports a β value which is measured from the maximum and minimum forces

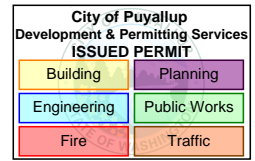
recorded for each cycle. This measure is then associated with an effective cyclic deformation amplitude calculated as:

$$\Delta_{eff} = \frac{\Delta^+ + \Delta^-}{2} \quad (3.1)$$

where Δ^+ and Δ^- are defined in Figure 2.13. Table 3.7 reports these strength adjustment factors with respect to the effective axial deformation amplitude, Δ_{eff} , for the High Amplitude Loading Protocol as well as the factors from the Standard Loading Protocol. Therefore, the values in Table 3.7 are exactly those in Table 3.5 for the Standard Protocol.

The following results are presented for Specimen 4P:

- (1) Standard Loading Protocol test: Figure 3.35 to Figure 3.37,
- (2) High-Amplitude Loading Protocol test: Figure 3.38 to Figure 3.40,
- (3) Combined tests: Figure 3.41 to Figure 3.43,
- (4) Response envelope: Figure 3.44,
- (5) β , ω , and $\beta\omega$ values: Table 3.5, Figure 3.45, Figure 3.46,
- (6) η_D and ζ_{eq} values: Table 3.6, and
- (7) ω and β values corresponding to Δ_{eff} : Table 3.7.



3.5 Specimen 5P

Specimen 5P was tested on April 10, 2012. Figure 3.47 shows the specimen prior to testing. The specimen performed well during the Standard Loading Protocol test. The specimen exhibited stable hysteretic response during the High-Amplitude Loading Protocol test until the core plate ruptured, within the restraining HSS portion, during the second cycle at $15\Delta_{bm}$. Afterwards, it was decided to compress the specimen to the corresponding $15\Delta_{bm}$ deformation without returning to zero displacement (see Figure 3.53). This facilitated removal of the brace, as there was a significant compressive residual force, and in a sense completed the $15\Delta_{bm}$ cycle thereby achieving more cumulative ductility. This also demonstrates that the specimen retained its compressive strength despite having clearly fractured in tension.

The following results are presented for Specimen 5P:

- (1) Standard Loading Protocol test: Figure 3.49 to Figure 3.51,

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- (2) High-Amplitude Loading Protocol test: Figure 3.52 to Figure 3.54,
- (3) Combined tests: Figure 3.55 to Figure 3.57,
- (4) Response envelope: Figure 3.58,
- (5) β , ω , and $\beta\omega$ values: Table 3.8, Figure 3.59, Figure 3.60, and
- (6) η_D and ζ_{eq} values: Table 3.9.

Table 3.1 Specimen 2P Strength Adjustment Factors

Test	Cycle No.	T_{max}^a (kips)	P_{max}^a (kips)	β	ω	$\beta\omega$	Brace Deformations				
							Longitudinal Effective Cycle Amplitude			Transverse Cycle Amplitude	
							(in.)	(%)	(Δ_{by})	(in.)	(rad)
AISC Standard Loading Protocol	1	133	-135	1.02	0.99	1.01	0.39	0.20	1.1	0.40	0.002
	2	129	-134	1.04	0.96	1.00	0.39	0.20	1.1	0.40	0.002
	3	131	-144	1.10	0.98	1.08	1.21	0.61	3.6	1.00	0.004
	4	131	-152	1.16	0.98	1.14	1.21	0.61	3.6	1.00	0.004
	5	148	-174	1.18	1.11	1.30	2.04	1.02	6.0	2.02	0.009
	6	156	-177	1.13	1.17	1.32	2.04	1.02	6.0	2.02	0.009
	7	164	-195	1.19	1.23	1.46	2.85	1.43	8.4	3.04	0.014
	8	171	-196	1.15	1.28	1.46	2.86	1.43	8.4	3.04	0.014
	9	175	-210	1.20	1.31	1.57	3.66	1.83	10.8	4.08	0.018
	10	178	-212	1.19	1.33	1.58	3.67	1.83	10.8	4.08	0.018
High-Amp. Protocol	11 ^b	173	-191	1.10	1.29	1.43	2.85	1.43	8.4	3.04	0.014
	12 ^b	171	-191	1.12	1.28	1.43	2.86	1.43	8.4	3.04	0.014
	13	184	-228	1.24	1.38	1.70	4.47	2.24	13.1	5.12	0.023
	14	189	-233	1.23	1.41	1.74	4.47	2.24	13.1	5.12	0.023
	15	193	-256	1.33	1.44	1.91	5.25	2.63	15.4	6.18	0.028
	16	194	-266	1.37	1.45	1.99	5.24	2.62	15.4	6.18	0.028
	17	181	-213	-	1.35	-	2.97	1.48	8.7	6.87	0.031

^a See Section 2.7 and Figure 2.12

^b Can be neglected in regression analysis

Table 3.2 Specimen 2P Cumulative Ductility and Equivalent Viscous Damping

Test	Cycle No.	Brace Axial Forces		Longitudinal Brace Deformations				η_D (Δ_{by})	Δ_{avg} (in)	K_{eff} (kip/in)	E_{hi} (kip-in)	ζ_{eq} (%)
		T_{max} (kips)	P_{max} (kips)	Δ_{max}		Δ_{min}						
				(in.)	(%)	(in.)	(%)					
AISC Standard Loading Protocol	1	133	-136	0.39	0.19	-0.39	-0.20	0	0.39	345.5	41	12.5
	2	129	-134	0.39	0.20	-0.39	-0.20	0	0.39	337.2	48	14.9
	3	133	-143	1.21	0.61	-1.21	-0.61	10	1.21	114.0	419	39.9
	4	132	-152	1.21	0.61	-1.21	-0.61	20	1.21	117.4	408	37.8
	5	149	-174	2.04	1.02	-2.04	-1.02	40	2.04	79.2	874	42.2
	6	156	-177	2.05	1.02	-2.04	-1.02	61	2.05	81.60	899	41.9
	7	164	-195	2.86	1.43	-2.85	-1.43	90	2.86	62.8	1435	44.6
	8	171	-196	2.86	1.43	-2.86	-1.43	120	2.86	64.0	1456	44.3
	9	175	-210	3.71	1.86	-3.67	-1.84	159	3.69	52.2	2035	45.6
	10	179	-212	3.71	1.86	-3.67	-1.84	199	3.69	52.9	2055	45.4
	11	174	-191	2.86	1.43	-2.86	-1.43	228	2.86	63.9	1472	44.8
	12	172	-190	2.87	1.44	-2.86	-1.43	258	2.87	63.3	1463	44.8
High-Amp. Protocol	13	185	-227	4.53	2.27	-4.47	-2.24	307	4.50	45.8	2691	46.2
	14	190	-232	4.53	2.27	-4.47	-2.24	356	4.50	46.9	2746	46.0
	15	194	-255	5.37	2.69	-5.26	-2.63	414	5.32	42.3	3470	46.2
	16	196	-266	5.38	2.69	-5.25	-2.63	473	5.32	43.3	3552	46.2
	17	196	-213	6.24	3.12	-4.41	-2.21	532	5.33	38.4	2994	43.8

Table 3.3 Specimen 3P Strength Adjustment Factors

Test	Cycle No.	T_{max}^a (kips)	P_{max}^a (kips)	β	ω	$\beta\omega$	Brace Deformations				
							Longitudinal Cycle Amplitude			Transverse Cycle Amplitude	
							(in.)	(%)	(Δ_{by})	(in.)	(rad)
AISC Standard Loading Protocol	1	373	-367	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.31	0.17	1.1	0.35	0.002
	2*	337	-171	-	0.90	0.45	0.18	0.10	0.6	0.35	0.002
	3	370	-377	1.02	0.98	1.00	0.79	0.44	2.7	0.87	0.004
	4	372	-385	1.03	0.99	1.02	0.78	0.44	2.7	0.87	0.004
	5	380	-430	1.13	1.01	1.14	1.50	0.84	5.2	1.75	0.009
	6	414	-444	1.07	1.10	1.18	1.50	0.84	5.2	1.75	0.009
	7	435	-485	1.11	1.16	1.29	2.18	1.22	7.5	2.63	0.013
	8	449	-494	1.1	1.19	1.31	2.17	1.22	7.5	2.63	0.013
	9	467	-529	1.13	1.24	1.41	2.86	1.61	9.9	3.53	0.017
	10	477	-537	1.13	1.27	1.43	2.86	1.61	9.8	3.53	0.017
High-Amp. Protocol*	11 ^b	468	-506	1.08	1.24	1.35	2.16	1.21	7.4	2.63	0.013
	12 ^b	459	-501	1.09	1.22	1.33	2.16	1.21	7.4	2.63	0.013
	13	499	-604	1.21	1.33	1.61	4.37	2.46	15.1	3.58	0.017
	14	522	-616	1.18	1.39	1.64	4.37	2.46	15.1	3.58	0.017
Fract.	15	538	-651	1.21	1.43	1.73	5.26	2.96	18.1	4.29	0.021
	16	545	-663	1.22	1.45	1.76	5.28	2.97	18.2	4.29	0.021
Fract.	17	537	-721	1.34	1.43	1.92	5.55	3.12	19.1	4.29	0.021

* See Section 3.3 for details.

^a See Section 2.7 and Figure 2.12

^b Can be neglected in regression analysis

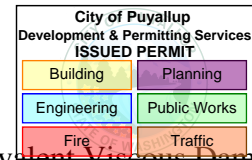


Table 3.4 Specimen 3P Cumulative Ductility and Equivalent Viscous Damping

Test	Cycle No.	Brace Axial Forces		Longitudinal Brace Deformations				η_D (Δ_{by})	Δ_{avg} (in)	K_{eff} (kip/in)	E_{hi} (kip-in)	ζ_{eq} (%)
		T_{max} (kips)	P_{max} (kips)	Δ_{max}		Δ_{min}						
				(in.)	(%)	(in.)	(%)					
AISC Standard Loading Protocol	1	373	-371	0.31	0.18	-0.53	-0.30	2	0.42	880.8	176	18.0
	2	337	-364	0.18	0.10	-0.53	-0.30	2	0.36	992.1	119	15.2
	3	373	-380	0.79	0.44	-0.83	-0.47	9	0.81	461.8	698	36.7
	4	375	-386	0.78	0.44	-0.83	-0.47	16	0.81	467.4	693	36.4
	5	381	-431	1.64	0.92	-1.50	-0.85	34	1.57	258.6	1744	43.5
	6	415	-444	1.61	0.91	-1.50	-0.85	51	1.56	275.5	1779	42.5
	7	438	-485	2.33	1.31	-2.19	-1.23	78	2.26	204.3	2951	45.0
	8	452	-494	2.31	1.30	-2.17	-1.22	105	2.24	210.2	3000	45.3
	9	469	-530	3.02	1.70	-2.86	-1.61	142	2.94	169.8	4297	46.6
	10	480	-538	3.00	1.69	-2.86	-1.61	178	2.93	173.7	4327	46.2
	11	469	-507	2.28	1.29	-2.16	-1.22	205	2.22	219.5	3038	44.7
	12	461	-502	2.29	1.29	-2.16	-1.21	232	2.23	216.4	2992	44.5
High-Amp. Protocol*	13	499	-606	4.56	2.57	-4.36	-2.46	289	4.46	123.8	7534	48.7
	14	524	-617	4.54	2.56	-4.37	-2.46	346	4.46	128.0	7787	48.8
	15	539	-652	5.46	3.07	-5.26	-2.96	416	5.36	111.0	9896	49.4
	16	546	-664	5.46	3.08	-5.26	-2.96	486	5.36	112.7	10033	49.3
Fract.	17	566	-721	5.85	3.29	-5.55	-3.12	561	5.70	112.7	11259	48.9

* See Section 3.3 for details.

Table 3.5 Specimen 4P Strength Adjustment Factors

Test	Cycle No.	T_{max}^a (kips)	P_{max}^a (kips)	β	ω	$\beta\omega$	Brace Deformations				
							Longitudinal Cycle Amplitude			Transverse Cycle Amplitude	
							(in.)	(%)	(Δ_{by})	(in.)	(rad)
AISC Standard Loading Protocol	1	748	-705	0.94	1.03	0.97	0.47	0.28	1.7	0.32	0.002
	2	720	-720	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.46	0.28	1.7	0.32	0.002
	3	766	-817	1.07	1.06	1.13	1.18	0.71	4.4	0.80	0.004
	4	820	-869	1.06	1.13	1.20	1.16	0.70	4.3	0.80	0.004
	5	883	-961	1.09	1.22	1.33	1.81	1.09	6.7	1.62	0.009
	6	917	-975	1.06	1.27	1.35	1.83	1.10	6.8	1.62	0.009
	7	943	-1024	1.09	1.30	1.42	2.25	1.35	8.3	2.43	0.013
	8	962	-1034	1.07	1.33	1.43	2.28	1.37	8.4	2.44	0.013
	9	984	-1083	1.10	1.36	1.50	2.68	1.61	9.9	3.26	0.017
	10	1001	-1081	1.08	1.38	1.49	2.67	1.61	9.9	3.26	0.017
High-Amp. Protocol*	11 ^b	984	-1015	1.03	1.36	1.40	2.00	1.20	7.4	2.44	0.013
	12 ^b	964	-1008	1.05	1.33	1.39	2.00	1.20	7.4	2.43	0.013
	13	1015	-1147	1.13	1.40	1.59	2.68	1.61	9.9	4.10	0.022
	14	1041	-1149	1.10	1.44	1.59	2.68	1.61	9.9	4.10	0.022
	15	1057	-1202	1.14	1.46	1.66	3.32	2.00	12.3	4.94	0.026
	16	1071	-1204	1.12	1.48	1.66	3.32	2.00	12.3	4.94	0.026
	17	1088	-1246	1.15	1.50	1.72	3.95	2.38	14.6	5.79	0.03
	18	1099	-1242	1.13	1.52	1.72	3.96	2.38	14.6	5.79	0.03
	19	1104	-1277	1.16	1.53	1.76	4.63	2.79	17.1	5.86	0.031
	20	1114	-1275	1.14	1.54	1.76	4.64	2.79	17.2	5.84	0.031

* See Section 3.4 for details.

^a See Section 2.7 and Figure 2.12

^b Can be neglected in regression analysis

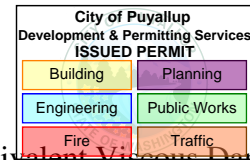


Table 3.6 Specimen 4P Cumulative Ductility and Equivalent Viscous Damping

Test	Cycle No.	Brace Axial Forces		Longitudinal Brace Deformations				η_D (Δ_{by})	Δ_{avg} (in)	K_{eff} (kip/in)	E_{hi} (kip-in)	ζ_{eq} (%)
		T_{max} (kips)	P_{max} (kips)	Δ_{max}		Δ_{min}						
				(in.)	(%)	(in.)	(%)					
AISC Standard Loading Protocol	1	765	-757	0.47	0.28	-0.51	-0.29	3	0.49	1588.6	517	22.6
	2	721	-728	0.46	0.28	-0.51	-0.29	6	0.49	1507.4	539	24.6
	3	770	-818	1.18	0.71	-1.23	-0.70	19	1.21	657.9	2428	40.3
	4	820	-870	1.17	0.70	-1.22	-0.69	32	1.20	707.0	2420	38.2
	5	883	-966	1.85	1.04	-1.90	-1.07	55	1.88	492.0	4650	42.7
	6	919	-976	1.85	1.10	-1.90	-1.09	78	1.88	506.2	4747	42.6
	7	945	-1029	2.31	1.35	-2.37	-1.35	107	2.34	421.9	6488	44.7
	8	964	-1036	2.31	1.37	-2.37	-1.37	137	2.34	426.8	6584	44.7
	9	985	-1092	2.72	1.62	-2.92	-1.65	173	2.82	367.5	8441	45.8
	10	1003	-1093	2.73	1.61	-2.92	-1.65	208	2.83	370.5	8553	45.9
	11	986	-1027	2.04	1.20	-2.28	-1.28	234	2.16	465.8	5992	43.9
	12	966	-1020	2.04	1.20	-2.28	-1.28	259	2.16	458.4	5916	43.8
High-Amp. Protocol*	13	1047	-1149	4.06	2.45	-2.67	-1.61	295	3.37	325.7	10870	46.8
	14	1066	-1151	4.05	2.44	-2.68	-1.61	331	3.37	329.5	11071	47.3
	15	1082	-1204	4.75	2.86	-3.31	-1.99	376	4.03	283.5	13881	47.9
	16	1093	-1205	4.75	2.86	-3.32	-2.00	421	4.04	284.8	13992	48.0
	17	1106	-1248	5.43	3.27	-3.95	-2.38	475	4.69	250.8	17023	49.1
	18	1113	-1244	5.43	3.27	-3.95	-2.38	530	4.69	250.9	17066	49.1
	19	1117	-1279	6.10	3.67	-4.63	-2.79	595	5.37	223.1	20137	49.8
	20	1124	-1277	6.09	3.67	-4.64	-2.79	659	5.37	223.7	20134	49.7

* See Section 2.7 and Figure 2.15

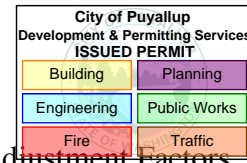


Table 3.7 Specimen 4P Alternative Strength Adjustment Factors

Test	Cycle No.	T_{max}^a (kips)	P_{max}^a (kips)	β	ω	$\beta\omega$	Brace Deformations				
							Longitudinal Cycle Amplitude			Transverse Cycle Amplitude	
							(in.)	(%)	(Δ_{by})	(in.)	(rad)
AISC Standard Loading Protocol	1	748	-705	0.94	1.03	0.97	0.47	0.28	1.7	0.32	0.002
	2	720	-720	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.46	0.28	1.7	0.32	0.002
	3	766	-817	1.07	1.06	1.13	1.18	0.71	4.4	0.80	0.004
	4	820	-869	1.06	1.13	1.20	1.16	0.70	4.3	0.80	0.004
	5	883	-961	1.09	1.22	1.33	1.81	1.09	6.7	1.62	0.009
	6	917	-975	1.06	1.27	1.35	1.83	1.10	6.8	1.62	0.009
	7	943	-1024	1.09	1.30	1.42	2.25	1.35	8.3	2.43	0.013
	8	962	-1034	1.07	1.33	1.43	2.28	1.37	8.4	2.44	0.013
	9	984	-1083	1.10	1.36	1.50	2.68	1.61	9.9	3.26	0.017
	10	1001	-1081	1.08	1.38	1.49	2.67	1.61	9.9	3.26	0.017
High-Amp. Protocol*	11 ^b	984	-1015	1.03	1.36	1.40	2.00	1.20	7.4	2.44	0.013
	12 ^b	964	-1008	1.05	1.33	1.39	2.00	1.20	7.4	2.43	0.013
	13	1047	-1149	1.10	1.44	1.58	3.37 ^a	2.03	12.5	4.10	0.022
	14	1066	-1151	1.08	1.47	1.59	3.37	2.03	12.5	4.10	0.022
	15	1082	-1204	1.11	1.49	1.66	4.03	2.43	14.9	4.94	0.026
	16	1093	-1205	1.10	1.51	1.66	4.04	2.43	14.9	4.94	0.026
	17	1106	-1248	1.13	1.52	1.72	4.69	2.82	17.4	5.79	0.03
	18	1113	-1244	1.12	1.53	1.71	4.69	2.82	17.4	5.79	0.03
	19	1117	-1279	1.14	1.54	1.76	5.37	3.23	19.9	5.86	0.031
	20	1124	-1277	1.14	1.55	1.76	5.37	3.23	19.9	5.84	0.031

* Italicized values are based on effective axial deformation, defined in Figure 2.13

^a See Section 2.7 and Figure 2.12^b Can be neglected in regression analysis

Table 3.8 Specimen 5P Strength Adjustment Factors

Test	Cycle No.	T_{max}^a (kips)	P_{max}^a (kips)	β	ω	$\beta\omega$	Brace Deformations				
							Longitudinal Cycle Amplitude			Transverse Cycle Amplitude	
							(in.)	(%)	(Δ_{by})	(in.)	(rad)
AISC Standard Loading Protocol	1	999	-1017	1.02	0.93	0.94	0.28	0.17	1.1	0.31	0.002
	2	956	-969	1.01	0.89	0.90	0.29	0.18	1.1	0.31	0.002
	3	1028	-1128	1.10	0.95	1.05	1.07	0.67	4.1	0.78	0.004
	4	1111	-1166	1.05	1.03	1.08	0.85	0.53	3.3	0.78	0.004
	5	1203	-1291	1.07	1.12	1.20	1.30	0.81	5.0	1.58	0.008
	6	1261	-1324	1.05	1.17	1.23	1.29	0.80	4.9	1.58	0.008
	7	1327	-1452	1.09	1.23	1.35	1.91	1.19	7.3	2.37	0.013
	8	1376	-1469	1.07	1.28	1.36	1.92	1.19	7.4	2.37	0.013
	9	1427	-1577	1.11	1.32	1.46	2.55	1.59	9.8	3.18	0.017
	10	1469	-1589	1.08	1.36	1.47	2.54	1.58	9.8	3.18	0.017
High-Amp. Protocol	11 ^b	1450	-1504	1.04	1.35	1.40	1.92	1.19	7.4	2.37	0.013
	12 ^b	1426	-1493	1.05	1.32	1.39	1.92	1.19	7.4	2.37	0.013
	13	1485	-1669	1.12	1.38	1.55	3.18	1.98	12.2	4.00	0.021
	14	1532	-1687	1.10	1.42	1.57	3.18	1.98	12.2	4.00	0.021
High-Amp. Protocol	15	1577	-1781	1.13	1.46	1.65	3.80	2.37	14.6	4.82	0.026
	16*	1606	-	-	1.49	0	1.86	1.16	7.2	4.58	0.025
*	17*	-	-1849	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* See Section 3.5 for details

^a See Section 2.7 and Figure 2.12

^b Can be neglected in regression analysis

Table 3.9 Specimen 5P Cumulative Ductility and Equivalent Viscous Damping

Test	Cycle No.	Brace Axial Forces		Longitudinal Brace Deformations				η_D (Δ_{by})	Δ_{avg} (in)	K_{eff} (kip/in)	E_{hi} (kip-in)	ζ_{eq} (%)
		T_{max} (kips)	P_{max} (kips)	Δ_{max}		Δ_{min}						
				(in.)	(%)	(in.)	(%)					
AISC Standard Loading Protocol	1	999	-1019	0.28	0.18	-0.32	-0.20	0	0.30	3342.0	251	13.3
	2	956	-981	0.29	0.18	-0.31	-0.19	0	0.30	3200.2	275	15.2
	3	1029	-1130	1.07	0.67	-1.09	-0.68	13	1.08	997.9	2957	40.4
	4	1112	-1168	0.85	0.53	-0.87	-0.54	22	0.86	1328.7	2196	35.6
	5	1205	-1293	1.34	0.83	-1.30	-0.81	38	1.32	947.9	4229	40.8
	6	1263	-1326	1.34	0.84	-1.29	-0.80	54	1.32	984.9	4365	40.8
	7	1329	-1454	2.01	1.26	-1.92	-1.20	81	1.97	708.0	7664	44.6
	8	1378	-1472	2.00	1.25	-1.92	-1.20	107	1.96	726.7	7796	44.4
	9	1429	-1579	2.66	1.65	-2.55	-1.59	143	2.61	578.1	11493	46.6
	10	1471	-1591	2.65	1.65	-2.54	-1.58	179	2.60	589.5	11653	46.7
	11	1452	-1506	1.99	1.24	-1.91	-1.19	205	1.95	758.4	7985	44.1
	12	1428	-1496	1.99	1.24	-1.92	-1.19	231	1.96	747.6	7969	44.4
High-Amp. Protocol	13	1487	-1672	3.32	2.07	-3.18	-1.98	277	3.25	486.4	15401	47.7
	14	1540	-1690	3.30	2.06	-3.18	-1.98	323	3.24	498.3	15743	47.9
	15	1579	-1783	3.96	2.46	-3.80	-2.37	378	3.88	433.5	20049	48.9
	16*	1607	-	3.72	2.32	0	0	403				
*	17*	-	-1849	-	-	-3.76	-2.34	428	4.59	376.8	17124	34.4

* See Section 3.5 for details

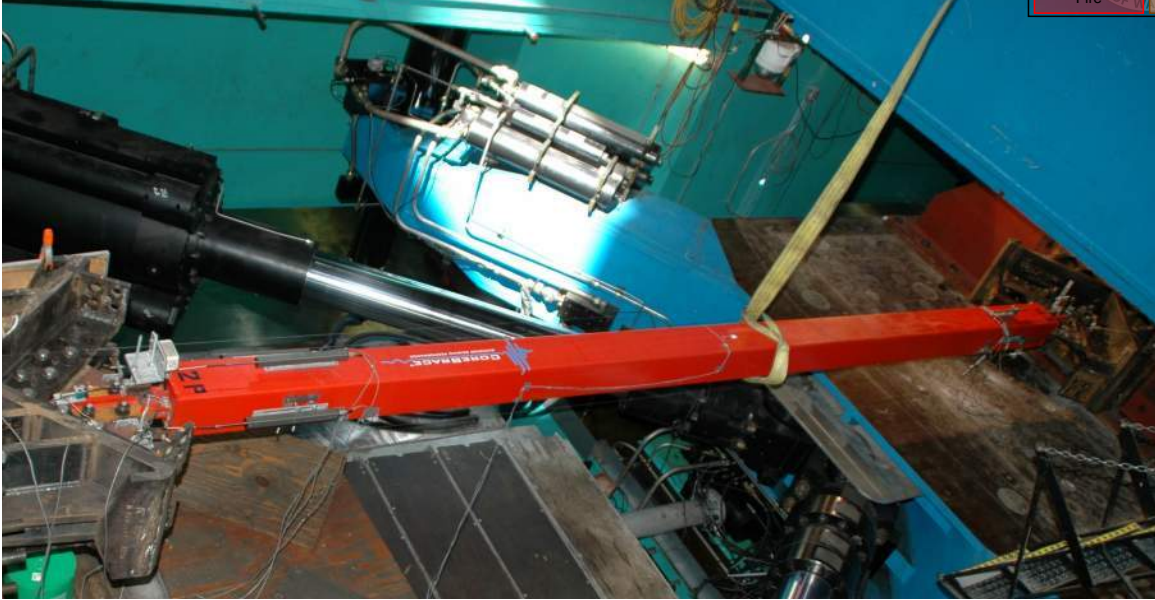


Figure 3.1 Specimen 2P: Test Setup

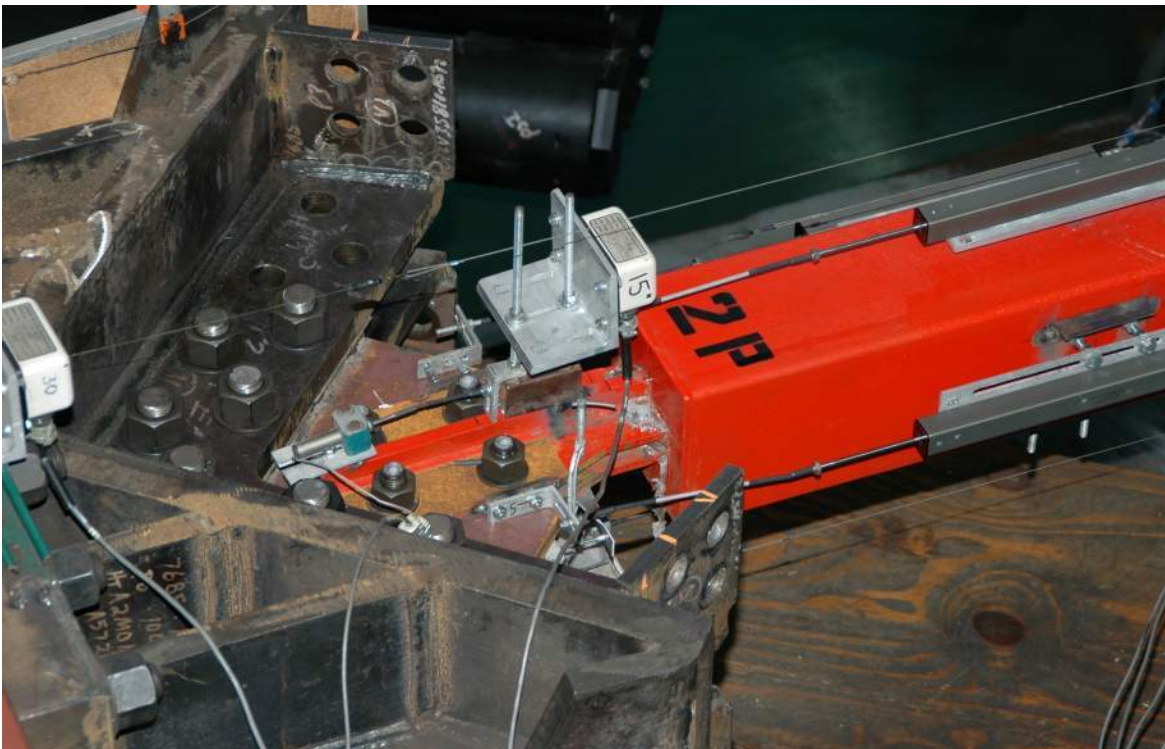


Figure 3.2 Specimen 2P End Connection During Testing

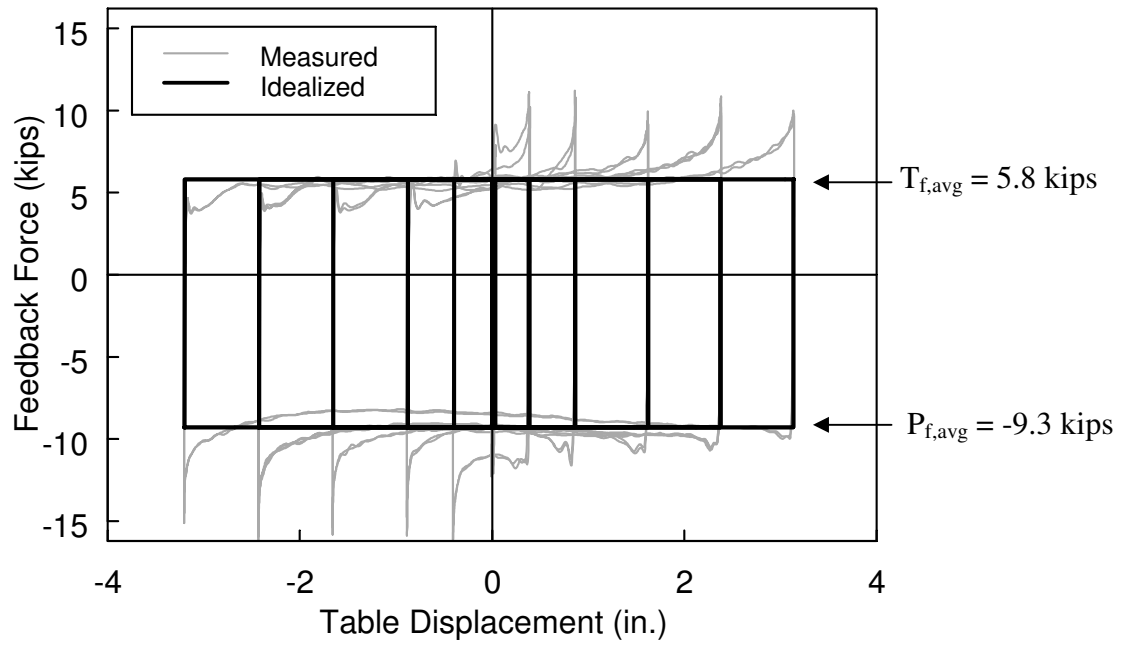
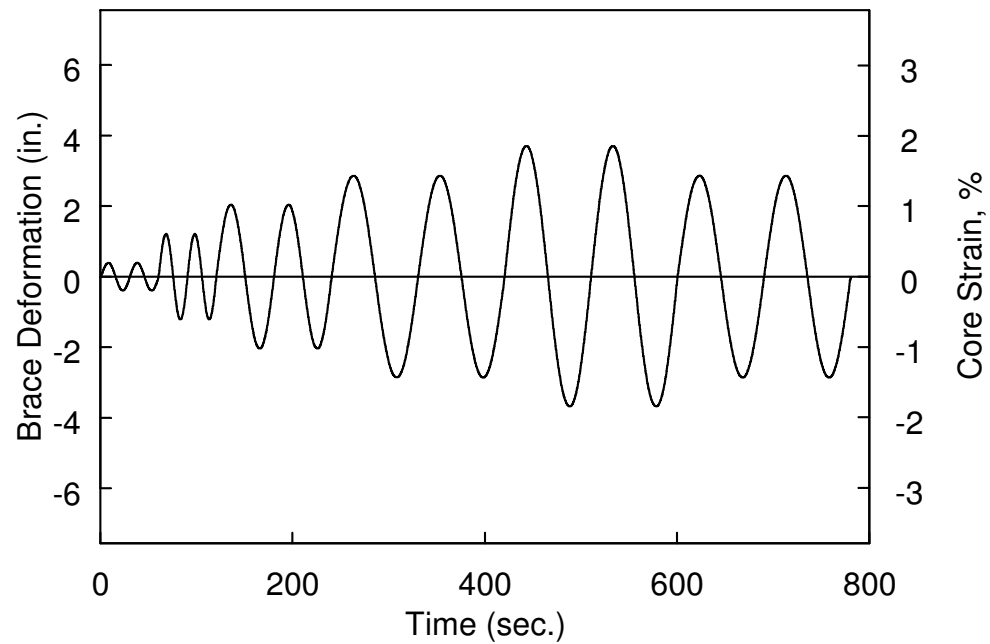
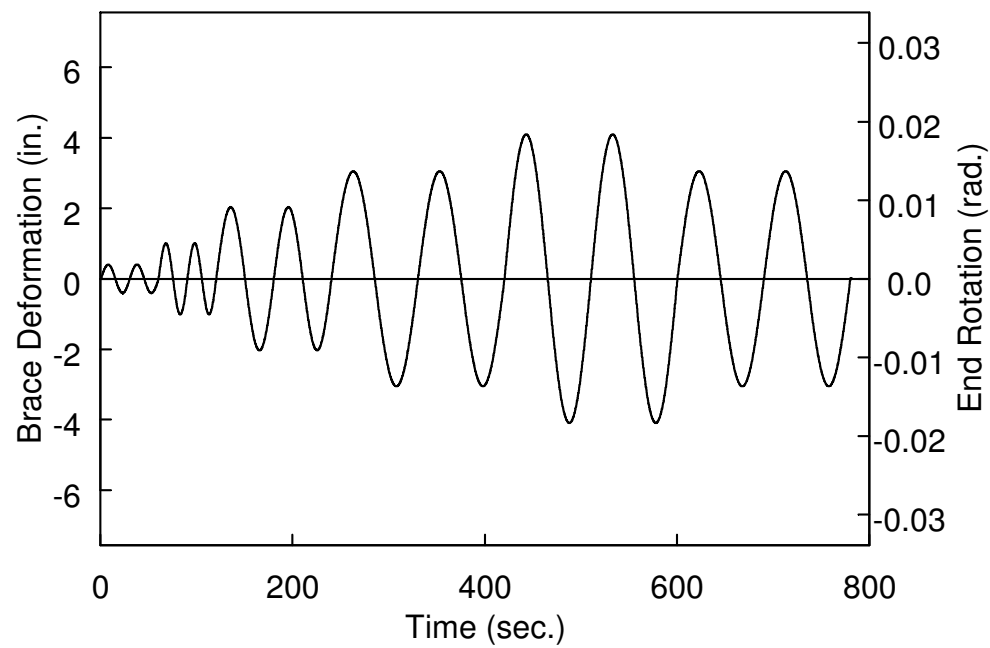


Figure 3.3: Empty Platen Displacement vs. Friction Force (Standard Protocol)



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.4 Specimen 2P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (Standard Protocol)

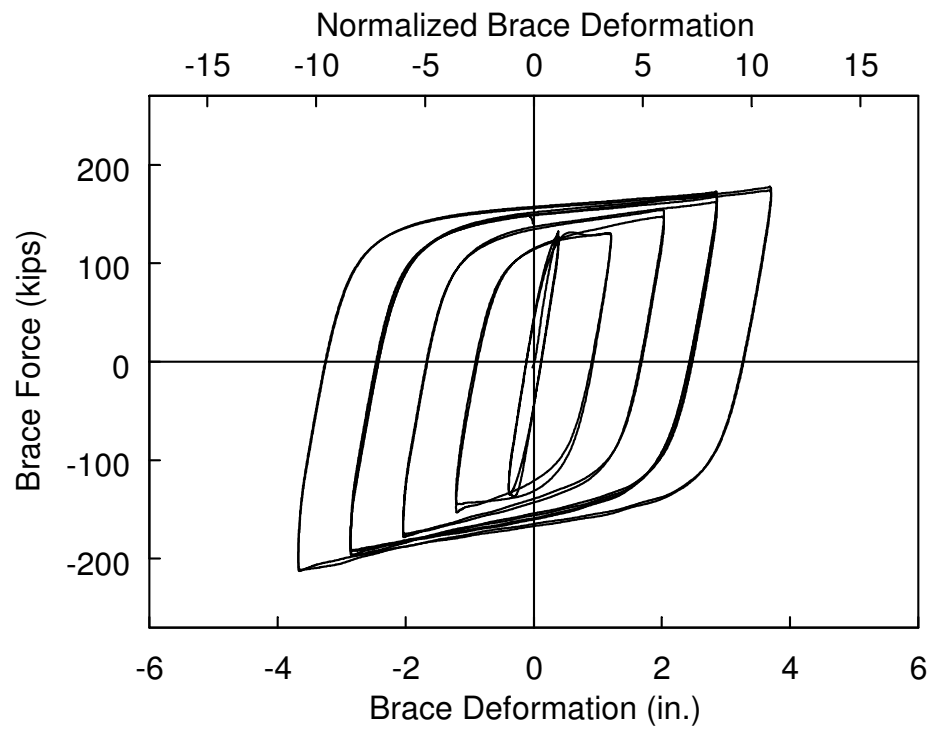


Figure 3.5 Specimen 2P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (Standard Protocol)

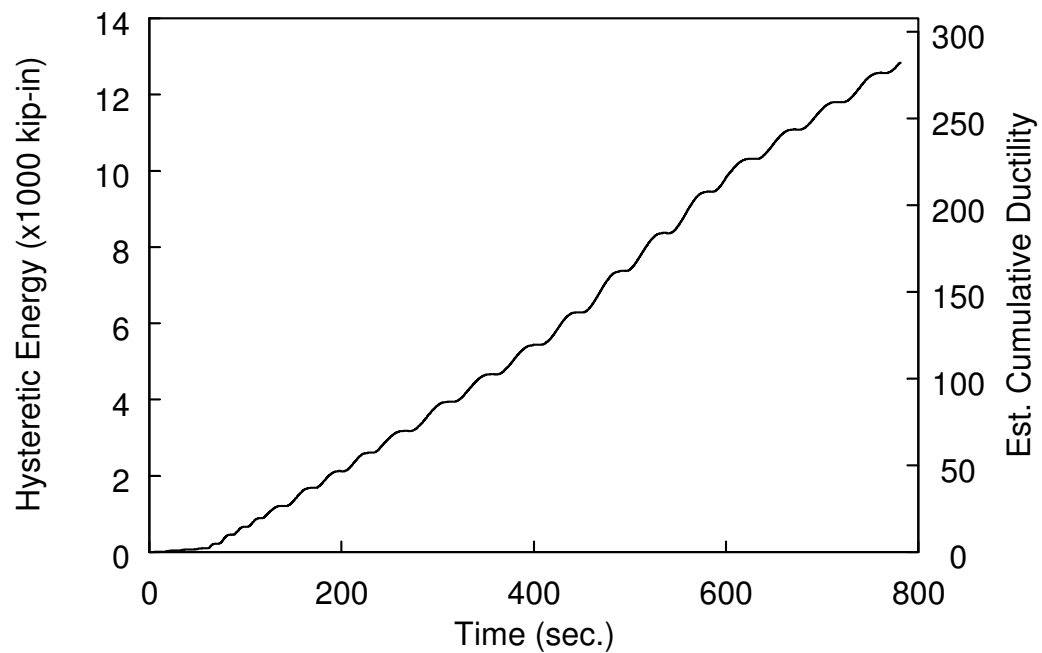
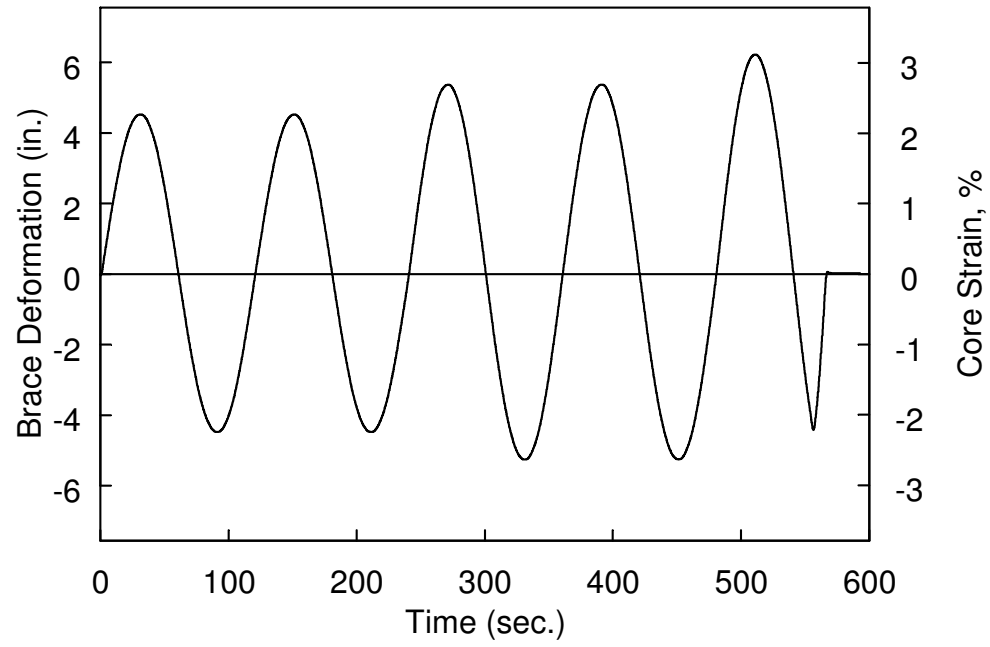
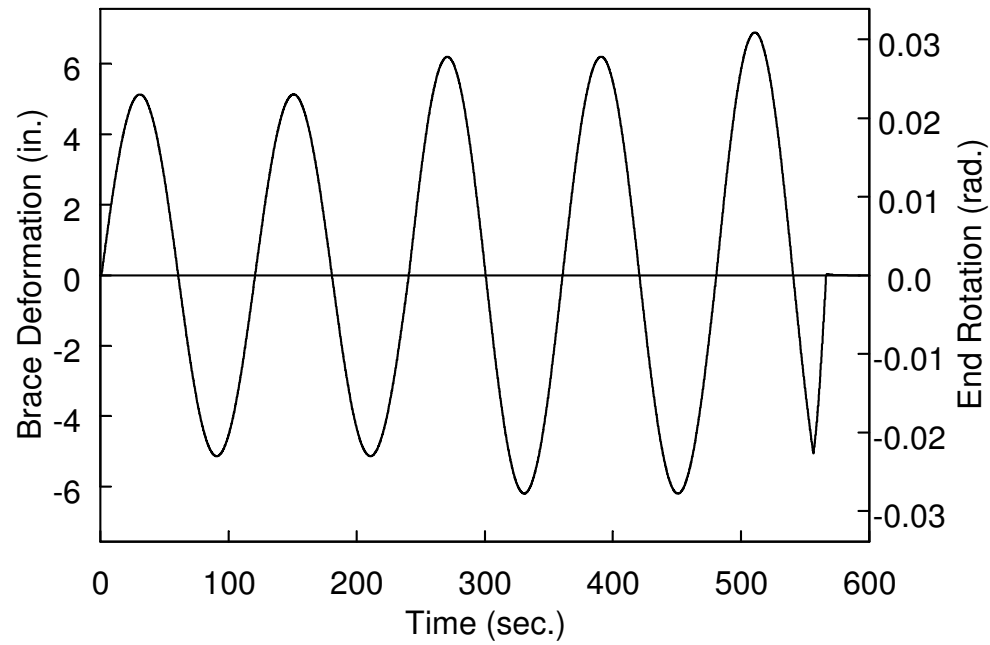


Figure 3.6 Specimen 2P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (Standard Protocol)



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.7 Specimen 2P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (High-Amplitude Protocol)

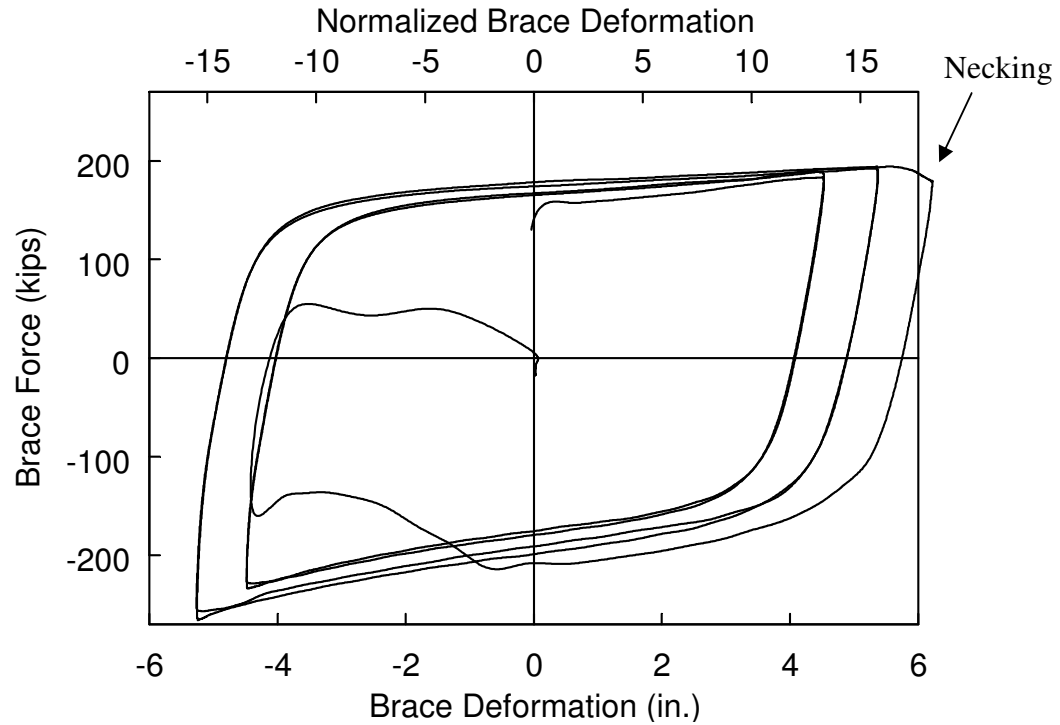


Figure 3.8 Specimen 2P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (High-Amplitude Protocol)

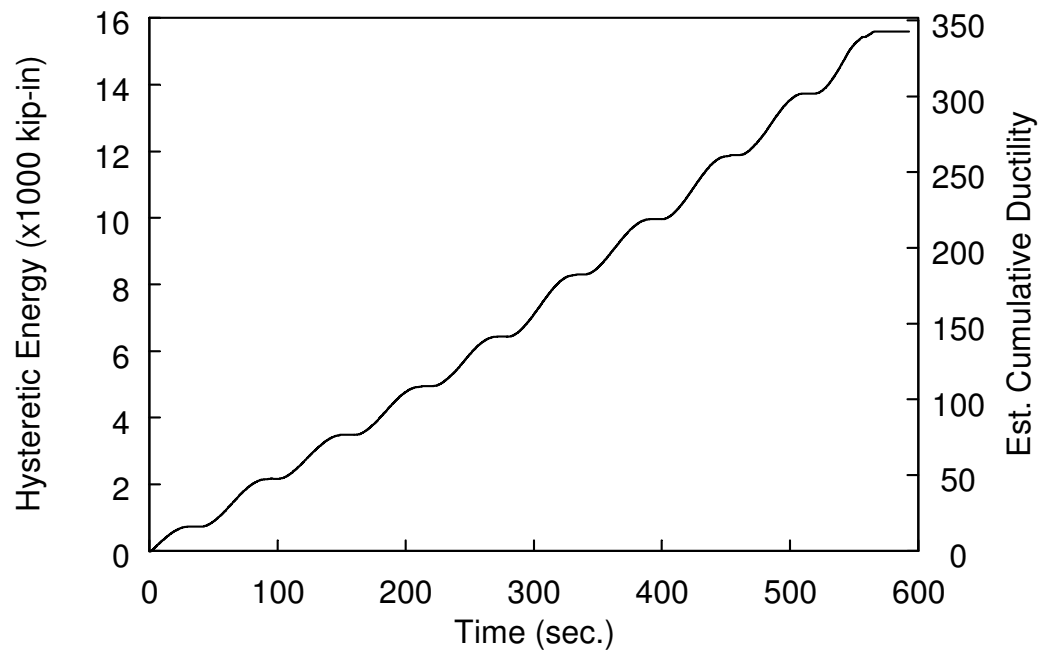
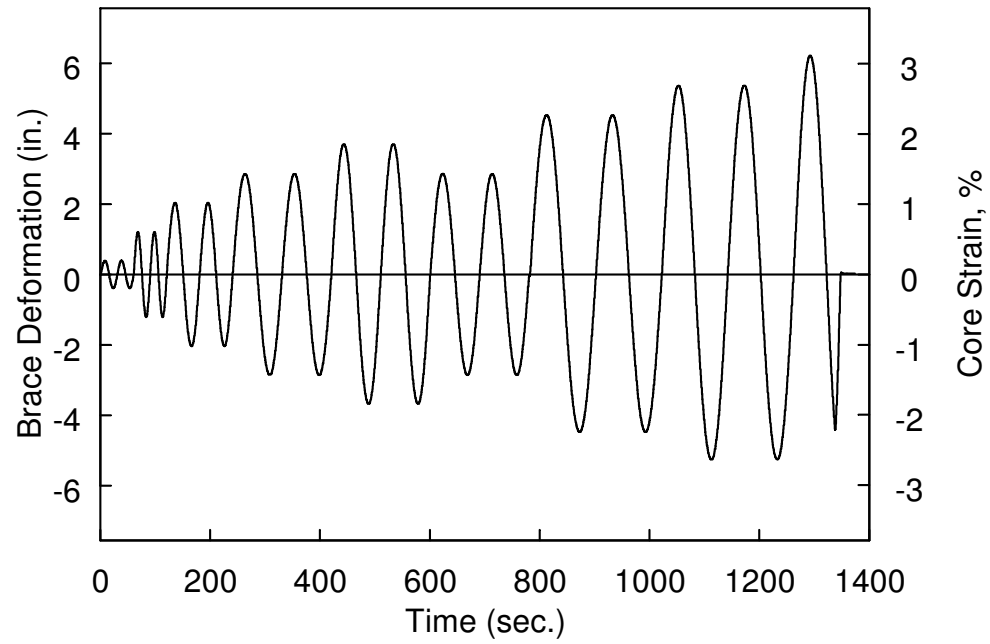
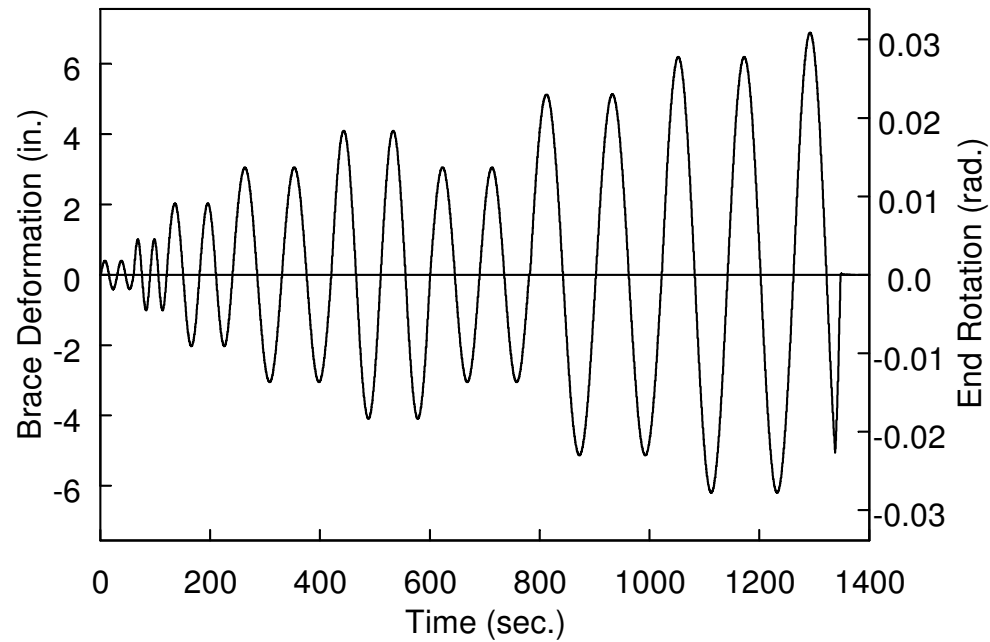


Figure 3.9 Specimen 2P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (High-Amplitude Protocol)



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.10 Specimen 2P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (All Cycles)

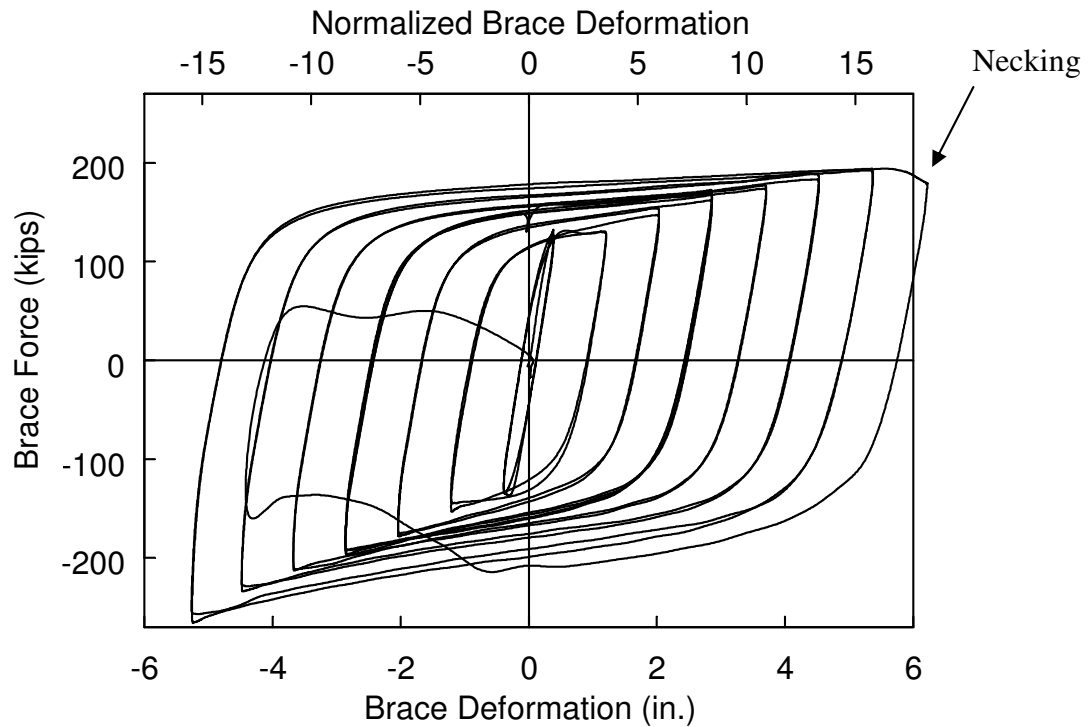


Figure 3.11 Specimen 2P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (All Cycles)

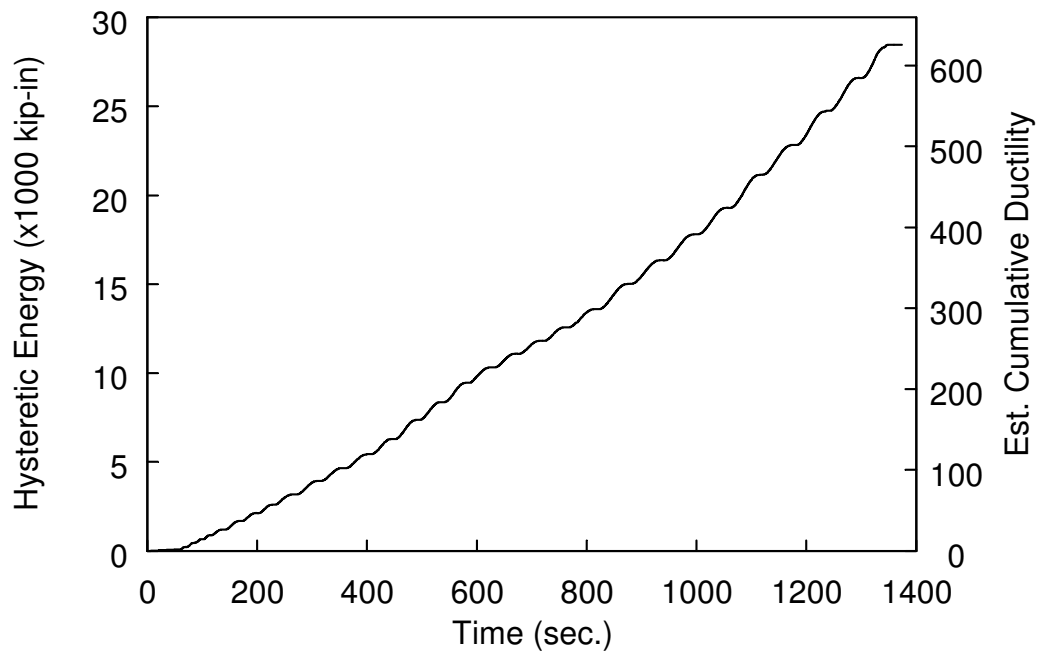


Figure 3.12 Specimen 2P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (All Cycles)

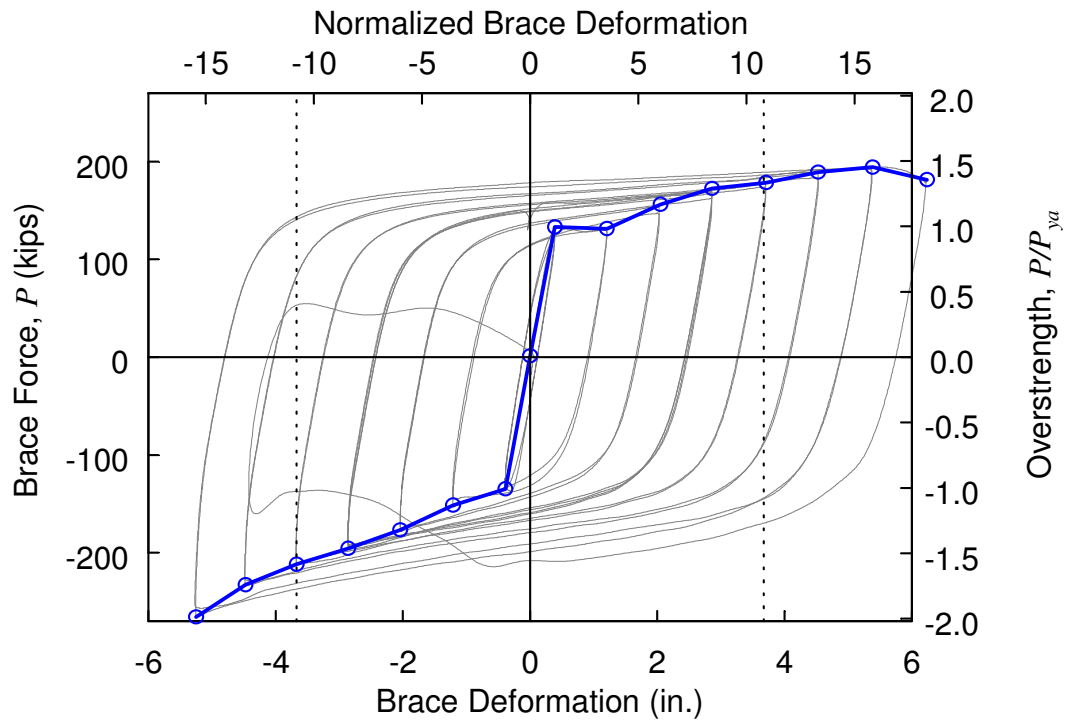


Figure 3.13 Specimen 2P: Brace Response Envelope

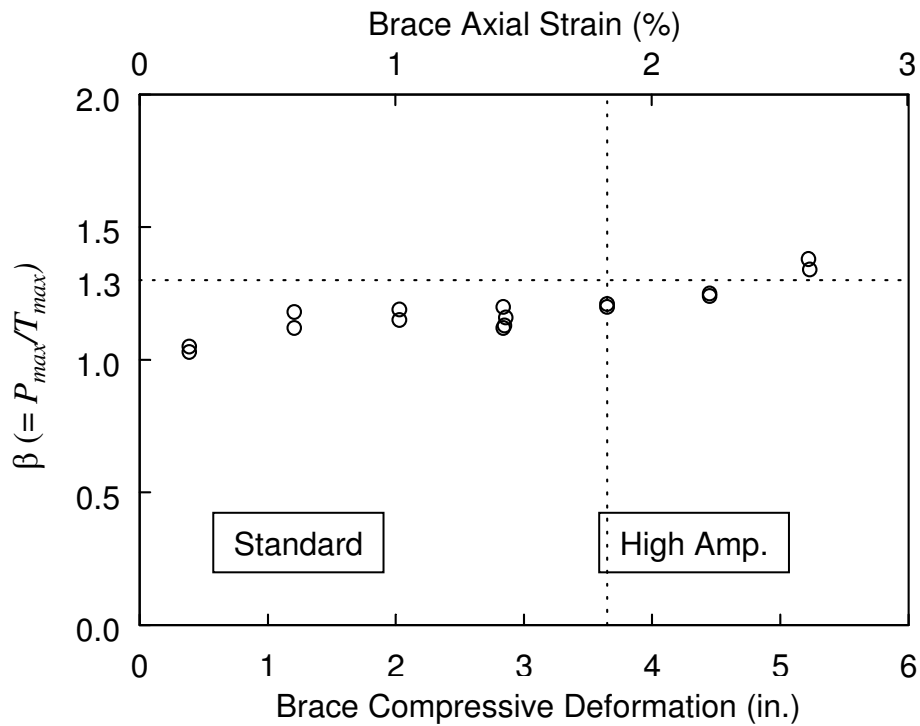
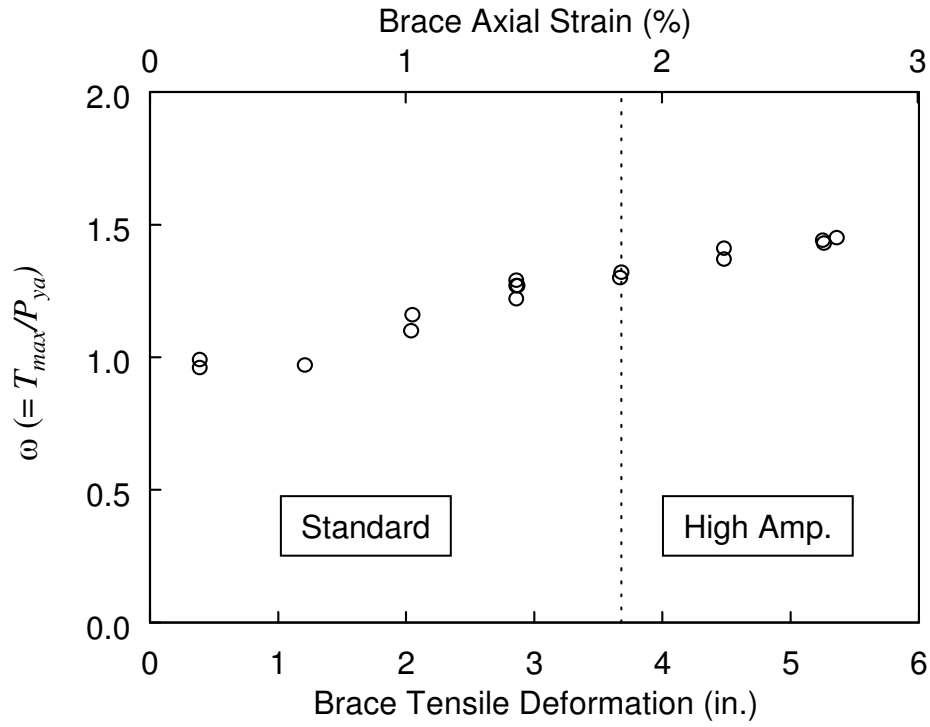
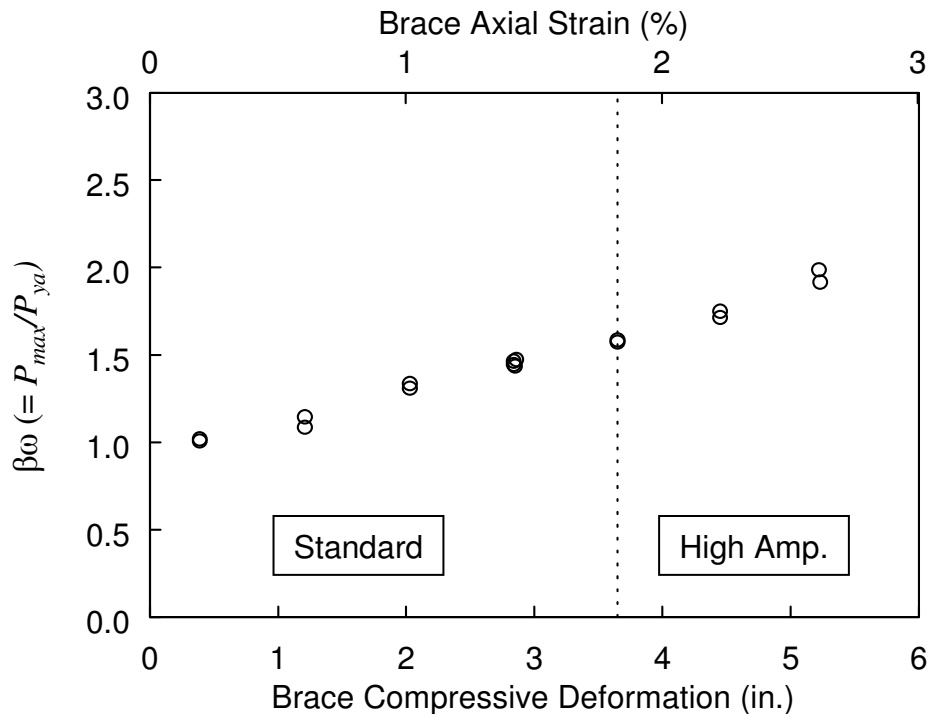


Figure 3.14 Specimen 2P: β vs. Axial Deformation Level



(a) Tension



(b) Compression

Figure 3.15 Specimen 2P: ω and $\beta\omega$ vs. Axial Deformation Level



Figure 3.16 Specimen 3P: Test Setup

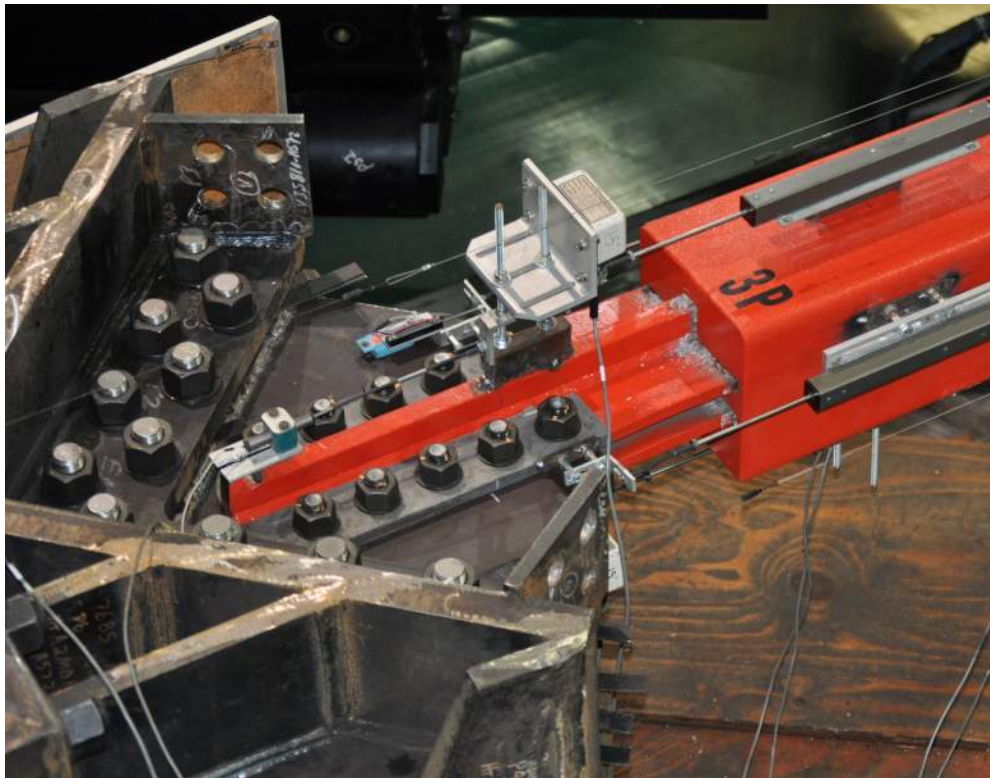
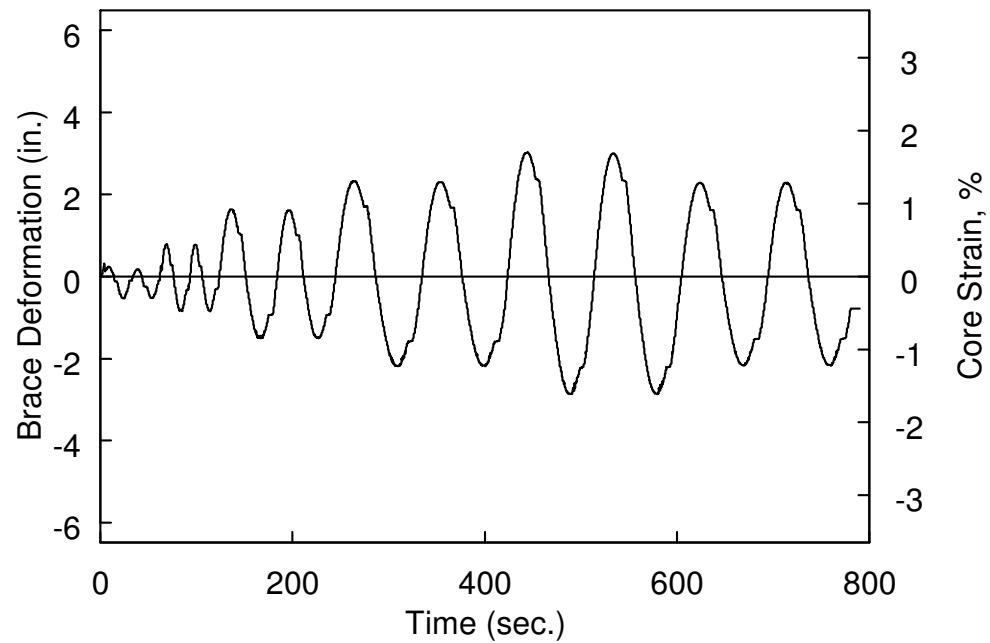
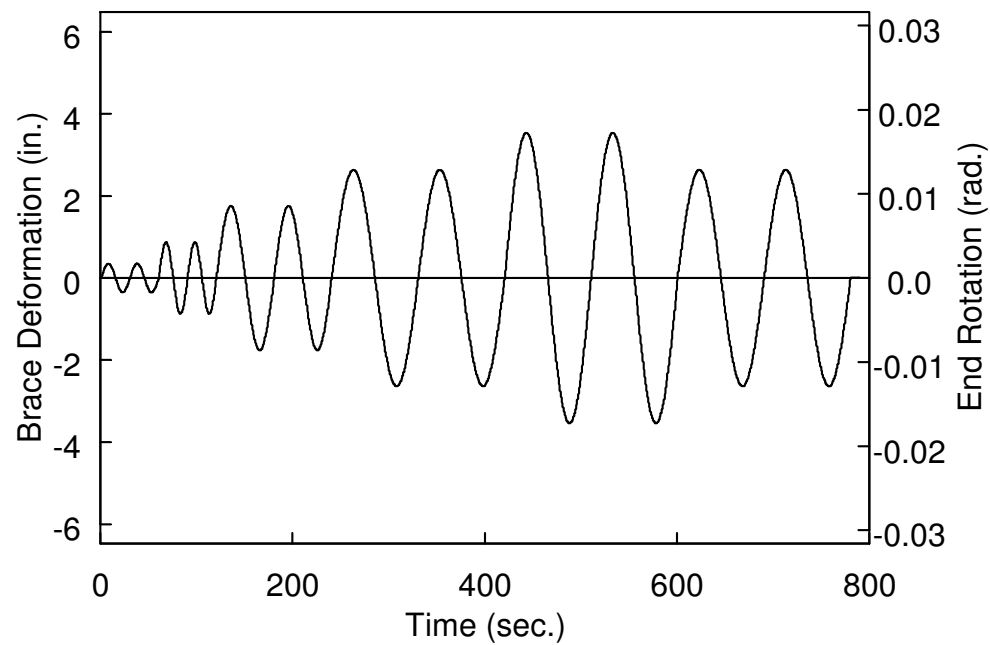


Figure 3.17 Specimen 3P End Connection During Testing



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.18 Specimen 3P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (Standard Protocol)

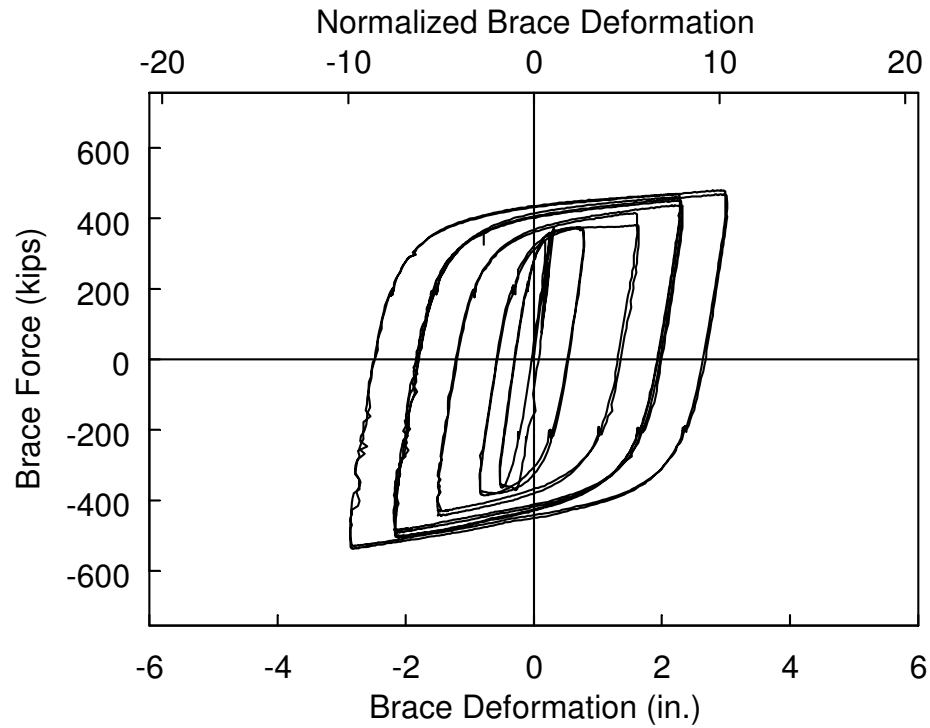


Figure 3.19 Specimen 3P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (Standard Protocol)

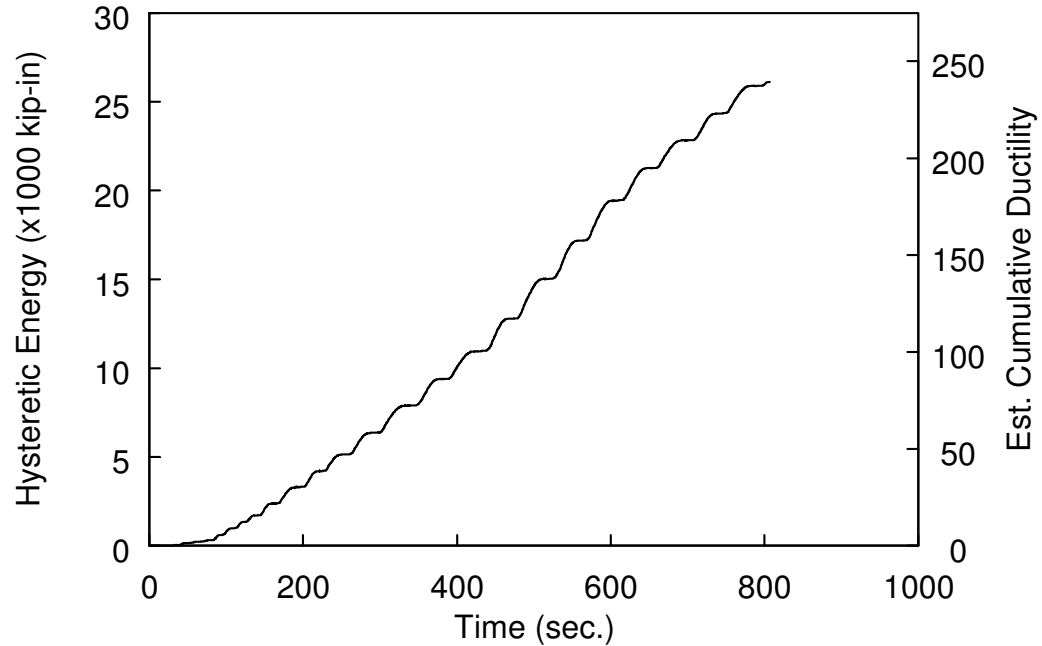
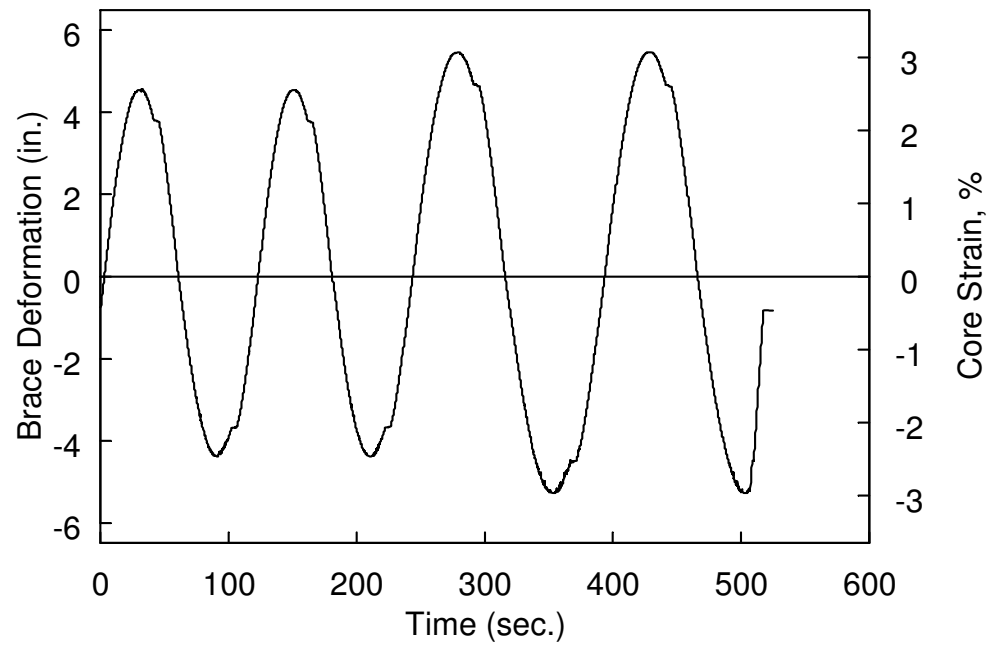
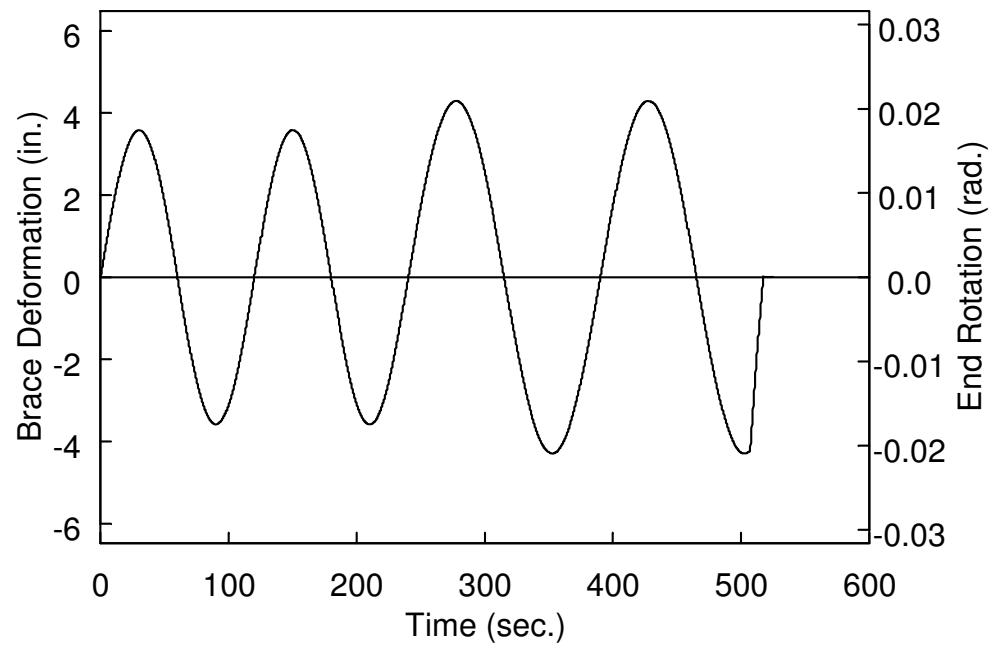


Figure 3.20 Specimen 3P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (Standard Protocol)



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.21 Specimen 3P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (High-Amplitude Protocol)

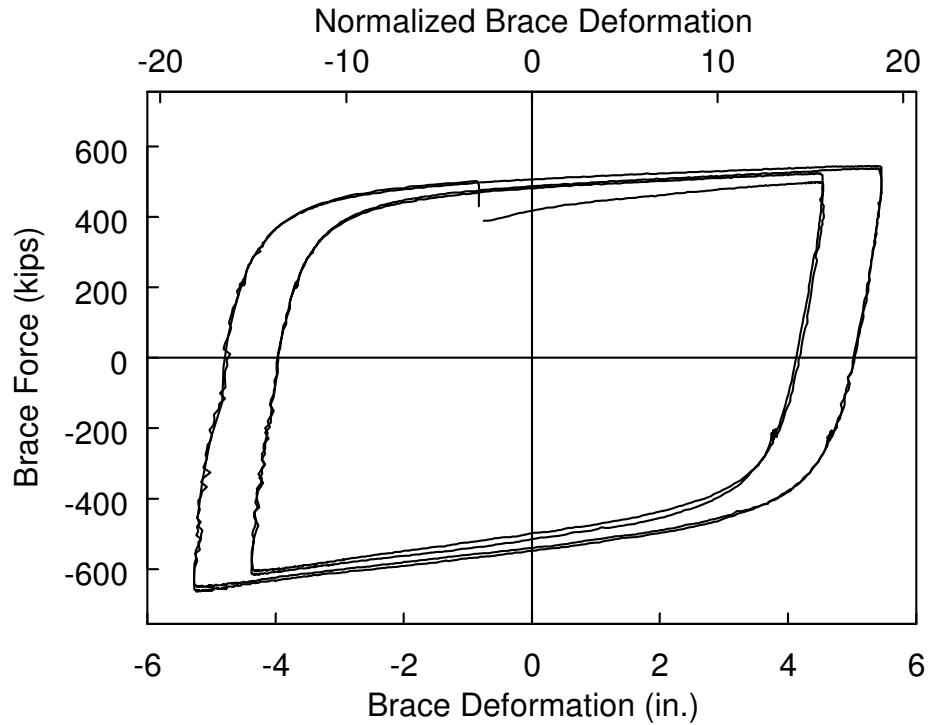


Figure 3.22 Specimen 3P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (High-Amplitude Protocol)

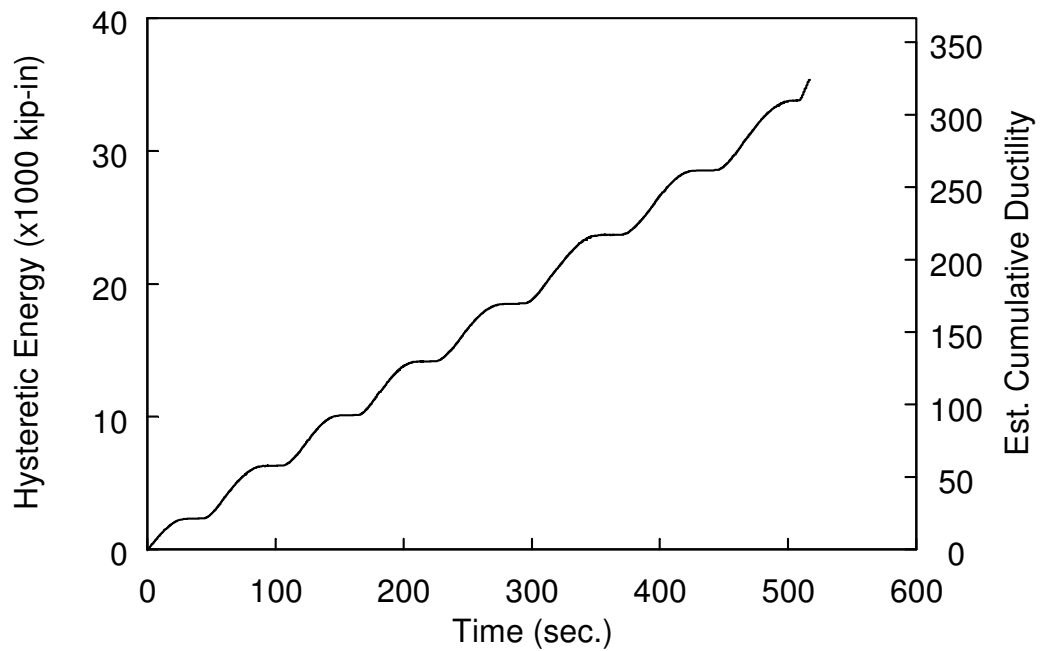
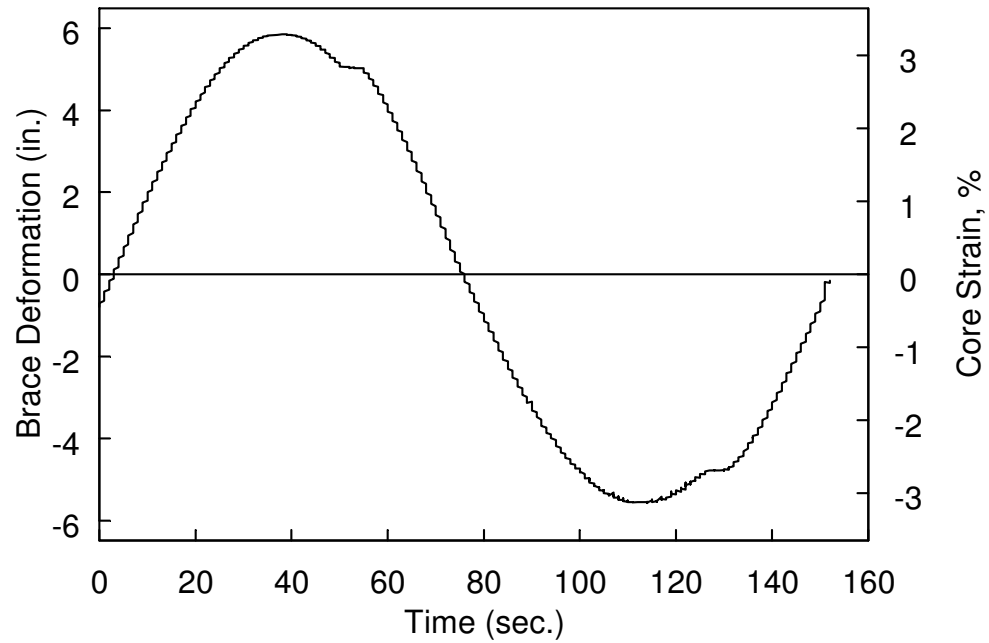
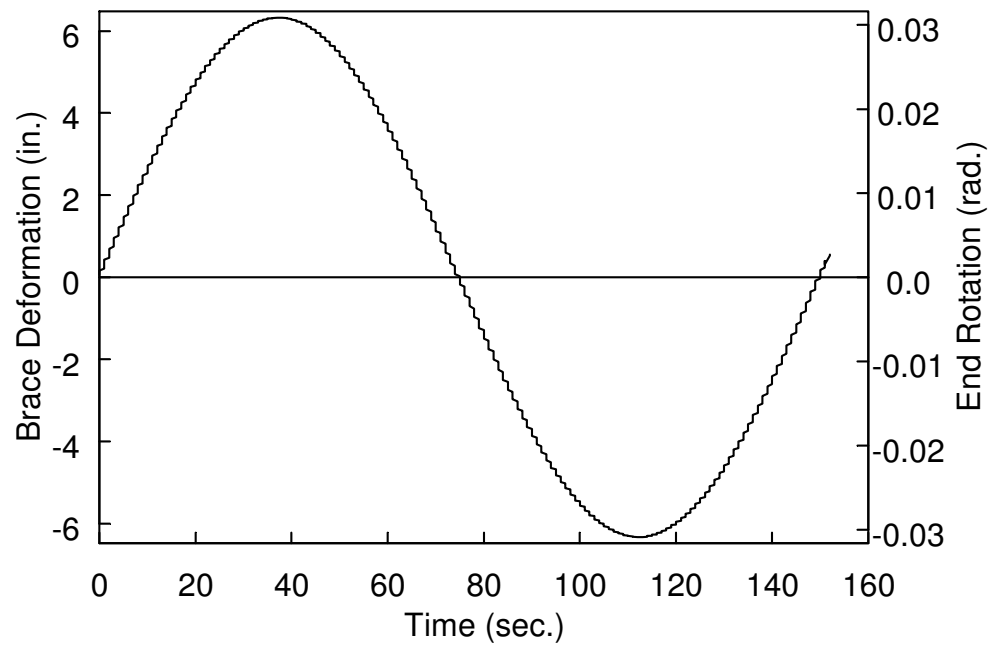


Figure 3.23 Specimen 3P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (High-Amplitude Protocol)



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.24 Specimen 3P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (Fracture Protocol)

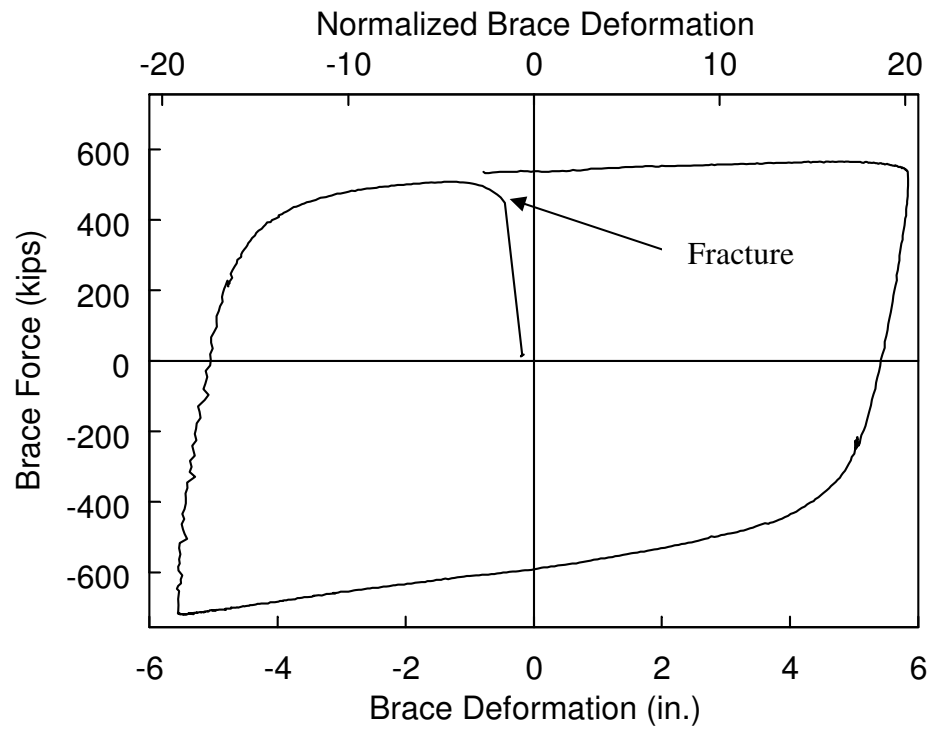


Figure 3.25 Specimen 3P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (Fracture Protocol)

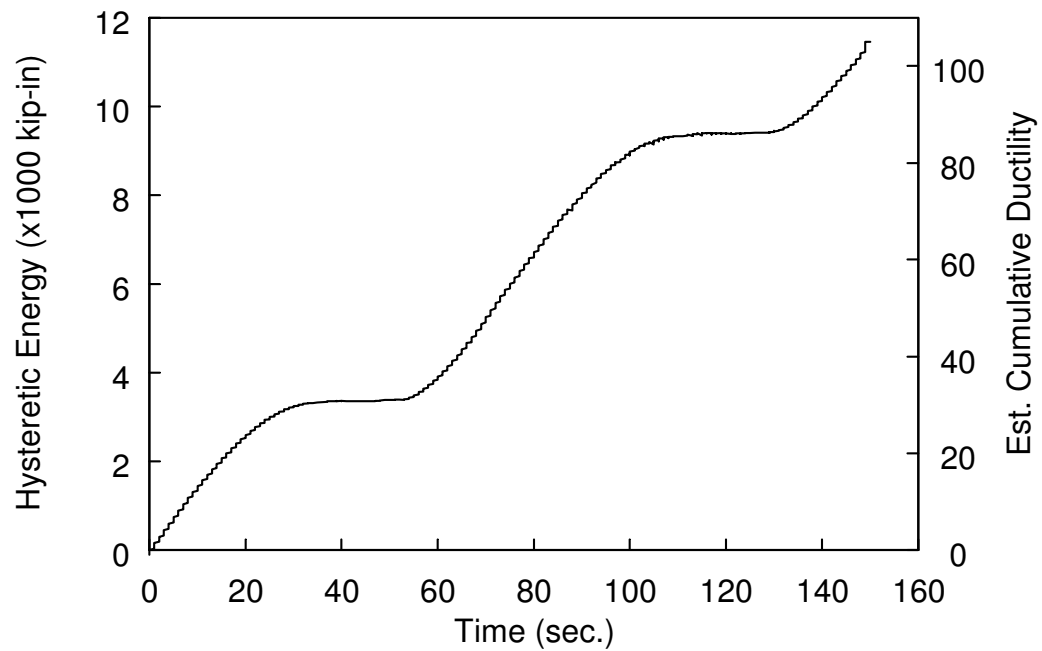
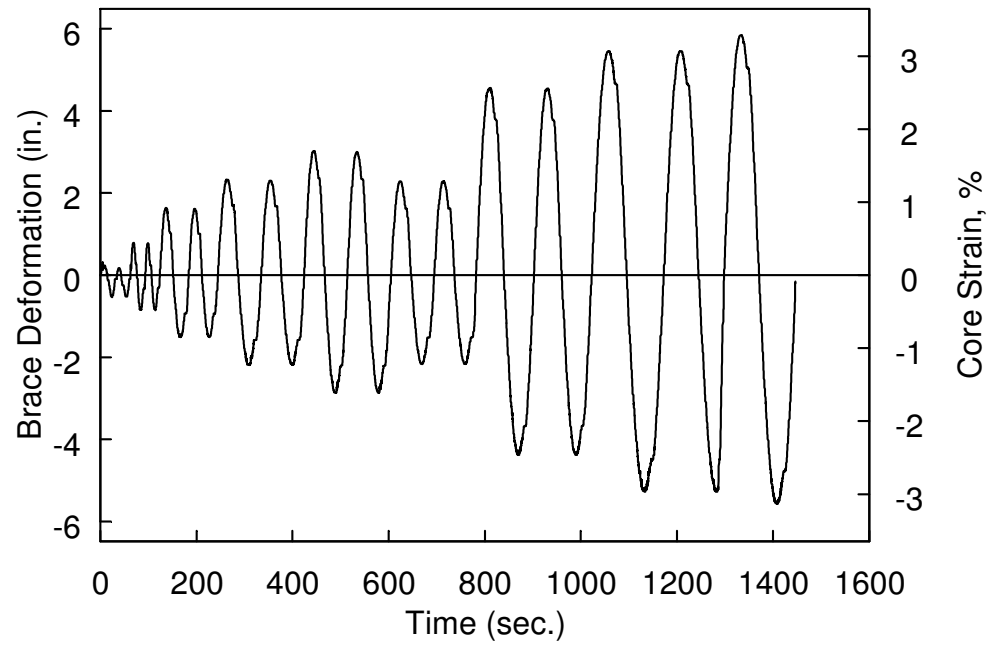
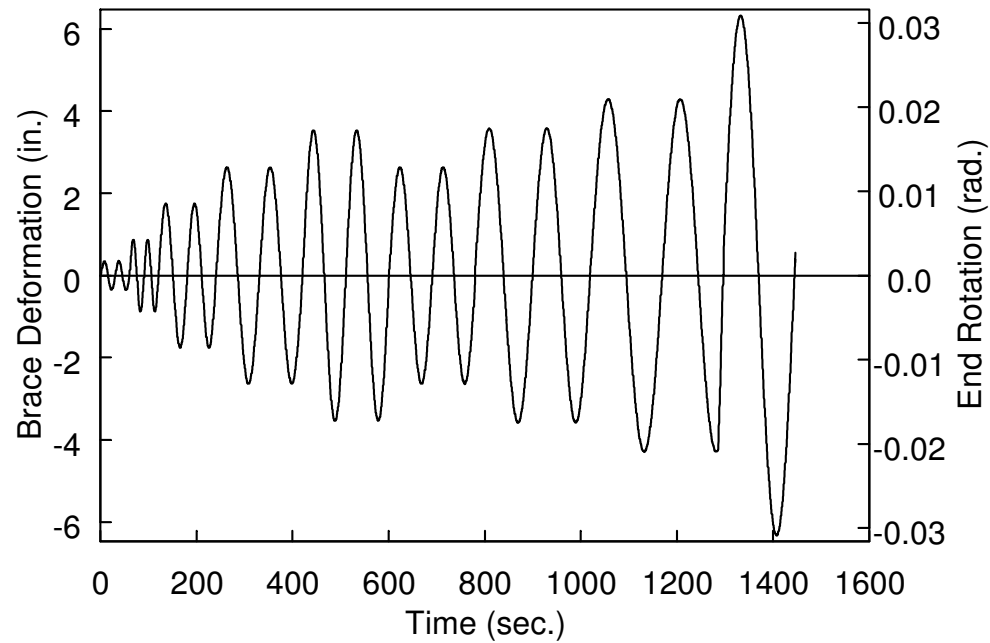


Figure 3.26 Specimen 3P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (Fracture Protocol)



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.27 Specimen 3P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (All Cycles)

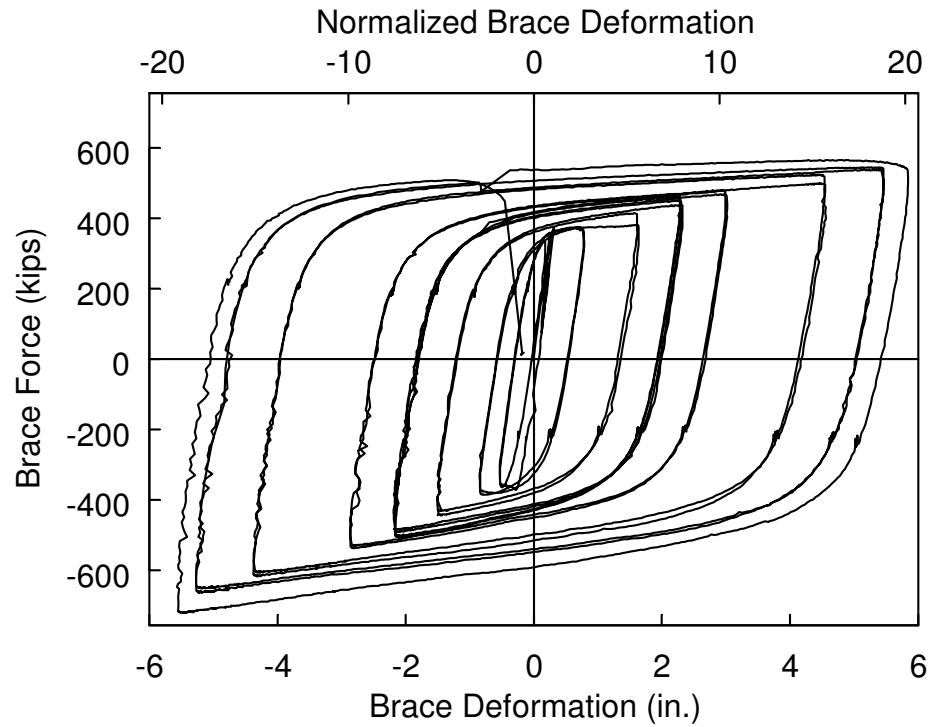


Figure 3.28 Specimen 3P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (All Cycles)

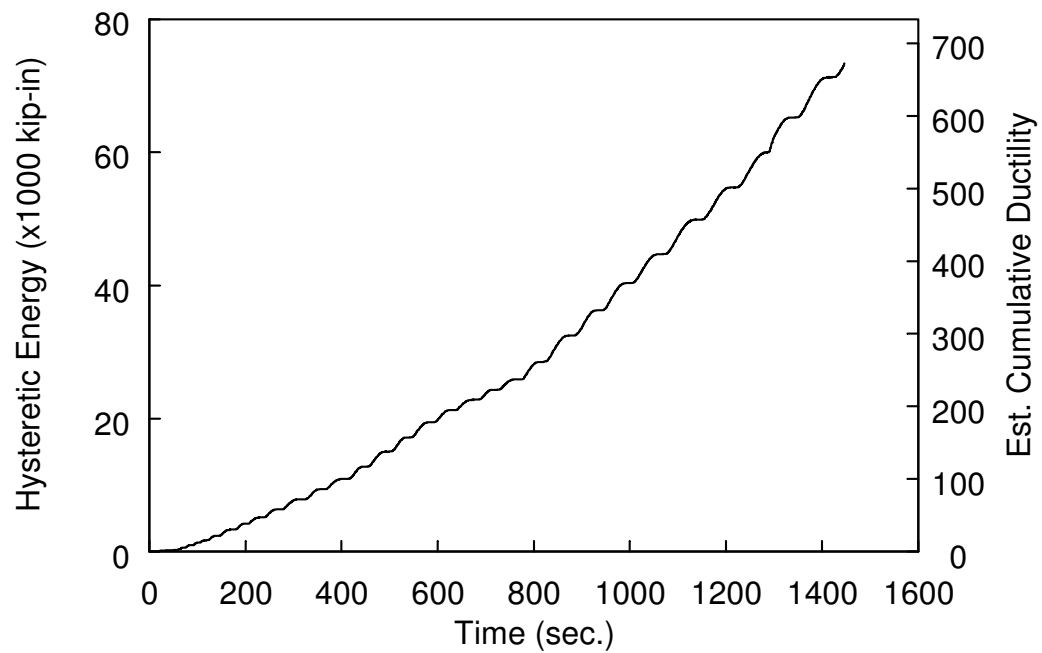


Figure 3.29 Specimen 3P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (All Cycles)

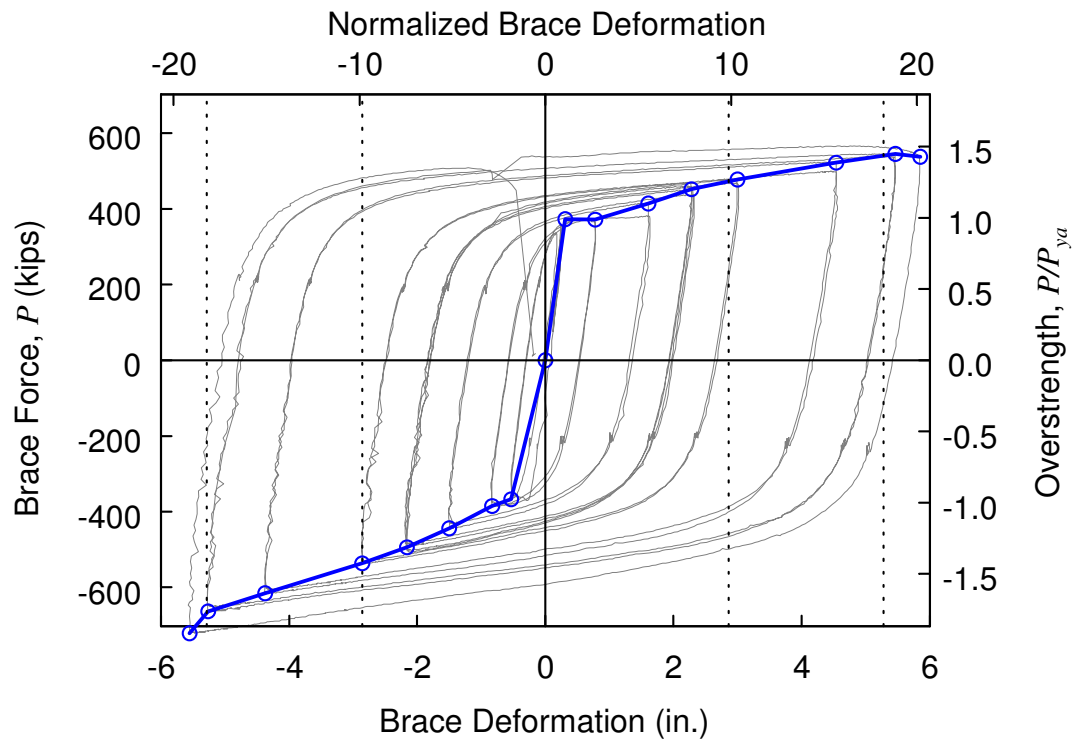


Figure 3.30 Specimen 3P: Brace Response Envelope

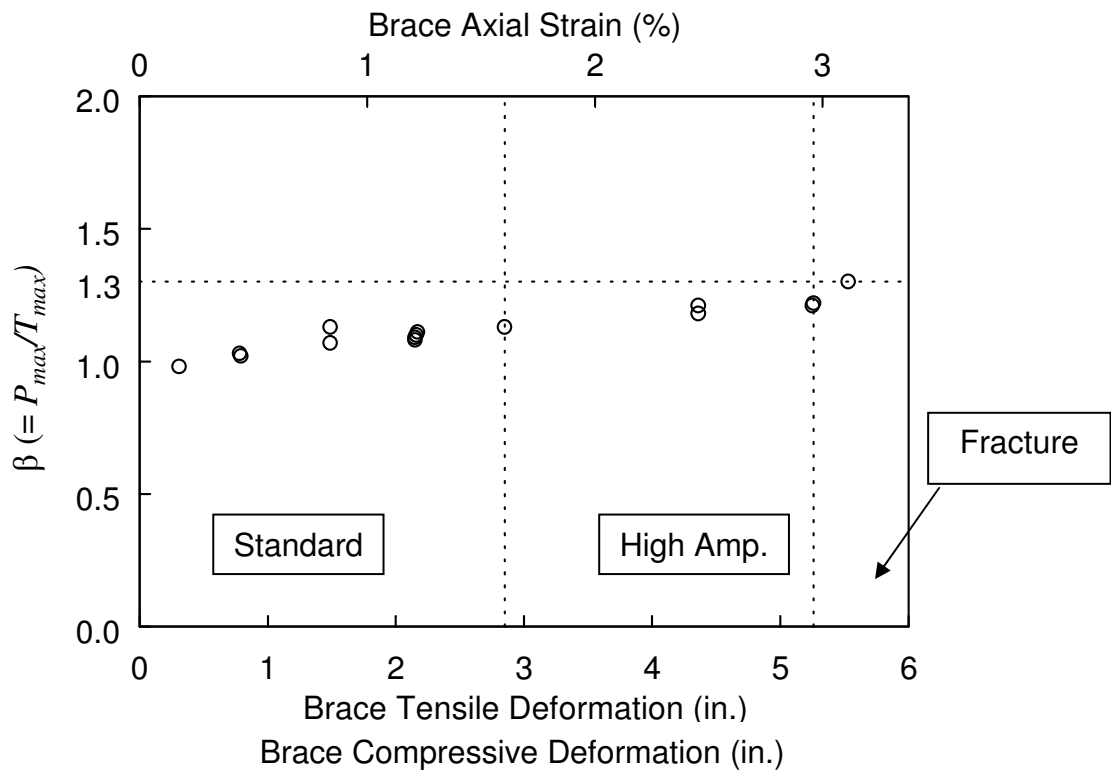
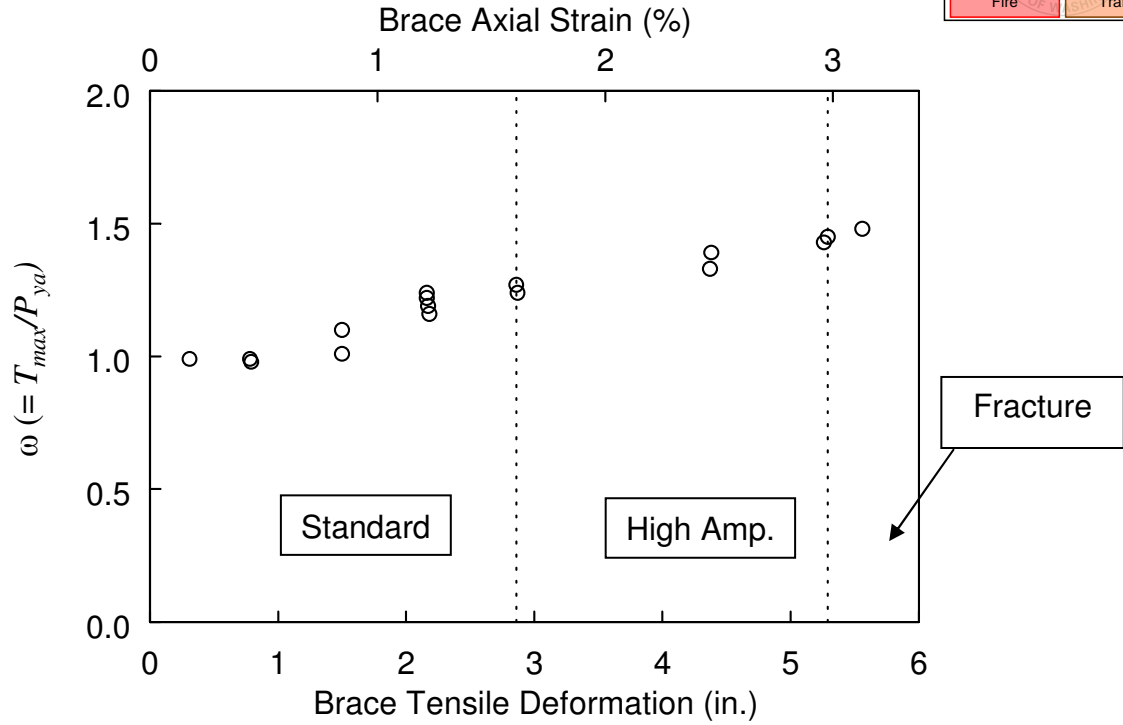
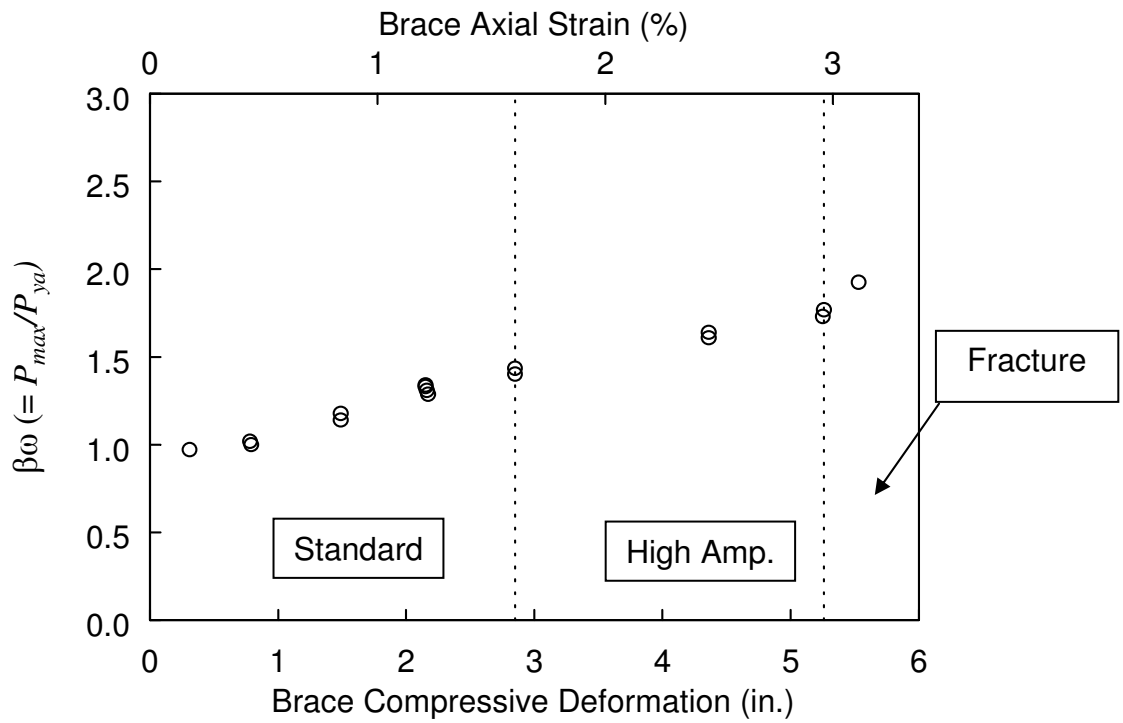


Figure 3.31 Specimen 3P: β vs. Axial Deformation Level



(a) Tension



(b) Compression

Figure 3.32 Specimen 3P: ω and $\beta\omega$ vs. Axial Deformation Level

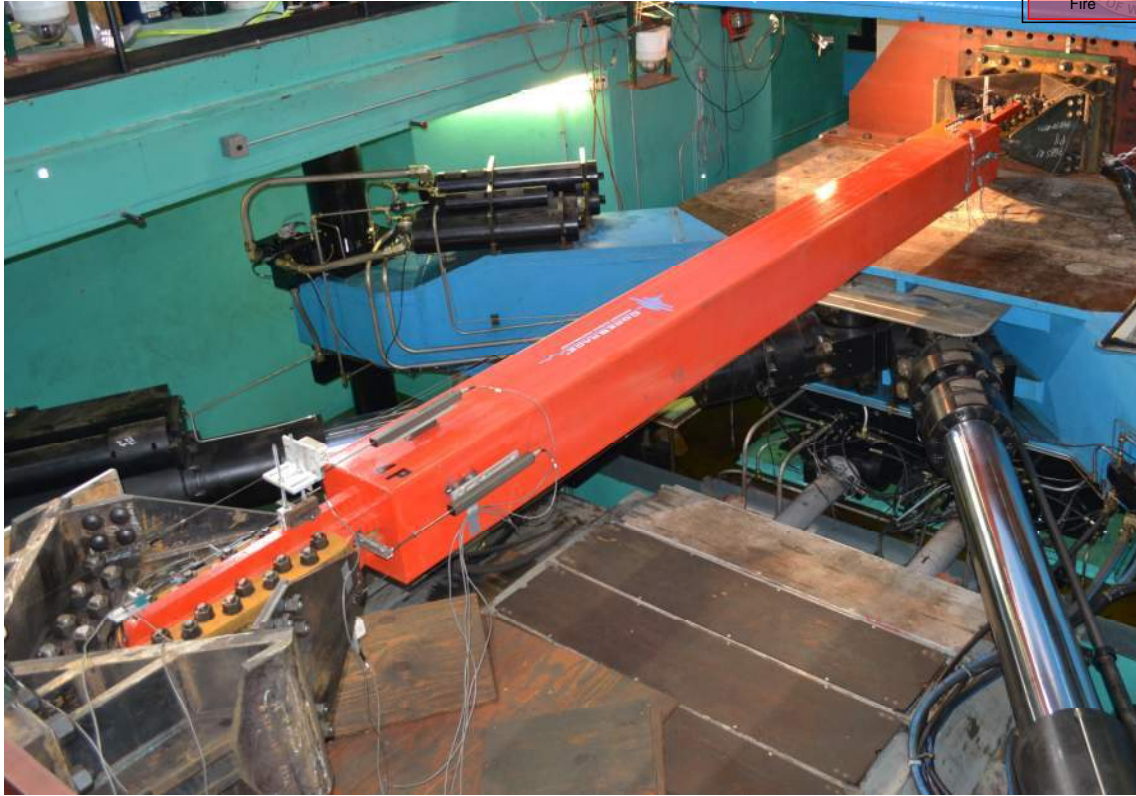


Figure 3.33 Specimen 4P: Test Setup

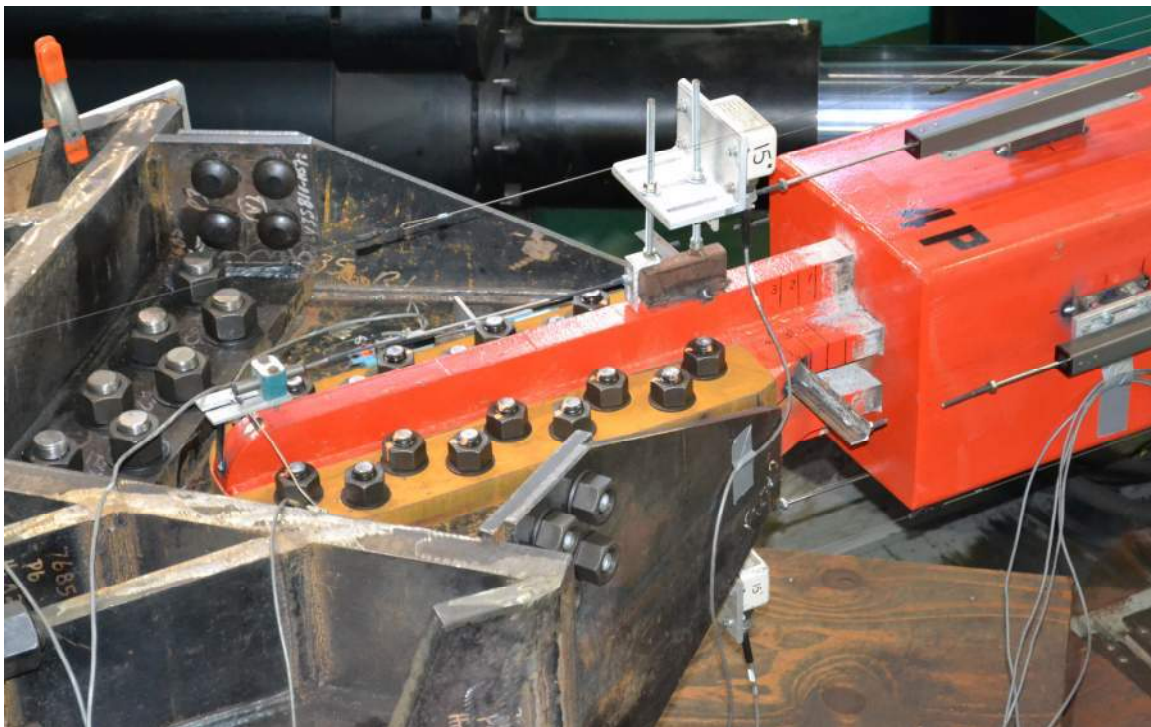
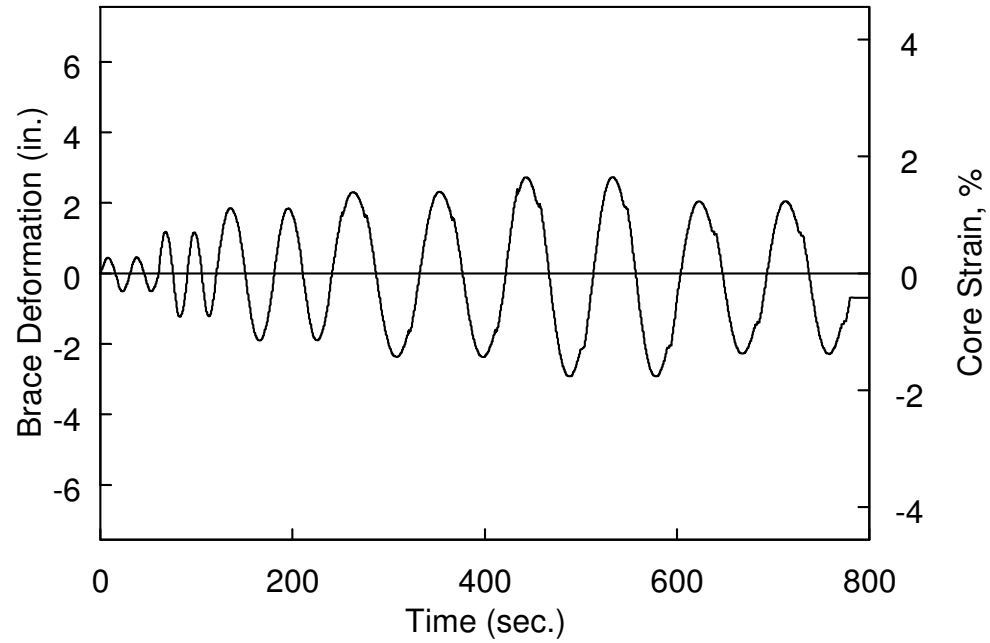
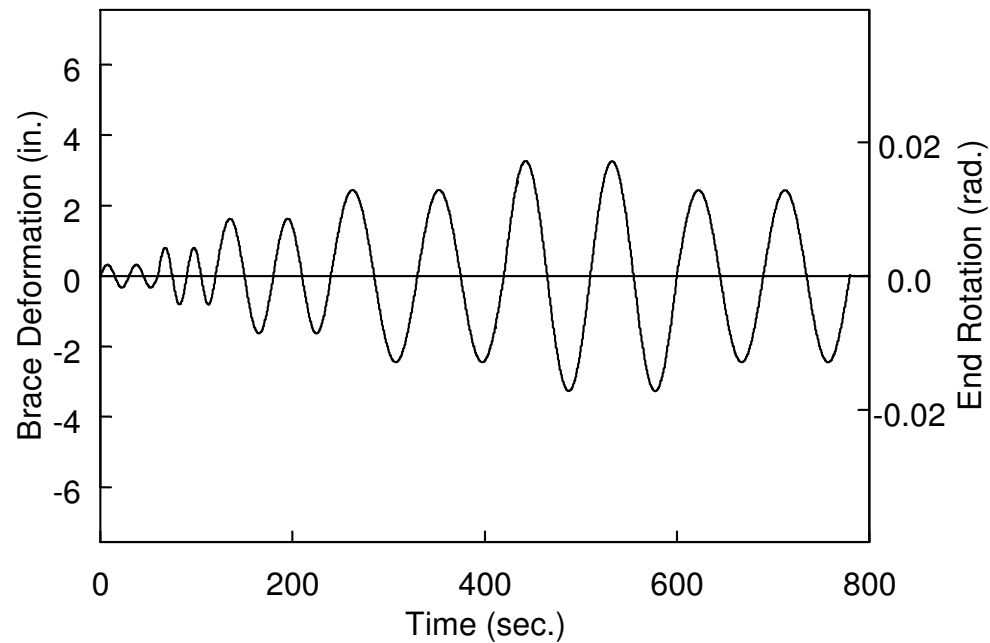


Figure 3.34 Specimen 4P End Connection During Testing



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.35 Specimen 4P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (Standard Protocol)

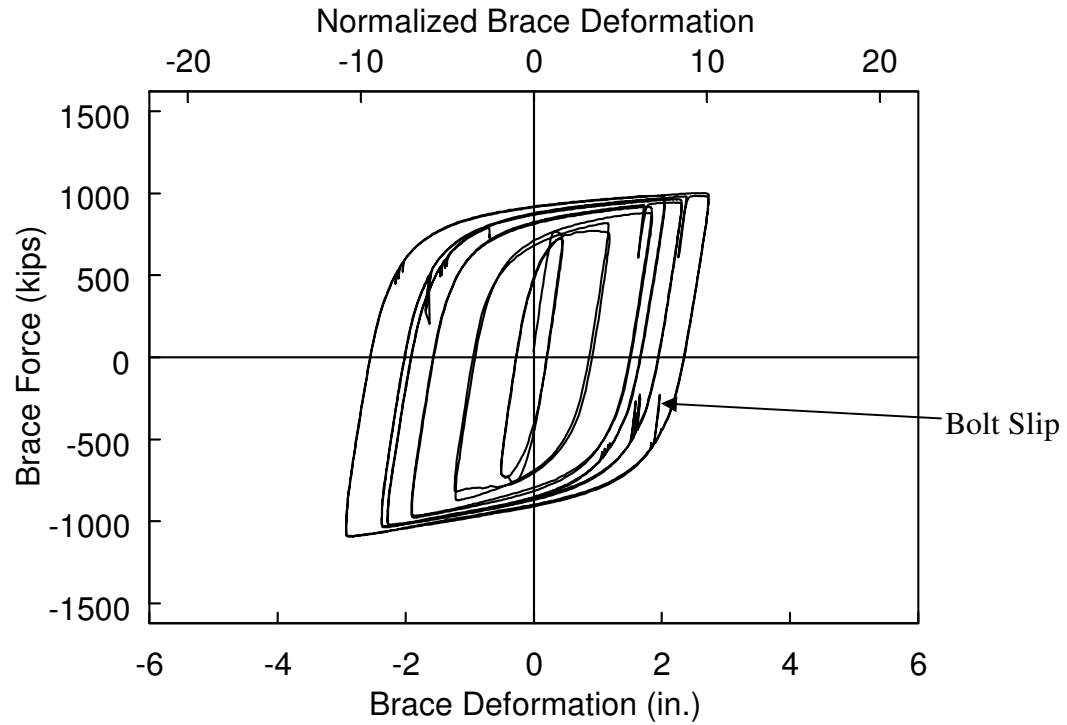


Figure 3.36 Specimen 4P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (Standard Protocol)

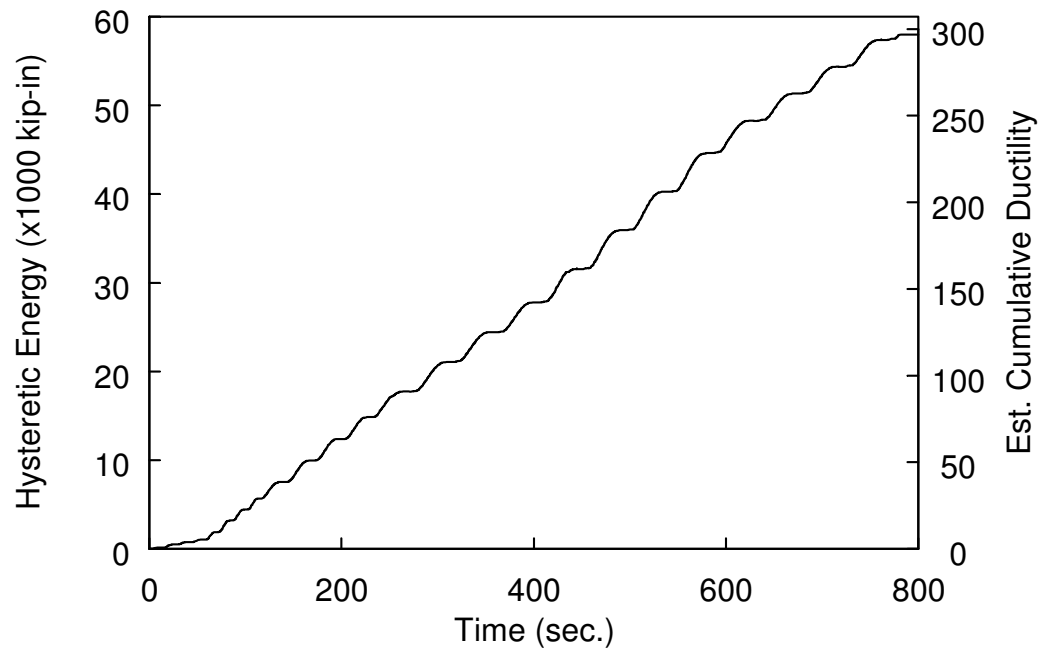
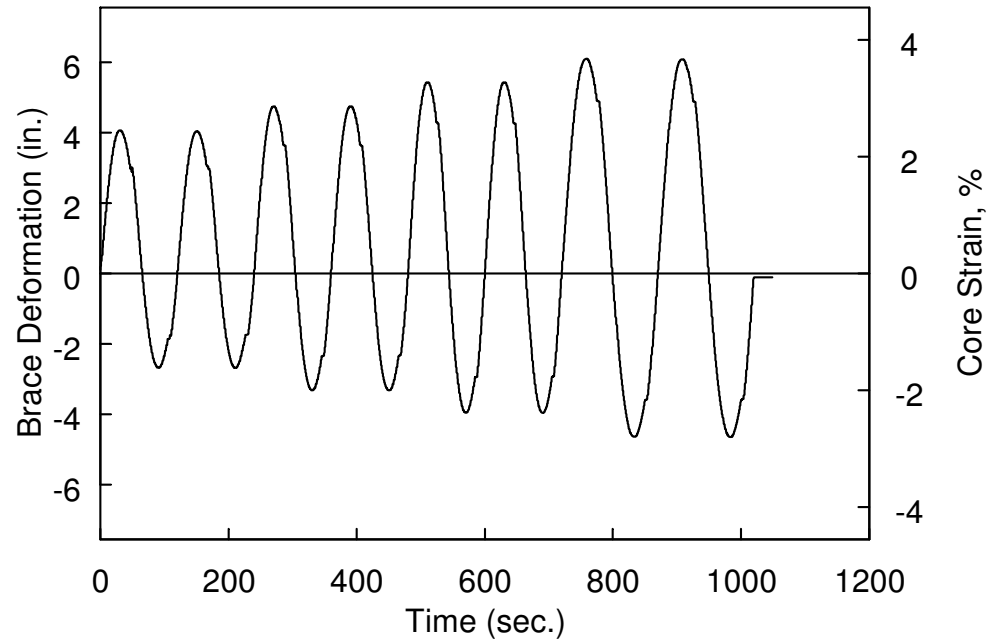
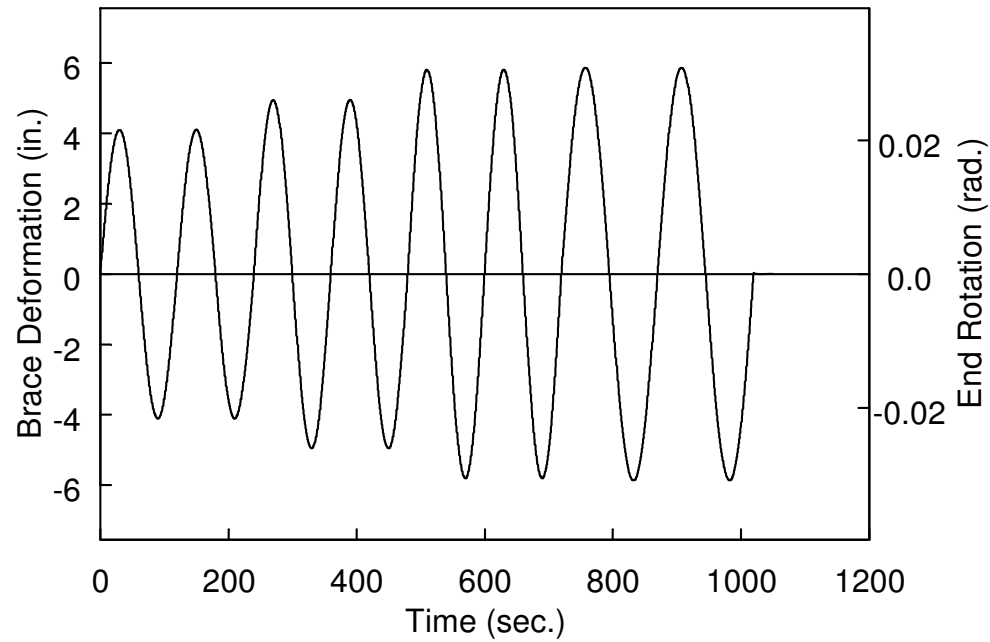


Figure 3.37 Specimen 4P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (Standard Protocol)



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.38 Specimen 4P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (High-Amplitude Protocol)

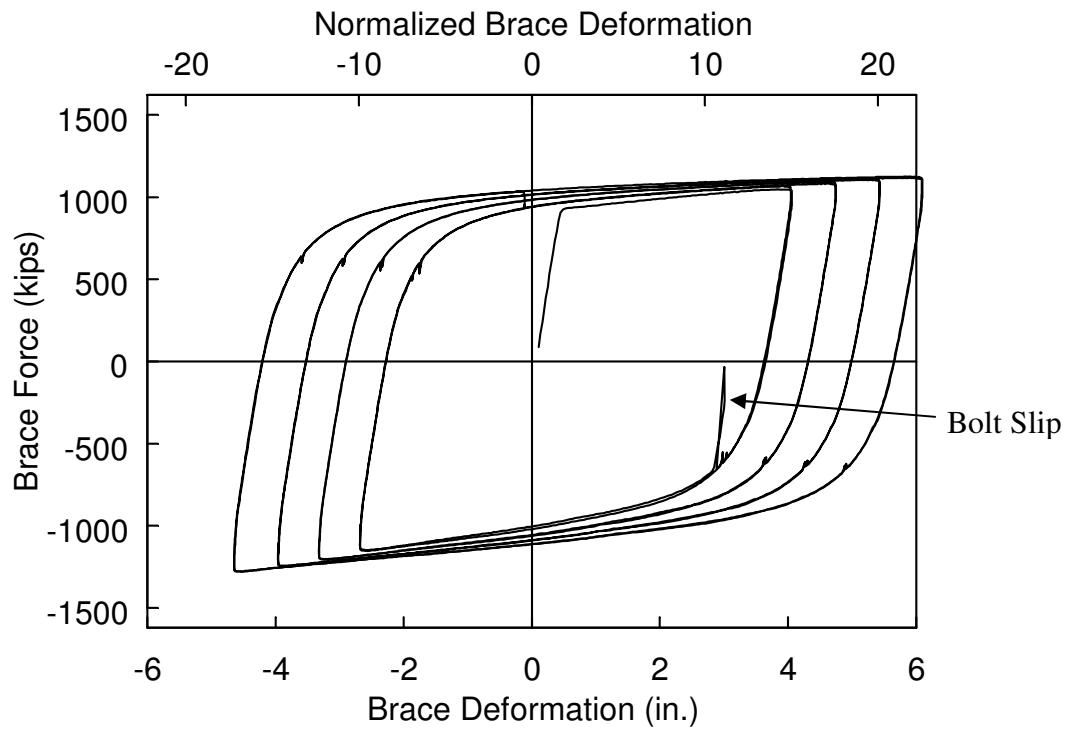


Figure 3.39 Specimen 4P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (High-Amplitude Protocol)

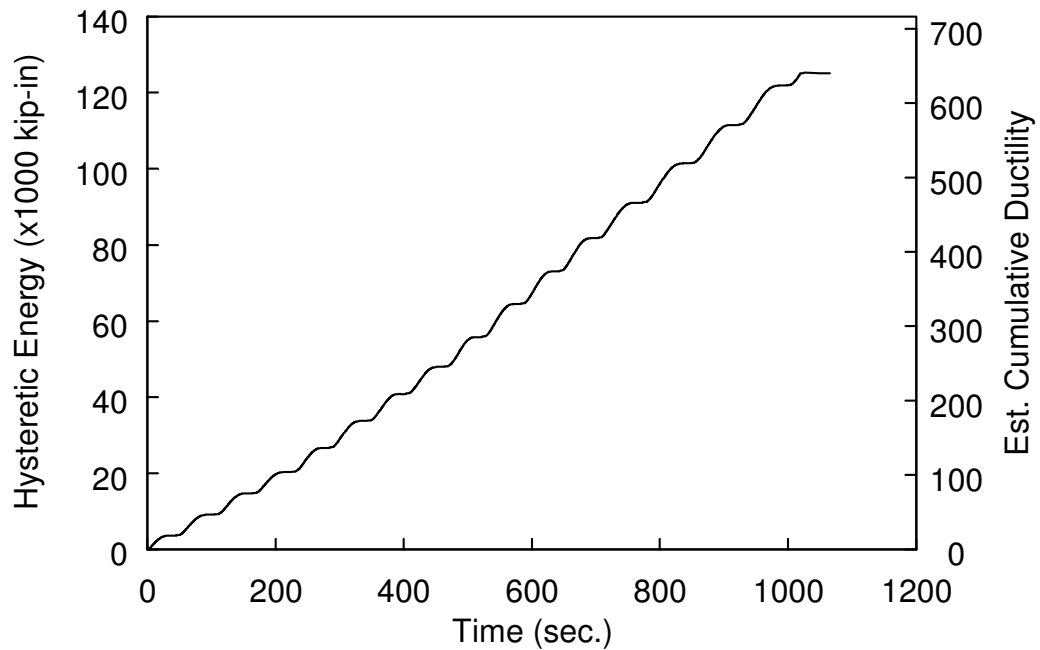
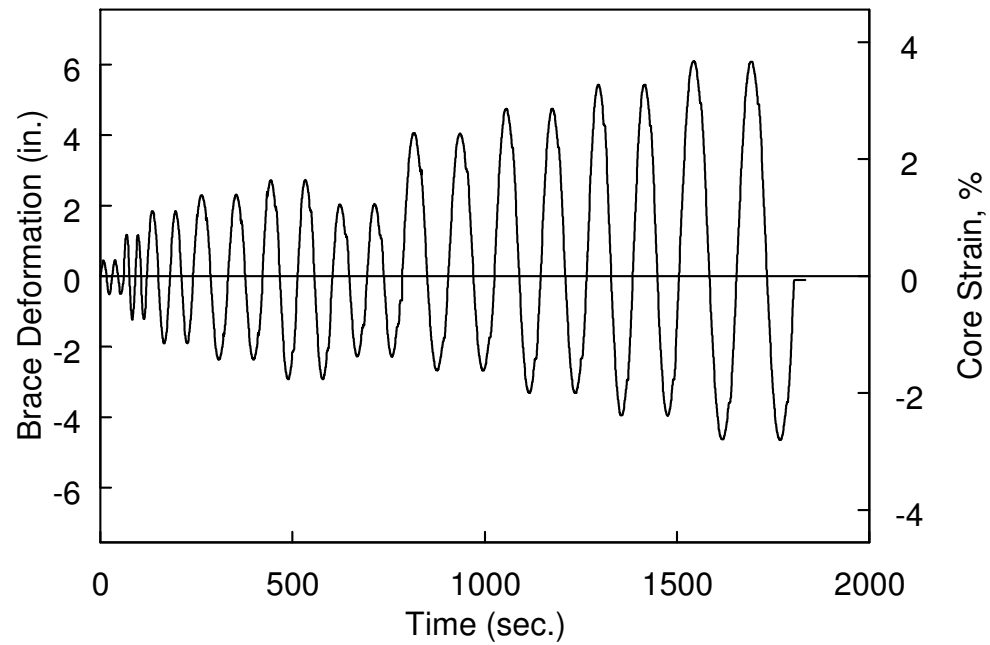
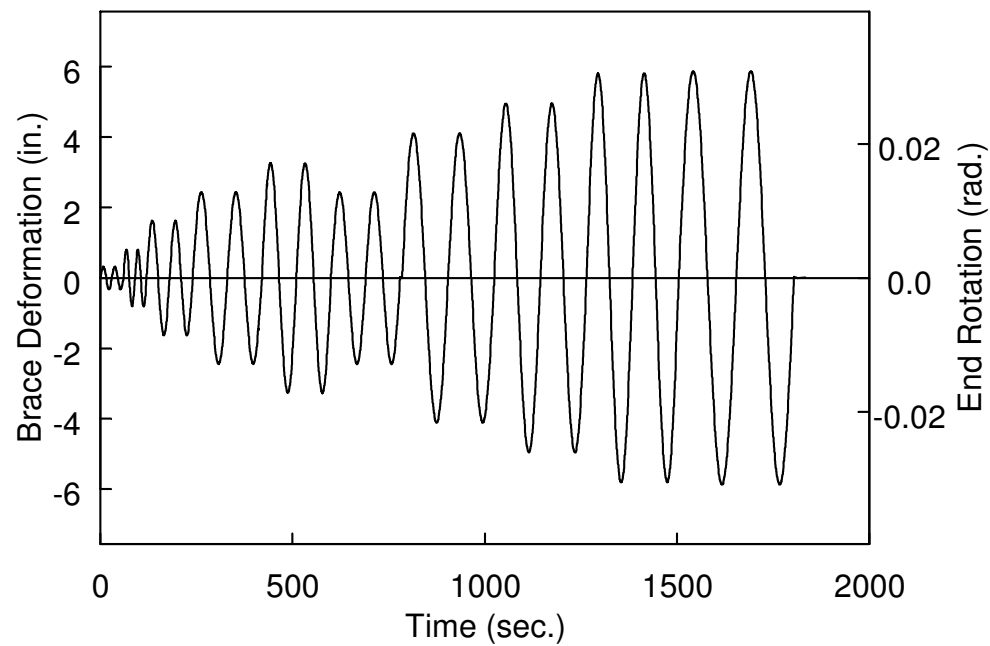


Figure 3.40 Specimen 4P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (High-Amplitude Protocol)



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.41 Specimen 4P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (All Cycles)

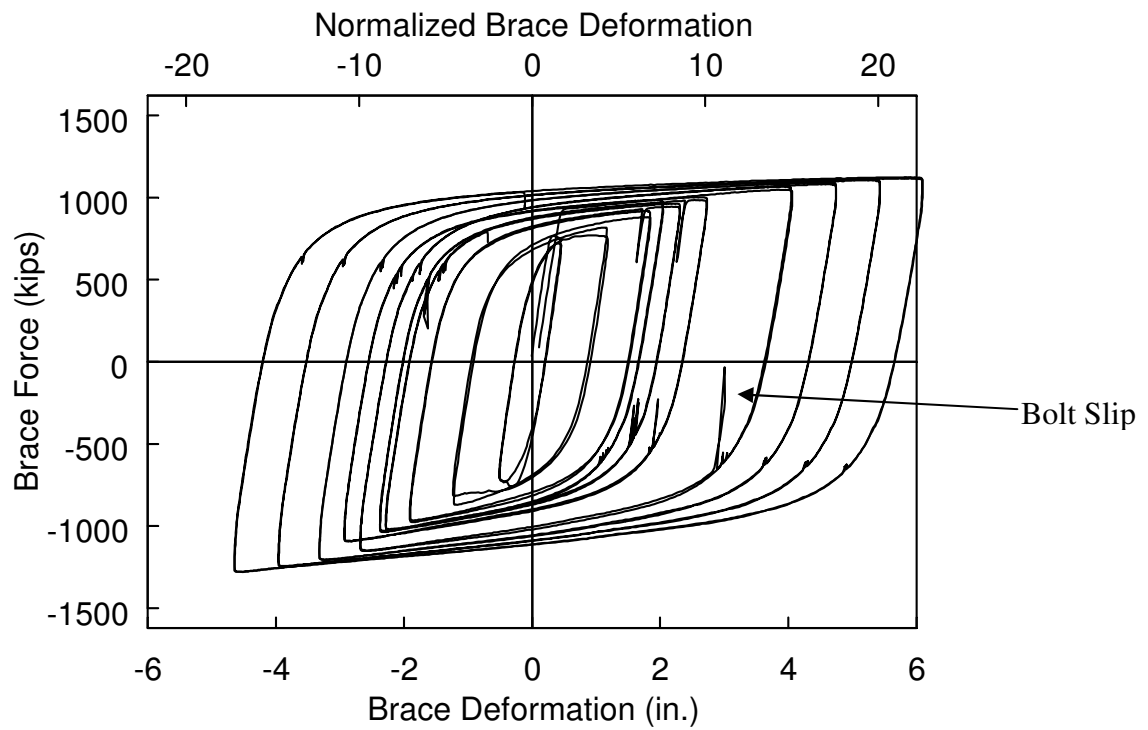


Figure 3.42 Specimen 4P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (All Cycles)

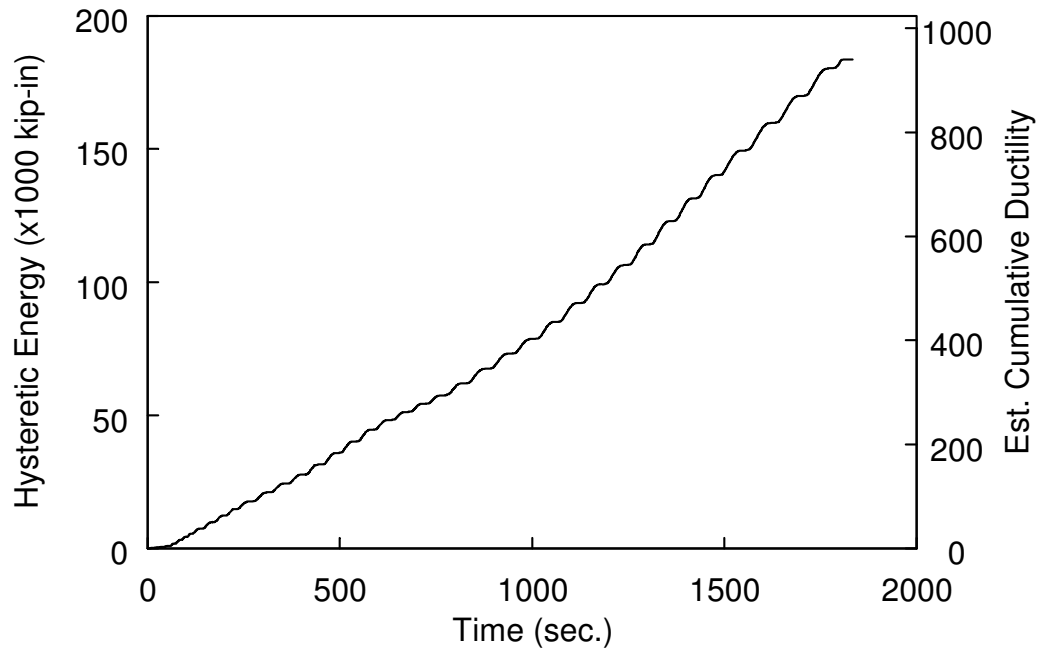


Figure 3.43 Specimen 4P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (All Cycles)

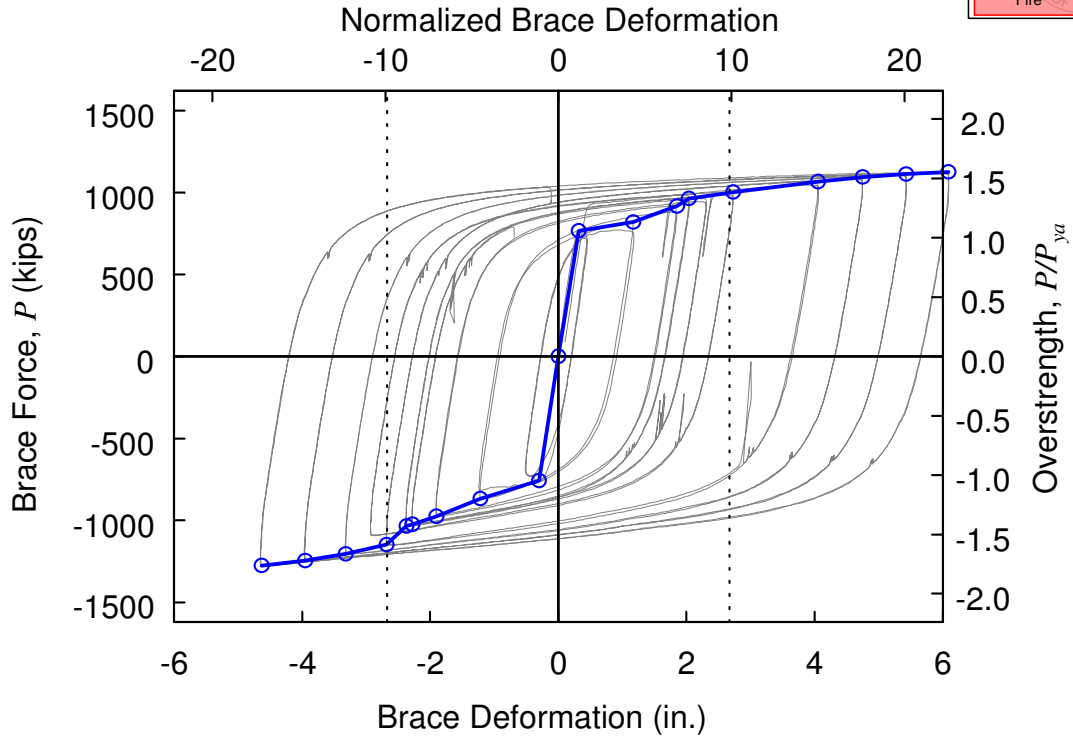


Figure 3.44 Specimen 4P: Brace Response Envelope

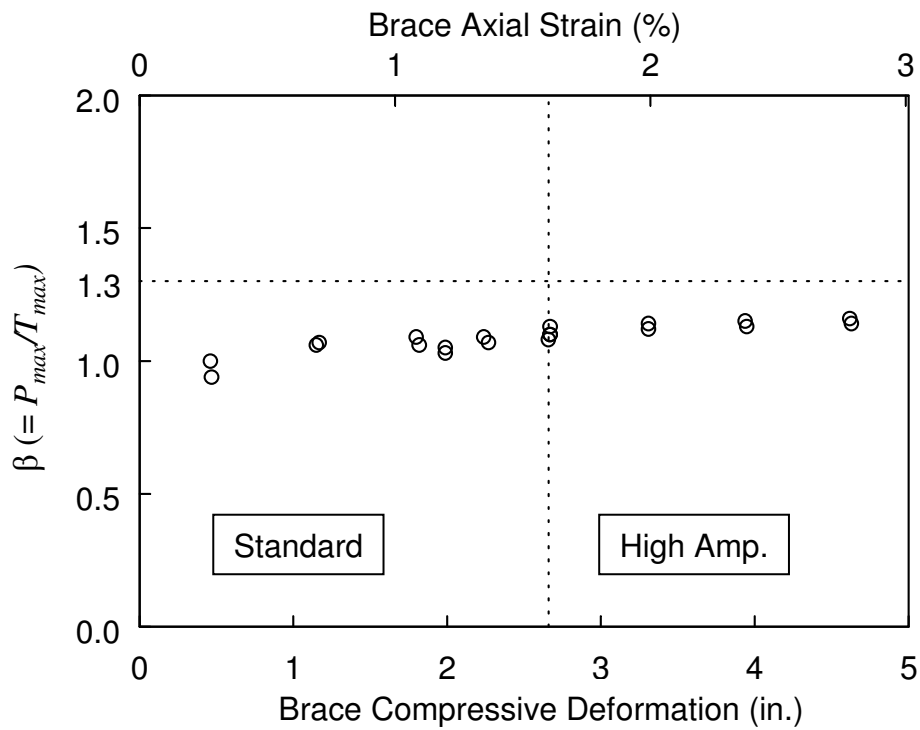


Figure 3.45 Specimen 4P: β vs. Axial Deformation Level

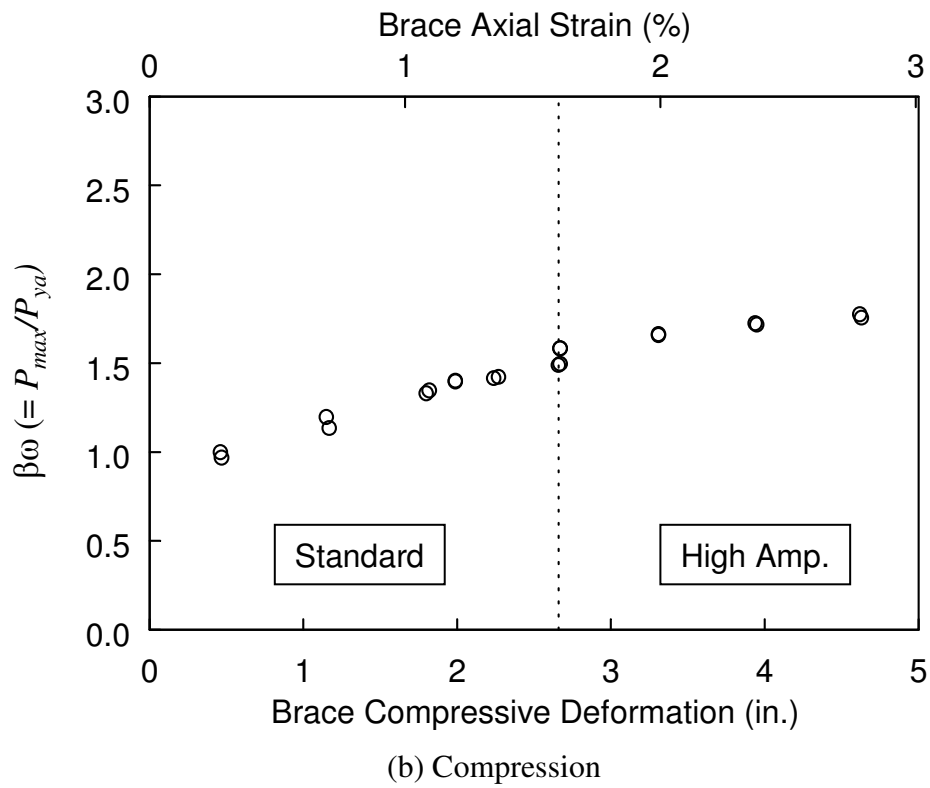
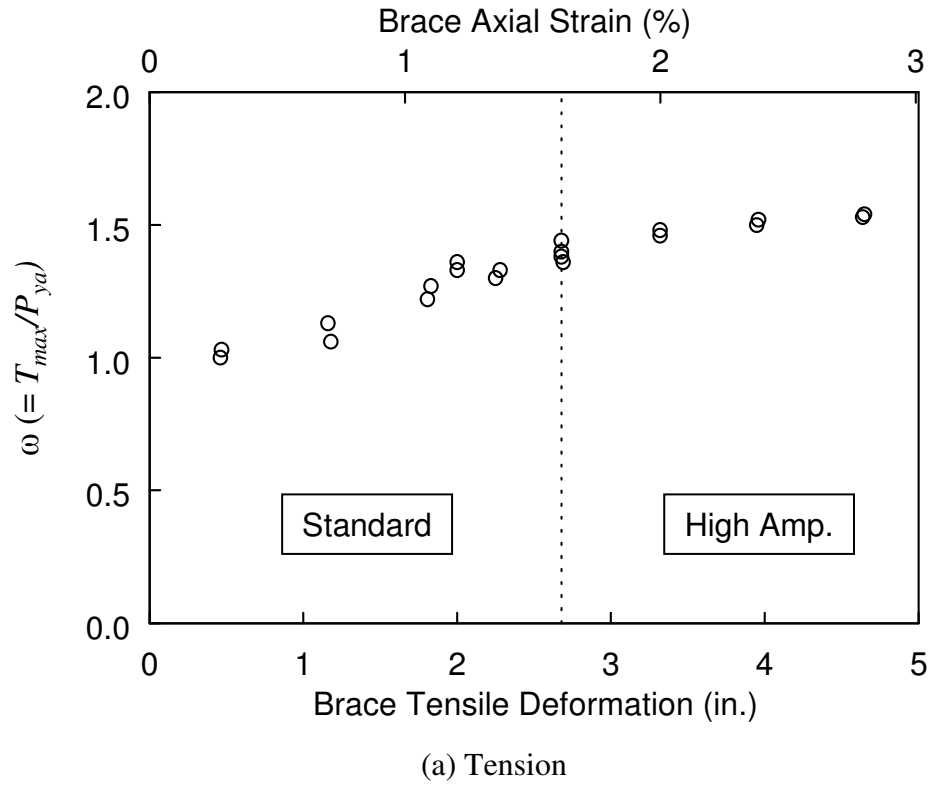


Figure 3.46 Specimen 4P: β and $\beta\omega$ vs. Axial Deformation Level



Figure 3.47 Specimen 5P: Test Setup

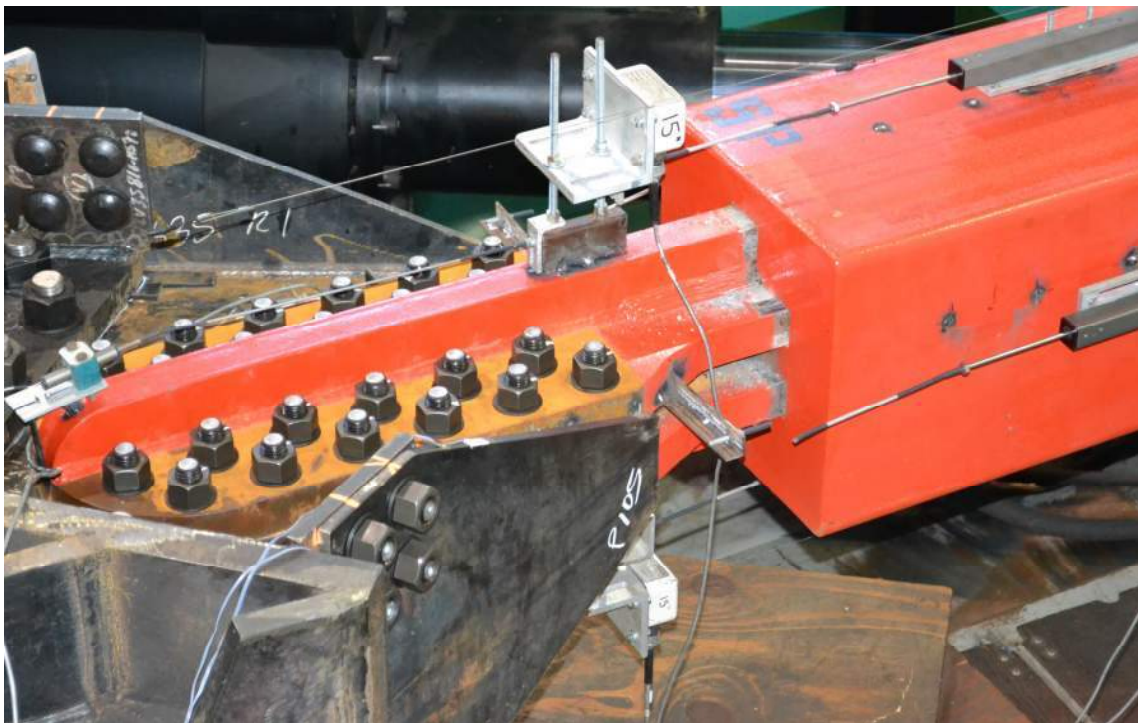
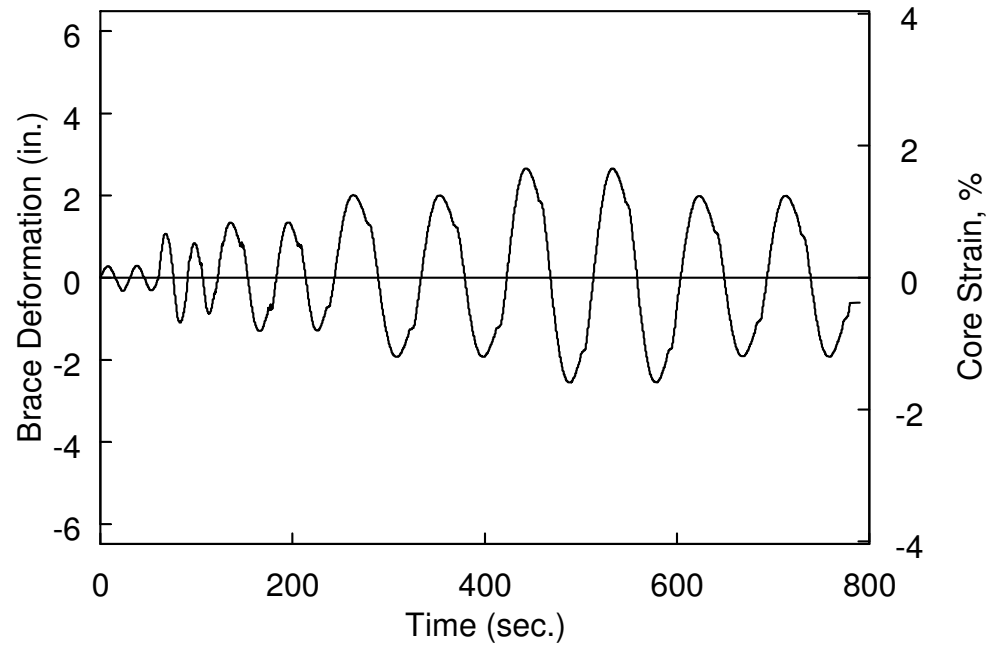
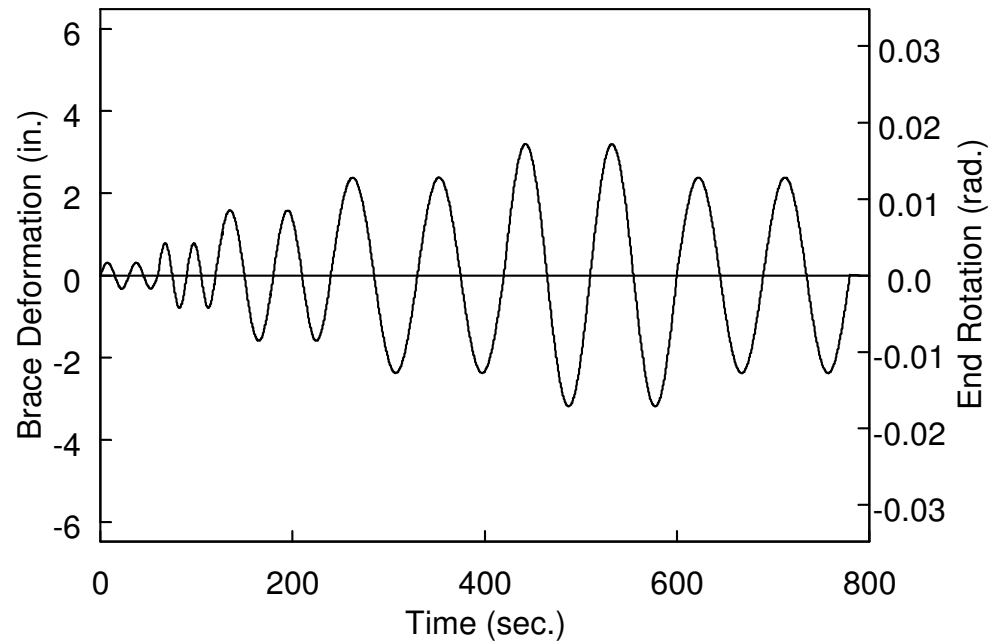


Figure 3.48 Specimen 5P End Connection During Testing



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.49 Specimen 5P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (Standard Protocol)

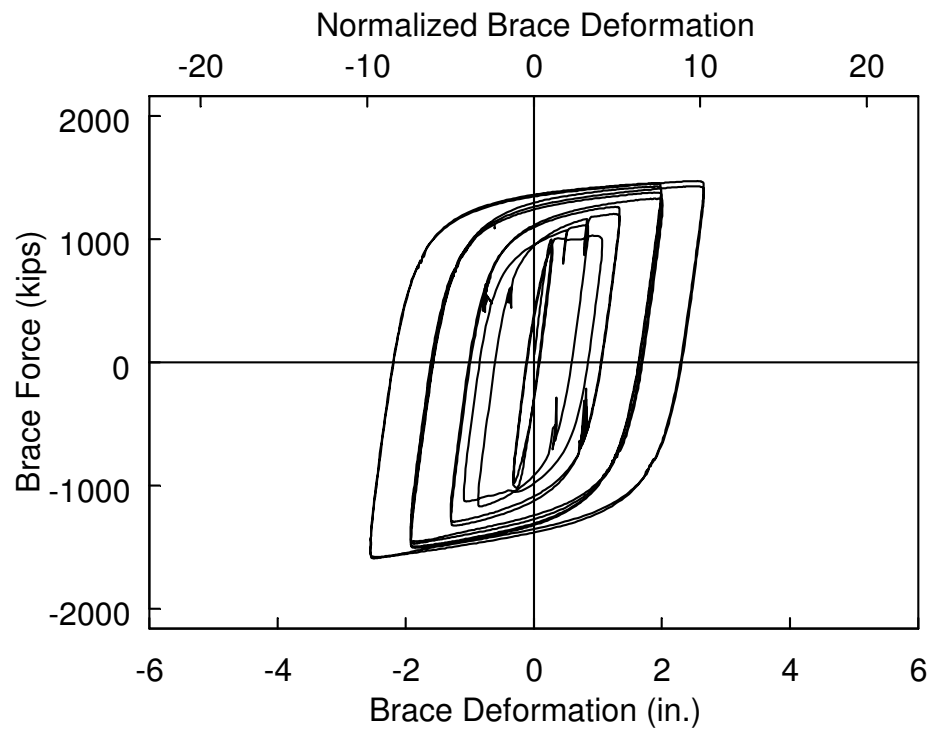


Figure 3.50 Specimen 5P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (Standard Protocol)

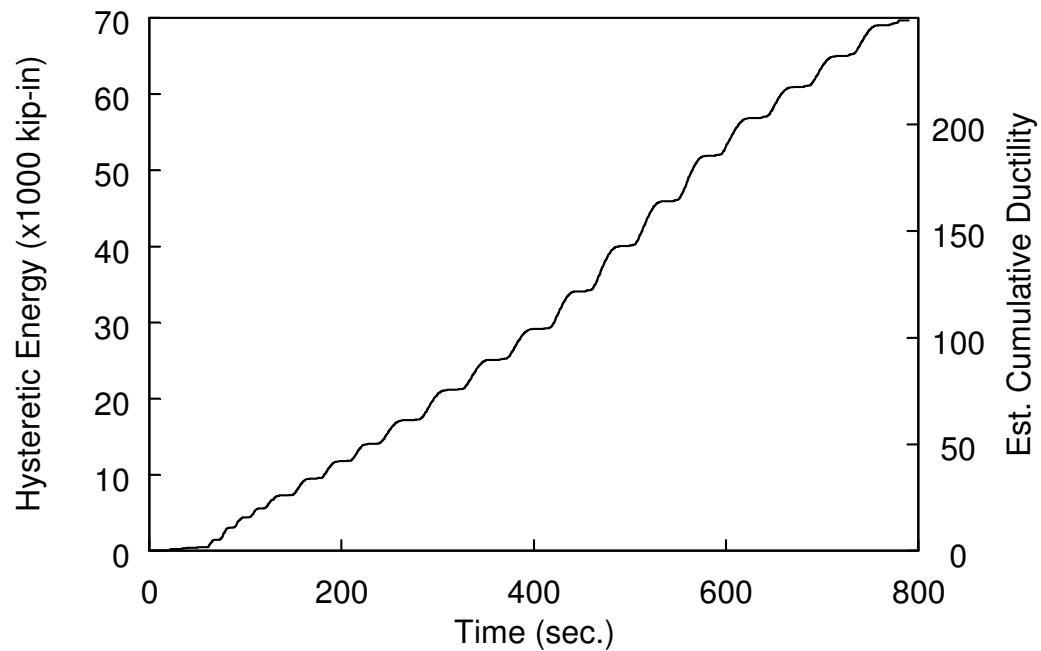
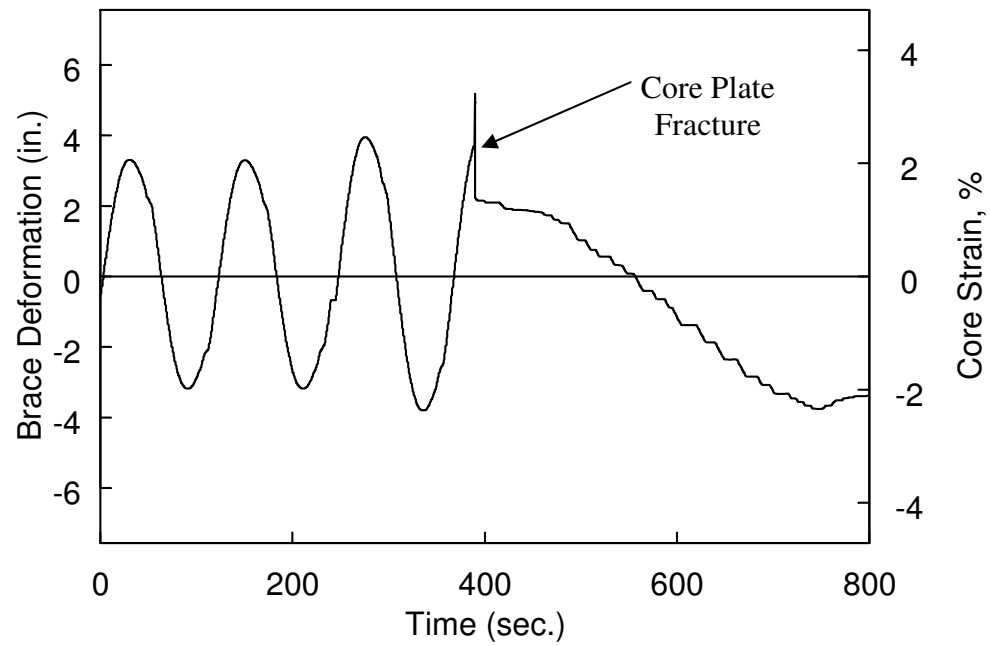
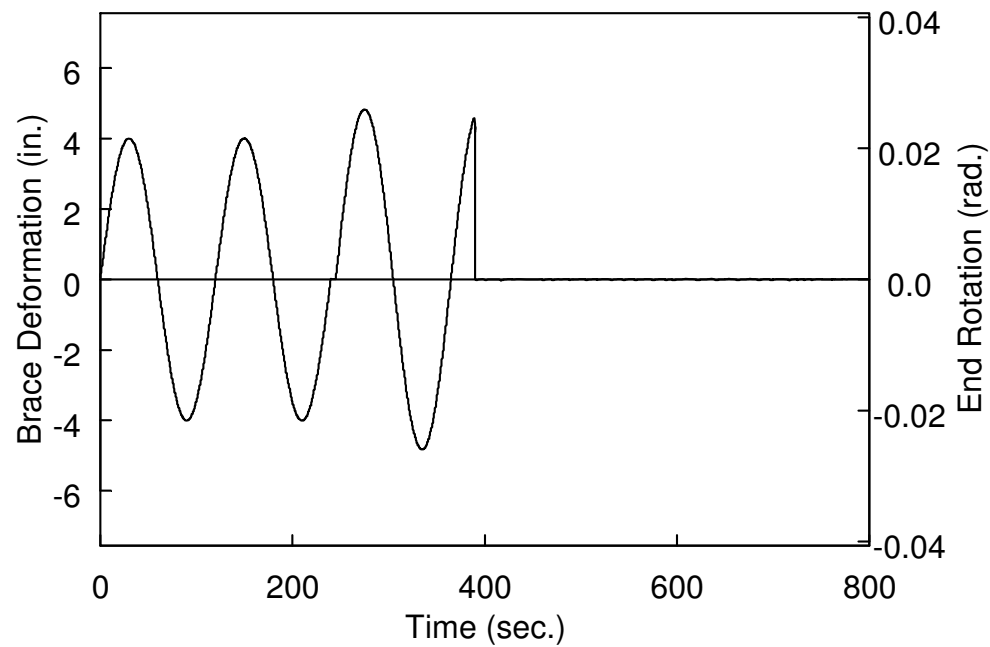


Figure 3.51 Specimen 5P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (Standard Protocol)



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.52 Specimen 5P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (High-Amplitude Protocol)

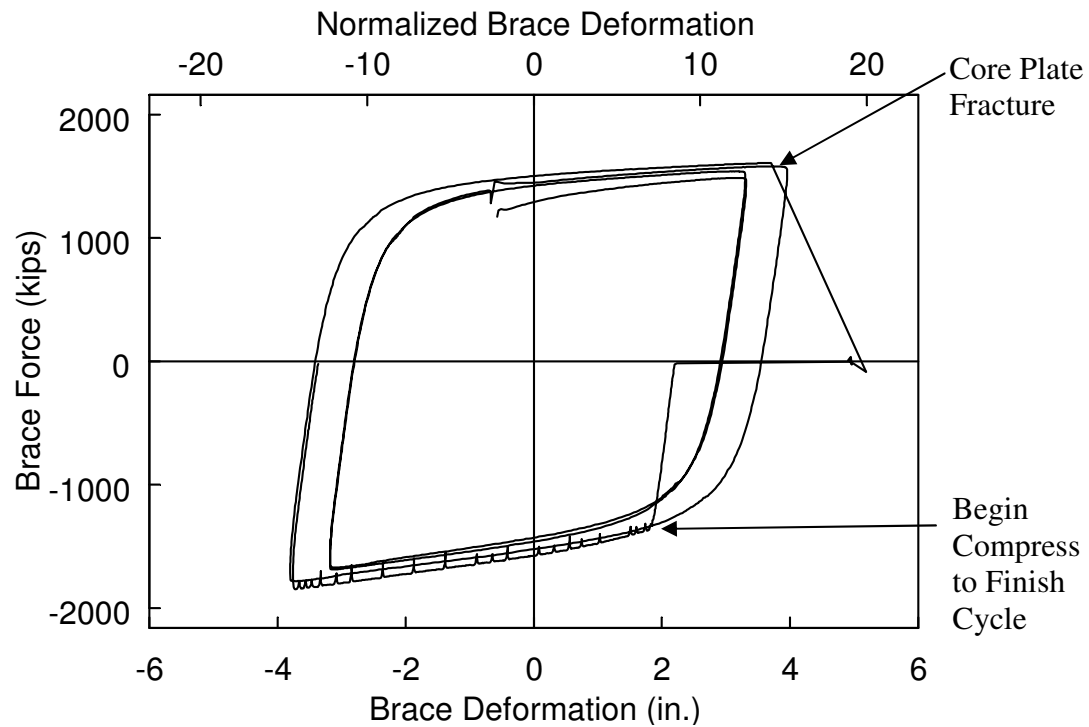


Figure 3.53 Specimen 5P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (High-Amplitude Protocol)

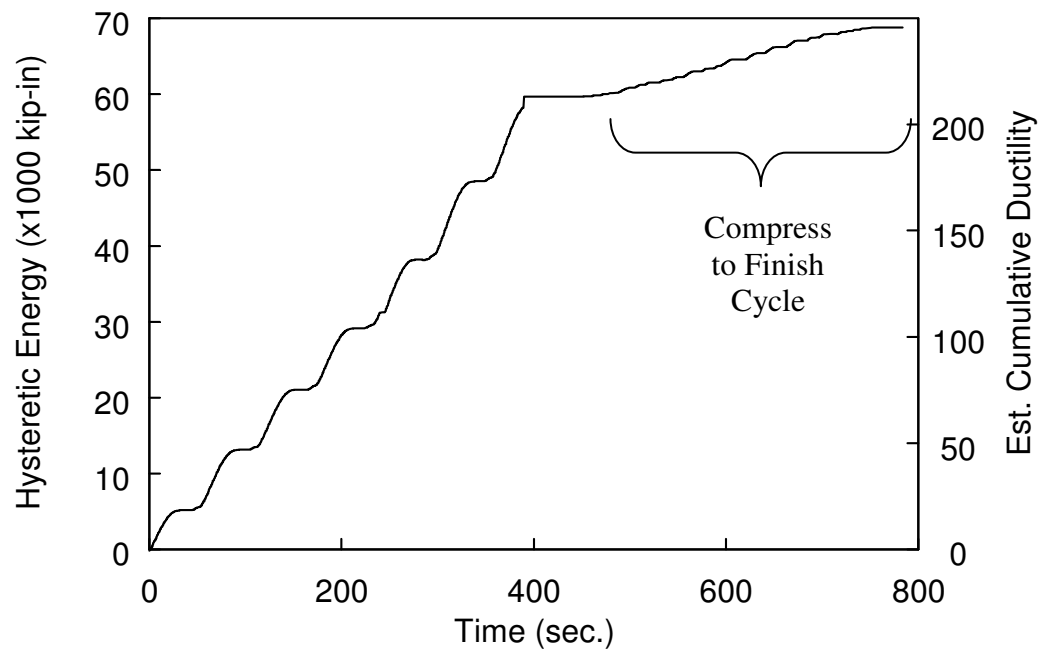
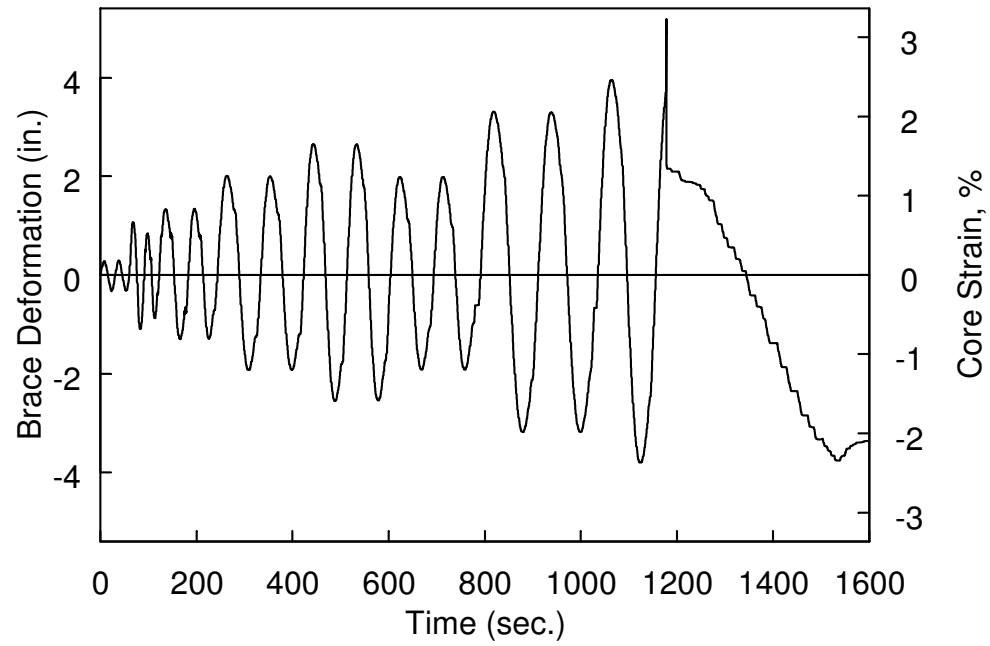
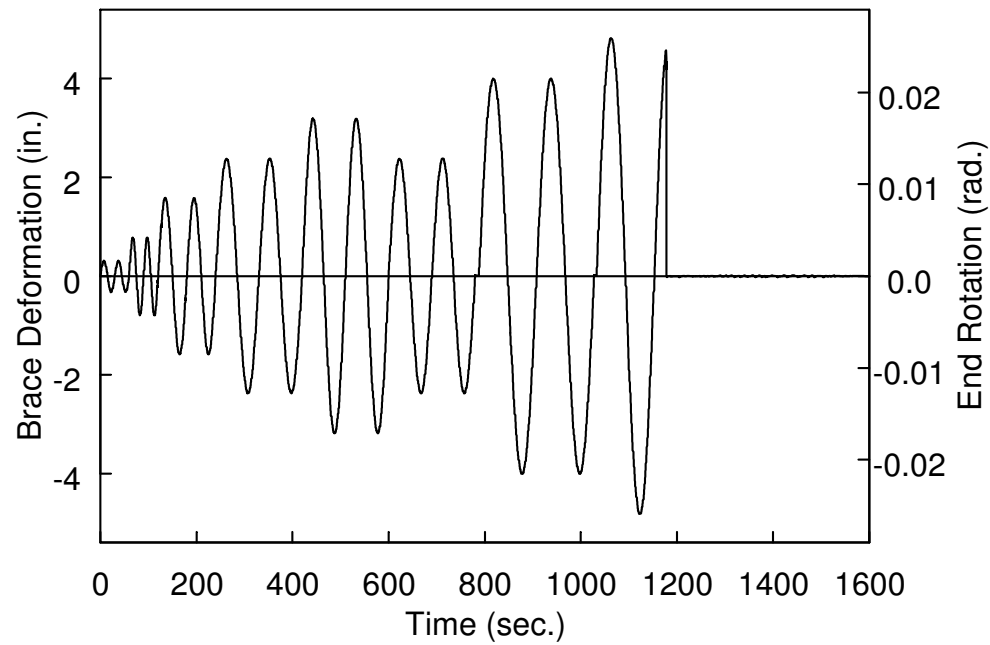


Figure 3.54 Specimen 5P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (High-Amplitude Protocol)



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.55 Specimen 5P: Brace Deformation Time Histories (All Cycles)

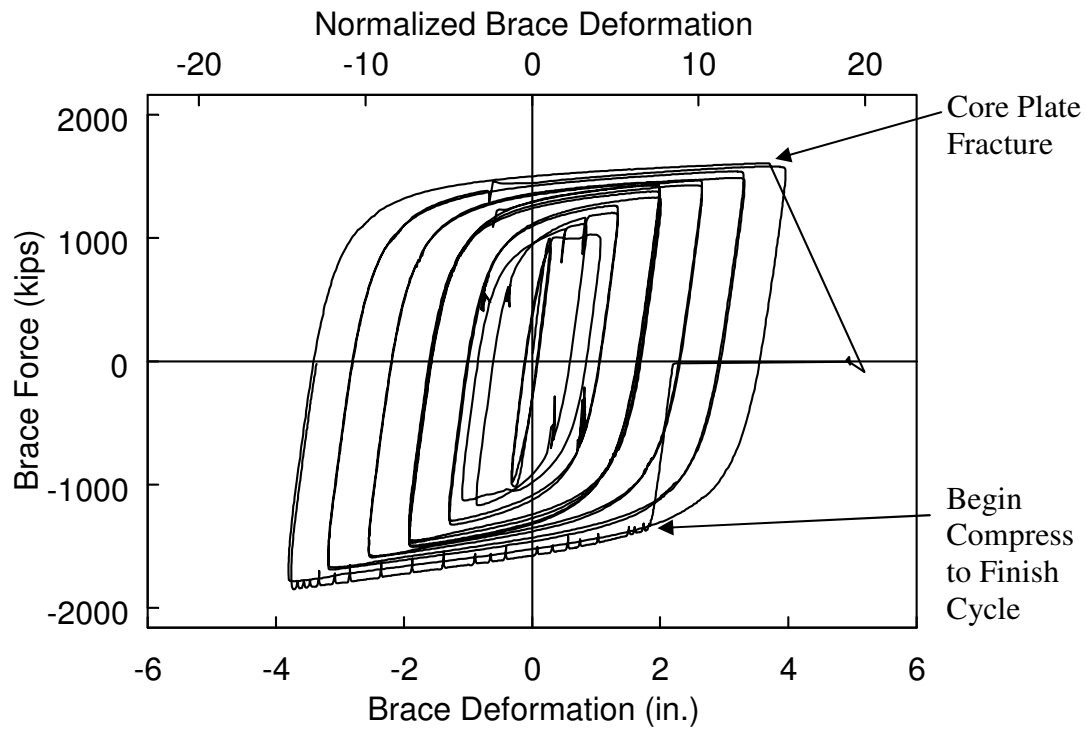


Figure 3.56 Specimen 5P: Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (All Cycles)

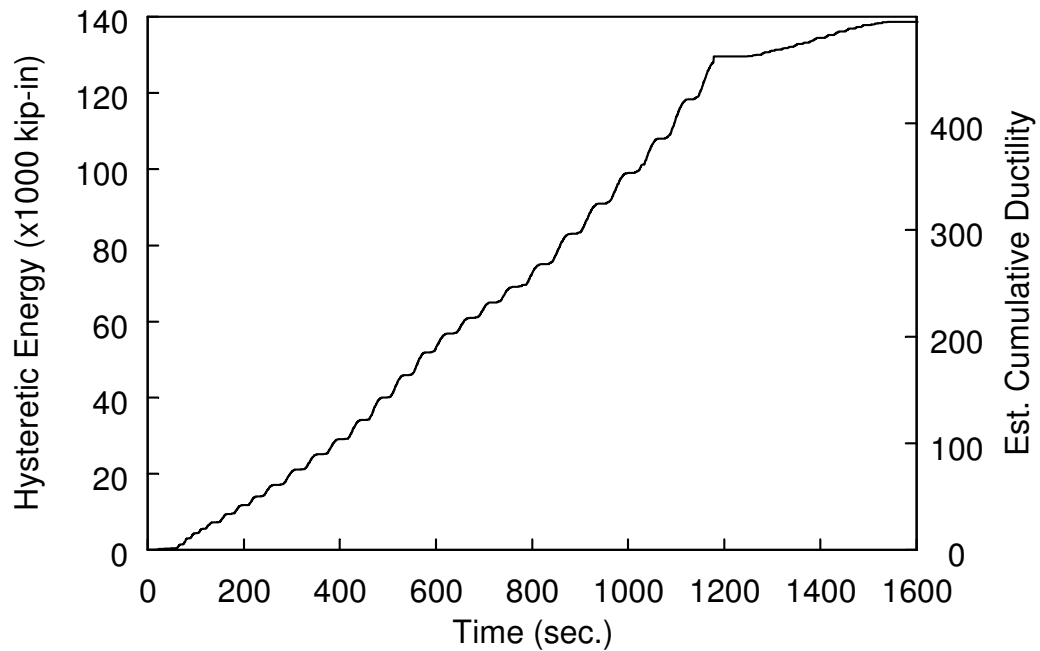


Figure 3.57 Specimen 5P: Hysteretic Energy Time History (All Cycles)

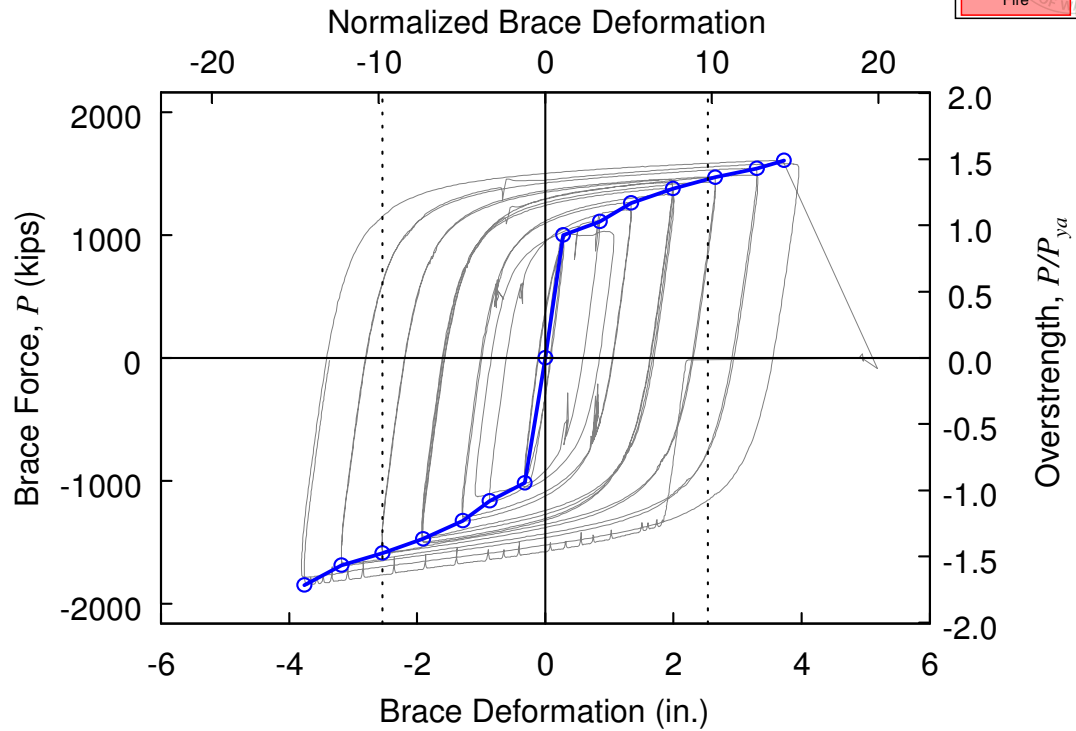


Figure 3.58 Specimen 5P: Brace Response Envelope

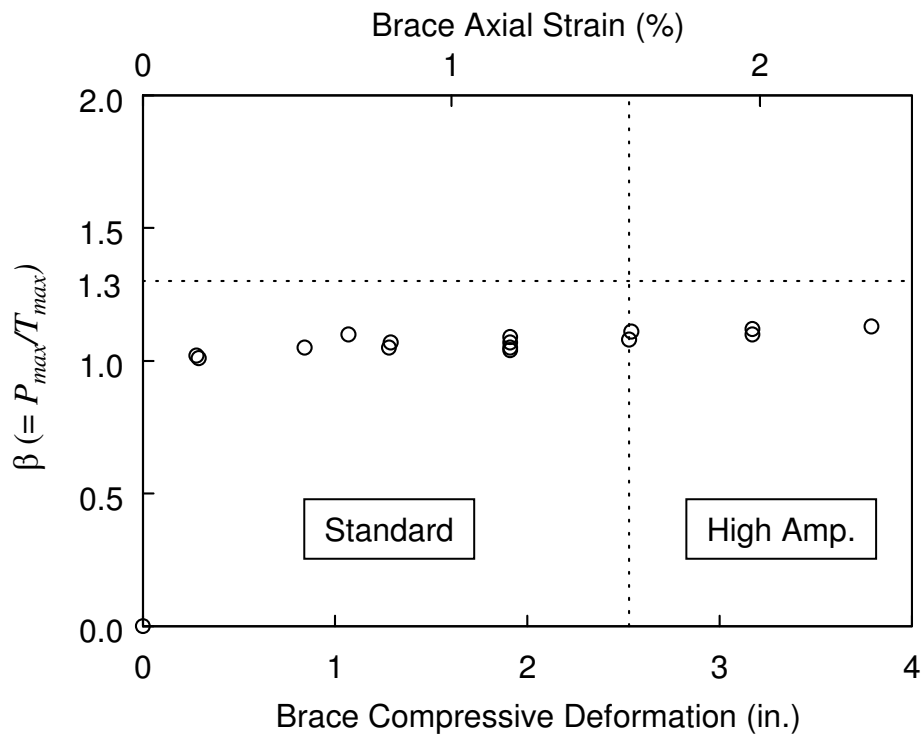
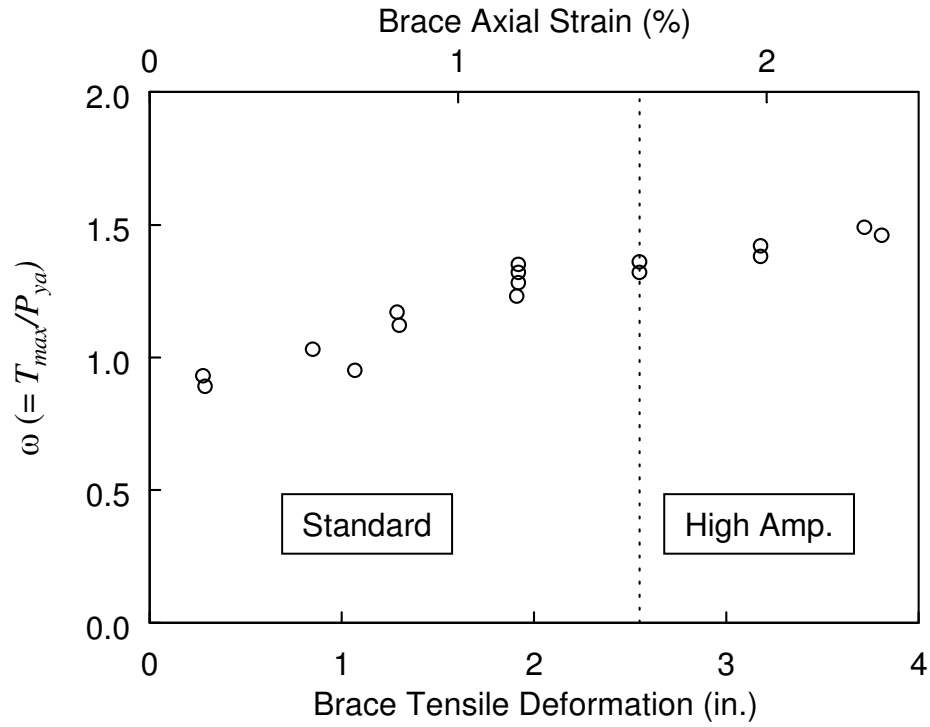
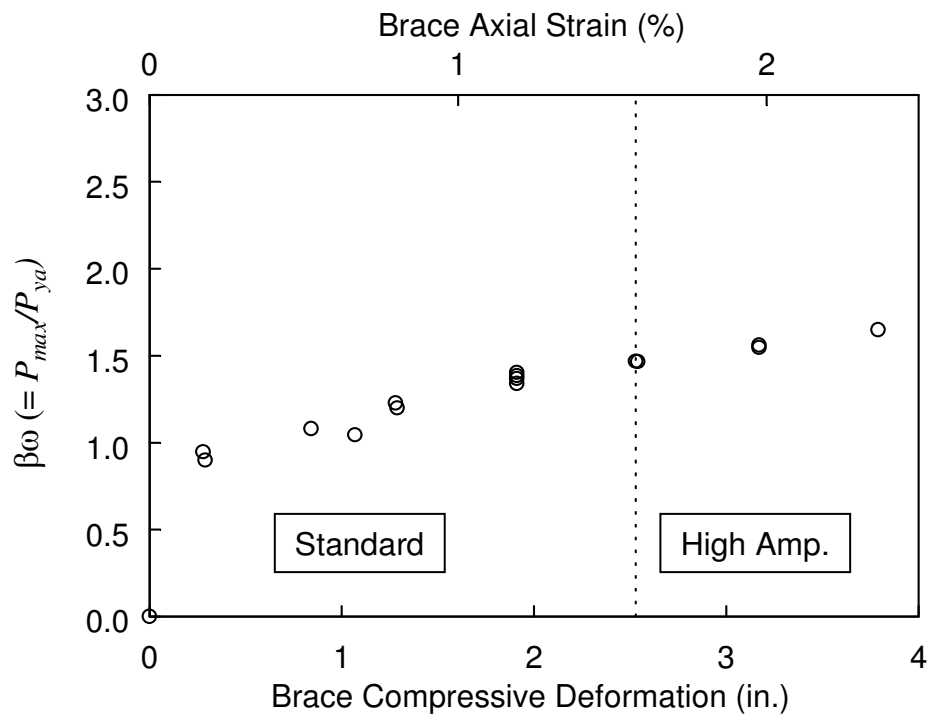


Figure 3.59 Specimen 5P: β vs. Axial Deformation Level



(a) Tension



(b) Compression

Figure 3.60 Specimen 5P: β and $\beta\omega$ vs. Axial Deformation Level

4. COMPARISON OF TEST RESULTS

4.1 Overall Performance

All specimens performed well in the Standard Loading Protocol test. Figure 4.1 shows the brace force versus axial deformation, and Figure 4.2 shows the brace response envelopes for all specimens. The brace response envelopes show the similar pattern of response for all specimens. Table 4.1(a) provides peak response quantities for the Standard Loading Protocol, and Table 4.1(b) provides these quantities for all cycles.

4.2 Hysteretic Energy, E_h , and Cumulative Inelastic Deformation, η

The total hysteretic energy and cumulative inelastic deformation achieved by each specimen is summarized in Table 4.1(c). Note that Specimens 2P, 3P, and 5P were tested up to core plate fracture. The cumulative inelastic axial deformation achieved by all specimens was significantly greater than the $200\Delta_{by}$ required by the AISC *Seismic Provisions* for uniaxial brace test specimens.

4.3 AISC Acceptance Criteria

Section K3.8 of the AISC *Seismic Provisions* provides the following four acceptance criteria for buckling-restrained brace testing:

- (1) *The plot showing the applied load versus displacement history shall exhibit stable, repeatable behavior with positive incremental stiffness.*

All specimens exhibited stable repeatable behavior with positive incremental stiffness.

- (2) *There shall be no fracture, brace instability or brace end connection failure.*

None of the specimens fractured during the Standard Loading Protocol test. No brace instability or brace connection failures were observed during the Standard Loading Protocol test.

- (3) *For brace tests, each cycle to a deformation greater than Δ_{by} the maximum tension and compression forces shall not be less than $1.0P_{yn}$.*

This criterion was met for all specimens (see Table 3.1 to Table 3.8).

(4) *For brace tests, each cycle to a deformation greater than Δ_{by} the ratio of the maximum compression force to the maximum tension force shall not exceed 1.3.*

The maximum value of the ratio, β , of maximum compression force to maximum tension force for each specimen is summarized in Table 4.1(a) and (b). Maximum β values were less than 1.3 in the Standard Loading Protocol test for all specimens

Table 4.1 Summary of Specimen Performance

(a) Maximum Response Quantities (Standard Loading Protocol)

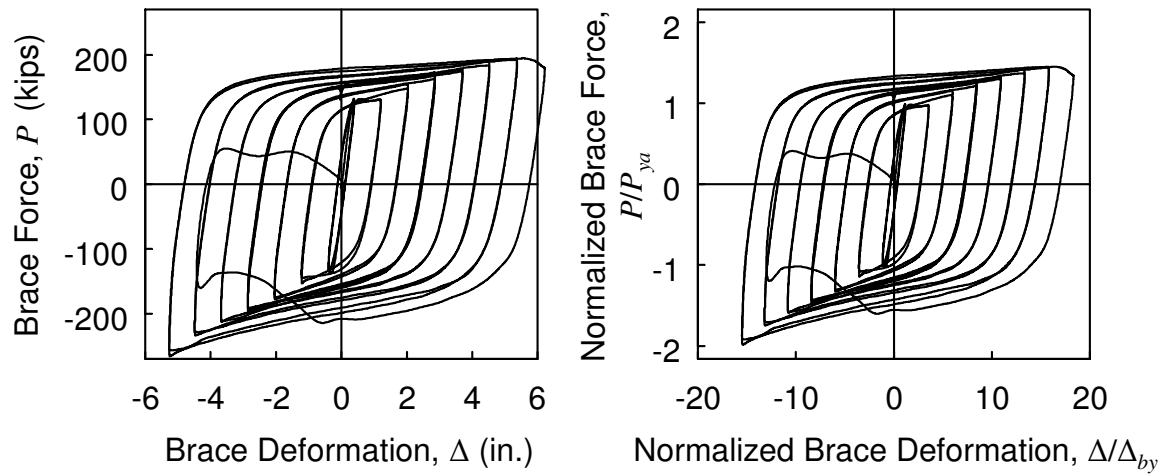
Specimen	β	ω	$\beta\omega$	Brace Strain (%)		End Rotation (rad.)
				Tension	Compression	
2P	1.20	1.33	1.58	1.86	-1.84	0.018
3P	1.13	1.27	1.43	1.70	-1.61	0.017
4P	1.10	1.38	1.50	1.62	-1.65	0.017
5P	1.11	1.36	1.47	1.65	-1.59	0.017

(b) Maximum Response Quantities (All Cycles)

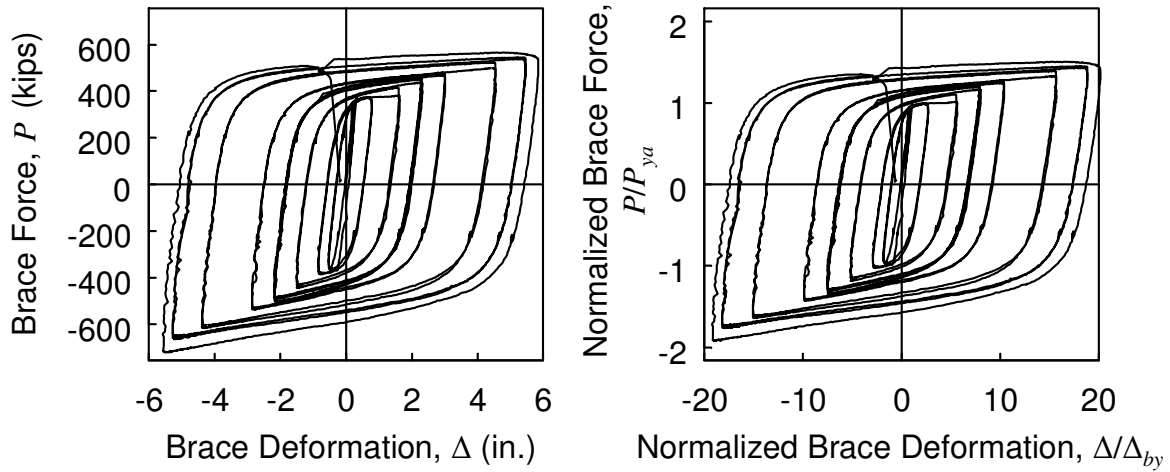
Specimen	β	ω	$\beta\omega$	Brace Strain (%)		End Rotation (rad.)
				Tension	Compression	
2P	1.37	1.45	1.99	3.12	-2.63	0.031
3P	1.34	1.45	1.92	3.29	-3.12	0.021
4P	1.16	1.54	1.76	3.67	-2.79	0.031
5P	1.13	1.49	1.65	2.46	-2.37	0.026

(c) Hysteretic Energy and Cumulative Inelastic Deformation

Specimen	Cumulative Inelastic Deformation, η_D	Hysteretic Energy, E_h (kip-in)
2P	$532\Delta_{by}$	28,457
3P	$561\Delta_{by}$	73,336
4P	$659\Delta_{by}$	183,586
5P	$403\Delta_{by}$	138,635

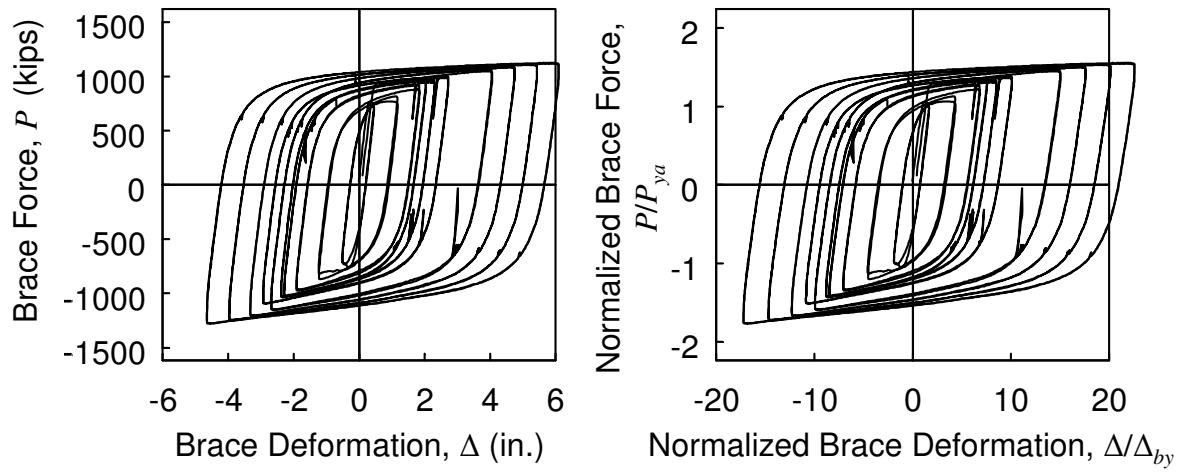


(a) Specimen 2P

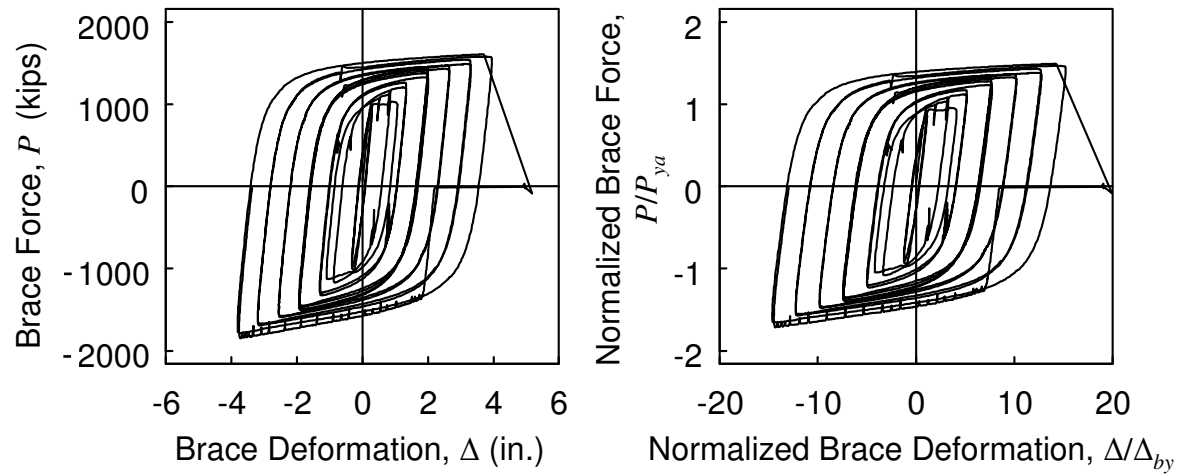


(b) Specimen 3P

Figure 4.1 All Specimens Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation Comparison

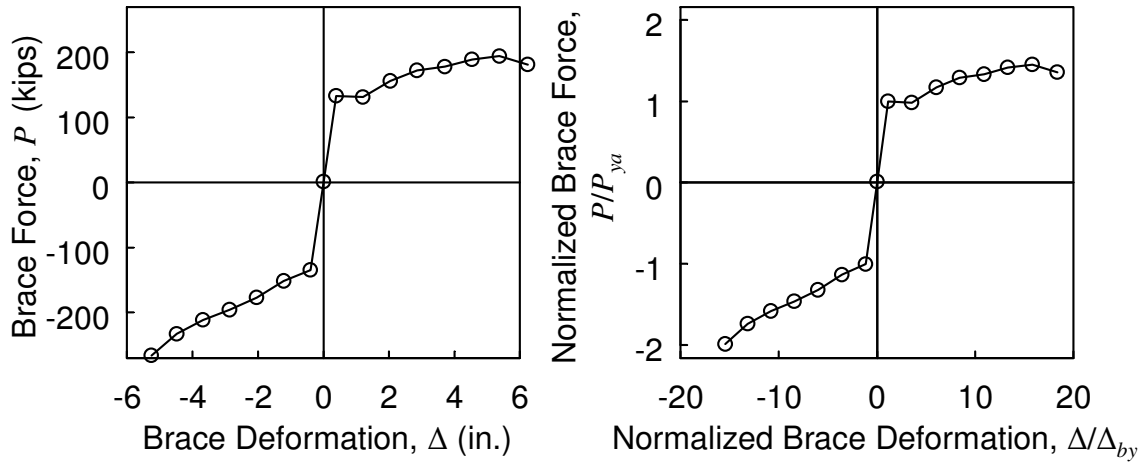


(c) Specimen 4P

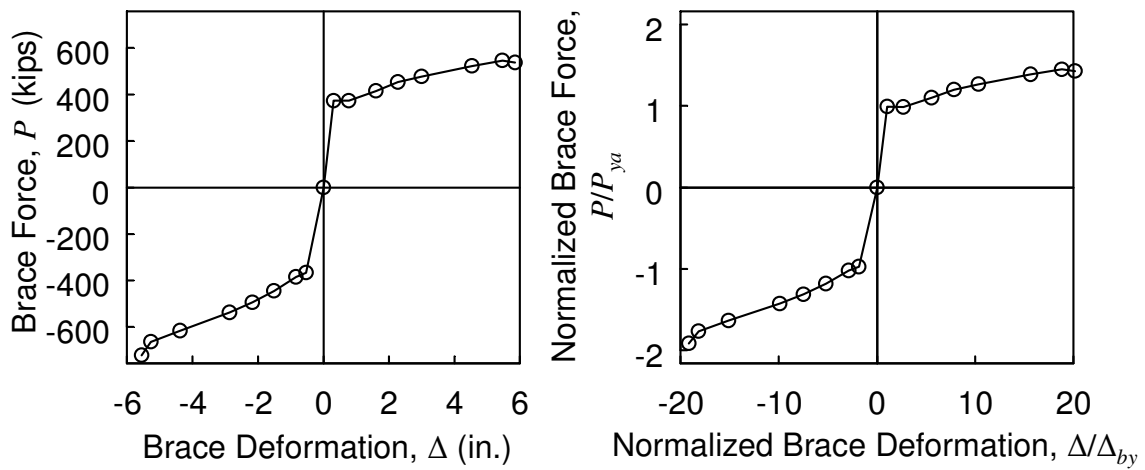


(d) Specimen 5P

Figure 4.1 All Specimens Brace Force vs. Axial Deformation (continued)

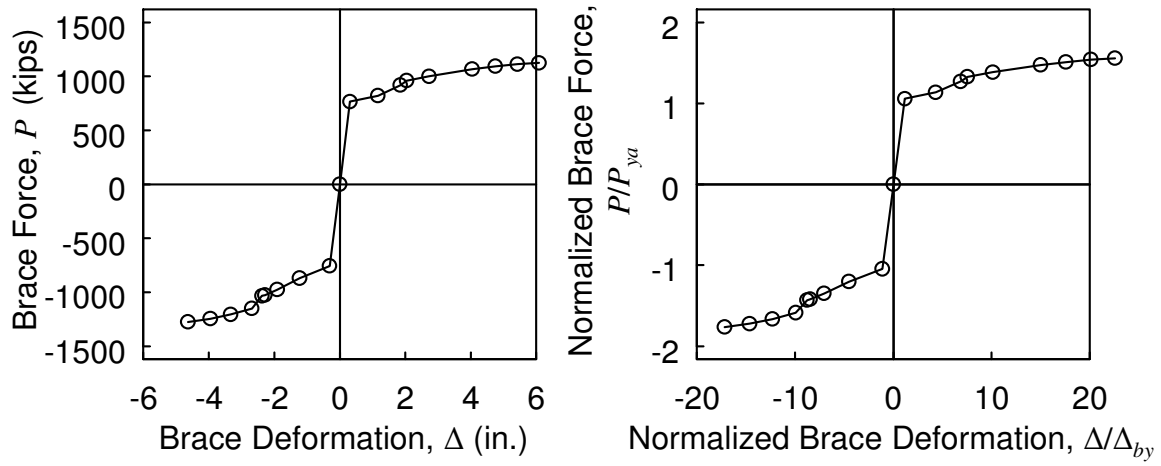


(a) Specimen 2P

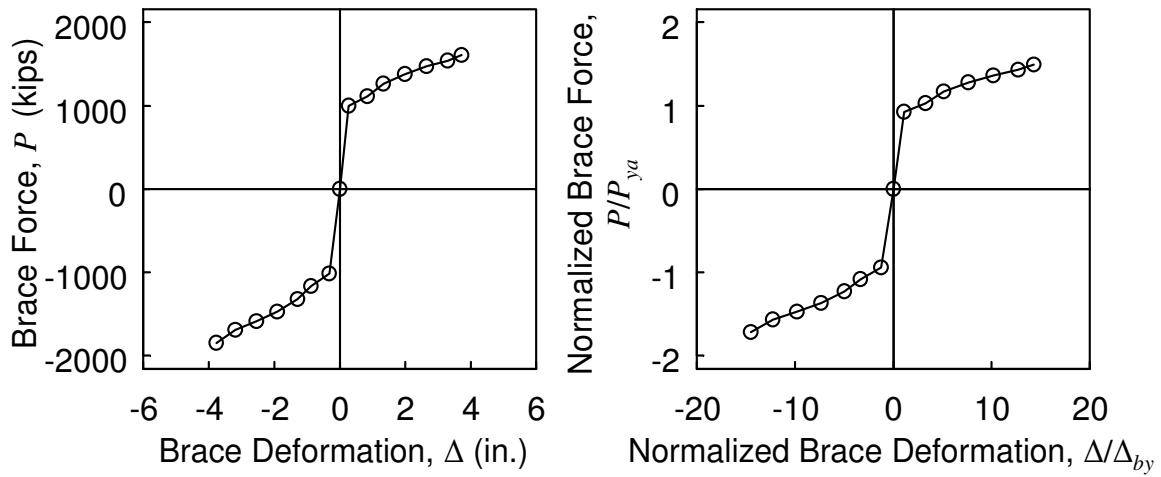


(b) Specimen 3P

Figure 4.2 All Specimens Response Envelope Comparison

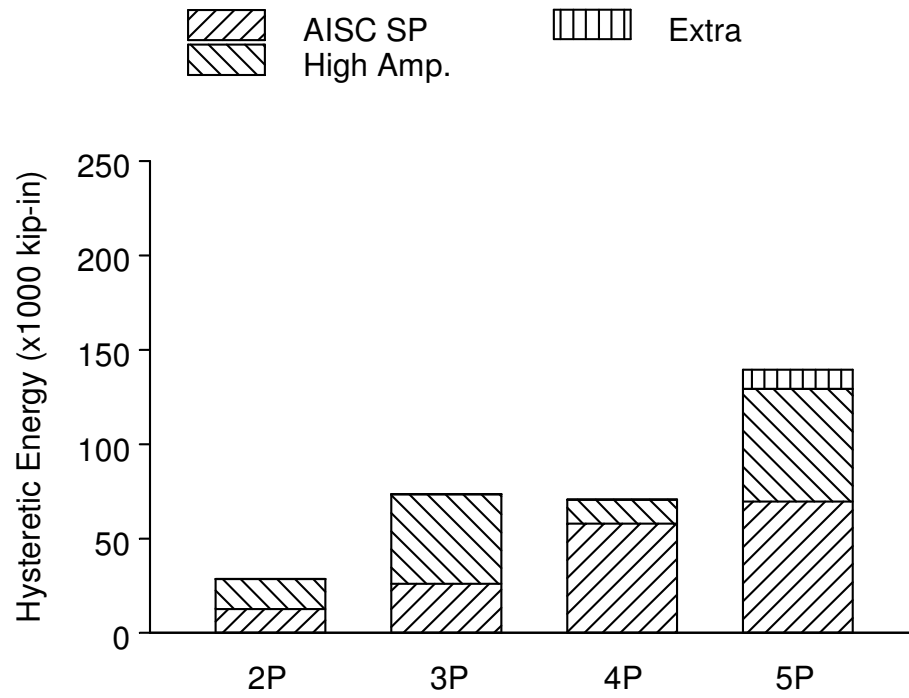


(c) Specimen 4P

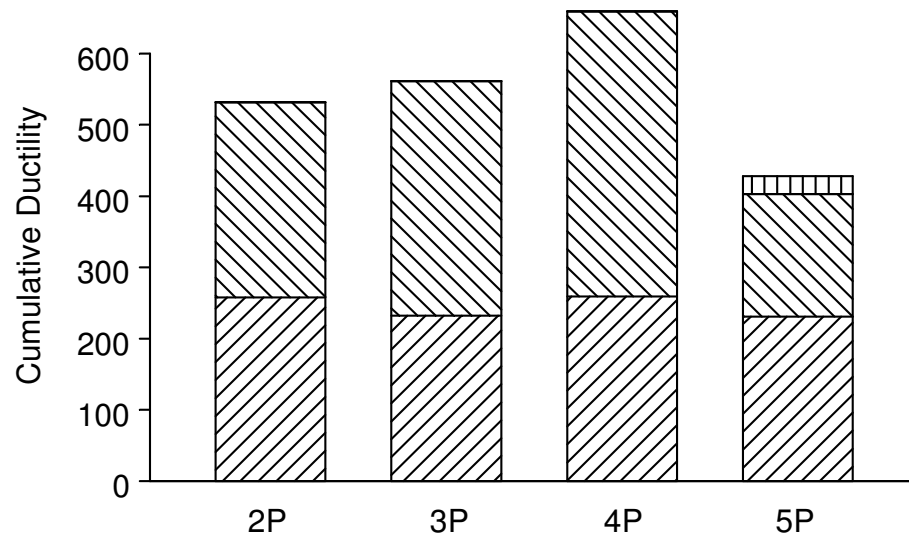


(d) Specimen 5P

Figure 4.2 All Specimens Response Envelope Comparison (continued)



(a) Hysteretic Energy



(b) Cumulative Ductility, η_E

Figure 4.3 Accumulated Response Comparison

5. SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

5.1 Summary

Four BRB specimens were tested in a subassemblage configuration for CoreBrace, while one was tested for uniaxial deformation only. Each specimen was composed of a steel core plate, which was encased in a grout-filled HSS casing. All core plates were specified to be fabricated from A36 steel. Each brace was bolt-connected through a pair of end gusset plates. The bracket on one end of the brace was attached to a strong-wall and the other end to a shake table platen. Specimens were cyclically tested by imposing both axial and transverse displacements to the end of the brace attached to the shake table.

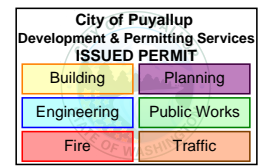
All specimens were subjected to a Standard Loading Protocol test, followed by a High-Amplitude Loading Protocol test. The Standard Loading Protocol was developed in accordance with the 2010 AISC Seismic Provisions for Structural Steel Buildings. An additional High-Amplitude Loading Protocol was developed to impose greater deformation demand to the BRB specimens. Transverse displacements applied to test specimens were calculated from the prescribed axial displacements using the brace plastic-hinge-to-plastic-hinge length and an assumed brace angle of about 50° from horizontal with peak rotations limited to 0.03 radians. Axial and transverse displacements were in phase to simulate the realistic frame action effects at the gusset connection.

All specimens performed well during the Standard Loading Protocol, and also provided stable hysteretic response under the High-Amplitude Loading Protocol. Specimens 2P, 3P, and 5P were tested to core plate rupture during the High-Amplitude Loading Protocol test; while Specimen 4P was not.

5.2 Conclusions

Based on the test results, the following conclusions and observations can be made.

- (1) All specimens performed well under the Standard Loading Protocol; no fracture, brace instability or brace end connection failures were observed.
- (2) Plots showing the applied load versus brace deformation showed stable, repeatable behavior with positive incremental stiffness.
- (3) For all cycles to an axial deformation greater than the yield deformation, Δ_{by} , the maximum tension and compression forces were not less than 1.0 times the nominal brace yield force, P_{yn} .
- (4) For all cycles to an axial deformation greater than the yield deformation, Δ_{by} , during the Standard Loading Protocol test, the ratio of the maximum compression force to the maximum tension force did not exceed 1.3.
- (5) The cumulative inelastic axial deformation achieved by all specimens was significantly greater than $200\Delta_{by}$ required by the AISC *Seismic Provisions for Structural Steel Buildings* for uniaxial brace test specimens.



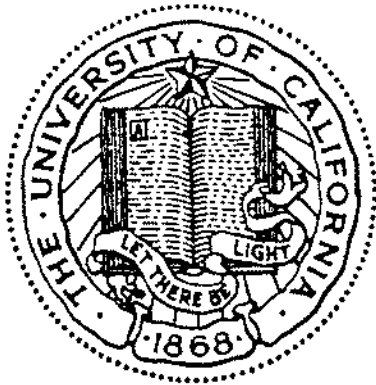
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STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS RESEARCH PROJECT

Report No.
TR-20/04
Final Report

Qualification Testing of CoreBrace Bolted Buckling-Restrained Braces (P Series)

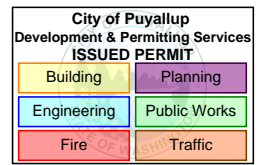
by

Ryan Mansing
Chao-Hsien Li
Mathew Reynolds
Chia-Ming Uang

Final Report Submitted to CoreBrace, LLC.

April 2021

Department of Structural Engineering
University of California, San Diego
La Jolla, California 92093-0085



University of California, San Diego
Department of Structural Engineering
Structural Systems Research Project

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**Qualification Testing of CoreBrace
Bolted Buckling-Restrained Braces (P Series)**

by

Ryan Mansing

Graduate Student Researcher

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Professor of Structural Engineering

Final Report Submitted to CoreBrace, LLC

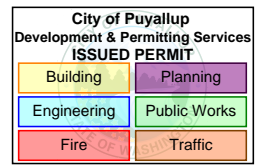
Department of Structural Engineering
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ABSTRACT

Three buckling-restrained braces (BRBs) of different design strengths were tested in the SRMD Test Facility at the University of California, San Diego. Specimens 8P and 9P were tested in July 2019, while Specimen 10P was tested in April 2020. All specimens consisted of A36 steel core plates encased in grout-filled A500 Gr. B square HSS casings. Bolted end connections were implemented on both ends of the brace to connect each brace end to a bracket with a gusset plate in this P Series. Specimens 8P, 9P, and 10P were connected to gusset plates with a thickness of 1-in., 1¼-in., and 1-in., respectively. The west end of the brace was fastened to the strong wall and the east end was fastened to the SRMD shake table platen.

The cyclic loading protocol used for this test program was composed of three stages. The first stage loading was the same as that specified in the AISC *Seismic Provisions*. The second stage loading was developed to impose greater deformation demands than a code-prescribed requirement. The third stage loading had larger numbers of low-cycle inelastic deformation until core failure. Axial and transverse displacements were imposed to the specimens to simulate the in-plane frame action effect at the gusset connection.

All three specimens performed well during the AISC loading protocol (Stage 1) and Stage 2 loading, fracturing during Stage 3 testing. The braces achieved capacity parameters within the AISC *Seismic Provisions* requirements. For all specimens, the maximum values of compression strength adjustment factor, β , were less than the AISC limiting value of 1.5. The computed cumulative inelastic deformation for all specimens were greater than $200\Delta_{by}$. Note that Specimen 9P had been dropped from a height of multiple stories during construction before it was shipped back for testing, the brace performed well throughout the testing protocol and did not show any degradation in strength. The steel core of Specimen 10P was intentionally made from a plate with a low CVN toughness. This was lower than the New Zealand code requirement but above the AISC requirement. Tests results showed that this low-toughness BRB still exhibited a satisfactory cyclic performance.

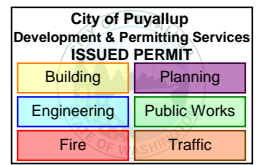


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TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT.....	i
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iii
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
LIST OF SYMBOLS	viii
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 General.....	1
1.2 Scope and Objectives.....	1
2 TESTING PROGRAM	2
2.1 Test Specimens	2
2.2 Material Properties.....	2
2.3 Test Setup	3
2.4 End Connections.....	3
2.5 Instrumentation	3
2.6 Loading Protocol	3
2.7 Data Reduction	5
3 TEST RESULTS.....	23
3.1 General.....	23
3.2 Specimen 8P	24
3.3 Specimen 9P	24
3.4 Specimen 10P	25
4 COMPARISON OF TEST RESULTS.....	41
4.1 Overall Performance	41
4.2 Hysteretic Energy, E_h , and Cumulative Inelastic Deformation, η	41
4.3 Acceptance Criteria	42
4.4 Cyclic Behavior of Low-Toughness BRB.....	42
5 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS.....	46
5.1 Summary	46



5.2	Conclusions.....	47
REFERENCES		48
APPENDIX	SRMD Command Signal Input	49

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 Specimen Dimensions: Core Plate and Casing Size.....	8
Table 2.2 Specimen Dimensions: Lengths.....	8
Table 2.3 Important Dates for Specimen 9P.....	8
Table 2.4 Specimen Dimensions: Connection Layout.....	8
Table 2.5 Mechanical Properties of Core Plates.....	9
Table 2.6 Yield Stress and Deformation.....	9
Table 2.7 CVN Toughness of Core Plate for Specimen 10P.....	9
Table 2.8 Target BRB Deformations.....	10
Table 2.9 Shake Table Input Displacements.....	11
Table 3.1 Specimen 8P: Response Quantities.....	26
Table 3.2 Specimen 9P: Response Quantities.....	27
Table 3.3 Specimen 10P: Response Quantities.....	28
Table 4.1 Summary of Specimen Performances.....	44

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 Overall Brace Geometry.....	12
Figure 2.2 Specimen 8P: Detail of Gussets	13
Figure 2.3 Specimen 9P: Detail of Gussets	13
Figure 2.4 Specimen 10P: Detail of Gussets	13
Figure 2.5 SRMD Test Facility.....	14
Figure 2.6 Typical Overall View of SRMD (Looking South).....	14
Figure 2.7 BRB End Connection	15
Figure 2.8 Typical Brace Instrumentation	17
Figure 2.9 Specimen 8P: Loading Protocol	18
Figure 2.10 Specimen 9P: Loading Protocol	19
Figure 2.11 Specimen 10P: Loading Protocol	20
Figure 2.12 Specimen 9P: Comparison of SRMD Input Motion Compared and Measured BRB Axial Deformation	21
Figure 2.13 Definition of Strength Adjustment Factors for the i-th Cycle.....	21
Figure 2.14 Specimen 9P: Damage due to Fall and Repaired Condition	22
Figure 3.1 Specimen 8P: Brace Deformation Time Histories	29
Figure 3.2 Specimen 8P: Hysteretic Response	30
Figure 3.3 Specimen 8P: Hysteretic Response Envelope	31
Figure 3.4 Specimen 8P: Cumulative Hysteretic Energy	31
Figure 3.5 Specimen 8P: Strength Adjustment Factors	32
Figure 3.6 Specimen 9P: Brace Deformation Time Histories	33
Figure 3.7 Specimen 9P: Hysteretic Response	34
Figure 3.8 Specimen 9P: Hysteretic Response Envelope	35
Figure 3.9 Specimen 9P: Cumulative Hysteretic Energy	35
Figure 3.10 Specimen 9P: Strength Adjustment Factors	36
Figure 3.11 Specimen 10P: Brace Deformation Time Histories	37
Figure 3.12 Specimen 10P: Hysteretic Response	38
Figure 3.13 Specimen 10P: Hysteretic Response Envelope	39
Figure 3.14 Specimen 10P: Cumulative Hysteretic Energy	39
Figure 3.15 Specimen 10P: Strength Adjustment Factors	40

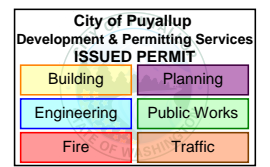


Figure 4.1 Comparison of Hysteretic Energy and Cumulative Ductility.....	45
Figure 4.2 Tensile Peak Force Increment Ratio versus Core Strain Relationship.....	45
Figure A.1 Specimen 8P	49
Figure A.2 Specimen 9P	49
Figure A.3 Specimen 10P	49

LIST OF SYMBOLS

A_{sc}	Area of yielding element
C_{max}	Maximum brace compressive force at peak cyclic deformation
E_h	Total hysteretic energy dissipated by brace
E_{hi}	Total hysteretic energy dissipated by brace for the i^{th} cycle
E_s	Young's modulus of elasticity of steel
E_{si}	Elastic strain energy for the i^{th} cycle
F_{ya}	Actual or measured yield strength of steel core (average of coupon tests)
F_{yn}	Nominal yield strength of steel core
L_b	Total length of brace
L_y	Length of yielding element
P_{ya}	Actual brace yield force, $F_{ya}A_{sc}$
P_{yn}	Nominal brace yield force, $F_{yn}A_{sc}$
P	Axial brace force
R_y	Material overstrength factor, F_{ya}/F_{yn}
T_{max}	Maximum brace tensile force at peak cyclic displacement
β	Compression strength adjustment factor, C_{max}/T_{max}
Δ	Axial brace deformation
Δ_b	Deformation quantity used to control loading of test specimen
Δ_{bm}	Value of deformation quantity, Δ_b , corresponding to the design story drift
Δ_{by}	Value of deformation quantity, Δ_b , at first significant yield of test specimen
Δ^+	Maximum tensile axial deformation for the i^{th} cycle

Δ^-	Absolute value of the maximum compressive axial deformation for the i^{th} cycle
ε	Axial brace strain
η_D	Cumulative inelastic axial deformation (CID), based on cyclic deformation
η_E	Cumulative inelastic axial deformation (CID), based on hysteretic energy
μ_i	Inelastic axial deformation of the i^{th} cycle
ω	Strain hardening adjustment factor, T_{max}/P_{ya}

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 General

Three buckling-restrained braces (BRBs) of different design strengths were tested to evaluate their cyclic performance. Bolted (P series) end connections were implemented on both ends of the brace. Provisions for the design and qualifying cyclic testing of BRBs are included in the AISC 341-16 *Seismic Provisions for Structural Steel Buildings* (AISC 2016). The AISC provisions require subassembly testing to be conducted to verify the performance of BRBs, which demonstrates the BRB's ability to accommodate combined axial and rotational deformation demands imposed during a seismic event. Specimens 8P and 9P were tested in July 2019 (Mansing *et al.* 2019). Specimen 10P was tested in April 2020. This report includes test results of all three specimens.

1.2 Scope and Objectives

All the specimens were designed and fabricated by CoreBrace, LLC and tested at the University of California, San Diego. The testing was performed at the Caltrans Seismic Response Modification Device (SRMD) Testing Facility. The objective of the testing was to evaluate the cyclic performance and the capacity parameters of these BRBs based on the acceptance criteria of the AISC Seismic Provisions.

2 TESTING PROGRAM

2.1 Test Specimens

All specimens consisted of A36 steel core plates encased in grout-filled square HSS casing. Specimens 8P, 9P, and 10P had a core cross-sectional area of 7 in.², 8 in.², and 2.25 in.² and of an outer casing made from HSS 10×10×1/4, 10×10×3/16, and 8×8×1/4, respectively. Bolted end connections were implemented on both ends of the brace to connect each brace end to a bracket with a gusset plate. Table 2.1 and Table 2.2 provide detailed brace information, and Figure 2.1 shows the overall brace geometry. Specimen 9P was dropped at the construction site from a height of multiple stories prior to testing, landing on one end of the BRB on a set of precast concrete stairs. As a result, there was damage to the connection lugs and outer casing. This damage included a bend to the lugs at one end (closing the gap from the specified 1-7/16" to approximately 11/16"), gouges to the casing, and a shift in the casing of approximately 5/16" (see Figure 2.14). Additionally, the damaged brace was left out in the elements for 2-3 months at the jobsite in a tropical climate and then for nearly 2 years after its return to CoreBrace while awaiting testing, and as such, noticeable rusting had occurred. Only the bend in the lugs was repaired (as required to fit over the gusset), which employed typical heat flare methods available to site erection crews. The relevant dates and associated events for Specimen 9P are listed in Table 2.3.

2.2 Material Properties

The steel cores and HSS casings were manufactured with ASTM A36 plate and A500 Gr. B steel, respectively. Measured steel properties from the mill reports and tensile coupon tests of the steel core plate materials are summarized in Table 2.5. Based on measured yield stress, F_{ya} , the material overstrength factor, R_y , and brace deformation at first significant yield, Δ_{by} , are listed in Table 2.6. Table 2.7 lists the measured Charpy V-notch (CVN) toughness of the core plate for Specimen 10P and the associated code-prescribed requirements from the United States (AISC 2016) and New Zealand (Standards New Zealand 2009). Specimen 10P was intentionally made from a core plate with a CVN toughness lower than the New Zealand requirement in order to investigate the cyclic behavior of low-toughness BRBs.

2.3 Test Setup

The SRMD facility, which has a shake table platen capable of imposing displacement in six degrees of freedom, is shown in Figure 2.5. Figure 2.6 shows a BRB specimen installed between the platen and strong wall. Either end uses nearly rigid steel fixtures between the strong wall and table platen to fasten the gusset plates, where the BRB end plates are ultimately affixed. Horizontal motion was applied to all specimens in displacement-control mode, resulting in axial and transverse deformations in the brace.

2.4 End Connections

The BRB end connections used for the test program consisted of a pair of connection plates, or lugs. Specimens 8P, 9P, and 10P were connected to gusset plates with a thickness of 1-in., 1¼-in., and 1-in., respectively. For all specimens, the lugs were connected to the gusset plate with 1-1/8 in. diameter ASTM F3148 TNA bolts. Figure 2.7 shows the strong wall end after the TNA bolts were fully tensioned. Bolt holes in the lug plates were standard size, while those in the gusset plates were oversized. The bolted connections were designed to resist slip at the yield strength of the brace.

2.5 Instrumentation

Two string potentiometers, labeled as L1 and L2 in Figure 2.8, were used to measure the axial deformation of the braces. Figure 2.12 shows a comparison between the SRMD input motion and the measured deformation by the string potentiometers for Specimen 9P. Similar comparison of all testing protocol can be found in Appendix. An additional string potentiometer, L3, provided displacement information between BRB end brackets. Brace forces were measured by the load cell in each of the four actuators that drove the shake table and were recorded by the system. Synchronized data was collected in a triggered mode for pseudo-static tests.

2.6 Loading Protocol

According to the AISC Seismic Provisions, the design of BRBs shall be based upon results from qualifying cyclic tests. The loading requirements in such cyclic tests are based on the effects of far-field ground motions on building frames. These motions are usually symmetric, with

consistent relatively small amplitude cycles with low to moderate strain rates. According to Section K3.4c of the AISC Seismic Provisions, the test must be conducted by controlling the level of axial or rotational deformation, Δ_b , imposed on the test specimen.

Loads shall be applied to the test specimen to produce the following deformations, where the deformation is the steel core axial deformation of the test specimen:

- (1) 2 cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 1.0\Delta_{by}$,
- (2) 2 cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 0.5\Delta_{bm}$,
- (3) 2 cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 1.0\Delta_{bm}$,
- (4) 2 cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 1.5\Delta_{bm}$,
- (5) 2 cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 2.0\Delta_{bm}$, and
- (6) additional complete cycles of loading at the deformation corresponding to $\Delta_b = 1.5\Delta_{bm}$ as required for the brace test specimen to achieve a cumulative inelastic axial deformation of at least 200 times the deformation at first yield.

The deformation at first yield, Δ_{by} , is computed using the actual yield strength of the material, F_{ya} , and the core yielding length, L_y . The deformation corresponding to the frame drift, Δ_{bm} , would typically be derived based on a structural model of a building. For the purposes of establishing a boundary for the AISC loading protocol used in this testing program, Δ_{bm} is taken as $7.5\Delta_{by}$, $6\Delta_{by}$, and $7\Delta_{by}$ for Specimens 8P, 9P, and 10P, respectively. This loading protocol is usually applied to BRBs pseudo-statically in recognition of the increased costs of applying the loads dynamically (AISC 341, 2016). In this testing program, the entire loading protocol consisted of three stages. The first stage loading was the same as that specified in the AISC *Seismic Provisions*, while the second stage loading imposed a greater deformation demand to the BRB specimens. Stage 3 loading corresponds to larger numbers of low cycle deformation until core fracture.

Using the calculated Δ_{by} value for each specimen (see Table 2.6), the total shake table input displacement was established by adding additional components to account for the following:

- (1) deformation of the gusset plates,
- (2) deformation due to the flexibility of the end supports and reaction wall at the SRMD testing facility based on a known total system flexibility (1/6800 in./kip), and
- (3) deformation of bolt slippage.

Transverse displacements corresponding to the prescribed axial displacement were calculated based on the plastic-hinge-to-plastic-hinge length, which was approximately equal to the length L_b shown in Figure 2.1, and it represents the length between the effective centers of lateral rotation at each end of the brace. Since the loading system was very rigid in the transverse direction, no additional transverse displacement was added to establish the shake table input transverse displacements.

2.7 Data Reduction

Brace Axial Deformation, Δ_b

In the following chapter, the brace specimen deformation, Δ_b , corresponding to the average of those measured by displacement transducers (L1 and L2) is reported. The brace axial strain was calculated per Eq. 2.1.

$$\varepsilon = \frac{\Delta_b}{L_y} \quad (2.1)$$

where L_y equals the length of the steel core plate in the yielding zone. The brace axial deformation is also normalized by the yield deformation. Note that Δ_b includes some minor elastic deformation outside the yielding length, L_y .

Brace Force, P

The brace force was determined by the resultant force along the brace length in the deformed position, which was calculated by combining the force components along the brace from the measured longitudinal and transverse forces.

Platen Friction

The SRMD shake table is a steel platen which rests on hydrostatic bearings that vertically support it and the specimen. This system has an inherent friction force that must be overcome by the machine to move the platen and deform the brace specimen. The friction forces are relatively small compared to the forces experienced by the BRBs, hence it was neglected in computing the brace forces.

Tension and Compression Strength Adjustment Factors, ω , β

Two parameters, ω and β , are defined in the AISC Seismic Provisions (AISC, 2016). The first parameter, ω , is the strain hardening adjustment factor relating the maximum tension force in the brace to the actual brace yield force (see Eq. 2.2). The second parameter, β , is the compression strength adjustment factor which compares the maximum compression force to the maximum tension force of each cycle in the brace (see Eq. 2.3). Therefore, the maximum compression is related to brace yield force by the multiplication of ω and β (see Eq. 2.4).

$$\omega = \frac{T_{max}}{P_{ya}} = \frac{T_{max}}{F_{ya}A_{sc}} \quad (2.2)$$

$$\beta = \frac{C_{max}}{T_{max}} = \frac{\omega\beta}{\omega} \quad (2.3)$$

$$\omega\beta = \frac{C_{max}}{P_{ya}} \quad (2.4)$$

where F_{ya} is the measured yield stress, and A_{sc} is the area of the yielding core. The AISC Seismic Provisions limit the value of β to 1.5 for the cycles of deformation that exceed the yielding deformation.

Hysteretic Energy, E_h

The area enclosed by the P versus Δ_b response curve represents the dissipated hysteretic energy (see Eq. 2.5).

$$E_h = \int P d\Delta \quad (2.5)$$

Cumulative Inelastic Axial Deformation, η_D and η_E

The normalized total inelastic axial deformation for a cycle with a deformation level greater than the yield deformation is given by:

$$\mu_i = \frac{2|\Delta_i^+ - \Delta_i^-|}{\Delta_{by}} - 4 \quad (2.6)$$

where Δ_i^+ and Δ_i^- are the absolute values of the maximum and minimum deformations for the i^{th} cycle, respectively, and Δ_{by} is the deformation corresponding to yielding of the brace. The deformation-based cumulative inelastic axial deformation, η_D , is calculated as the summation of the normalized inelastic axial deformation for each cycle:

$$\eta_D = \sum \mu_i \quad (2.7)$$

For uniaxial testing of BRBs, the AISC Seismic Provisions require that the cumulative normalized inelastic deformation reach a value of at least 200.

Alternatively, the cumulative inelastic deformation (CID) is also calculated as a normalized cumulative dissipated energy as per Eq. 2.8. The value of η_E is also reported in this study.

$$\eta_E = \frac{E_h}{P_{ya}\Delta_{by}} \quad (2.8)$$

Table 2.1 Specimen Dimensions: Core Plate and Casing Size

	W_L (in.)	W_1 (in.)	t_L (in.)	W_2 (in.)	t_{sc} (in.)	Core Plate	HSS Casing Size
8P	8-7/8	8-1/4	3/4	5-5/8	1-1/4	Flat	10×10×1/4
9P	8-7/8	7-13/16	3/4	6-3/8	1-1/4	Flat	10×10×3/16
10P	7-1/2	3-11/16	1/2	3	3/4	Flat	8×8×1/4

Table 2.2 Specimen Dimensions: Lengths

	L_b (in.)	L_c (in.)	L_y (in.)	L_L (in.)	a (in.)	L_T (in.)
8P	236-5/8	192-1/2	165-1/16	14-9/16	4	17-1/4
9P	214-9/16	169-3/8	144	15-5/16	4	16
10P	239-5/8	206-5/16	174-1/4	9-3/8	4	11-7/16

Table 2.3 Relevant Dates for Specimen 9P

Date	Event
2016-06-22	Fabrication Completed
2016-07-15 thru 08-08	Shipping: CB Facility to Jobsite Port
2017-02-25	Damaged During Erection
2017-05-14 thru 06-19	Return Shipping: Jobsite Port to CB Facility
2019-05-17	Repair: Lugs Flared to Fit Gusset
2019-06-07	Test

Table 2.4 Specimen Dimensions: Connection Layout

	Lug PL Hole Dia. (in.)	Gusset PL Hole Dia. (in.)	Rows of Bolts	s (in.)	g_i (in.)	g_o (in.)
8P	1-1/4	1-7/16	4	3-1/4	2-13/16	—
9P	1-1/4	1-7/16	4	3-1/2	2-13/16	—
10P	1-1/4	1-7/16	2	5	2-1/8	—

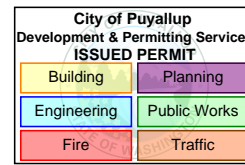


Table 2.5 Mechanical Properties of Core Plates

	Mill Test Report Average					Tensile Coupon Average				
	Heat No.	F_{ya} (ksi)	F_{ua} (ksi)	F_{ua}/F_{ya}	Elong. ^a (%)	Plate No.	F_{ya} (ksi)	F_{ua} (ksi)	F_{ua}/F_{ya}	Elong. ^a (%)
8P	N18901	41.6	62.5	1.50	35 (8")	4687	41.7	63.6	1.52	36.5 (2")
9P	N05872	40.8	62.5	1.53	34 (8")	1777	44.4	66.6	1.50	34.5 (2")
10P	A9M0361	41.9	59.9	1.43	40 (2")	3597	38.1	57.4	1.50	34 (2")

a) Value in parenthesis indicates gage length of sample

Table 2.6 Yield Stress and Deformation

	A_{sc} (in. ²)	F_{yn} (ksi)	P_{yn}^a (kip)	P_{ya}^b (kip)	R_y^c	Δ_{by} (in.)
8P	7.00	36	252	292	1.16	0.24
9P	8.00	36	288	355	1.23	0.22
10P	2.25	36	81	86	1.06	0.23

a) $P_{yn} = A_{sc}F_{yn}$

b) $P_{ya} = A_{sc}F_{ya}$

c) $R_y = F_{ya}/F_{yn}$, where F_{yn} is the nominal yield stress of the specified steel.

Table 2.7 CVN Toughness of Core Plate for Specimen 10P

CVN Test Results				Code Requirements
CVN Toughness @ 32°F (0°C) [ft-lb (J)]				<u>NZS 3404.1: 2009:</u> For plate thickness > 12 mm, 51.6 ft-lb (70J) @ 32°F (0°C) – Average of three tests 36.9 ft-lb (50J) @ 32°F (0°C) – Individual test
Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Average	
13 (17.6)	15 (20.3)	10 (13.6)	12.7 (17.2)	
CVN Toughness @ 70°F (21°C) [ft-lb (J)]				<u>AISC 341-16:</u> For plate thickness ≥ 2 in., 20 ft-lb (27 J) @ 70°F (21°C)
Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Average	
32 (43.4)	43 (58.3)	29 (39.3)	34.7 (47.0)	

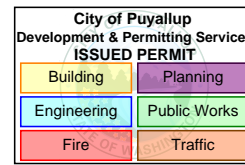


Table 2.8 Target BRB Deformations

(a) Axial Deformation (in.)

	Standard Protocol					Extended Protocol			
	Stage 1					Stage 2			Stage 3
No. of Cycles	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10 (until Fracture)
8P	0.24 (1 Δ_{by})	0.89 (3.75 Δ_{by})	1.78 (7.5 Δ_{by})	2.67 (11.25 Δ_{by})	3.56 (15 Δ_{by})	4.27 (18 Δ_{by})	4.98 (21 Δ_{by})	—	2.67 (11.25 Δ_{by})
9P	0.22 (1 Δ_{by})	0.66 (3 Δ_{by})	1.32 (6 Δ_{by})	1.98 (9 Δ_{by})	2.65 (12 Δ_{by})	3.31 (15 Δ_{by})	3.97 (18 Δ_{by})	2.65 (12 Δ_{by})	2.65 (12 Δ_{by})
10P	0.23 (1 Δ_{by})	0.80 (3.5 Δ_{by})	1.60 (7 Δ_{by})	2.41 (10.5 Δ_{by})	3.21 (14 Δ_{by})	4.24 (18.5 Δ_{by})	5.27 (23 Δ_{by})	—	3.21 (14 Δ_{by})

(b) Transverse Deformation (in.)

	Standard Protocol					Extended Protocol			
	Stage 1					Stage 2			Stage 3
No. of Cycles	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10 (until Fracture)
8P	0.24	0.89	1.80	2.71	3.64	4.39	5.14	—	2.71
9P	0.22	0.66	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.38	4.08	2.69	2.69
10P	0.23	0.81	1.62	2.44	3.27	4.35	5.45	—	3.27

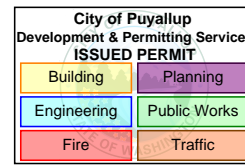


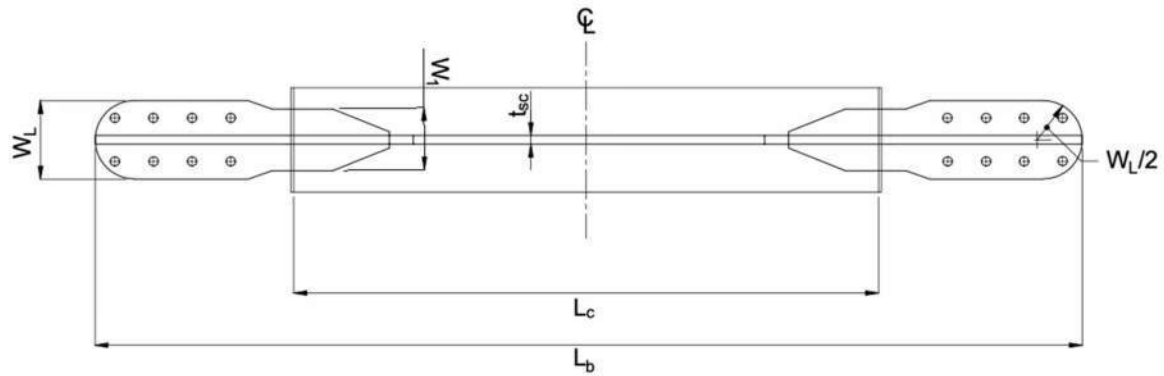
Table 2.9 Shake Table Input Displacements

(a) Axial Deformation (in.)

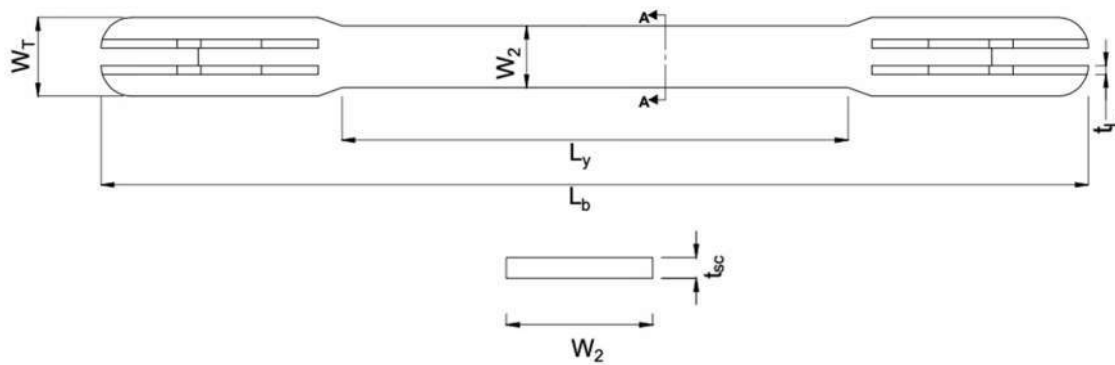
	Standard Protocol					Extended Protocol			
	Stage 1					Stage 2			Stage 3
No. of Cycles	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10 (until Fracture)
8P	0.32/ -0.32	0.98/ -0.99	1.88/ -1.89	3.01/ -3.02	3.90/ -3.92	4.60/ -4.63	5.31/ -5.34	—	3.01/ -3.02
9P	0.32/ -0.33	0.77/ -0.78	1.67/ -1.70	2.34/ -2.39	3.01/ -3.07	3.67/ -3.75	4.36/ -4.47	3.01/ -3.07	3.01/ -3.07
10P	0.28/ -0.28	0.86/ -0.86	1.66/ -1.67	2.47/ -2.47	3.55/ -3.55	4.57/ -4.57	5.58/ -5.59	—	3.55/ -3.55

(b) Transverse Deformation (in.)

	Standard Protocol					Extended Protocol			
	Stage 1					Stage 2			Stage 3
No. of Cycles	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10 (until Fracture)
8P	0.24	0.89	1.80	2.71	3.64	4.39	5.14	—	2.71
9P	0.22	0.66	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.38	4.08	2.69	2.69
10P	0.23	0.81	1.62	2.44	3.27	4.35	5.45	—	3.27

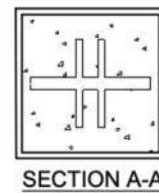
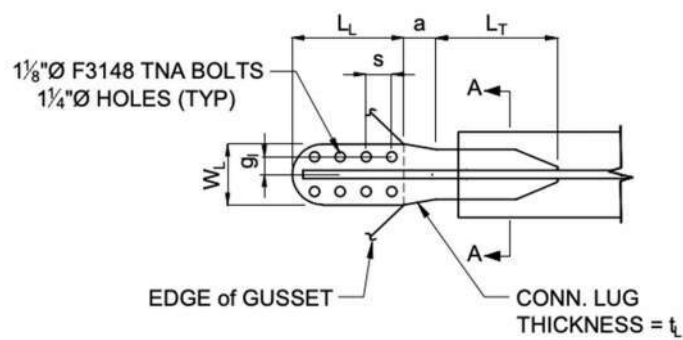


(a) Elevation View



SECTION A-A

(b) Plan View



(c) End Detail and Cross Section

Figure 2.1 Overall Brace Geometry

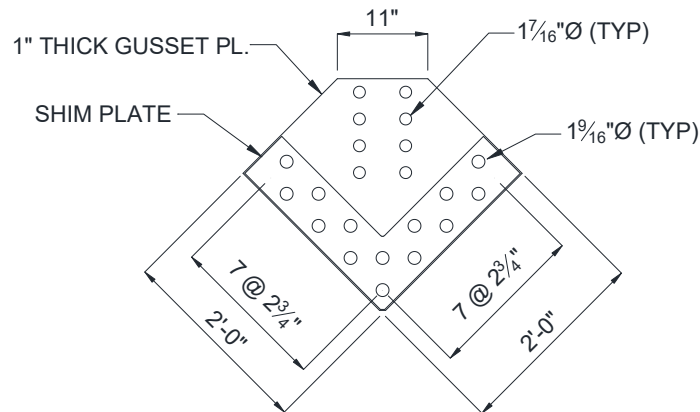


Figure 2.2 Specimen 8P: Detail of Gussets

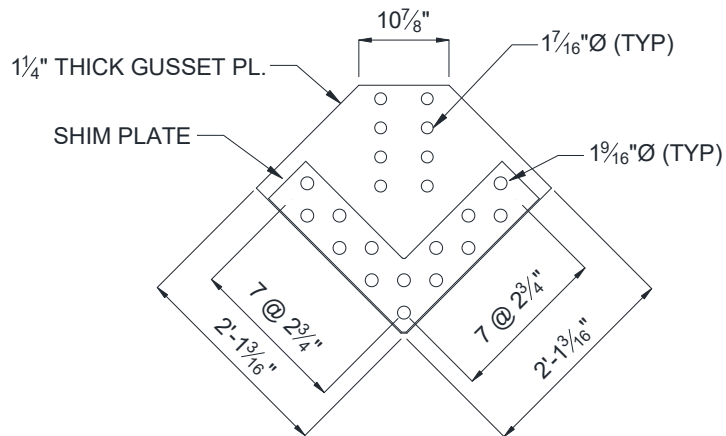


Figure 2.3 Specimen 9P: Detail of Gussets

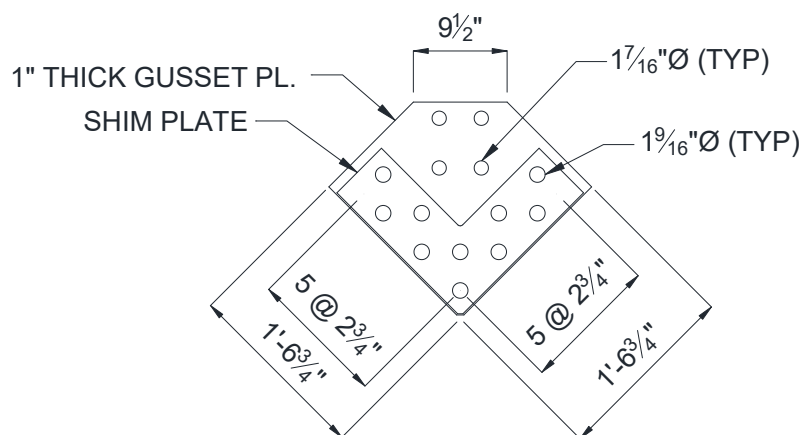


Figure 2.4 Specimen 10P: Detail of Gussets

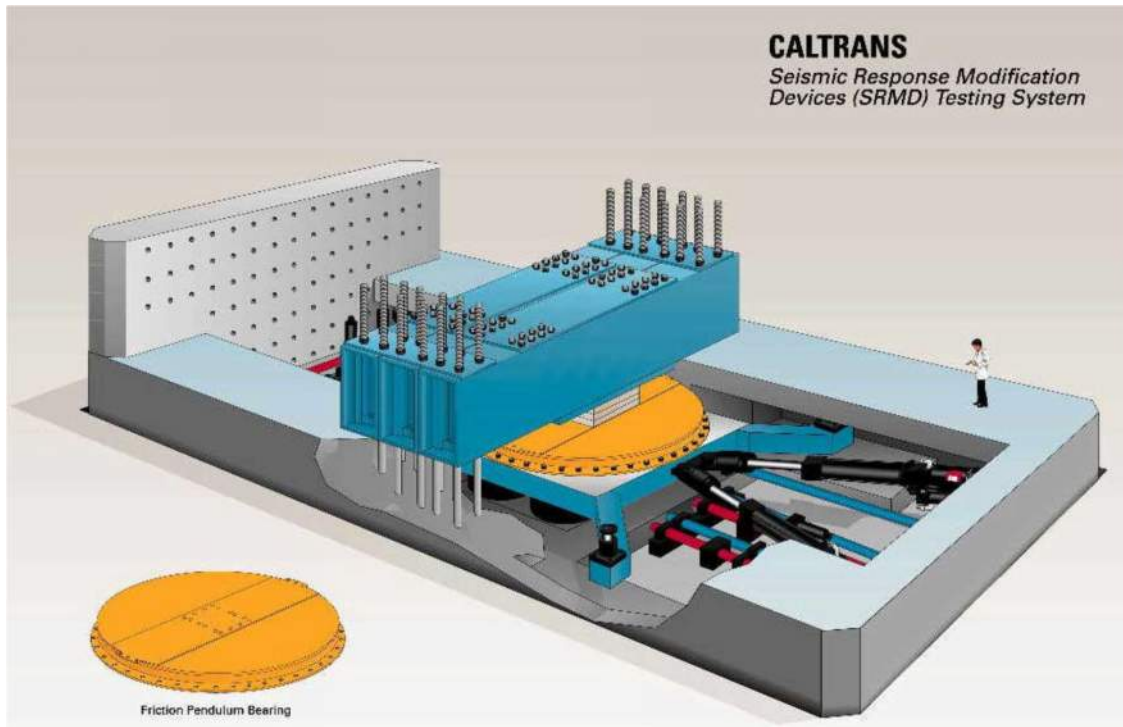


Figure 2.5 SRMD Test Facility

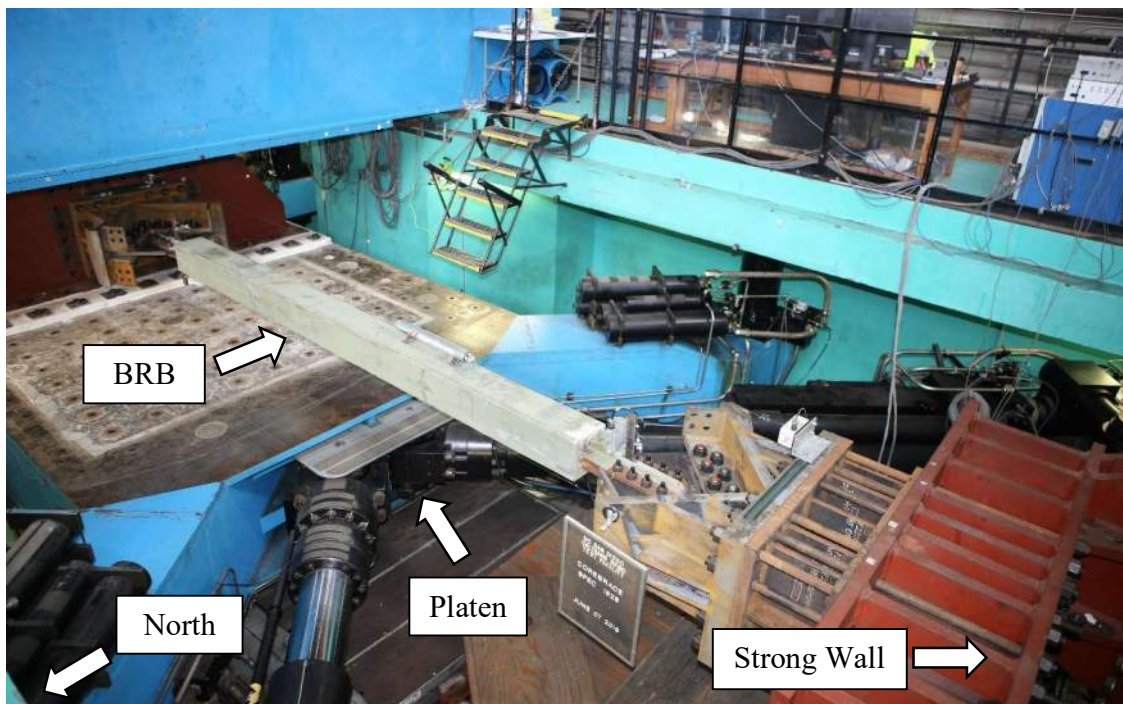
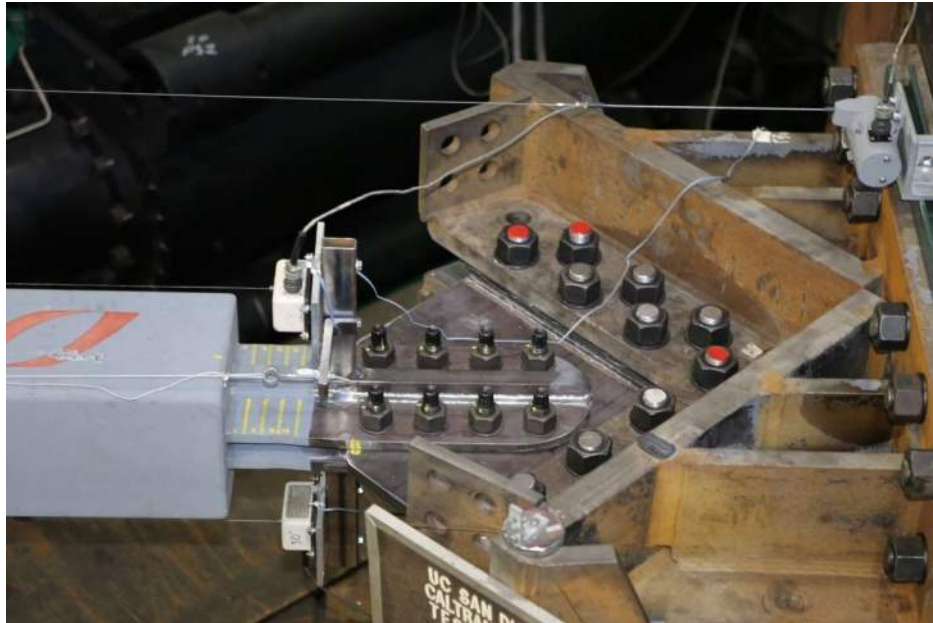
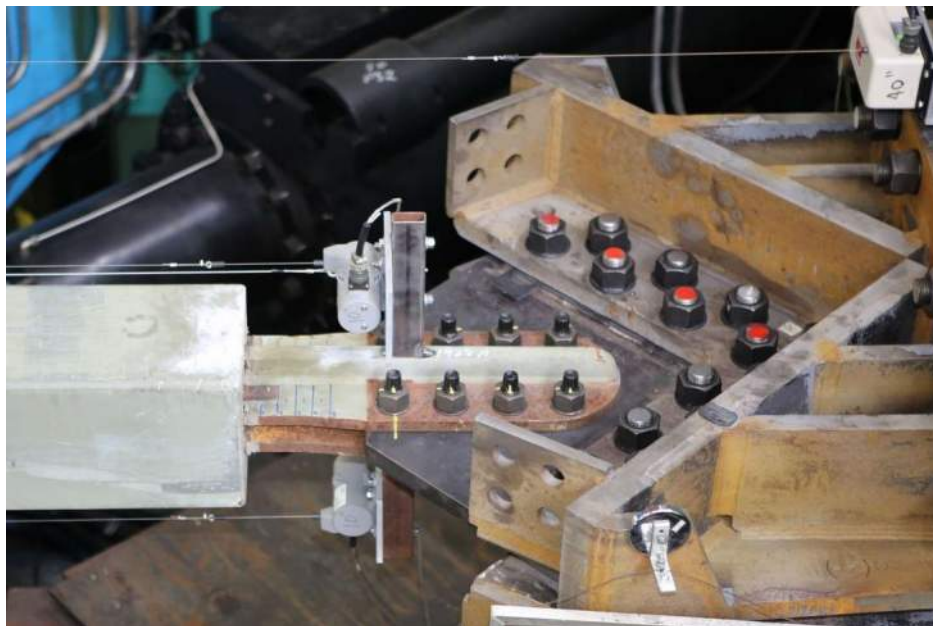


Figure 2.6 Typical Overall View of SRMD (Looking South)



(a) Specimen 8P (West End)



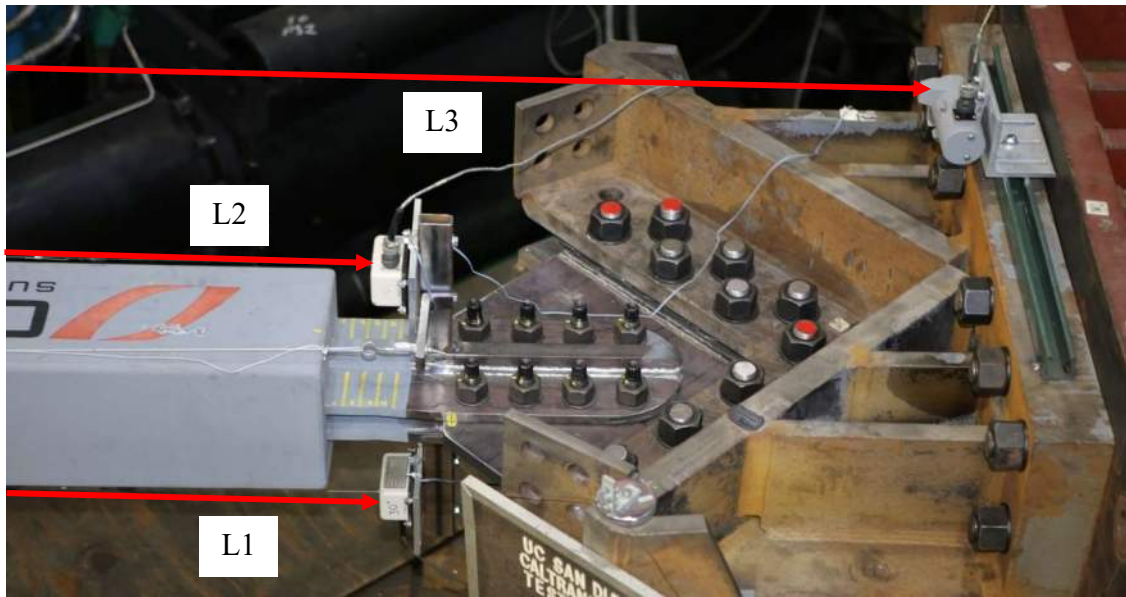
(b) Specimen 9P (West End)

Figure 2.7 BRB End Connection

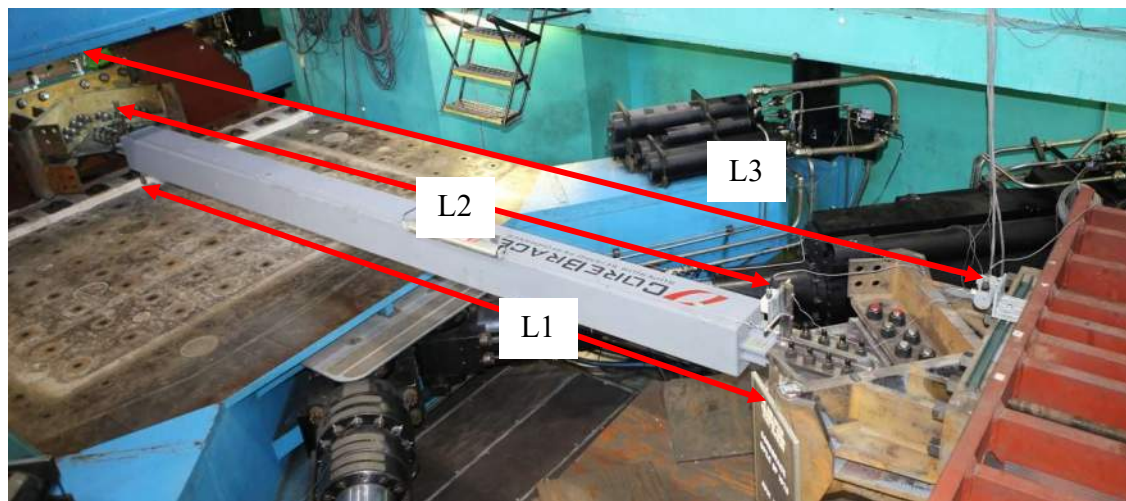


(c) Specimen 10P (West End)

Figure 2.7 BRB End Connection (continued)

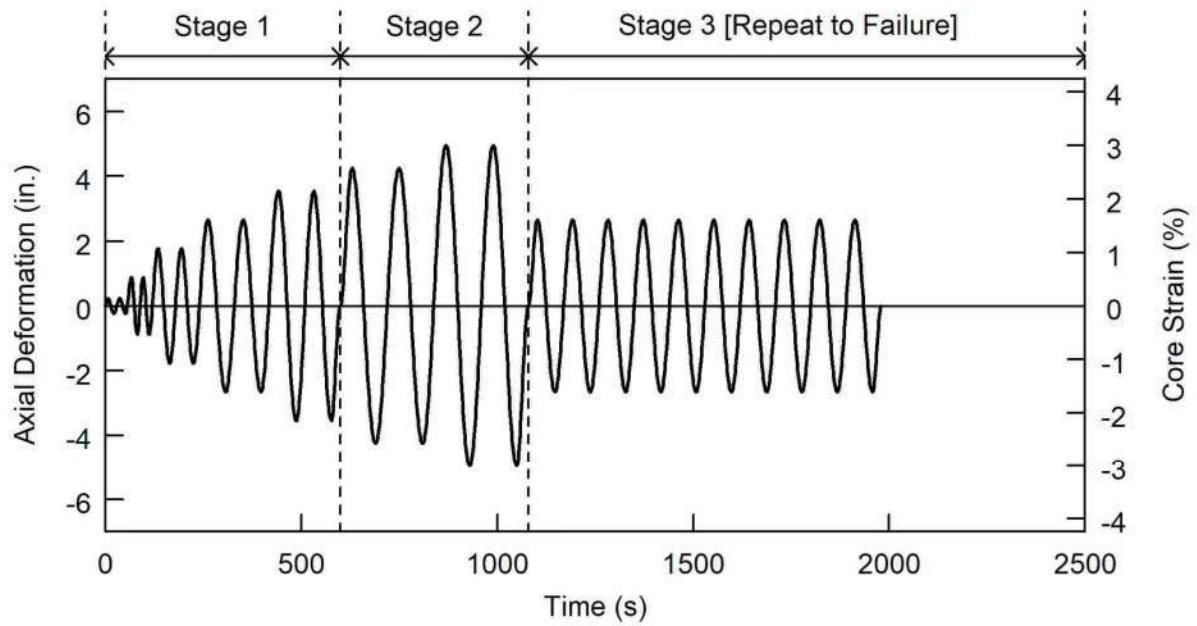


(a) West End

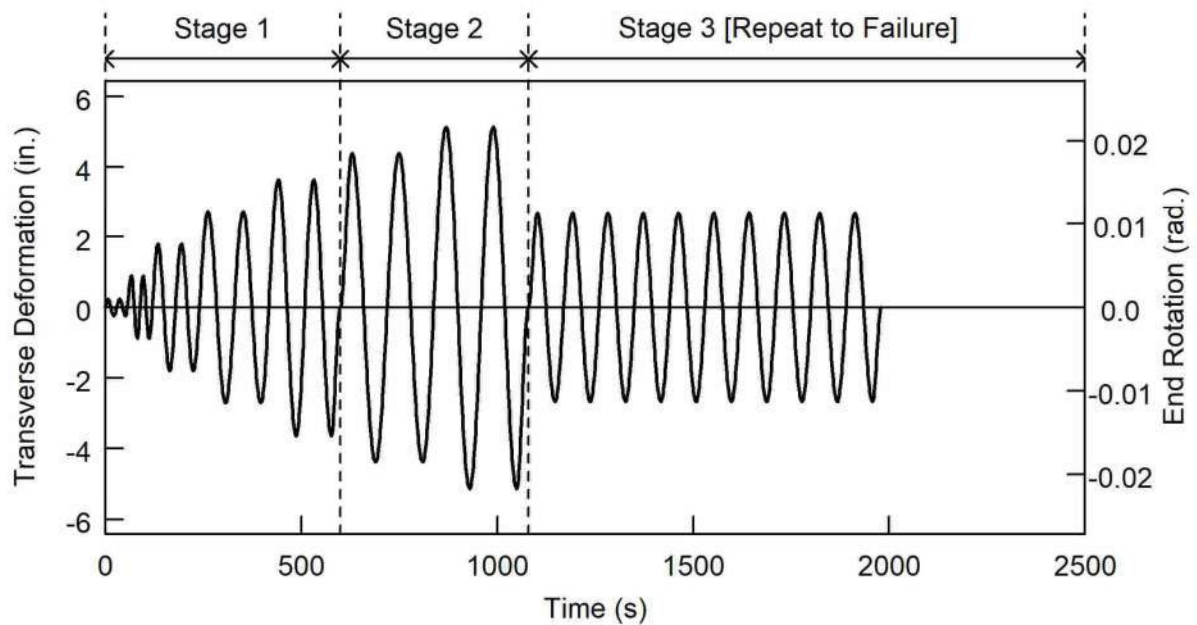


(b) Overall View

Figure 2.8 Typical Brace Instrumentation

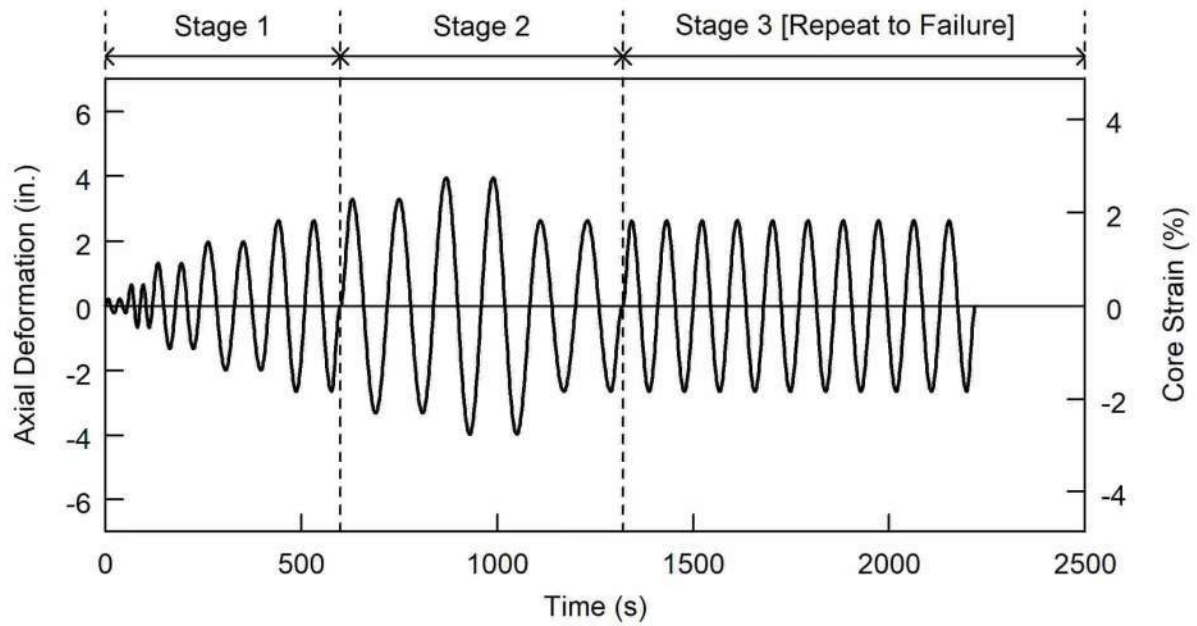


(a) Longitudinal Direction

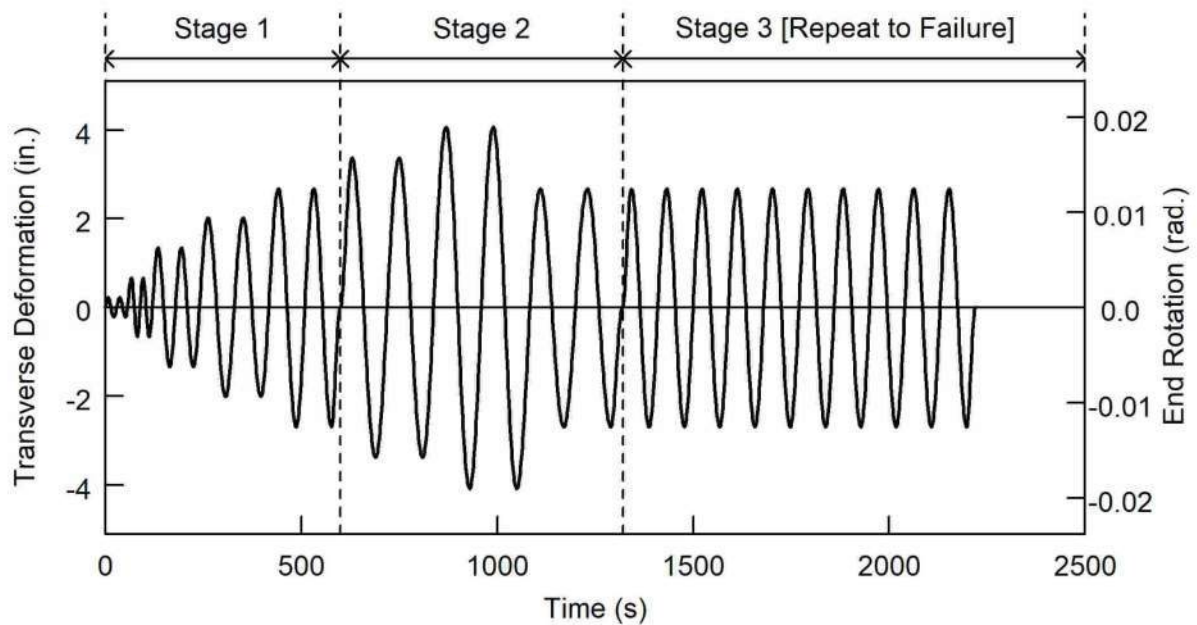


(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 2.9 Specimen 8P: Loading Protocol

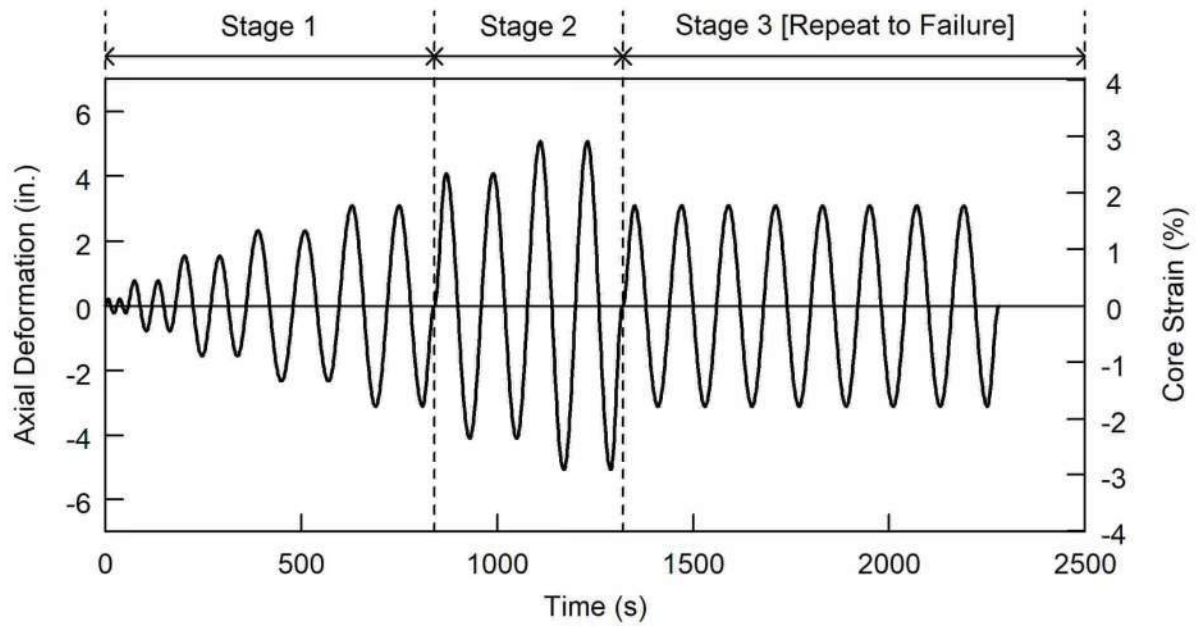


(a) Longitudinal Direction

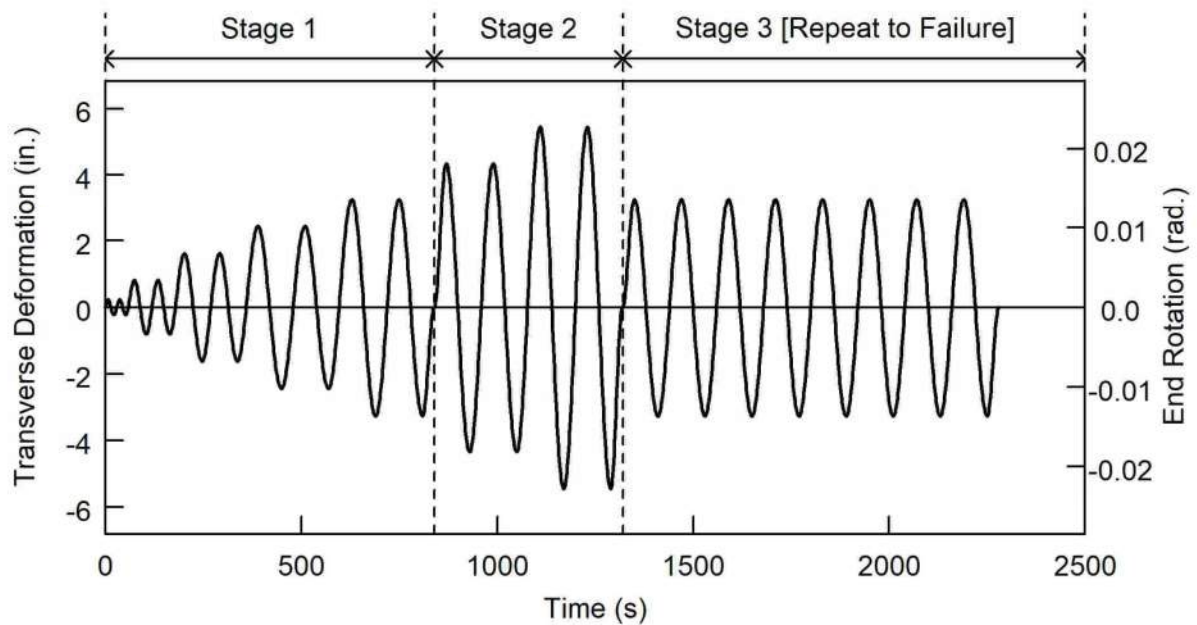


(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 2.10 Specimen 9P: Loading Protocol



(a) Longitudinal Direction



(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 2.11 Specimen 10P: Loading Protocol

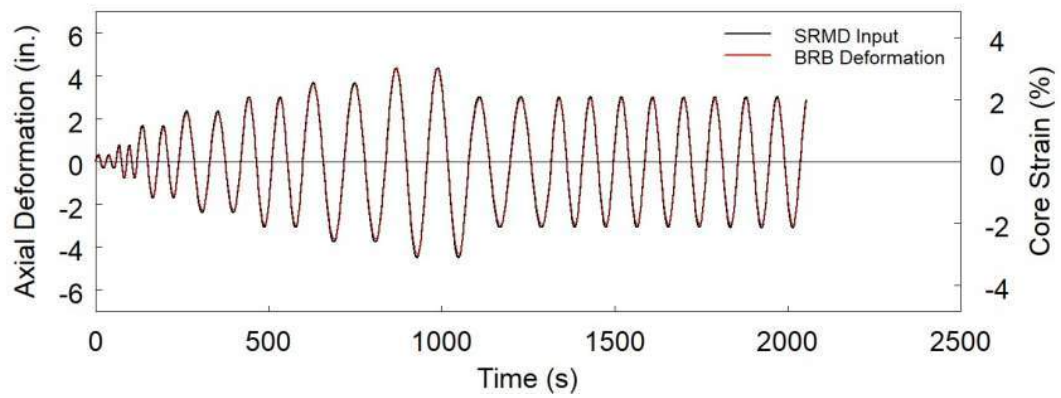


Figure 2.12 Specimen 9P: Comparison of SRMD Input Motion Compared and Measured BRB Axial Deformation

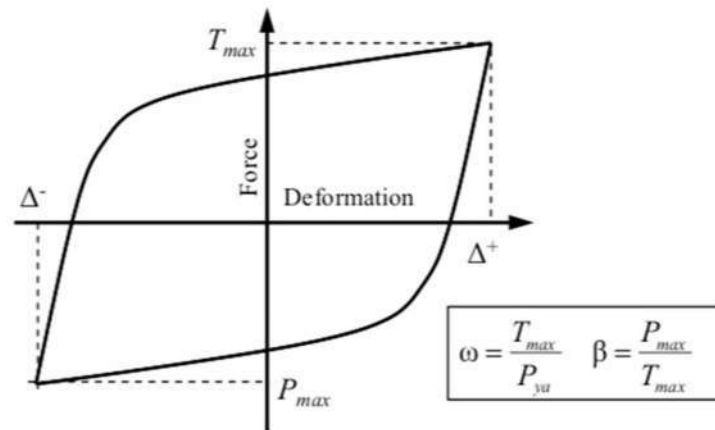


Figure 2.13 Definition of Strength Adjustment Factors for the i-th Cycle



(a) Casing Shift (Approx. 5/16")



(b) Casing Gouge (Approx. 1/8" Deep)



(c) Lug Bend: Overall View



(d) Heat Flare on Bent Lug



(e) Lug Measurement before Repair



(f) Lug Measurement after Repair

Figure 2.14 Specimen 9P: Damage due to Fall and Repaired Condition

3 TEST RESULTS

3.1 General

For each specimen, a table summarizing the brace forces, corresponding strength adjustment factors and cumulative inelastic axial deformation for each cycle of test run, as described in Section 2.7, is provided (see Table 3.1 through Table 3.3). The table also reports the axial deformation in terms of core axial strain (Eq. 2.1), deformation-based (Eqs. 2.6 to 2.7), and dissipated energy-based (Eq. 2.8) cumulative inelastic deformation. In addition, the following results are presented.

- (1) Measured brace displacement time histories in the longitudinal and transverse directions. These displacements represent the actual deformations and end rotations experienced by the brace.
- (2) Brace force versus deformation hysteretic responses in the longitudinal and transverse directions.
- (3) Cumulative hysteretic energy, E_h , computed in accordance with Eq. 2.5 and the normalized cumulative dissipated energy, η_E , computed in accordance with Eq. 2.8 at the instance of core fracture.
- (4) Axial brace response envelope, or backbone curve.
- (5) Strength adjustment factors (ω , β , and $\beta\omega$) versus brace axial deformation (see Figure 3.5 through Figure 3.15). ω , β , and $\beta\omega$, were computed in accordance with Eqs. 2.2, 2.3, and 2.4, respectively.

3.2 Specimen 8P

Specimen 8P was tested on July 2nd, 2019. The specimen fractured during the first cycle of Stage 3 of the loading protocol. The failure occurred in the beginning of the cycle as it was approaching the peak tensile force which occurred at $22\Delta_{by}$. An initial peak force jump was observed at the start of Stage 3 of the loading protocol, right before the core fractured, as shown in Figure 3.2(a).

A maximum tension (ω) and compression (β) overstrength factor of 1.49 and 1.24 were achieved, respectively, during the loading protocol (see Table 3.1). The maximum tension force during the loading protocol was 435 kips at a displacement of 5.29 in., which corresponded to a core strain of 3.21%. The maximum compression force during the loading protocol was 538 kips at a displacement of -5.18 in., which corresponded to a core strain of -3.14% .

Figure 3.4 shows the computed hysteretic energy and cumulative dissipated energy for the loading protocol. A total of 53,180 kip-in. of hysteretic energy was absorbed, which corresponds to a cumulative ductility of $772\Delta_{by}$. About 55% energy came from Stage 2 of the loading protocol, as shown in Figure 4.1.

3.3 Specimen 9P

Specimen 9P was tested on June 7th, 2019. The specimen fractured during the 9th cycle of Stage 3 of the loading protocol. The failure occurred in the beginning of the cycle as it was approaching the peak tensile force which occurred at $12\Delta_{by}$ (after completing $20\Delta_{by}$ cycles in Stage 2).

A maximum tension (ω) and compression (β) overstrength factor of 1.37 and 1.27 were achieved, respectively, during the loading protocol (see Table 3.2). The maximum tension force during the loading protocol was 488 kips at a displacement of 4.32 in., which corresponded to a core strain of 3.00%. The maximum compression force during the loading protocol was 610 kips at a displacement of -4.29 in., which corresponded to a core strain of -2.98% .

Figure 3.9 shows the computed hysteretic energy and cumulative dissipated energy for the loading protocol. A total of 91,710 kip-in. of hysteretic energy was absorbed, which corresponds to a cumulative ductility of $1,173\Delta_{by}$. The energy from Stages 2 and 3 of the loading protocols were very similar, but larger than from Stage 1 of the loading protocol, as shown in Figure 4.1.

3.4 Specimen 10P

Specimen 10P was tested on April 14th, 2020. The specimen completed Stages 1 and 2 loadings and fractured during the 2nd cycle of Stage 3 loading. The failure occurred just before the brace reached the peak tensile force which occurred at $14\Delta_{by}$ in that cycle (after completing $24\Delta_{by}$ cycles in Stage 2).

A maximum tension (ω) and compression (β) overstrength factor of 1.52 and 1.48 were achieved, respectively, during the loading protocol (see Table 3.3). The β values for Specimen 10P was higher than those for Specimens 8P and 9P. This could be due to the nature of small core BRB for Specimen 10P. The maximum tension force during the loading protocol was 130 kips at a displacement of 5.60 in., which corresponds to a core strain of 3.21%. The maximum compression force during the loading protocol was 193 kips at a displacement of -5.52 in., which corresponds to a core strain of -3.17% .

Figure 3.9 shows the computed hysteretic energy and cumulative dissipated energy for the loading protocol. A total of 16,730 kip-in. of hysteretic energy was absorbed, which corresponds to a cumulative ductility of $851\Delta_{by}$. About 54% energy came from Stage 2 of the loading protocol, as shown Figure 4.1.

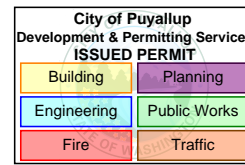


Table 3.1 Specimen 8P: Response Quantities

Test		Cycle No.	T_{max} (kips)	C_{max} (kips)	ω	β	$\beta\omega$	Brace Deformation								μ_i	η_D	η_E
								Axial						Transverse				
								Positive			Negative							
								(in.)	(Δ_{by})	(%)	(in.)	(Δ_{by})	(%)	(in.)	(rad)			
Loading Protocol	Stage 1 (AISC)	1	287	297	0.98	1.04	1.02	0.26	1.08	0.15	0.26	1.08	0.15	0.23	0.001	0.32	0	1
		2	278	284	0.95	1.02	0.97	0.24	1.03	0.15	0.25	1.06	0.15	0.23	0.001	0.19	1	1
		3	296	305	1.02	1.03	1.05	0.89	3.78	0.54	0.94	3.97	0.57	0.88	0.004	11.51	12	10
		4	302	313	1.04	1.04	1.07	0.89	3.76	0.54	0.94	3.97	0.57	0.87	0.004	11.46	23	21
		5	326	369	1.12	1.13	1.27	1.81	7.67	1.10	1.83	7.77	1.11	1.79	0.008	26.89	50	44
		6	349	376	1.20	1.08	1.29	1.80	7.62	1.09	1.84	7.78	1.11	1.78	0.008	26.80	77	71
		7	368	422	1.26	1.15	1.45	2.93	12.43	1.78	2.93	12.43	1.78	2.70	0.011	45.73	123	117
		8	384	430	1.32	1.12	1.47	2.93	12.42	1.78	2.93	12.42	1.78	2.69	0.011	45.69	169	170
		9	397	465	1.36	1.17	1.59	3.83	16.21	2.32	3.80	16.12	2.31	3.61	0.015	60.66	229	240
		10	408	474	1.40	1.16	1.62	3.83	16.22	2.32	3.80	16.09	2.30	3.61	0.015	60.62	290	315
	Stage 2	11	419	508	1.44	1.21	1.74	4.55	19.28	2.76	4.50	19.06	2.73	4.38	0.019	72.68	363	407
		12	428	513	1.47	1.20	1.76	4.55	19.27	2.76	4.50	19.06	2.73	4.38	0.019	72.67	435	503
		13	433	533	1.48	1.23	1.83	5.29	22.41	3.21	5.18	21.93	3.14	5.12	0.022	84.69	520	615
		14	435	538	1.49	1.24	1.84	5.29	22.43	3.21	5.18	21.93	3.14	5.11	0.022	84.71	605	733

Table 3.2 Specimen 9P: Response Quantities

Test		Cycle No.	T_{max} (kips)	C_{max} (kips)	ω	β	$\beta\omega$	Brace Deformation								μ_i	η_D	η_E
								Axial						Transverse				
								Positive			Negative							
								(in.)	(Δ_{by})	(%)	(in.)	(Δ_{by})	(%)	(in.)	(rad)			
Loading Protocol	Stage 1 (AISC)	1	329	350	0.93	1.06	0.98	0.23	1.06	0.16	0.24	1.07	0.16	0.21	0.001	0.26	0	1
		2	326	337	0.92	1.04	0.95	0.23	1.04	0.16	0.24	1.08	0.17	0.20	0.001	0.24	0	2
		3	335	353	0.94	1.05	0.99	0.67	3.07	0.47	0.69	3.13	0.48	0.65	0.003	8.39	9	8
		4	332	354	0.94	1.07	1.00	0.68	3.07	0.47	0.68	3.11	0.48	0.64	0.003	8.36	17	16
		5	355	423	1.00	1.19	1.19	1.57	7.16	1.09	1.59	7.22	1.10	1.34	0.006	24.75	42	35
		6	390	437	1.10	1.12	1.23	1.56	7.08	1.08	1.59	7.21	1.10	1.34	0.006	24.58	67	59
		7	408	484	1.15	1.19	1.36	2.24	10.17	1.55	2.25	10.25	1.57	2.01	0.009	36.83	103	94
		8	422	490	1.19	1.16	1.38	2.23	10.12	1.55	2.26	10.25	1.57	2.00	0.009	36.74	140	133
		9	437	529	1.23	1.21	1.49	2.91	13.24	2.02	2.92	13.28	2.03	2.68	0.013	49.03	189	184
		10	448	535	1.26	1.19	1.51	2.91	13.21	2.02	2.92	13.27	2.03	2.68	0.012	48.96	238	239
	Stage 2	11	466	578	1.31	1.24	1.63	3.60	16.36	2.50	3.59	16.33	2.50	3.37	0.016	61.37	300	309
		12	474	582	1.34	1.23	1.64	3.60	16.35	2.50	3.59	16.30	2.49	3.36	0.016	61.30	361	384
		13	482	610	1.36	1.27	1.72	4.32	19.65	3.00	4.29	19.51	2.98	4.07	0.019	74.31	435	474
		14	488	610	1.37	1.25	1.72	4.32	19.65	3.00	4.29	19.48	2.98	4.06	0.019	74.26	509	569
		15	479	555	1.35	1.16	1.56	2.91	13.23	2.02	2.91	13.22	2.02	2.68	0.012	48.91	558	636
		16	469	552	1.32	1.18	1.56	2.91	13.24	2.02	2.91	13.23	2.02	2.68	0.012	48.95	607	693
	Stage 3	17	473	557	1.33	1.18	1.57	2.91	13.23	2.02	2.91	13.20	2.02	2.68	0.012	48.87	656	751
		18	467	556	1.31	1.19	1.57	2.91	13.21	2.02	2.91	13.24	2.02	2.68	0.012	48.88	705	808
		19	463	554	1.30	1.20	1.56	2.91	13.21	2.02	2.91	13.21	2.02	2.67	0.012	48.83	754	865
		20	461	553	1.30	1.20	1.56	2.91	13.22	2.02	2.90	13.18	2.01	2.68	0.013	48.80	803	922
		21	459	554	1.29	1.21	1.56	2.91	13.21	2.02	2.91	13.22	2.02	2.69	0.013	48.86	851	978
		22	458	555	1.29	1.21	1.56	2.92	13.25	2.03	2.91	13.24	2.02	2.67	0.012	48.99	900	1035
		23	455	550	1.28	1.21	1.55	2.92	13.27	2.03	2.91	13.25	2.02	2.67	0.012	49.03	949	1091
		24	454	560	1.28	1.23	1.58	2.92	13.27	2.03	2.93	13.31	2.03	2.67	0.012	49.16	999	1148

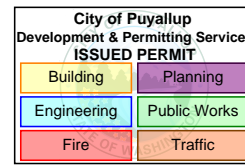
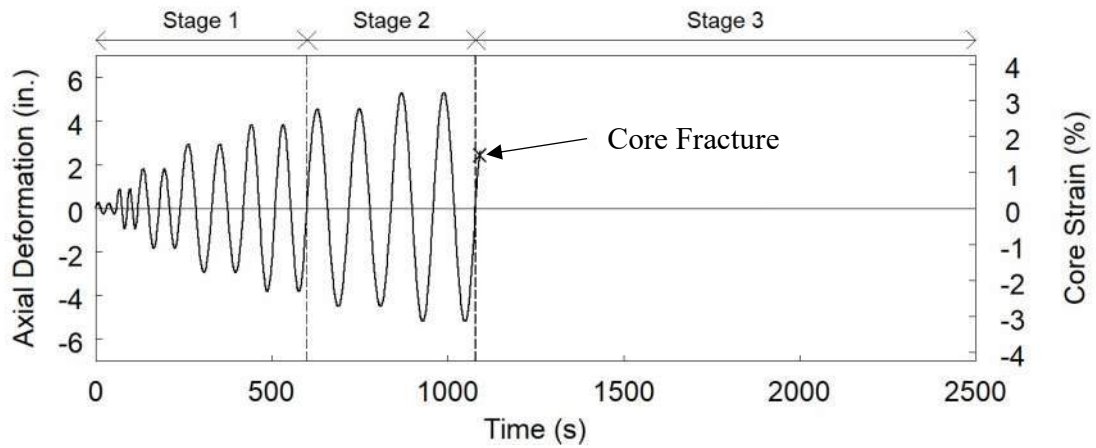
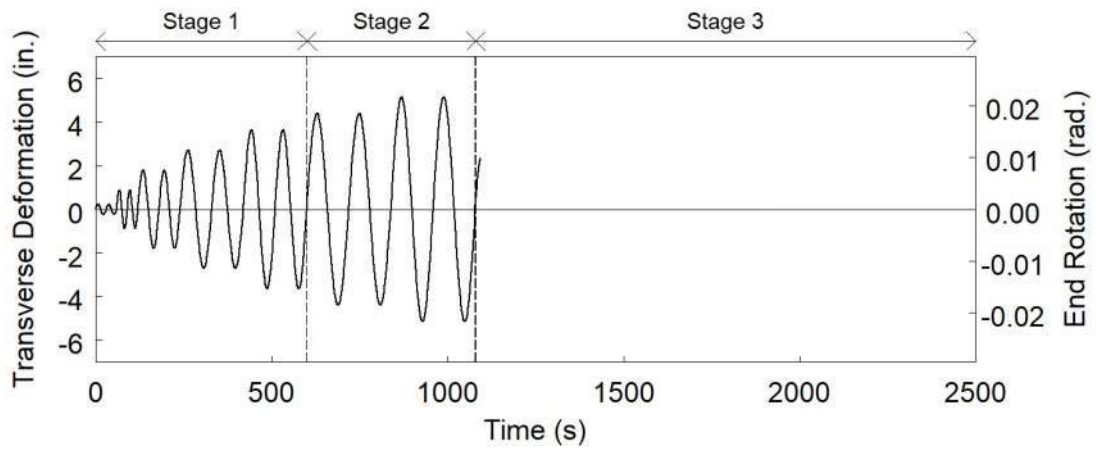


Table 3.3 Specimen 10P: Response Quantities

Test		Cycle No.	T_{max} (kips)	C_{max} (kips)	ω	β	$\beta\omega$	Brace Deformation								μ_i	η_D	η_E
								Axial						Transverse				
								Positive			Negative							
								(in.)	(Δ_{by})	(%)	(in.)	(Δ_{by})	(%)	(in.)	(rad)			
Loading Protocol	Stage 1 (AISC)	1	76	78	0.88	1.03	0.91	0.26	1.12	0.15	0.27	1.17	0.15	0.22	0.001	0.56	1	1
		2	76	76	0.89	1.00	0.89	0.26	1.12	0.15	0.26	1.12	0.15	0.21	0.001	0.47	1	2
		3	98	102	1.14	1.04	1.19	0.85	3.71	0.49	0.85	3.69	0.49	0.80	0.003	10.80	12	10
		4	100	99	1.16	1.00	1.16	0.85	3.71	0.49	0.85	3.70	0.49	0.80	0.003	10.82	23	19
		5	103	114	1.20	1.11	1.33	1.64	7.18	0.94	1.63	7.13	0.94	1.61	0.007	24.63	47	41
		6	107	115	1.24	1.08	1.34	1.65	7.19	0.94	1.63	7.13	0.94	1.61	0.007	24.62	72	66
		7	110	126	1.28	1.14	1.46	2.47	10.77	1.42	2.44	10.65	1.40	2.43	0.010	38.84	111	105
		8	112	125	1.31	1.11	1.46	2.47	10.78	1.42	2.44	10.65	1.40	2.44	0.010	38.86	150	148
		9	115	139	1.34	1.21	1.62	3.53	15.42	2.03	3.50	15.26	2.01	3.27	0.014	57.36	207	210
		10	118	140	1.38	1.19	1.64	3.52	15.38	2.02	3.50	15.27	2.01	3.27	0.014	57.29	264	280
	Stage 2	11	122	156	1.42	1.28	1.82	4.57	19.95	2.62	4.49	19.59	2.57	4.36	0.018	75.08	339	371
		12	125	161	1.45	1.29	1.88	4.56	19.93	2.62	4.49	19.62	2.58	4.36	0.018	75.09	414	470
		13	128	182	1.49	1.43	2.13	5.60	24.45	3.21	5.52	24.09	3.17	5.45	0.023	93.09	508	595
		14	130	193	1.52	1.48	2.24	5.59	24.43	3.21	5.52	24.12	3.17	5.46	0.023	93.10	601	729
	Stage 3	15	130	163	1.51	1.26	1.90	3.51	15.33	2.01	3.53	15.39	2.02	3.28	0.014	57.45	658	818

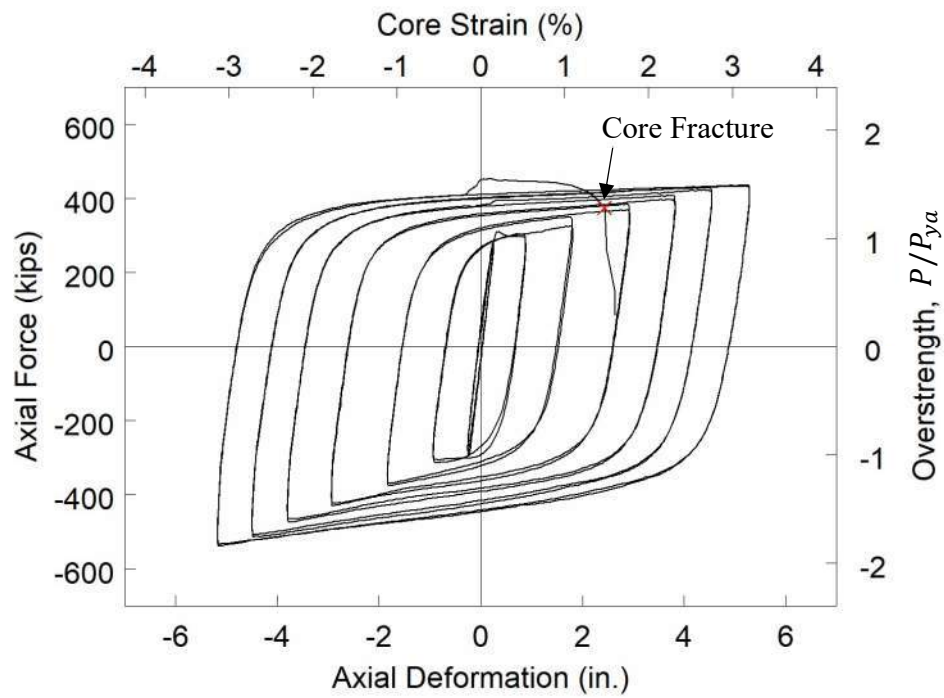


(a) Longitudinal Direction

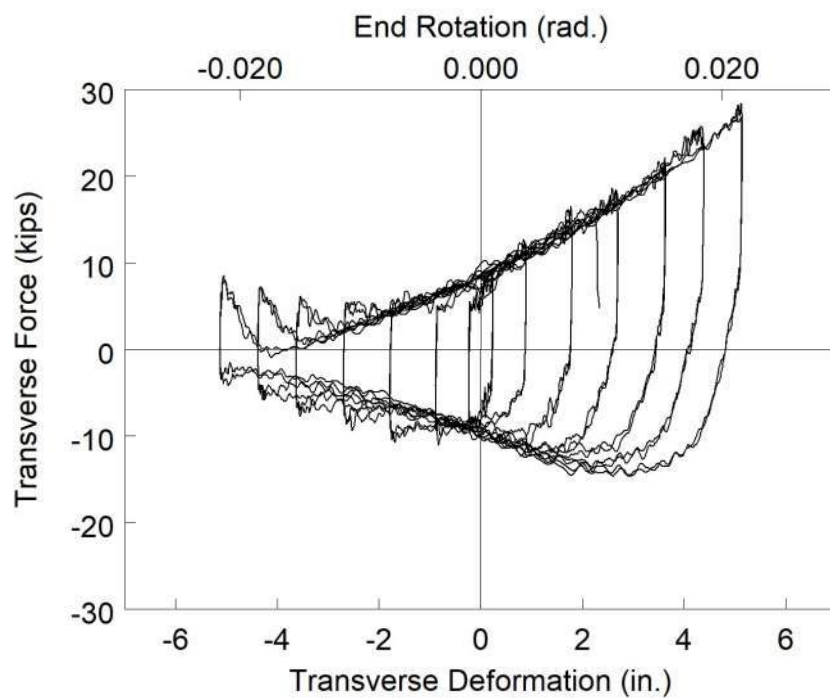


(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.1 Specimen 8P: Brace Deformation Time Histories



(a) Axial Force vs. Axial Deformation



(b) Transverse Force vs. Transverse Deformation

Figure 3.2 Specimen 8P: Hysteretic Response

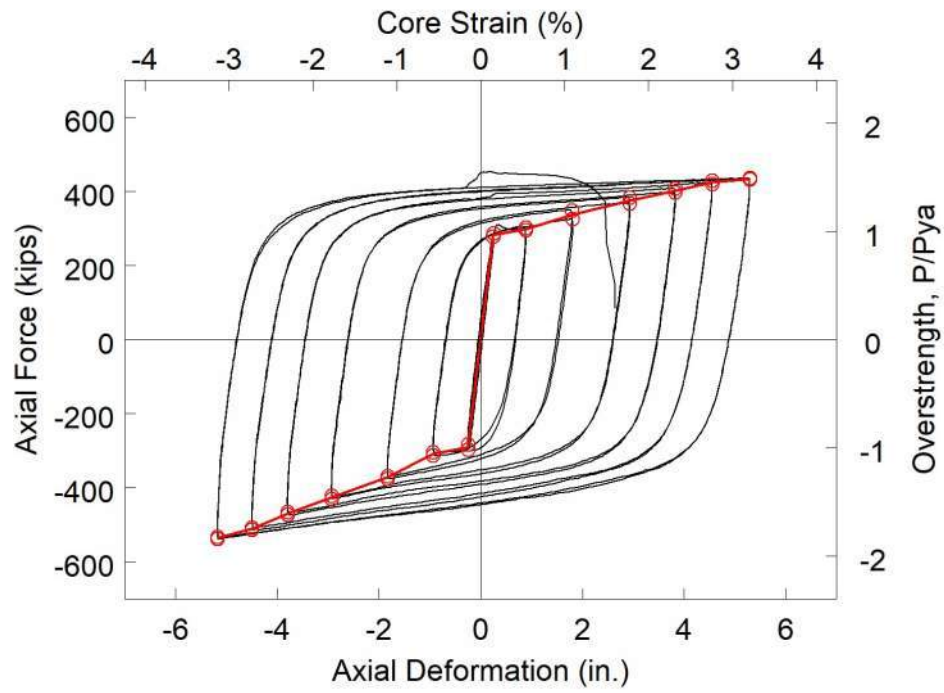


Figure 3.3 Specimen 8P: Hysteretic Response Envelope

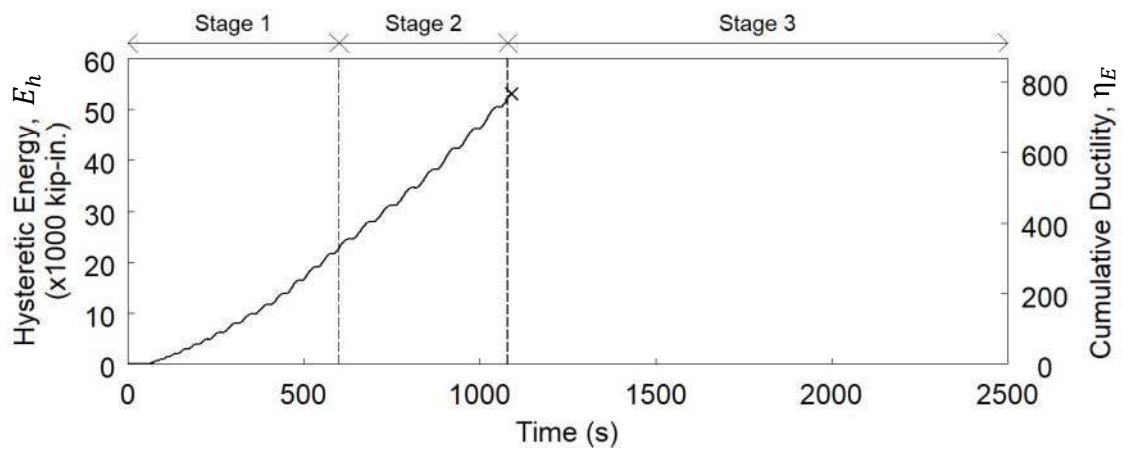
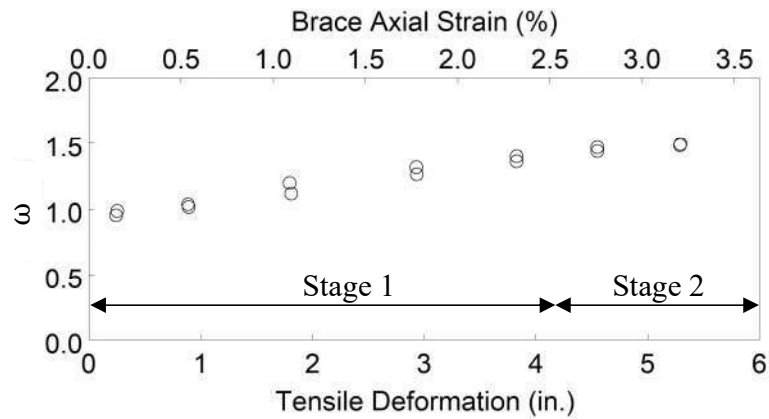
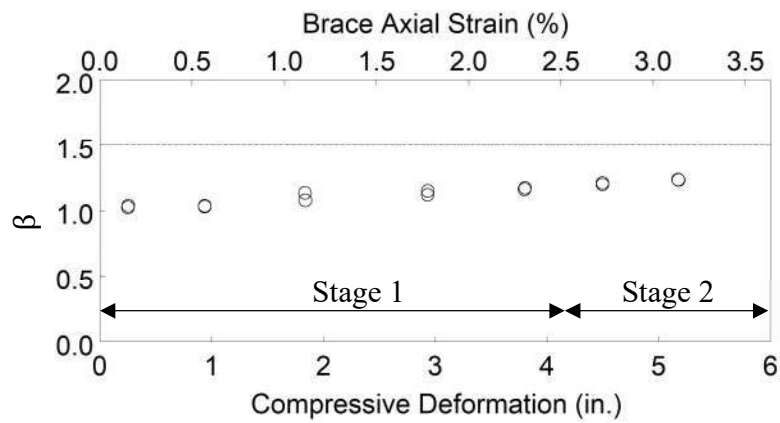


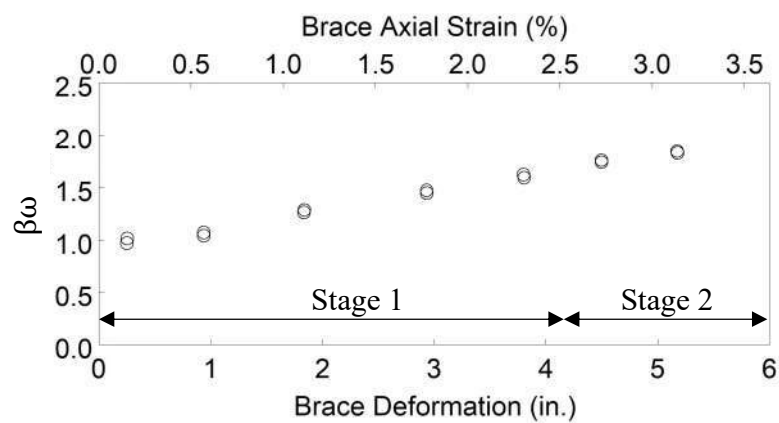
Figure 3.4 Specimen 8P: Cumulative Hysteretic Energy



(a) ω vs. Axial Deformation

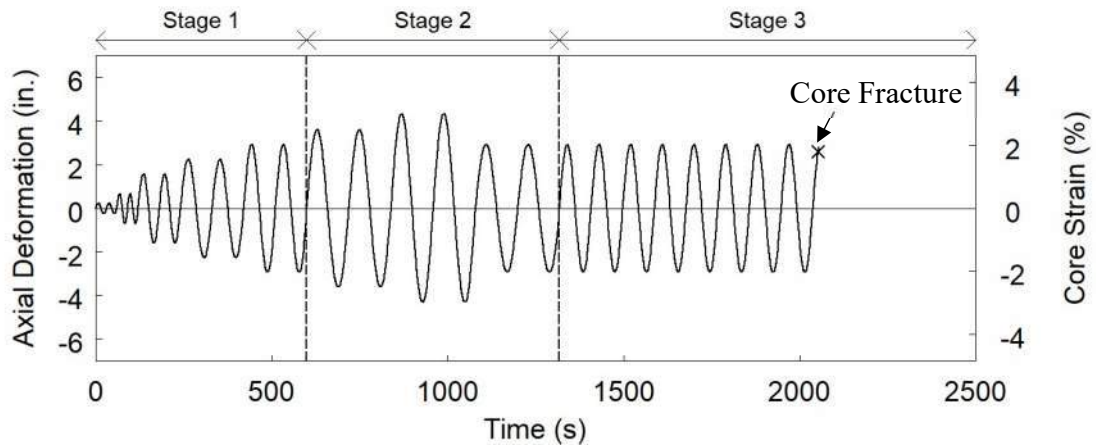


(b) β vs. Axial Deformation

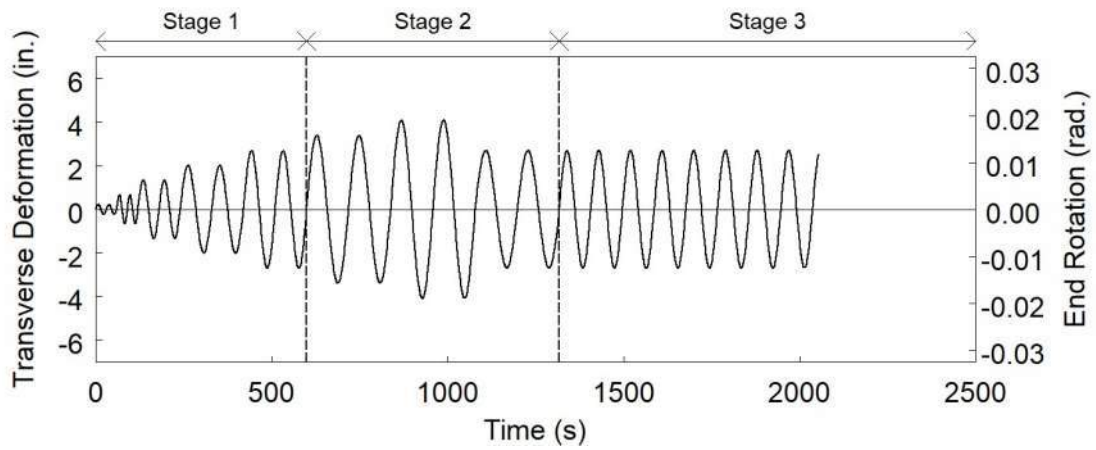


(c) $\beta\omega$ vs. Axial Deformation

Figure 3.5 Specimen 8P: Strength Adjustment Factors

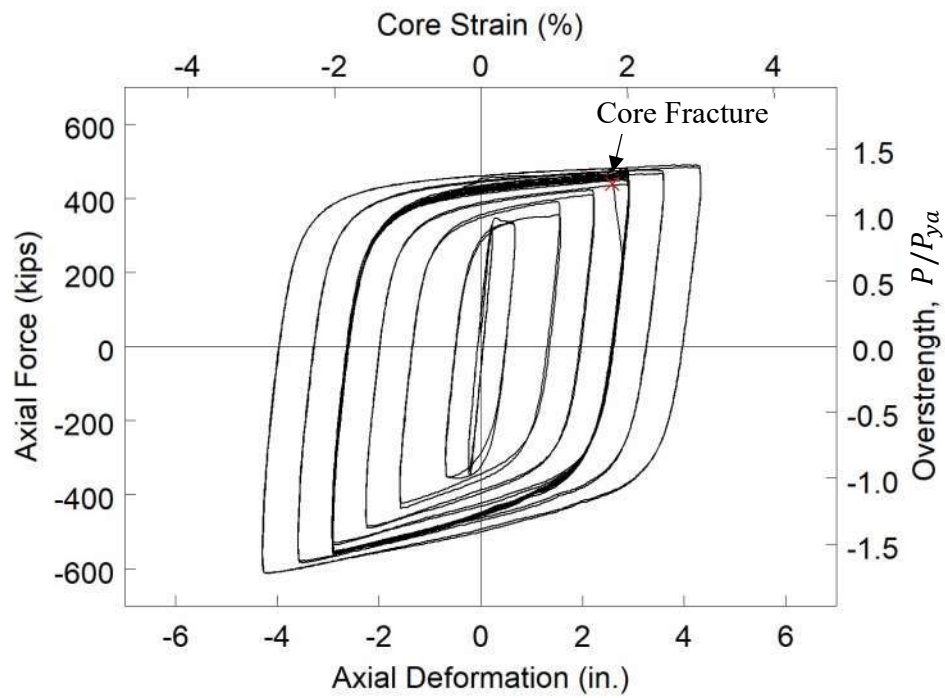


(a) Longitudinal Direction

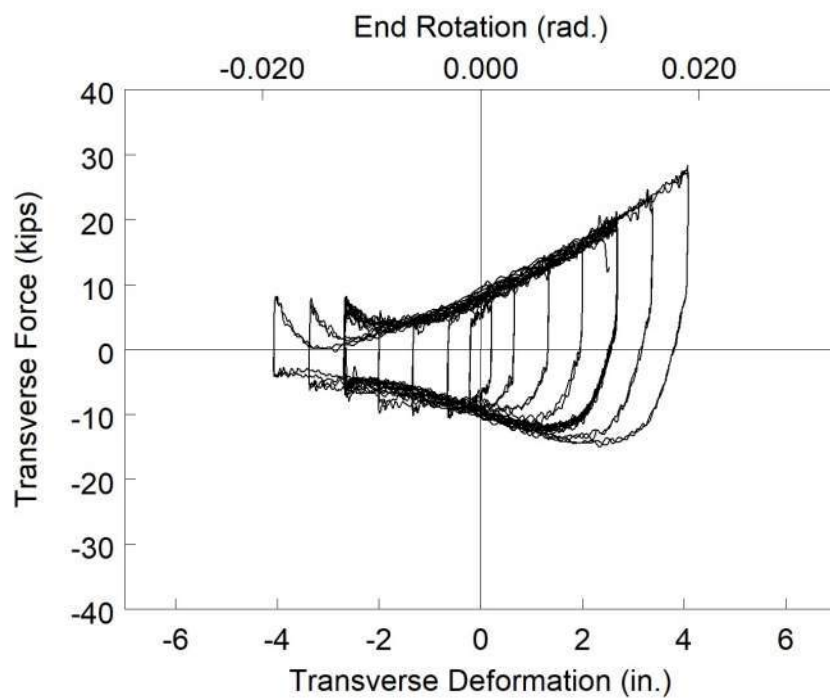


(b) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.6 Specimen 9P: Brace Deformation Time Histories



(a) Axial Force vs. Axial Deformation



(b) Transverse Force vs. Transverse Deformation

Figure 3.7 Specimen 9P: Hysteretic Response

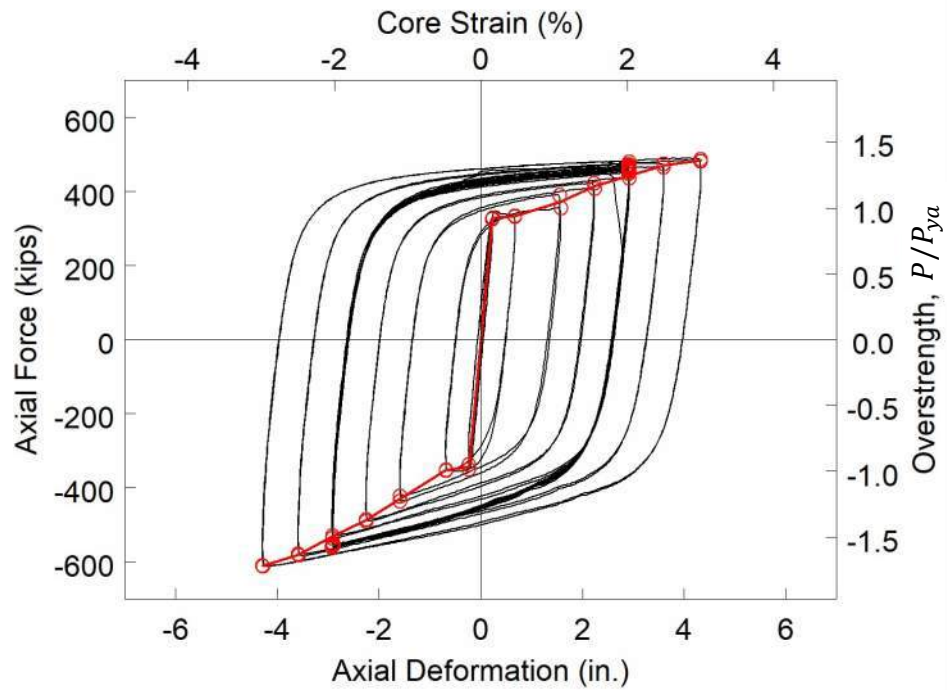


Figure 3.8 Specimen 9P: Hysteretic Response Envelope

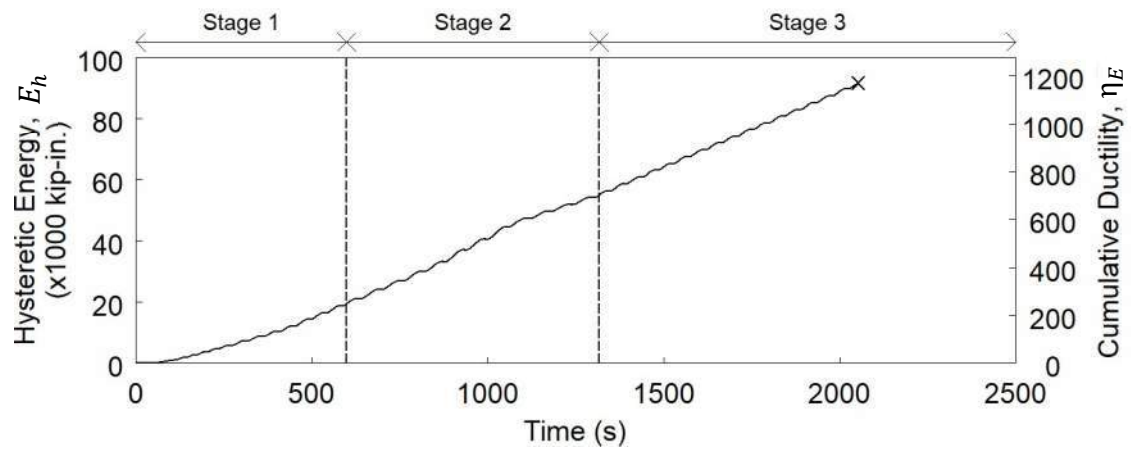
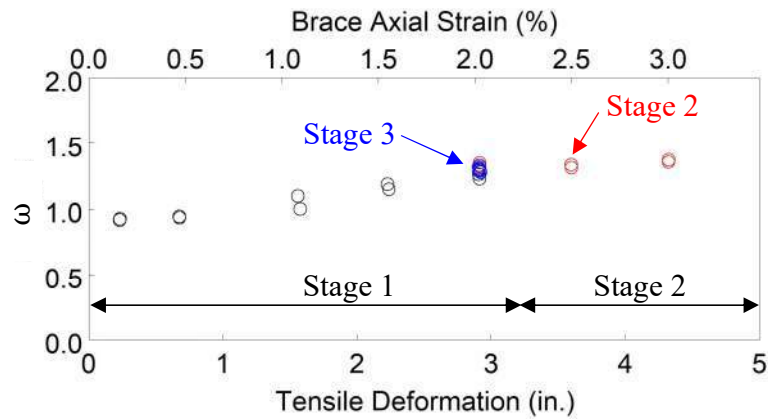
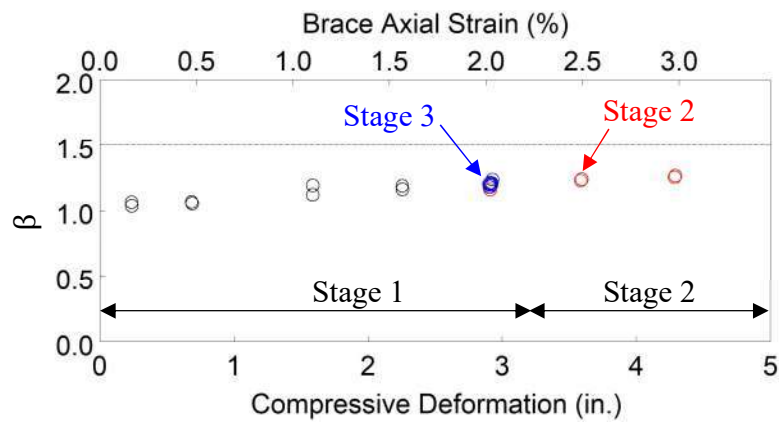


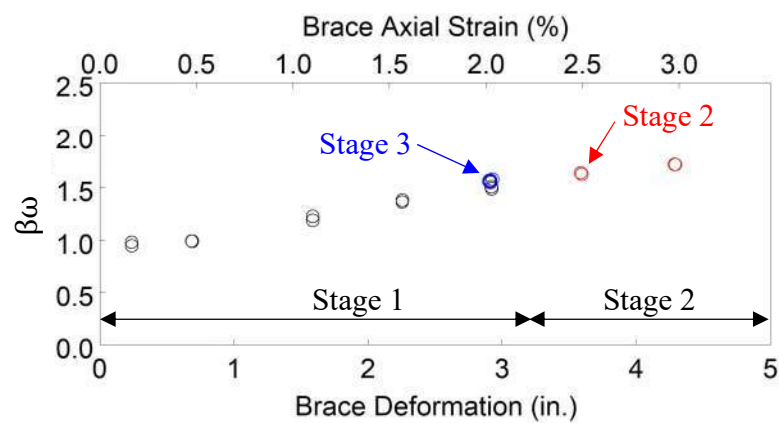
Figure 3.9 Specimen 9P: Cumulative Hysteretic Energy



(a) ω vs. Axial Deformation

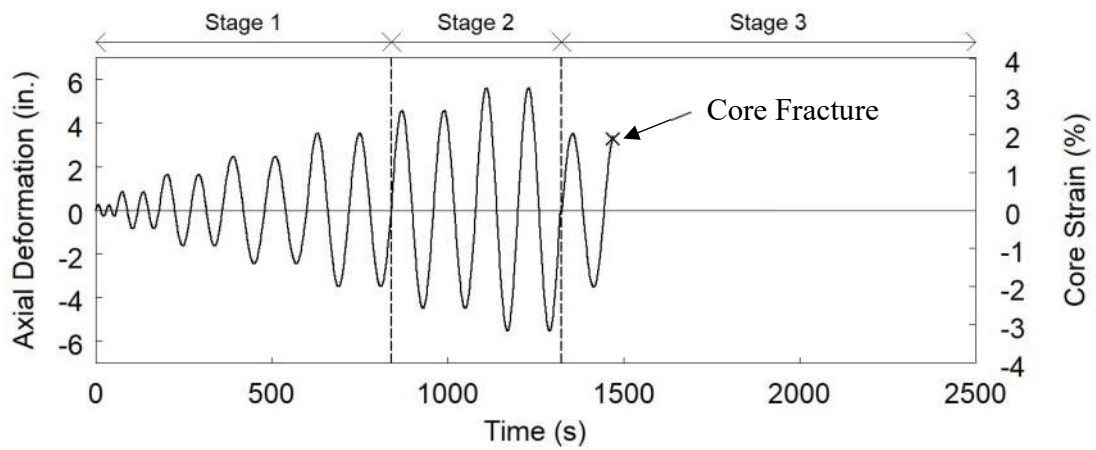


(b) β vs. Axial Deformation

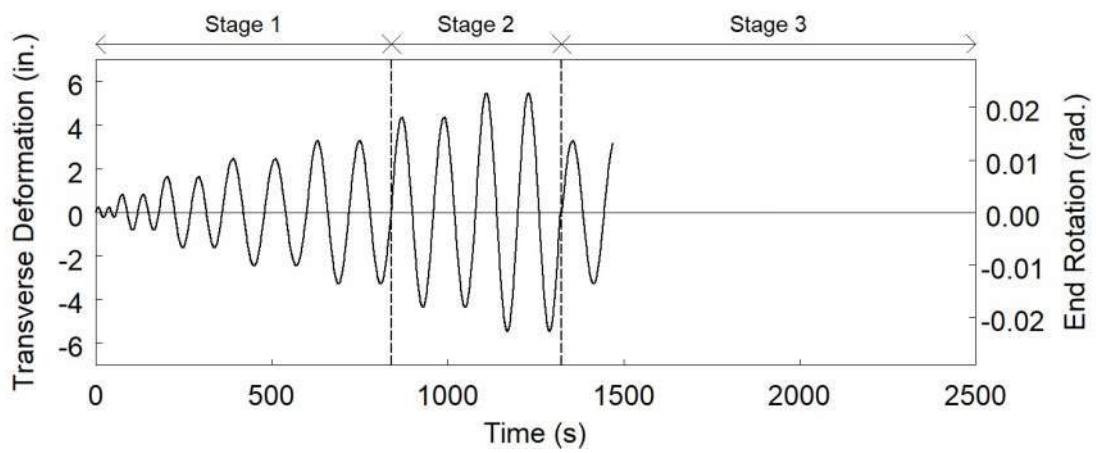


(c) $\beta\omega$ vs. Axial Deformation

Figure 3.10 Specimen 9P: Strength Adjustment Factors

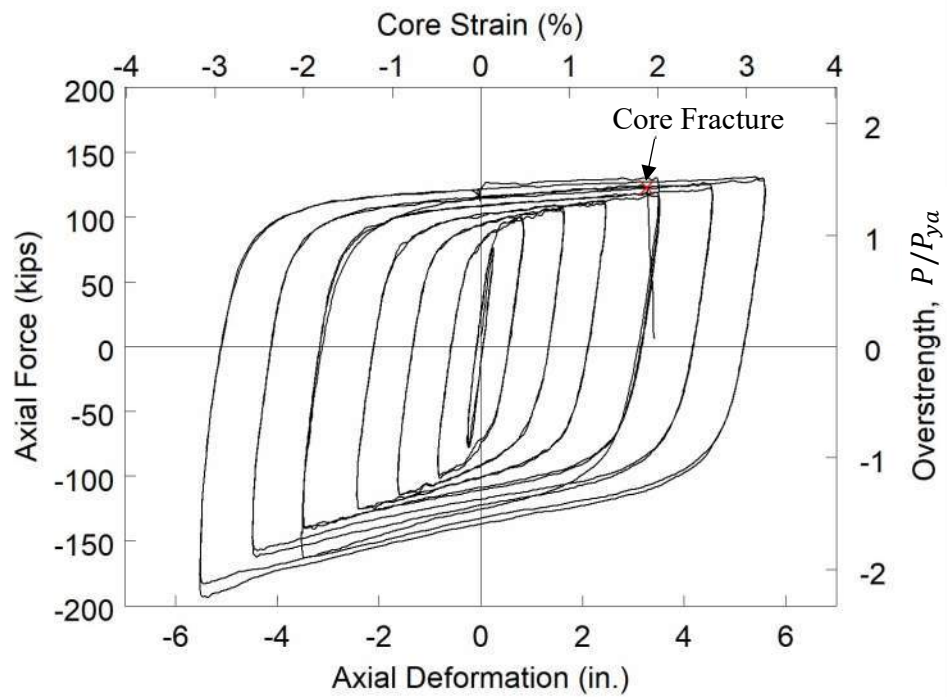


(c) Longitudinal Direction

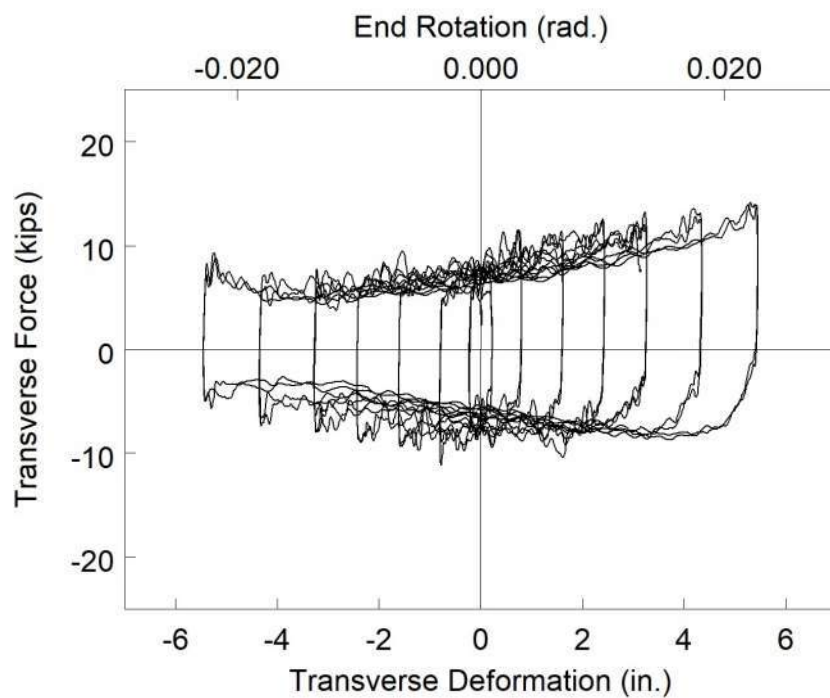


(d) Transverse Direction

Figure 3.11 Specimen 10P: Brace Deformation Time Histories



(c) Axial Force vs. Axial Deformation



(d) Transverse Force vs. Transverse Deformation

Figure 3.12 Specimen 10P: Hysteretic Response

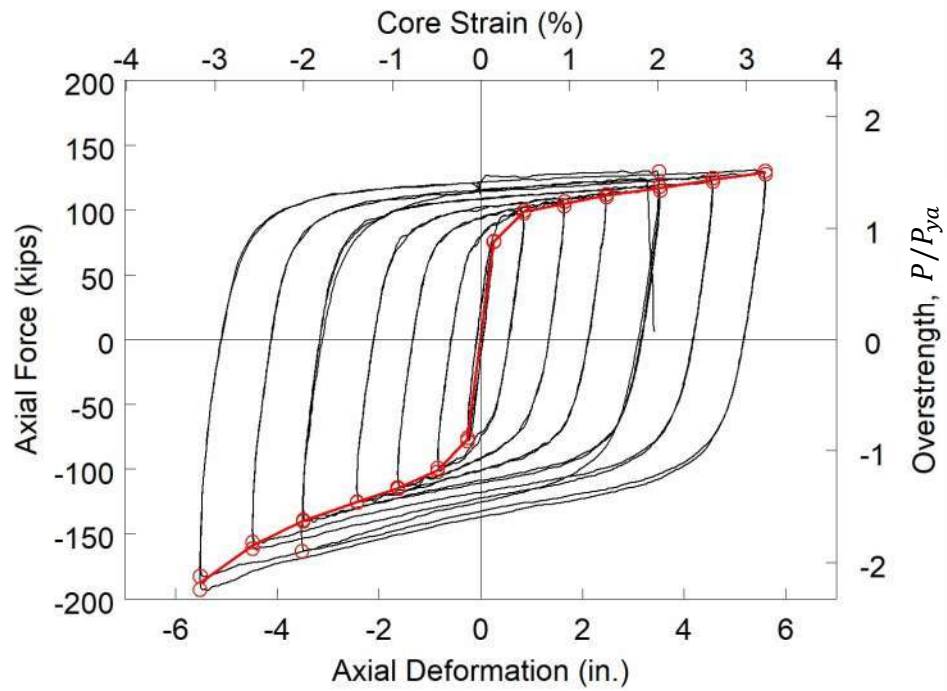


Figure 3.13 Specimen 10P: Hysteretic Response Envelope

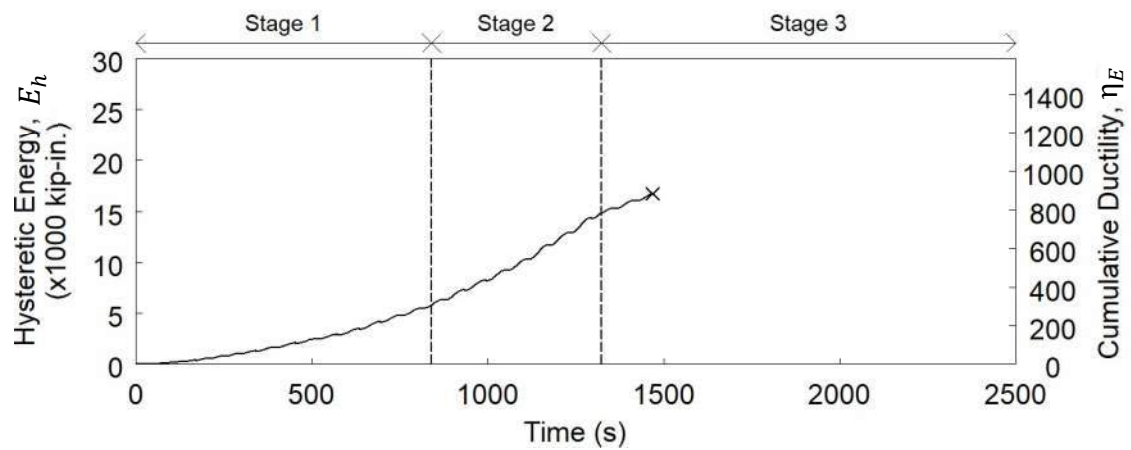
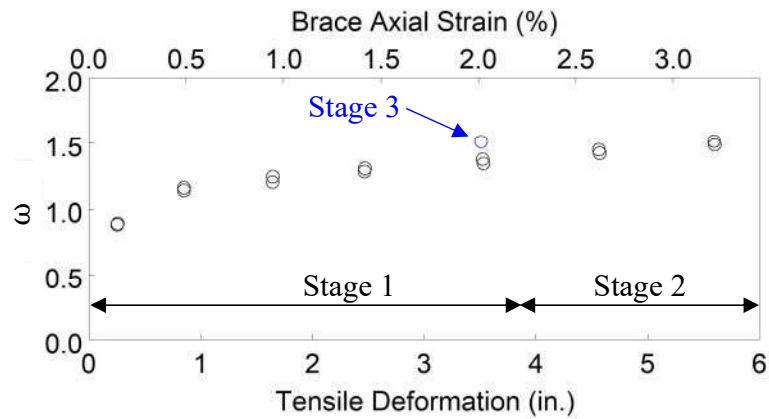
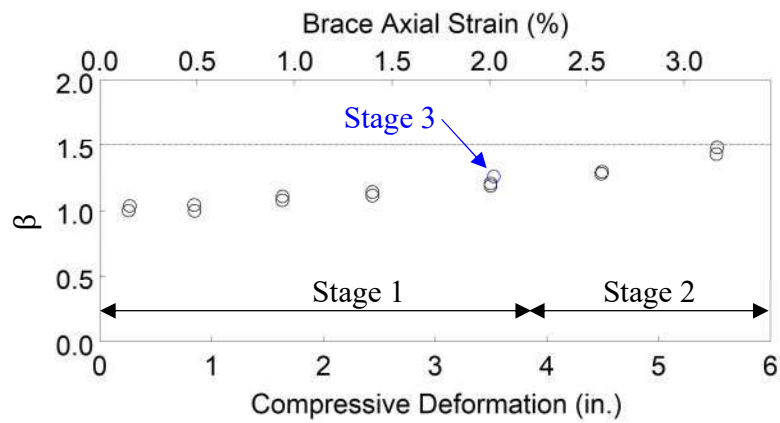


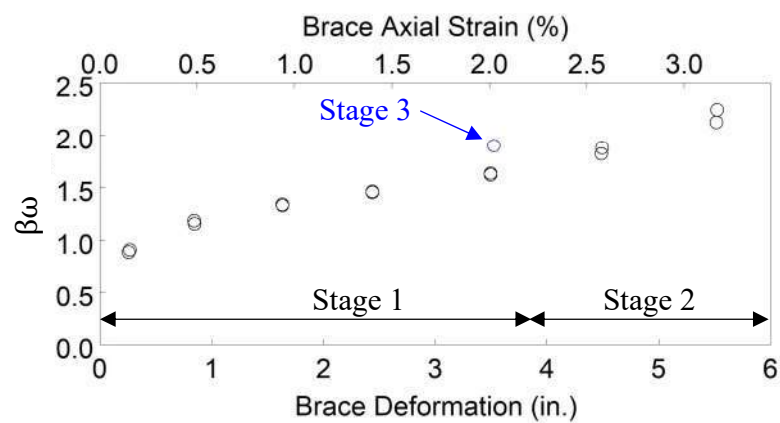
Figure 3.14 Specimen 10P: Cumulative Hysteretic Energy



(d) ω vs. Axial Deformation



(e) β vs. Axial Deformation



(f) $\beta\omega$ vs. Axial Deformation

Figure 3.15 Specimen 10P: Strength Adjustment Factors

4 COMPARISON OF TEST RESULTS

4.1 Overall Performance

All three specimens were subjected to the pseudo-static loading protocol, they all performed well during the AISC loading protocol. Specimen 8P fractured in the beginning of the 1st cycle of Stage 3 loading, following the peak compressive force which occurred at $-21\Delta_{by}$. Specimen 9P complete Stages 1 and 2 loadings. After the brace reached the peak deformations of $\pm 20\Delta_{by}$ in Stage 2 loading, it fractured in the beginning of the 9th cycle of Stage 3 loading protocol as it was approaching the peak tensile force which occurred at $12\Delta_{by}$. Specimen 10P brace completed Stages 1 and 2 loadings. After the brace achieved the peak deformations of $\pm 23\Delta_{by}$ in Stage 2 loading, it fractured during the 2nd cycle of Stage 3 loading. The failure occurred just before the brace reached the peak tensile force which occurred at $14\Delta_{by}$. Table 4.1(a) provides key peak response quantities based on all loading protocols. All compression strength adjustment factors are below the AISC limiting value of 1.5.

4.2 Hysteretic Energy, E_h , and Cumulative Inelastic Deformation, η

The hysteretic energy and cumulative inelastic deformation achieved by each specimen are summarized in Figure 4.1 and Table 4.1(b). The cumulative inelastic axial deformations achieved by all specimens were significantly greater than $200\Delta_{by}$, an AISC acceptance criterion for BRBs. Table 4.1(b) shows the cumulative hysteretic energy achieved during each stage of loading protocol and the corresponding cumulative ductility at the end of testing altogether. All specimens exhibited larger cumulative inelastic deformation derived from the normalized cumulative dissipated energy, η_E , than that derived from the summation of the normalized inelastic axial deformation, η_D .

4.3 Acceptance Criteria

Section K3.8 of the 2016 AISC Seismic Provisions provides the following four acceptance criteria for buckling-restrained brace testing:

- (1) *The plot showing the applied load versus displacement history shall exhibit stable, repeated behavior with positive incremental stiffness.*

Test results (see Figure 3.3 through Figure 3.13) show that all the specimens exhibit stable repeatable behavior with positive incremental stiffness.

- (2) *There shall be no fracture, brace instability, or brace end connection failure.*

None of the specimens fractured during stage 1 of the loading protocols. All the specimens eventually failed during Stage 3 of the loading protocol, after the required cumulative inelastic ductility of 200 was achieved.

- (3) *For brace tests, each cycle to a deformation greater than Δ_{by} , the maximum tension and compression forces shall not be less than the nominal strength of the core.*

Test results (see Figure 3.3 through Figure 3.13) show that no specimens experienced a degradation in resisting force.

- (4) *For brace tests, each cycle to a deformation greater than Δ_{by} , the ratio of the maximum compression force to the maximum tension force shall not exceed 1.5.*

The maximum β values reported in Table 4.1 were less than 1.5 for all the specimens.

4.4 Cyclic Behavior of Low-Toughness BRB

Note that the core plate of Specimen 10P was intentionally selected to have a CVN toughness lower than the New Zealand code requirement (see Table 2.7). The ambient temperature in the SRMD laboratory during the testing for Specimen 10P was 63.7°F. Test results showed that this low-toughness BRB still performed satisfactorily. The hysteretic responses of Specimen 8P [Figure 3.2(a)] and 9P [Figure 3.7(a)] show that the second cycle usually achieved a higher tensile force than the first cycle at each deformation level. By contrast, the increase in tensile force from the first to second cycles at each deformation level for Specimen 10P [see Figure 3.12(a)] was usually smaller than those in the other two specimens. Figure 4.2 shows the tensile peak force increment ratio versus core strain relationships for all specimens. Note that the tensile peak force increment ratio from the first to second cycles is defined as $\Delta T_{max}/T_{max1}$, where $\Delta T_{max} =$

$T_{max2} - T_{max1}$. Also, T_{max1} and T_{max2} are the forces at the tensile displacement peaks of the first and second cycles, respectively. It is observed that the tensile peak force increment ratio for Specimen 10P remained around 2% across all deformation levels. By contrast, the tensile peak force increment ratio varied with the core strain for Specimens 8P and 9P. For these two specimens, at a core strain of about 0.5%, the tensile peak force increment ratio did not exceed 2%. As the core strain reached about 1%, the increment ratio increased to 7% to 10%. After that, the increment ratio decreased with the core strain and approached 2% after the core strain reached 2.5%. It is apparent that, within a core strain range from 1% to 2.5%, the tensile peak force increment for Specimen 10P was noticeably smaller than those in the other two specimens. This suggests that the hysteretic responses of low-toughness Specimen 10P exhibited a smaller isotropic hardening than the other two specimens in that core strain range.

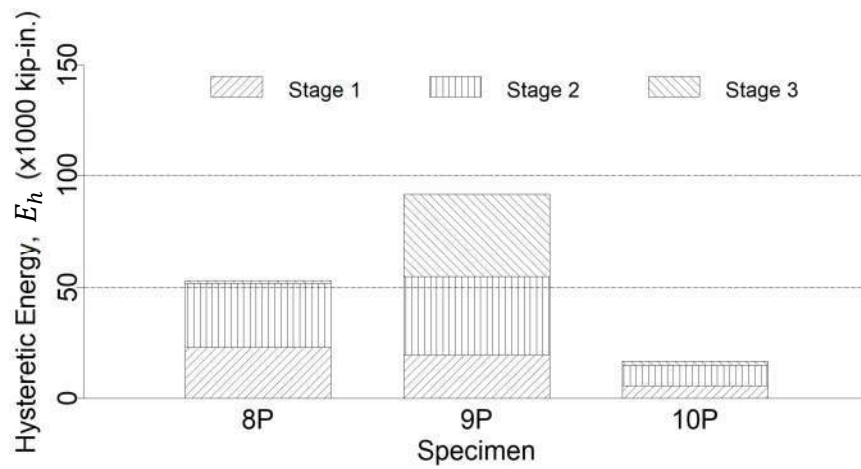
Table 4.1 Summary of Specimen Performances

(a) Maximum Response Quantities

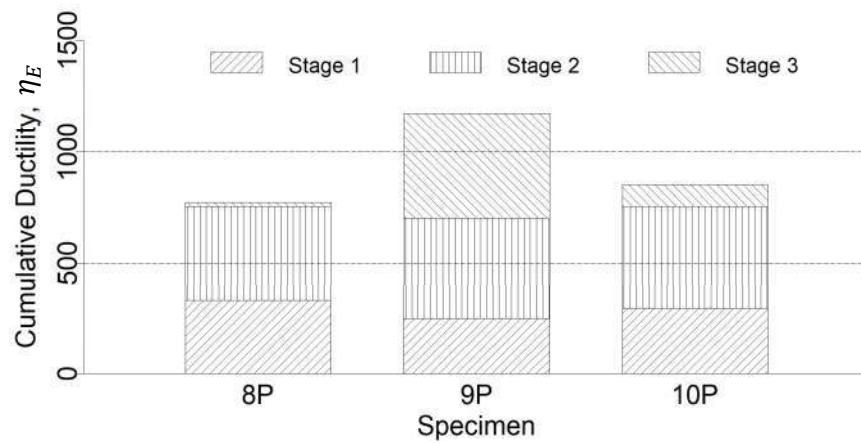
Specimen	ω	β	$\beta\omega$	Max. Core Strain (%)	Min. Core Strain (%)
8P	1.49	1.24	1.84	3.21	-3.14
9P	1.37	1.27	1.72	3.00	-2.98
10P	1.52	1.48	2.24	3.21	-3.17

(b) Hysteric Energy and Cumulative Inelastic Deformation

Specimen	$E_h (\times 1000 \text{ kip-in.})$				η_D	η_E
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total		
8P	22.72	29.25	1.21	53.18	605	772
9P	19.40	35.47	36.84	91.71	999	1173
10P	5.77	9.07	1.90	16.73	658	851



(a) Hysteretic Energy



(b) Cumulative Ductility

Figure 4.1 Comparison of Hysteretic Energy and Cumulative Ductility

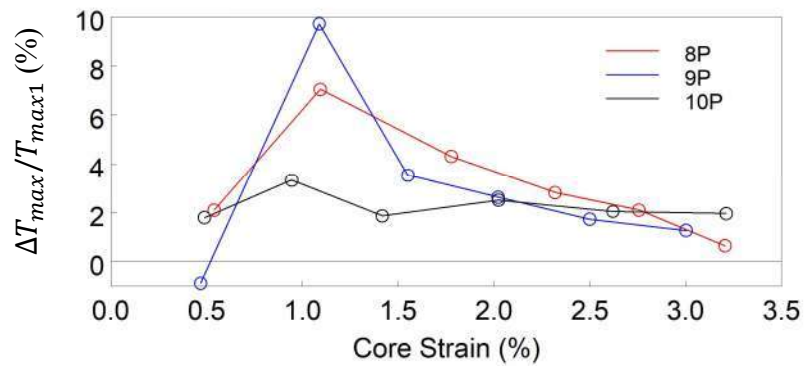


Figure 4.2 Tensile Peak Force Increment Ratio versus Core Strain Relationship

5 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

5.1 Summary

Three buckling-restrained braces (BRBs) of different design strengths were tested in the SRMD Test Facility at the University of California, San Diego. Specimens 8P and 9P were tested in July 2019, while Specimen 10P was tested in April 2020. All specimens consisted of A36 steel core plates encased in grout-filled A500 Gr. B square HSS casings. Bolted end connections were implemented on both ends of the brace in this P Series to connect each brace end to a bracket with a gusset plate. Specimens 8P, 9P, and 10P were connected to gusset plates with a thickness of 1-in., 1¼-in., and 1-in., respectively. The west end of the brace was fastened to the strong wall and the east end was fastened to the SRMD shake table platen.

The cyclic loading protocol used for this test program was composed of three stages. The first stage loading was the same as that specified in the AISC *Seismic Provisions*. The second stage loading was developed to impose a greater deformation demand to the brace to demonstrate that each specimen could achieve a cumulative inelastic axial deformation of at least $200\Delta_{by}$. The third stage loading had larger numbers of low-cycle inelastic deformation until core failure. Axial and transverse displacements were imposed to the specimens in the horizontal plane to simulate the in-plane frame action effect at the gusset connection.

All three specimens performed well during the AISC loading protocol (Stage 1), fracturing during Stage 3 testing. For all specimens, the maximum values of compression strength adjustment factor, β , were less than the AISC limiting value of 1.5. The computed cumulative inelastic deformation for all specimens were greater than $200\Delta_{by}$. Note that Specimen 9P dropped during construction before it was shipped back for testing, the brace performed well throughout the testing protocol and did not show any degradation in strength. In addition, steel core of Specimen 10P was intentionally made from a plate with a low CVN toughness. This was lower than the New Zealand code requirement but above the AISC requirement. Test results showed that this low-toughness BRB still exhibited a satisfactory cyclic performance.

5.2 Conclusions

Based on the test results, the following conclusions can be made.

- (1) All three specimens performed well during the AISC loading protocol; no brace instability or brace end connection failures were observed. The braces fractured during Stage 3 loading protocol, whereby it incorporated greater deformation demands.
- (2) The brace axial force versus deformation response showed stable and repeatable behavior with positive incremental stiffness.
- (3) For all the cycles with an axial deformation greater than the yield deformation, Δ_{by} , the ratio of the maximum compression force to the maximum tension force, β , was under 1.5 for all stages of the loading protocol.
- (4) For all the cycles with an axial deformation greater than the yield deformation, Δ_{by} , the maximum compression and tension forces were not less than 1.0 times the nominal brace yield force for all stages of the loading protocol.
- (5) The cumulative inelastic deformation achieved by all the specimens were significantly greater than the minimum $200\Delta_{by}$ that is required by AISC *Seismic Provisions* for uniaxial brace test specimens.
- (6) Specimen 9P had been dropped from a height of multiple stories during construction before it was shipped back for testing, the brace performed well throughout the testing protocol and did not show any degradation in strength.
- (7) Specimen 10P was made from a core plate with a CVN toughness lower than the New Zealand code requirement. Tests results showed that this low-toughness BRB still exhibited satisfactory cyclic performance.

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APPENDIX SRMD Command Signal Input

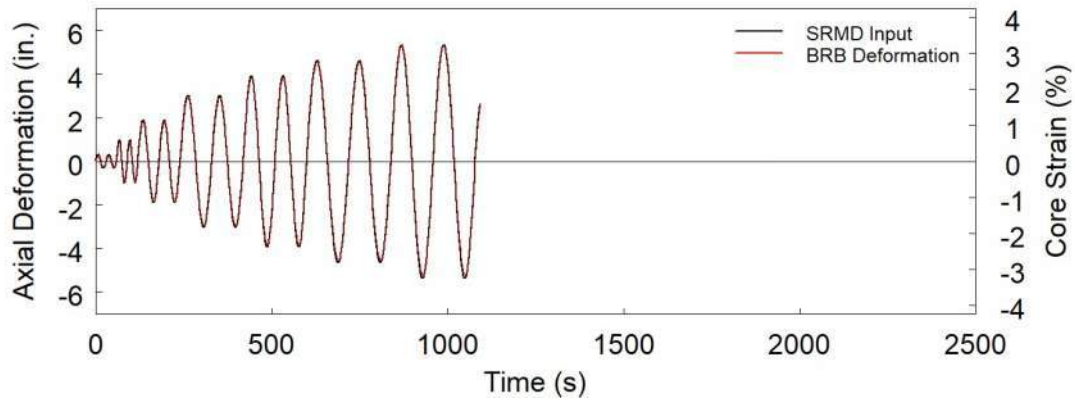


Figure A.1 Specimen 8P

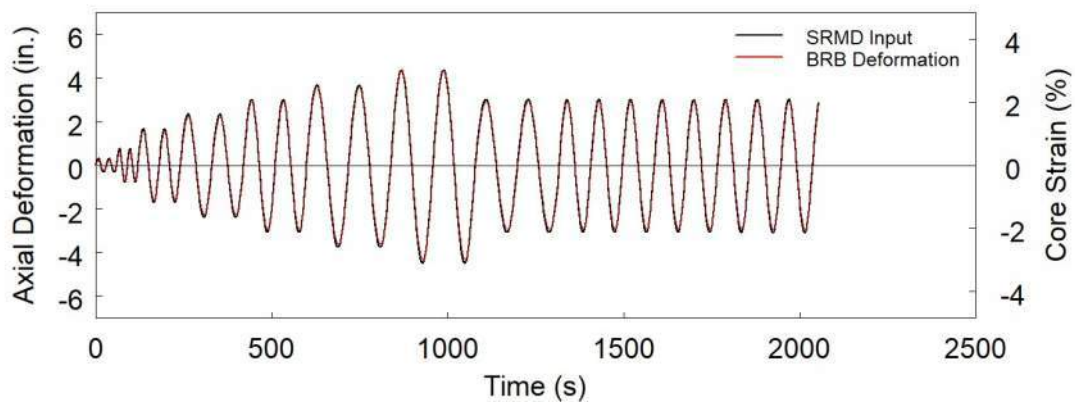


Figure A.2 Specimen 9P

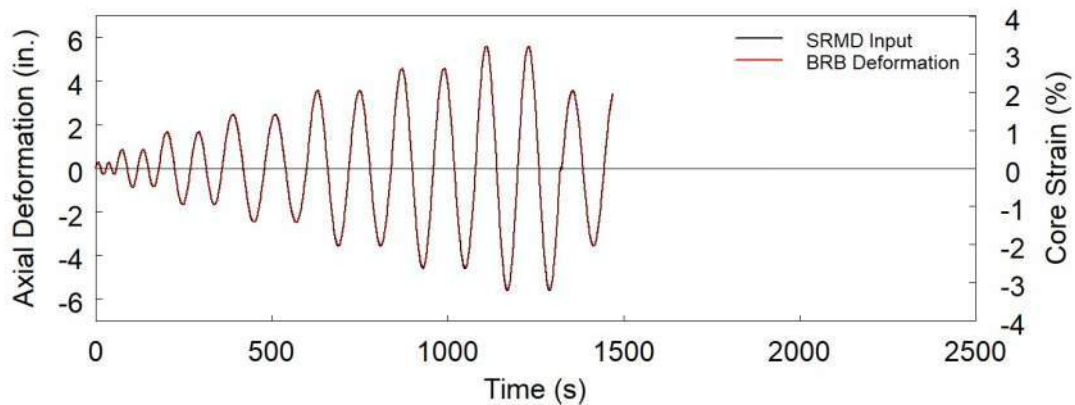


Figure A.3 Specimen 10P



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Quality Assurance Procedures For the Buckling-Restrained Brace

Revision 7.6

15 August 2024

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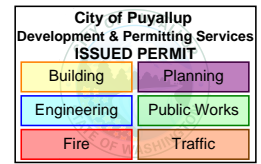
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Table of Contents

Corporate Quality Policy Statement	1
Project Specific Requirements.....	2
Introduction.....	3
Quality Assurance.....	6
Plate Material Receiving	8
Coupon Testing	11
Welding Material Control.....	12
Core Plate Fabrication	15
Core Plate Assembly	17
Bolt Hole Drilling (When Required)	19
Welding and Nondestructive Examination.....	20
Proprietary Interface Material (PIM) Assembly	24
Buckling-Restrained Brace (BRB) Assembly	26
Proprietary Fill Material (PFM) Placement.....	28
Final Finish System.....	30
Shipping and Final Inspection	32
Site Quality Control.....	33
Erection.....	33
Attachments.....	34

List of Flow Charts

Product Acceptance Plan.....	4
Plate Receiving.....	7
Coupon Testing.....	10
Core Plate Fabrication.....	14
Core Plate Assembly.....	16
Bolt Hole Drilling.....	18
PIM Fabrication.....	22
PIM Assembly.....	23
BRB Assembly.....	25
PFM Placement.....	27
Final Finish System.....	29
Shipping and Final Inspection.....	31



List of Check Charts

QA Plan Hold Point Check Table..... 35

Lug Cut Check Chart 36

Core Cut Check Chart..... 36

Core & Lug Edge Check 36

Lug Bolt Hole Layout Check Chart 36

Core Assembly Check Chart..... 37

CB Assembly Check..... 38

Casing Check Chart..... 38

Corporate Quality Policy Statement

It is the intent of **COREBRACE** to produce steel products that are in compliance with all applicable codes, standards and job specifications. **COREBRACE** further certifies that they intend to manufacture Buckling Restrained Braces utilizing materials and processes that are essentially identical to test specimens in accordance with the **COREBRACE** Quality Assurance Procedures and Manuals. All fabrication will be produced using **Engineer approved drawings and specifications**. At no time will modifications to the approved designs, or substitution of materials be made without the explicit approval of the Design Engineer. **Only approved materials shall be used**. All materials requiring traceability will be monitored with the appropriate documentation being maintained on file for review to verify compliance with material specifications. All departments shall comply with this policy.

COREBRACE has an independent **Quality Assurance Department** to monitor the production of Buckling Restrained Braces for compliance with code and job specifications. The department is **Independent** of the Production Departments and has final authority on all matters relating to quality and acceptance of the final product. The **Quality Assurance Manager** reports to the **President**.

It is the further goal of **COREBRACE** to provide a product that meets all of the customers' specifications and delivers it on time. All company policies and procedures will be initiated from West Jordan, Utah, including material trace-ability records and Quality Control Documentation. This Manual shall be reviewed as a minimum annually for revisions.

Approved:



Contact: Michael S. Linford, S.E.

President

mike.linford@corebrace.com

Project Specific Requirements

This manual covers Standard CoreBrace requirements. If a given project has specific requirements, they will be provided as a separate document.

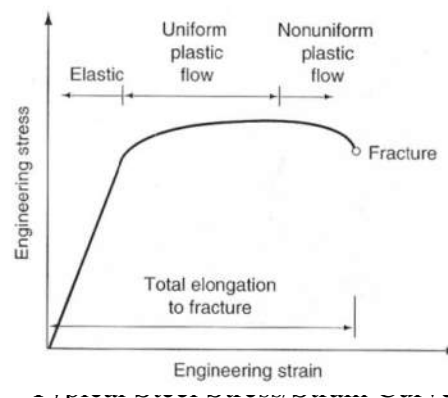
Introduction

Steel used in structural design affords unique properties to the engineer. It is both strong and flexible. Its excellent elastic properties permit columns and beams to deflect under load and return to their original position. This elastic region, however, is only a small piece of steel's capabilities. As loads exceed the yield point of the steel alloy, the material can stretch or compress plastically. Permanent deformations in steel structures after a traumatic event, are evidence of steel's ability to deform without failure. The steel has "failed" in terms of allowable stress design, but the structure has not. The unanticipated stress has been effectively and safely removed due to the normal plastic deformation of the steel. Steel's ability to deform without fracture can be used by the designer to effectively absorb atypical stresses placed upon a structure by seismic activities.

One only needs to look at a stress-strain diagram of common structural steel to see why steel can safely plastically deform without catastrophic failure. The elastic region of the curve is only a small portion of steel's response during tensile stress. The area of uniform plastic flow represents a comparably large area of safe deformation for steel that is not normally utilized by the Engineer. The toughness of the steel permits the material to absorb the strain energy imposed by the particular load without cracking or failure. Utilizing the region of uniform plastic flow increases the engineering potential of this economical material. The **COREBRACE** Buckling-Restrained Brace effectively harnesses this potential.

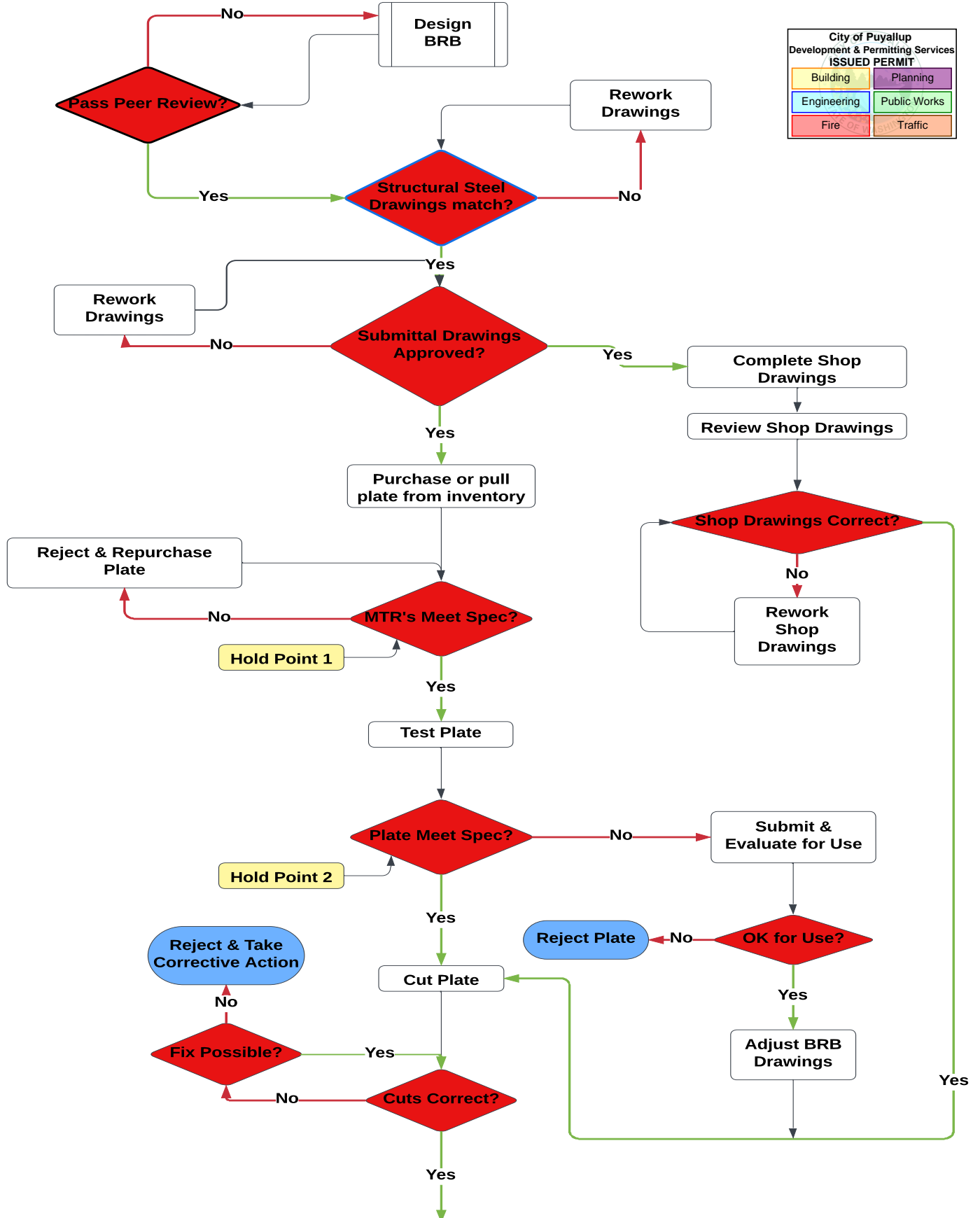
COREBRACE has developed the Buckling-Restrained Brace and characterized its properties through extensive testing of full-scale brace mock-ups. The repeatability of the tests and the quality of the actual product is assured through the company quality program.

The designed plastic flow of the steel must be controlled and remain in plane to adequately support a given structure. The unique **COREBRACE** design surrounds the load carrying steel core in a Proprietary Fill Material (PFM) filled HSS casing. The strength and stiffness of the PFM and casing keeps the steel core from buckling out of plane while absorbing the stretching and compressing loads encountered during seismic activity. Special proprietary interface materials (PIM) isolate the steel from the PFM to permit the steel to slide within the casing elements without binding and thus optimizing uniform plastic flow.

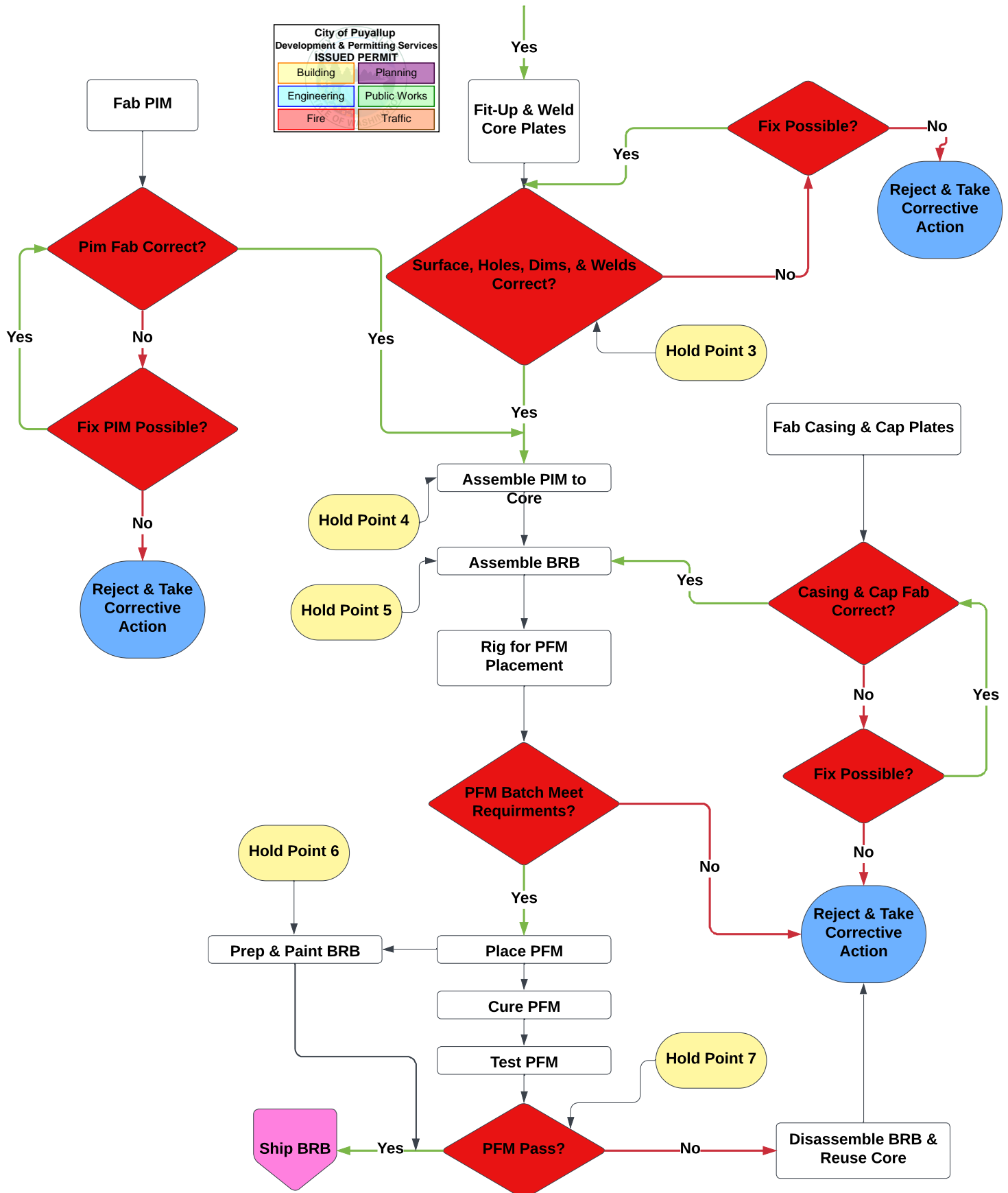


The toughness is built into each heat of steel purchased. Properties are verified for each piece incorporated into the core of a Buckling-Restrained Brace. Welding is controlled following the requirements of the American Welding Society as modified by **COREBRACE**. PFM mix designs and placement are carefully controlled to assure uniform mechanical properties and repeatability. Every effort is taken to assure that each Buckling-Restrained Brace performs as designed.

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PRODUCT ACCEPTANCE



Quality Assurance

The successful completion of the **Product Acceptance Plan** and Testing verify that the fabrication processes used to build the Buckling-Restrained Brace meet the designed performance specifications. By controlling certain critical fabrication operations, **COREBRACE** assures they will repeatedly provide a product that will perform as originally tested. Purchasing, material preparation, assembly and special processes are closely monitored, and the data recorded for examination. The data verifies company fabrication operations are within the tolerance limits needed to maintain product reliability.

The steel core component of the brace requires the most monitoring and in-process testing by **COREBRACE**. The materials are tailored into the Buckling-Restrained Brace by testing and heat number traceability. Certifications and qualifications are checked before any fabrication begins. Fabrication methods are modified to conform to the parameters established by testing in the **Product Acceptance Plan**. Only after complete acceptance of the steel core by **COREBRACE** inspectors, are these welded assemblies cast into their PFM sleeves.

The outer casing of the brace is made of three parts: an outer steel casing, a PFM matrix, and a proprietary interface material (PIM) between the PFM and assembled steel core. The steel core is carefully wrapped with the PIM. Precision assembly is required to provide the desired plastic deformation performance of the steel core. PFM is placed using the same techniques proven in the **Product Acceptance Plan**. Destructive tests are performed on samples taken from each batch of PFM used while casting the Buckling-Restrained Brace.

Verification of product quality is performed at various stages of **COREBRACE** fabrication. It is important to document acceptance of all fabrication activities critical to the performance of the Buckling-Restrained Brace before proceeding with subsequent operations that could make rework or repair more costly or difficult to perform. Inspection results are recorded on **COREBRACE** inspection report forms and stored in company archives as required by the Quality Assurance Procedures and Manuals. A documentation package is assembled for each individual Buckling-Restrained Brace to record the tests and inspections performed on each brace assembly. Braces and component pieces are tagged in accordance with the **COREBRACE** Steel Tagging Procedure. Red tags signify that a hold point has not yet been accepted or that other rework operations must be performed. If discontinuities or process discrepancies are found during inspection, the inspector documenting the situation for management review and corrective action writes nonconformance reports.

This manual designates procedures that are imposed on **COREBRACE** operations to assure quality. The supplemental Quality Assurance Manual specifies technical requirements for quality assurance. The Quality Assurance Procedures govern over the Quality Assurance Manual.

PLATE RECEIVING

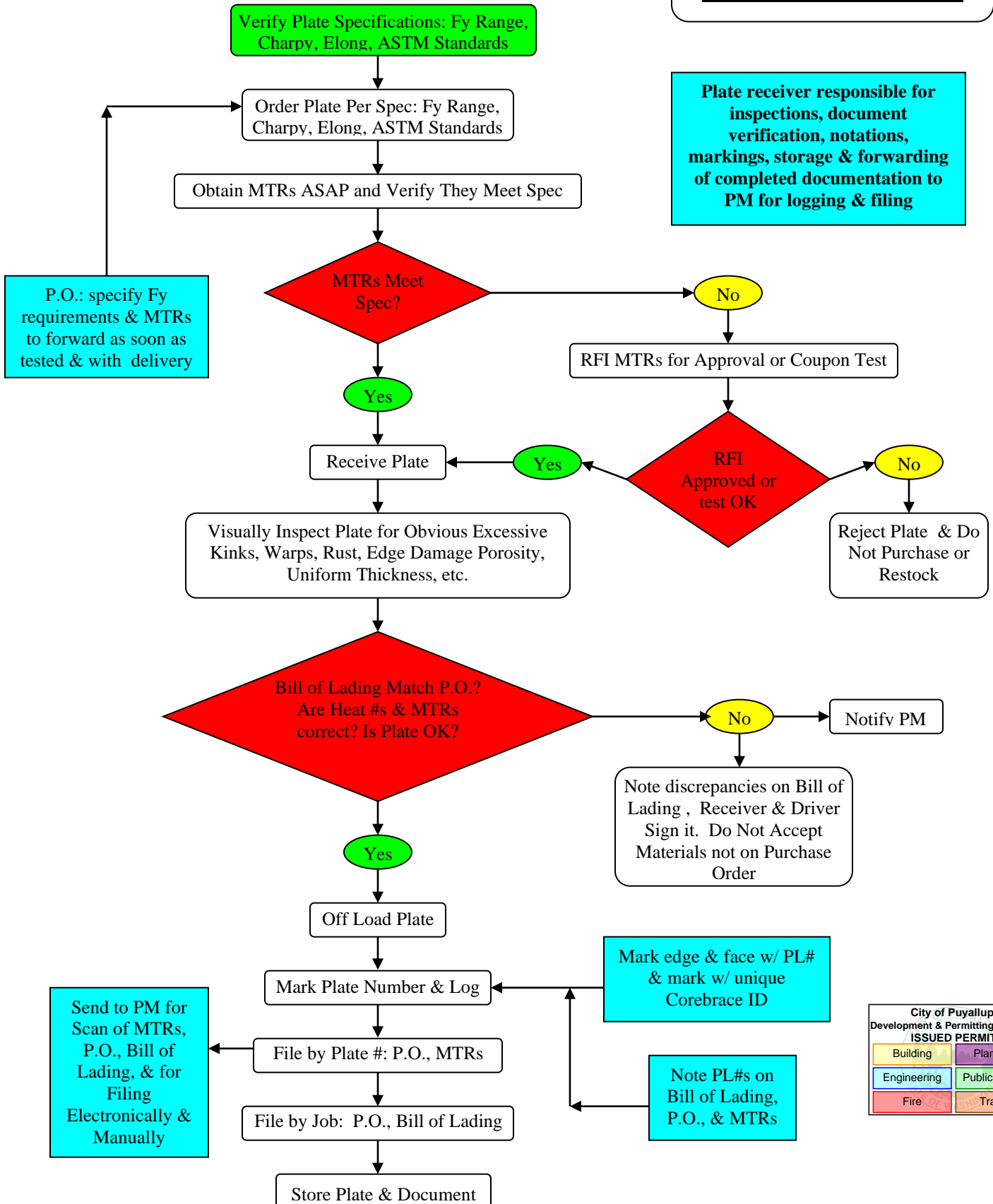


Plate Material Receiving

The steel plate used in the fabrication of the Buckling-Restrained Brace steel cores is purchased and controlled in accordance with The American Institute of Steel Construction Code of Standard Practice and the **COREBRACE** Quality Assurance Manual. The Code of Standard Practice requires that all structural material received by CoreBrace be traceable to its certifying documents. The **COREBRACE** Quality Assurance Manual further requires that the material used for the Buckling-Restrained Braces be readily traceable to its certifying documents during all phases of fabrication.

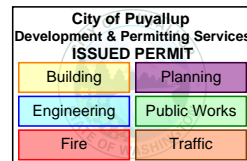
Once submittal drawings have been reviewed and the structural steel layout drawings match, the steel plate can be ordered. Material standards for the plate are verified for the order. The thickness and quantities of plate are verified for the order. Plate is ordered with issuance of Purchase Order (PO) agreement only. Purchase Order must specify the plate acceptable range for F_y as per specification and ASTM standards it must meet. The results of the Mill Test Reports (MTRs) shall be forwarded as soon as test results are recorded. Copies of the MTRs are also sent with the plate shipment. MTRs are verified that they meet material specifications for project and are data based, logged, scanned, and filed both electronically & manually in the Plate # folders by the Project Manager (PM). Then Project Manager shall submit MTRs for review. If MTRs do not meet material requirements, either perform coupon test, reject plate or write Request for Information (RFI) for acceptance of use and coreplate dimension adjustments. Additional coupon tests are performed as required on project specifications.

The received plate is inspected for obvious kinks, warps, excessive rust, damaged edges, contaminates, deformities, surface porosity, uniform thickness, etc. If any unacceptable traits are observed, they are reported to the QC inspector. Plate with noted problems is subject to rejection and may not be offloaded. Prior to offloading, the Bill of Lading is checked against original PO. Also, the Heat #s and MTRs are verified. Any discrepancies shall be noted on the bill of lading and signed both by the driver and receiver and the PM shall be notified of such ASAP. Non-conformity between Bill of Lading and PO may be cause for rejection of part or all of shipment. Receiver shall notify Project Management (PM) of any such discrepancies. The plate is off-loaded from the delivery trucks and stored in protective areas. It is verified that Heat numbers have been printed on these plates by the producing mill. The heat number is a unique identification code established by the producing mill to positively distinguish the plates received at **COREBRACE** from other plates produced by the mill. The heat number on the material corresponds with an identical heat number recorded on the material test reports (MTR) provided by the mill for documentation. The MTR records the results of the testing performed by the mill as they verify their materials meet the requirements of the controlling ASTM material specification and the **COREBRACE** purchase order. Each received plate is marked with next sequential and unique plate number (PL#). **COREBRACE** marks all of the components as they are cut from these plates with the corresponding PL#. All cut parts may then be traced back to the specific MTR as they are processed through company fabrication operations.



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Receiver is responsible for all duties associated with receiving plate as noted here-in, including all inspections, markings, document verification, noting any dispositions, documenting stored location, and forwarding all such documentation to PM for records & filing. for resolution of all dispositions and recording and filing of information both electronically and manually.



Coupon Testing

The governing ASTM specifications permit the producing mill to determine compliance of all plates rolled in one heat based upon tensile tests run on a representative sample of the heat. The mill test reports (MTRs) will be used to determine plate material compliance with specified requirements. If MTRs are not in compliance, or if required by the project specifications, **COREBRACE** may elect to perform additional tensile tests on at least one plate of steel in a heat in conformance with ASTM A370 and ASTM E8. The actual tensile and yield strength values obtained from these additional tests will be used to determine compliance with the specified requirements.

Test coupons are cut from the end of the plates at typically the midpoint in from the edge of the plates. From this coupon, two samples are milled by the testing lab, to be tested in the longitudinal direction. Specimens are marked with the **COREBRACE** plate # and then shipped to the lab.

Test results are received from the lab and the average of the two tests is compared to the project specifications. If test results meet specification the plate is approved for production. If test results do not meet specification resampling and testing may be performed. If test results still do not meet specification, the plate may be rejected or an RFI may be written to adjust BRB design per test results. If design adjustment is deemed acceptable the plate will be released for production and the shop drawings will be revised accordingly. Otherwise plate shall be rejected for the project. Rejected plate shall be restocked for future projects with different specifications or transferred out of inventory. All actions will be logged in the data base plate log and filed to the plate corresponding plate # file.

Welding Material Control

Welding materials are similarly controlled. Filler metals are purchased to conform to the requirements of the latest edition of American Welding Society (AWS) and **COREBRACE** welding procedures. Shielded metal arc welding electrodes conform to AWS A5.1/A5.1M, flux-cored arc welding electrodes conform to AWS A5.20/A5.29, and electrodes used for gas metal arc welding and metal cored arc welding or submerged arc conform to the requirements of AWS A5.18/A5.28 and A5.17/A5.17M respectively. Each container is printed with the manufacturer's statement of conformance to the appropriate AWS specification. Welding filler metals are produced in a continuous process, not subject to distinguishing identification that characterizes discreet batch runs common to structural steel members. The manufacturer, to comply with AWS specifications, tests the filler metal forming process regularly. The minimum tensile strength of the E70 class electrodes used in production is 70,000 psi [470 MPa]. The welding materials are also selected for toughness. These materials provide production welds with minimum Charpy V Notch (CVN) properties of 20 ft-lbs [27 J] @ -20°F [-30 C]. All filler materials used in joining are certified as "low-hydrogen" by the manufacturer. They meet H16 requirements of the filler metal specifications and are tested by the manufacturer to verify diffusible hydrogen levels are below 16mL per 100 g of deposited weld metal.

Production welds using low-hydrogen welding materials and techniques provide superior mechanical properties in the finished weld. Moisture contamination of the welding filler materials and submerged arc welding flux must be prevented and is controlled throughout all phases of fabrication. Welding materials are off-loaded and stored in a protected area in the manufacturer's original packaging to prevent atmospheric contamination. Welding materials are used and stored in accordance with the manufacturer's requirements to maintain the low-hydrogen condition of the materials.

Welding electrodes used for shielded metal arc welding are stored in heated rod ovens after they have been removed from their original containers. They are held at a minimum holding temperature of 250°F [121 C] until they are released for use by the company leadman or quality control inspector. Typical shielded metal arc welding electrodes used to fabricate the steel brace are permitted to be exposed to atmospheric contamination for no more than 4 hours, though specially formulated "moisture resistant" electrodes are available that may be exposed for up to 9 hours without degrading the mechanical properties of the weld. Electrodes that have not been used within the allowable exposure time are reconditioned by baking a maximum of one time in a separate rebake oven held at a minimum of 500°F [260 C] for at least 2 hours or discarded.

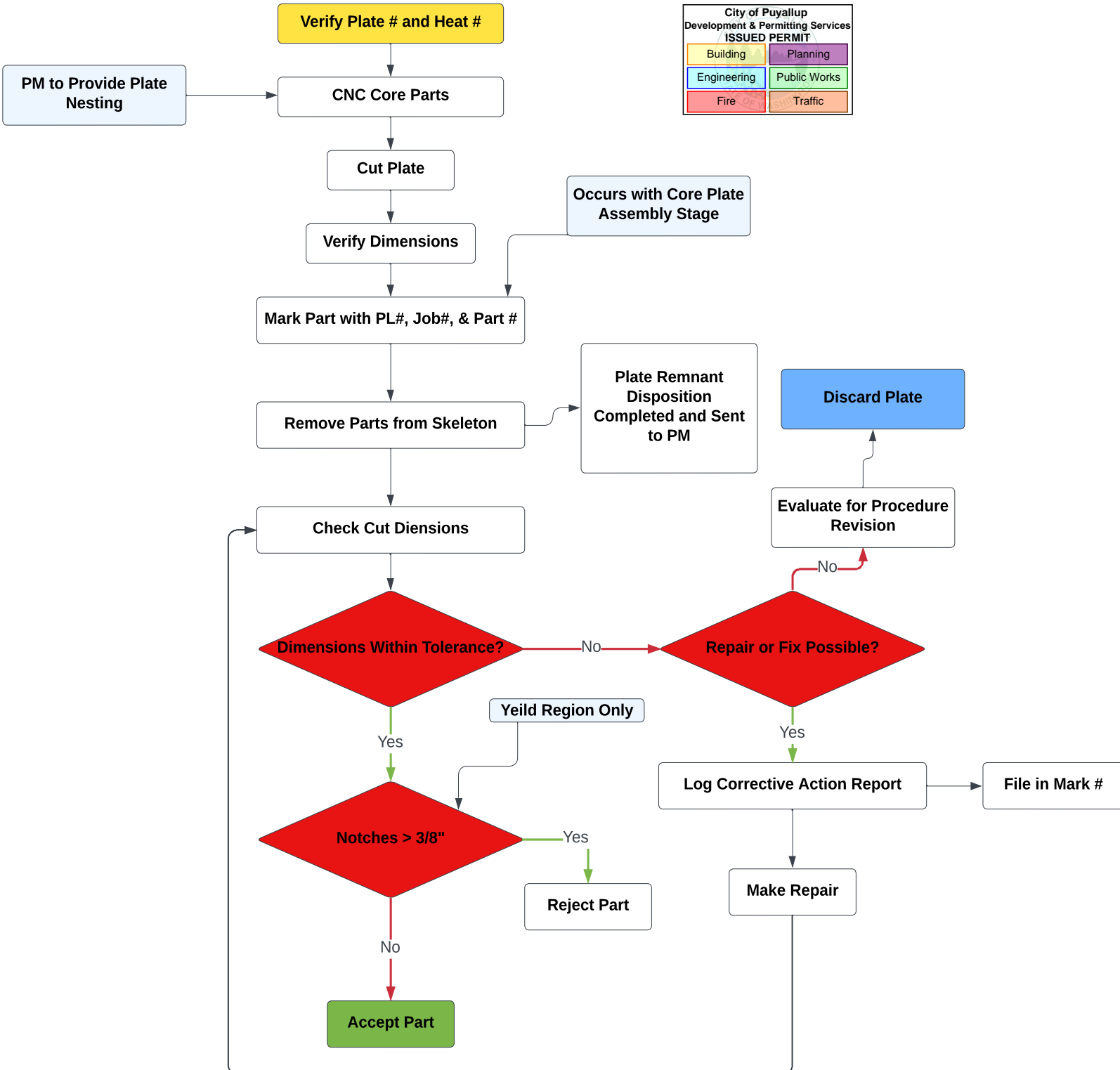
The bare ends of the electrodes are painted to identify them as reconditioned. The reconditioned electrodes are placed back into the holding ovens for production use. Electrodes may only be reconditioned in this manner once. They are scrapped after being exposed to the atmosphere a second time.

Spooled or barreled welding electrodes used for flux-cored, gas-metal, metal cored, and submerged arc welding will be protected from atmospheric contamination during use. Condensation of moisture on the surface of the electrode must be minimized to maintain the low

hydrogen properties of the filler metal. Spools of filler metal remaining on the wire feeding equipment will be covered when not in use to prevent moisture condensation on the wire overnight. Equivalent methods may also be employed to prevent moisture condensation, such as spool covers furnished with some wire feeding equipment. All covers should permit some airflow within the cover to prevent moisture condensation under the preventative cover. Ideally, spooled welding electrodes should be consumed within the exposure limitations specified by the manufacturer after removal from the original container.

Fluxes used for submerged arc welding must be dry and free of contamination from dirt and other foreign material. The flux is stored in covered containers that properly identify the type and brand of stored flux. Flux may be stored in the manufacturer's original hermetically sealed container for up to six months without degradation. Open bags of flux may remain in the work area while submerged arc welding operations are being performed. If flux is used from an open bag, the top one-inch of flux shall be discarded before use.

CORE PLATE FABRICATION



Core Plate Fabrication

Steel brace components are laid out and "nested" on the plates before CNC cutting. The identifying material heat number is recorded onto each component piece in a location and manner that will not be obliterated or hidden by subsequent fabrication operations.

COREBRACE operators verify the correct transfer of heat numbers to the components and release the plate for cutting.

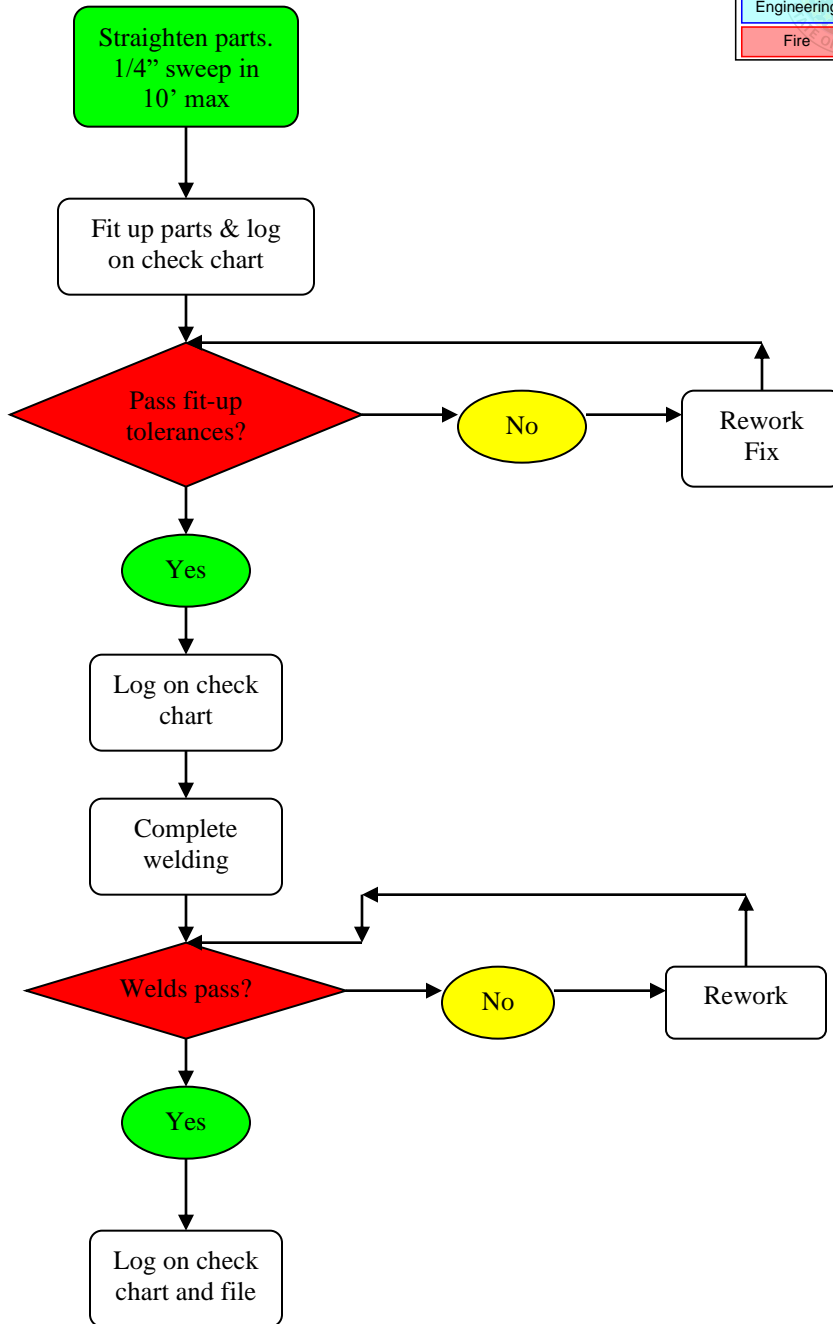
The components are cut by oxy-fuel and plasma CNC cutting techniques. Plate # are verified. The oxy-fuel and plasma cutting process provides excellent dimensional accuracy with square cuts. The general roughness of the cut in the yielding length and elsewhere cannot exceed **COREBRACE** standard. The roughness is compared to base samples for acceptance. The cut edges are dressed by grinding to remove occasional notches and carburized metal. Notches are repaired by grinding or welding in accordance with **COREBRACE** repair procedures. The repairs in the yielding region may be subject to Magnetic Particle Testing (MT) procedures in conformance with AWS D1.1/ASTM E709. Notches greater than 3/8" in the yield length may be cause for rejection of the piece.

The cut edges of the components are also visually inspected for laminar discontinuities. If there is any evidence of such discontinuities the piece will be examined via UT process. Discontinuities are evaluated and repaired in conformance with the requirements of AWS D1.1 section 7.14, Preparation of Base Metal.

Dimensional tolerances are checked at fit-up. Parts are marked with Plate # and Part # and okayed for dimensional check. If parts are not acceptable, repair, fix or other use is considered. If so, a corrective action is logged. Repairs, fixes or reallocations are made and the parts are rechecked. Tolerance checks are recorded in the inspection reports. Inspection reports require indication of inspection and initial of inspector prior to BRB parts proceeding to next operation.

CORE PLATE ASSEMBLY

City of Puyallup Development & Permitting Services ISSUED PERMIT			
Building	Planning		
Engineering	Public Works		
Fire	Traffic		



Core Plate Assembly

Fabrication of the Buckling-Restrained Brace begins after **COREBRACE** has accepted material preparation. After acceptance, material is released for further processing. **COREBRACE** QC inspector checks the piece mark numbers and plate numbers against the assembly list to verify the particular brace is assembled with the correct material.

The component pieces are assembled according to the shop detail drawings. Gaps between pieces are as required by AWS D1.1. Alignment, squareness and sweep checks shall be as per **COREBRACE**'s proprietary standard.

The only welds permitted on the Buckling-Restrained Brace are shown on the shop detail drawings. No unauthorized welds are allowed. Temporary attachments to facilitate fit-up and welding are permitted outside of the yielding segment. All tacks used to assemble the braces must be incorporated in the final weld. All temporary attachment welds must be completely removed by grinding and the area visually checked by the fitter for excessive reduction in component thickness or cracking in the material. All final welds and reworked temporary attachment areas will be inspected in accordance with AWS D1.1 as modified by **COREBRACE**.

After assembly, the welder checks the tack welds before final welding to ensure the tack welds are clean and free of slag or foreign material that could prevent quality welding. The tack welds are also checked for cracks or other welding discontinuities at this time. Tack welds are performed to the same acceptance criteria as the final weld. Welding of the steel brace begins after the welder has determined the tack welds are acceptable.

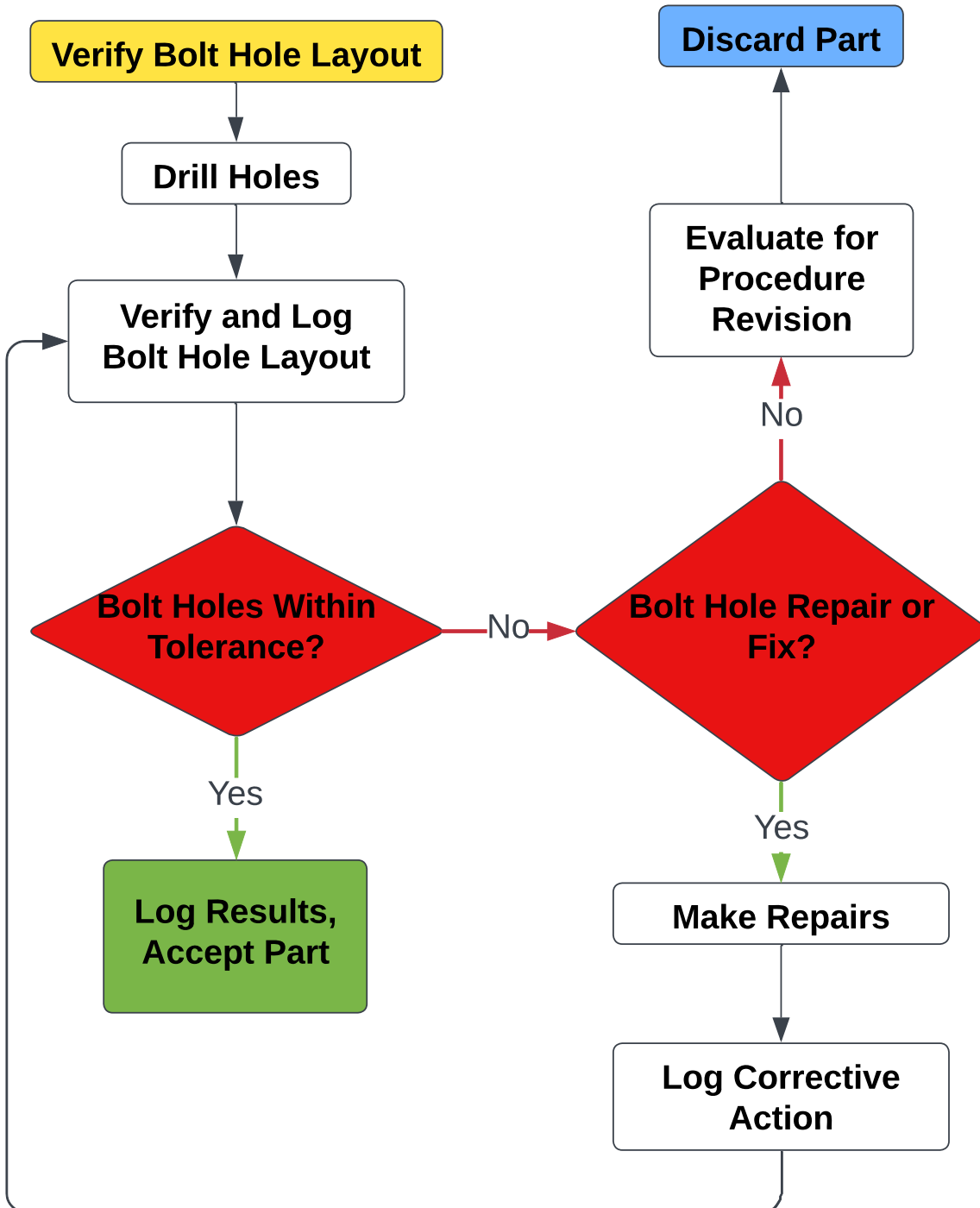
Final welding is performed in accordance with **COREBRACE** welding requirements. The necessary preheat and interpass temperatures, wire feed speed (wfs), voltage values, and other welding requirements are detailed on the applicable welding procedure specification (WPS). Monitoring and random verification by **COREBRACE** QC will be performed.

COREBRACE inspectors visually examine all welds after final welding has been completed, prior to assembly in the supporting PFM sleeve. The acceptance criteria for production welds are detailed in Table 6.1 of AWS D1.1 as modified by **COREBRACE**. Welds are measured to verify the correct weld size has been achieved. They are checked for welding discontinuities such as porosity, undercut, overlap, slag inclusions, and cracks. These discontinuities are repaired by the welder as permitted by AWS D1.1 as modified by **COREBRACE**.

Upon acceptance of the structural welding of the Buckling-Restrained Brace, fit-up is rechecked. If acceptable, the piece is tagged and released for PIM material assembly.

BOLT HOLE DRILLING

(When Required)



Bolt Hole Drilling (When Required)

Bolt hole drilling is performed on a high-speed Drill Line utilizing special drilling frame rig or other drilling tools. Centerlines of core parts are verified at each end of the core part or lug assembly. Then the parts are mounted into the drill frame rig and secured. Verification of alignment and clamping of assembly is made. If lug assembly is drilled separate from core plate, centerline verification is made when lug assembly is attached to core.

Parts are input into the program. And core parts are loaded to drill line. Hole locations are verified then holes are drilled. Alternatively holes are manually laid out and verified and drilled with other tools.

Bolt hole tolerances are checked and recorded. If parts are acceptable, initial of inspector shall be recorded on the check chart. If parts are not acceptable fixes, such as plug weld and redrill or connector adjustments, will be assessed. If repairable, log corrective action and make repairs.

Welding and Nondestructive Examination

Welding and nondestructive examination are considered special processes by various quality disciplines. Properly trained technicians, qualified to perform their special process by testing, work in conformance with **COREBRACE** procedures to repeatedly provide welds and testing that meet the requirements of the governing code.

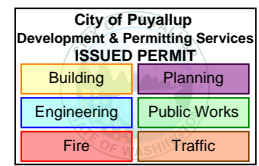
Company welders are required to pass initial qualification tests to weld the components together. The welders test (QW) assures the welder has the ability to produce welds that meet the visual and testing requirements of AWS D1.1 within the process, position, and thickness limitations. They are requalified as required by the welding code every six months by either verifying the welder's use of the process within the six-month period or by qualification testing.

Company nondestructive testing technicians are initially qualified in accordance with ASNT. The tests include evaluation of general nondestructive testing concepts, concepts specific to the testing process and a practical examination to evaluate the ability to use the testing method correctly on a test piece with known discontinuities. Technicians are recertified every three years as recommended by SNT-TC.1A on the basis of continuing satisfactory performance or retesting. They have their eyesight tested every year. Technicians must be capable of reading Jaeger #2 test charts at a distance not less than 12 inches and be capable of differentiating and distinguishing contrast among colors.

COREBRACE inspectors are responsible for final acceptance of the welded assemblies. They have sound experience in quality welding operations and shop manufacturing techniques. They have been trained in the visual acceptance criteria of AWS D1.1 and methods of performing visual examination of welds. AWS D1.1, Section 8.1.4(3), Inspector Qualification Requirements, recognizes the qualification of the **CoreBrace** inspectors to perform welding inspection in accordance with the AWS Structural Steel Codes. **COREBRACE** also accepts national certifying agencies' qualifications, such as the AWS certified weld inspector program.

The **COREBRACE** welding procedures are developed to document the essential welding variables used when making the successful weld. They are written to conform to the requirements of AWS D1.1, Section 5, Prequalification of WPSs, or Section 6, Qualification, as applicable as modified by **COREBRACE**. The **COREBRACE** nondestructive examination procedures, like the welding procedures, also document the essential variables of the examination process for the qualified technician. The procedures are written to conform to AWS D1.1 and the appropriate ASTM specifications as modified by **COREBRACE**. All of the procedures establish the sequences and parameters the qualified welder or nondestructive testing technician must follow to produce repeatedly acceptable welds and valid examinations.

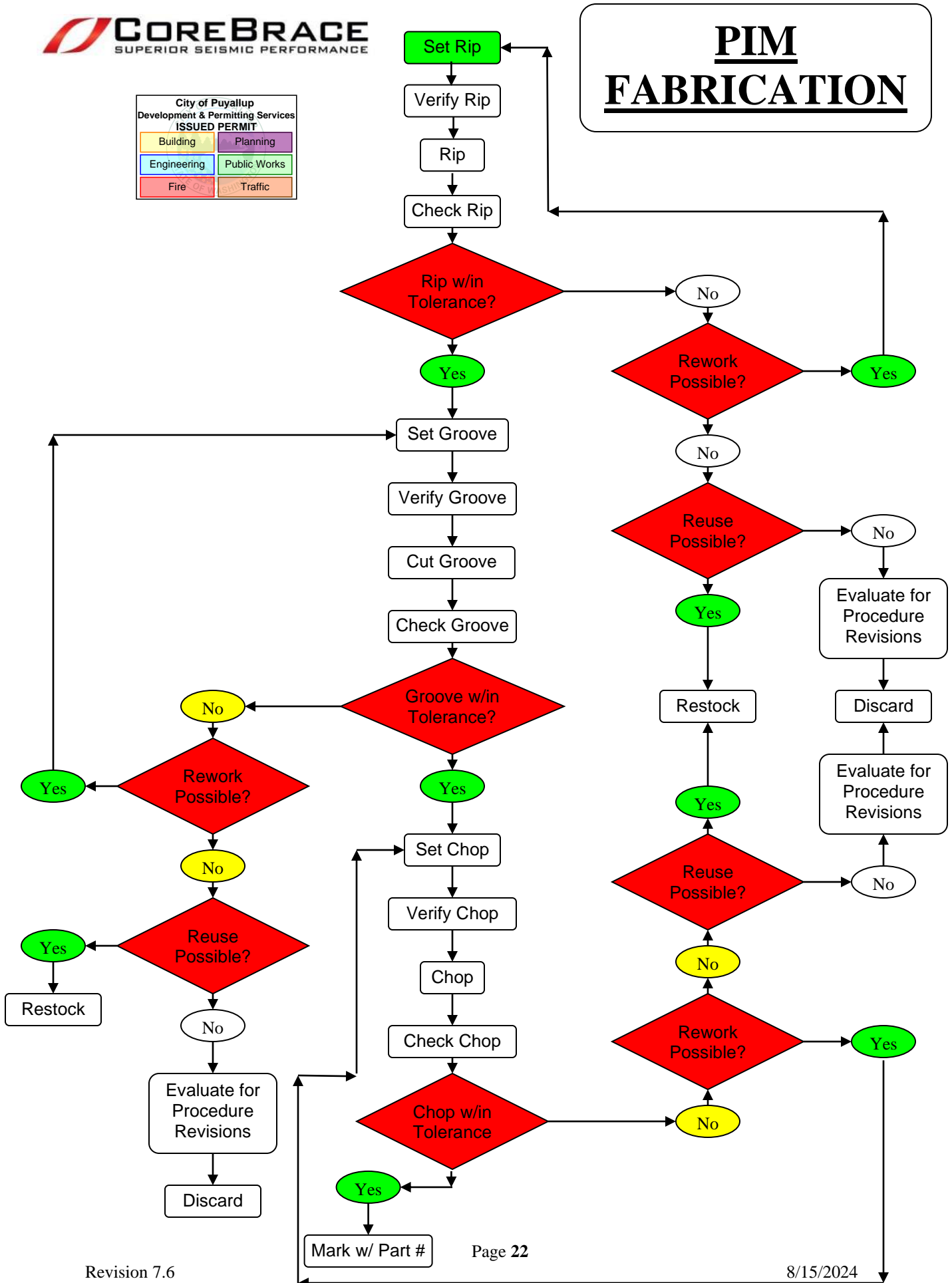
The steel components of the Buckling-Restrained Brace are joined together by welds. Destructive tests of numerous assemblies were performed in accordance with the Product Acceptance Plan for the BRB. The data collected and visual examinations of the braces after destructive testing have shown the welds perform well and meet product design requirements. Repair welds were also introduced into the test assemblies for evaluation. Welding repair had no noticeable effect on the performance of the Buckling-Restrained Braces. Repair welds are



permitted after evaluation of the discontinuity by **COREBRACE** inspectors in accordance with the requirements of AISC, ASTM A6, AWS D1.1, as modified by **COREBRACE**. These Codes and procedures specify the extent of nondestructive testing to be performed on weld repairs. Methods and acceptance criteria will vary according to the severity of the permissible weld repair. The essential variable parameters for all company welds are documented in **COREBRACE** welding procedures.

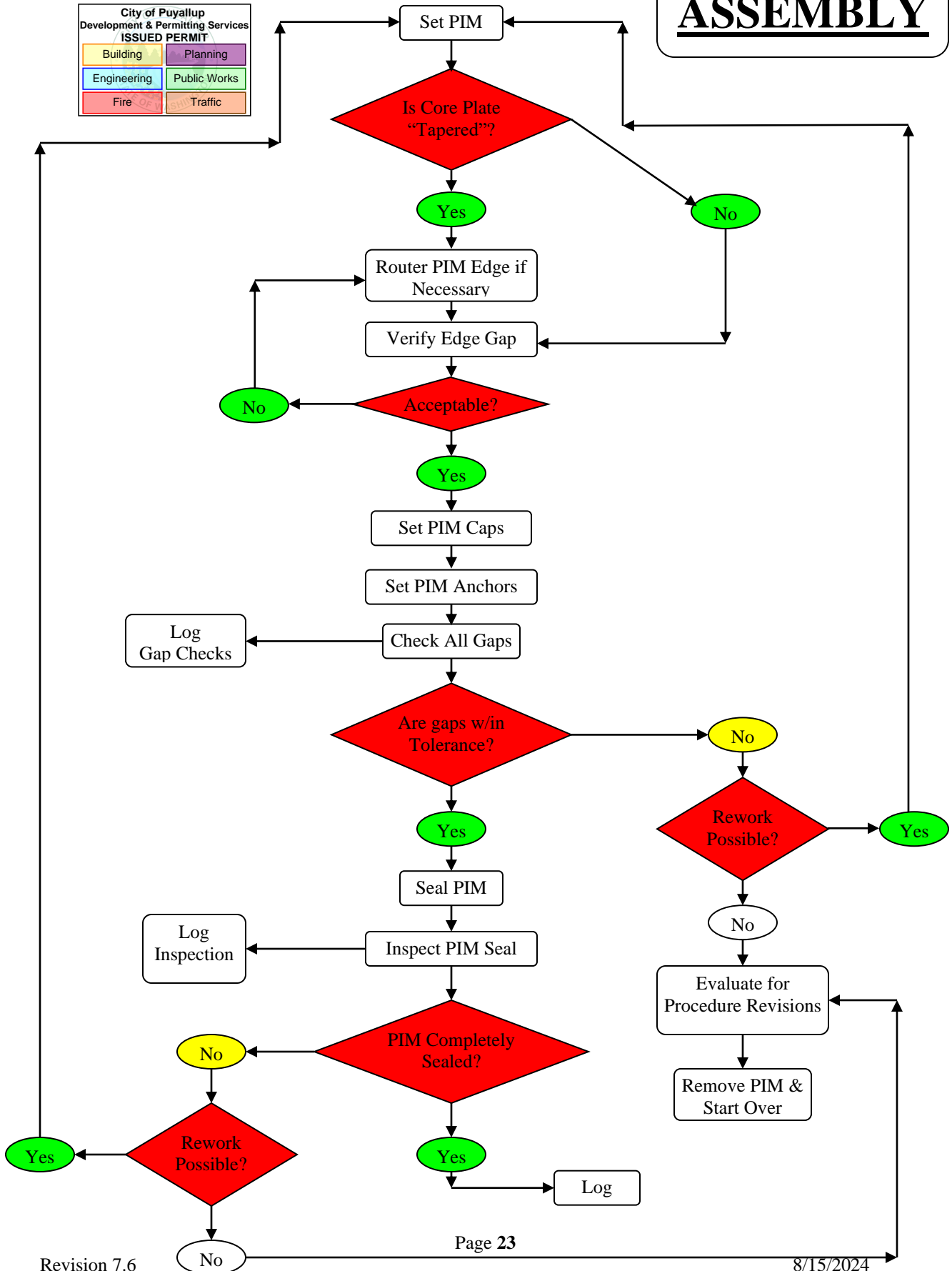
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PIM FABRICATION



PIM ASSEMBLY

City of Puyallup Development & Permitting Services ISSUED PERMIT	
Building	Planning
Engineering	Public Works
Fire	Traffic

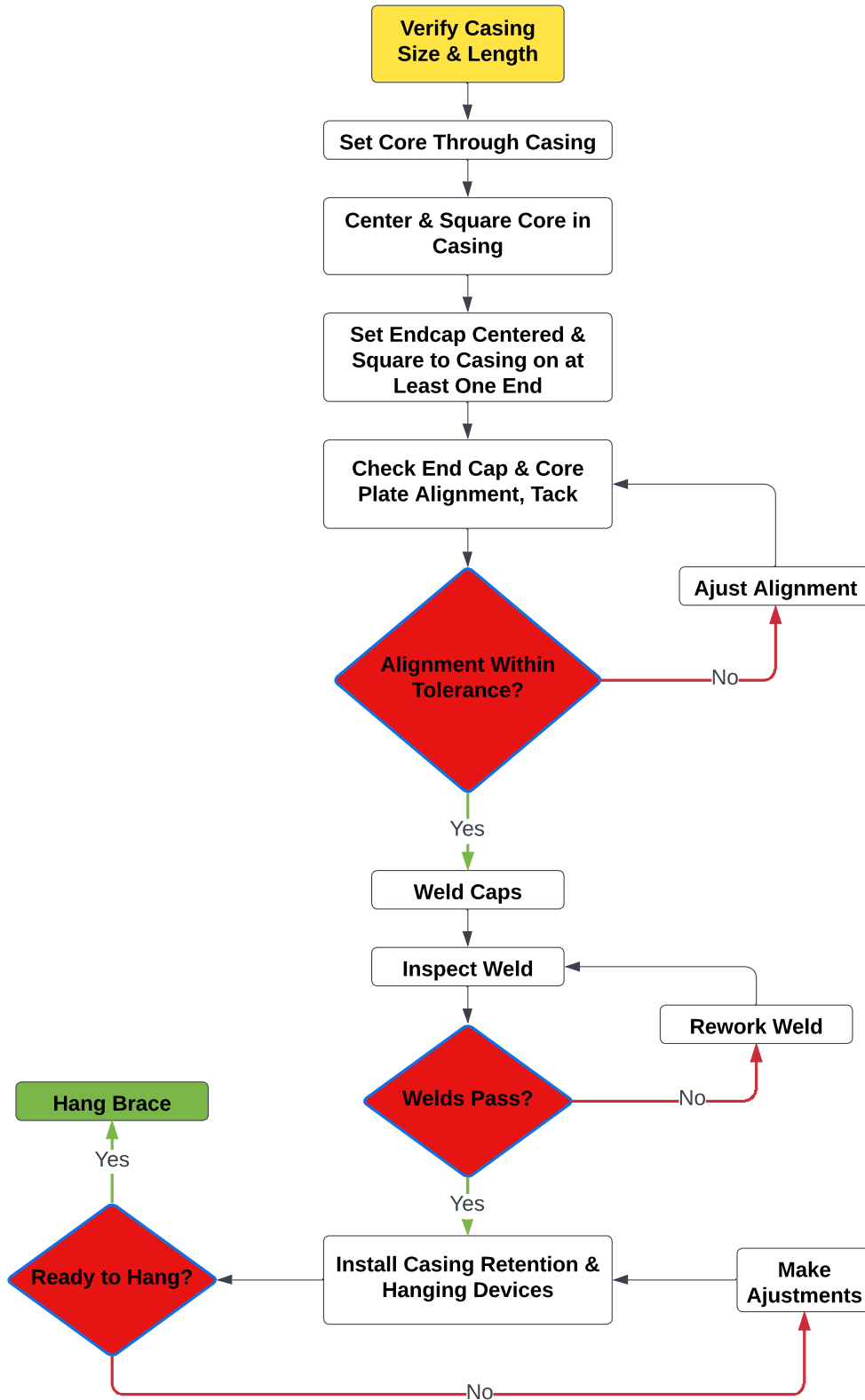
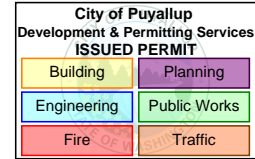


Proprietary Interface Material (PIM) Assembly

The PIM material is the same type of material used in **COREBRACE** testing. Parts are marked with Brace # and Part # and okayed for final dimensional check. PIM is dimensionally checked during the cutting process to conform with the individual part drawings including lengths, width, and thickness and that the proprietary fabrication tolerance for air gap will be maintained to within **COREBRACE** standards. If parts are not acceptable, fix or re-cutting is performed and a corrective action is logged. Repairs, fixes or re-cuts are made and the parts are rechecked. Tolerance checks are recorded in the PIM section of the inspection reports. Inspection reports require indication of inspection and initial of inspector prior to assembly. These reports are proprietary and can be viewed at the **CoreBrace** office or fabrication facility.

The PIM is then assembled to the core element of the brace. Upon completion the PIM is verified by qualified personnel to be within **COREBRACE** standards. Nonconformance assemblies are repaired or replaced. **COREBRACE** QA inspector performs random audits.

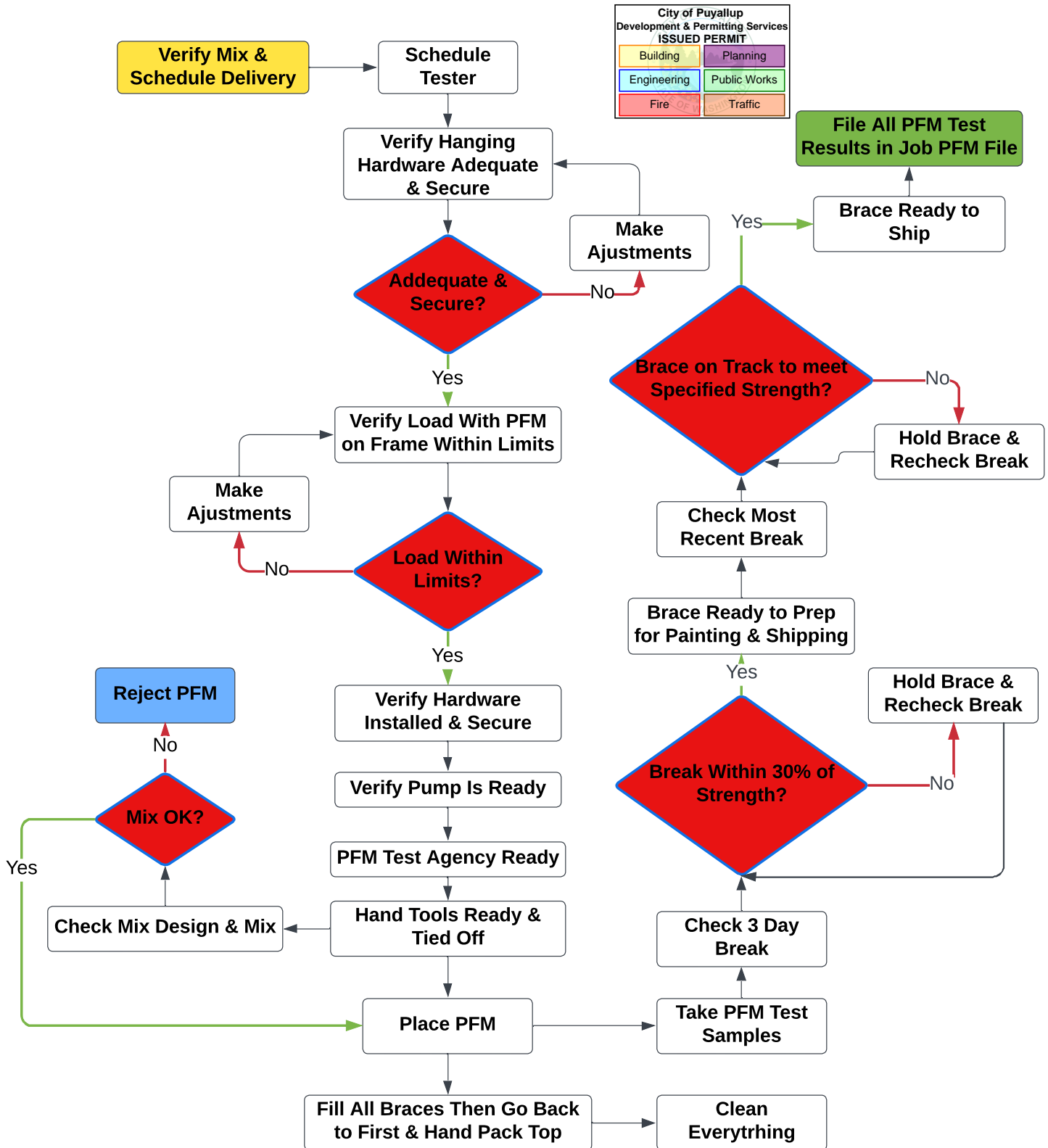
BRB ASSEMBLY



Buckling-Restrained Brace (BRB) Assembly

The casing element of the brace is checked for length. The brace core element is passed through the casing and centered via the end closure plate at one end of the casing and fit-up aids or Half endplate at the other end. The core element is checked for center of the casing at the casing ends. Also the end cap gap tolerance is checked.

PFM PLACEMENT



Proprietary Fill Material (PFM) Placement

Additional PFM placing aids are added to the brace assembly. Then the assembled core and casing unit is hung vertically for PFM placement via pump through the top end of the casing. Special proprietary mechanisms are utilized to insure the brace core does not deflect during PFM placement.

The required quantity of PFM is calculated and ordered from the supplier. Prior to placing PFM the batch ticket for each delivery truck is checked for conformance with mix design. The mix is checked visually and any necessary adjustments are made. A Spread test (ASTM C1611) is performed and Temperature (ASTM C1064) and Air Content (ASTM C231) measurements are taken by an independent testing agency qualified to perform the testing. Once these measurements are confirmed to be within acceptable limits PFM placement commences. A non-conforming batch of PFM is rejected and the delivery truck dismissed.

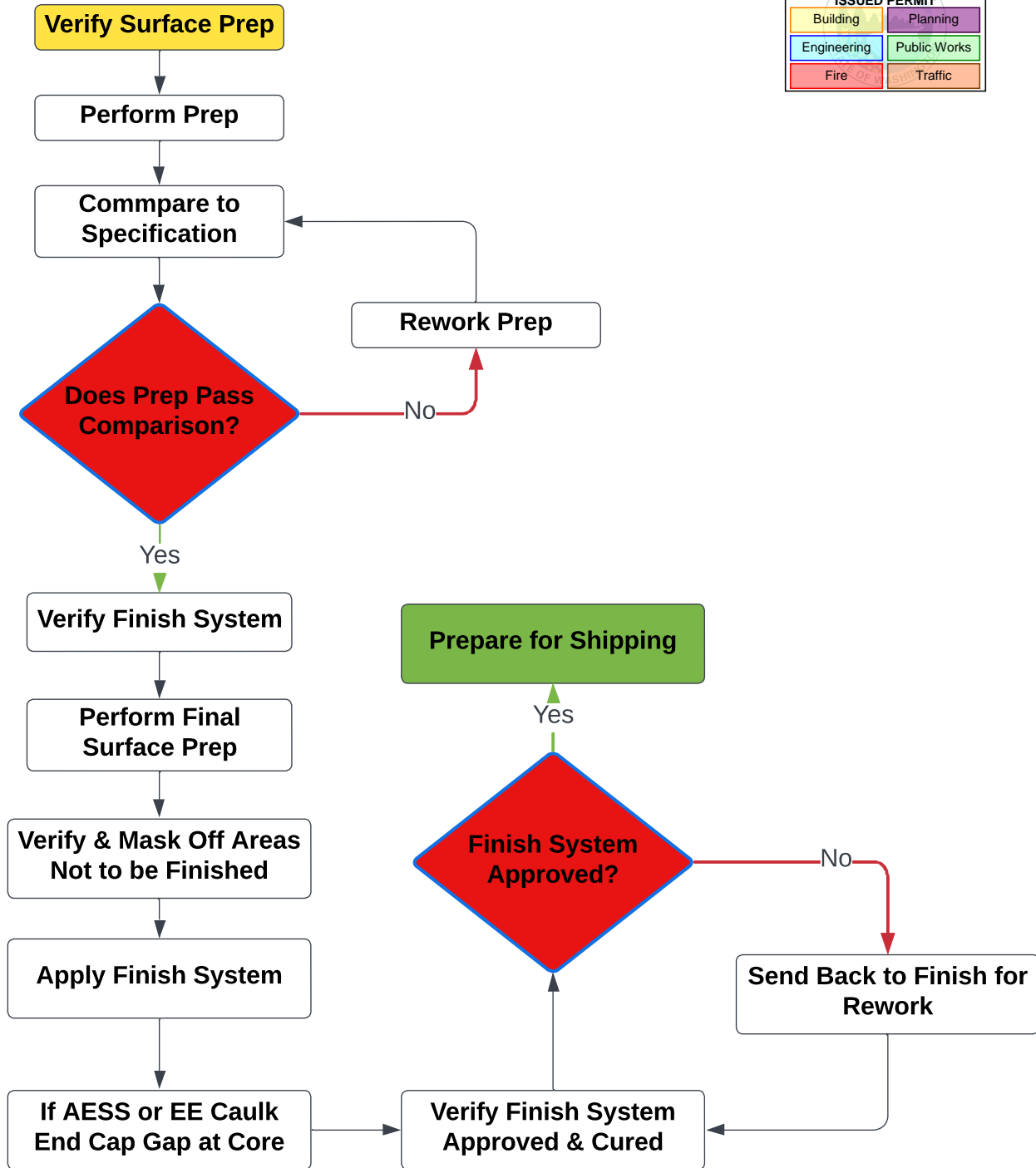
All personnel performing any fill material testing shall be qualified and all equipment used shall be calibrated in accordance with the applicable standards and code. If requested, independent agencies performing testing shall provide evidence of qualification and certification satisfying the code and Jurisdictional requirements. Reports and records of testing shall be submitted to CoreBrace on completion of the testing, for project submittal.

After PFM has been placed, a check is made for any minor PFM settlement and is topped off as necessary. Due to the natural “self-consolidating” properties of the PFM no extraneous consolidation procedures are necessary. Four test cylinders (ASTM C31) are made for every batch of PFM for future testing to verify the PFM compressive strength (ASTM C39). These cylinders are typically tested at 3-day, 7-day, and 28-day intervals as required to verify that the compressive strength is per standard. If the PFM does not come up to the requisite strength then the BRBs containing that batch of PFM are rejected and re-fabricated.

The **COREBRACES** are allowed to cure for a minimum of 1/2 day prior to removing from pour racks.

FINAL FINISH SYSTEM

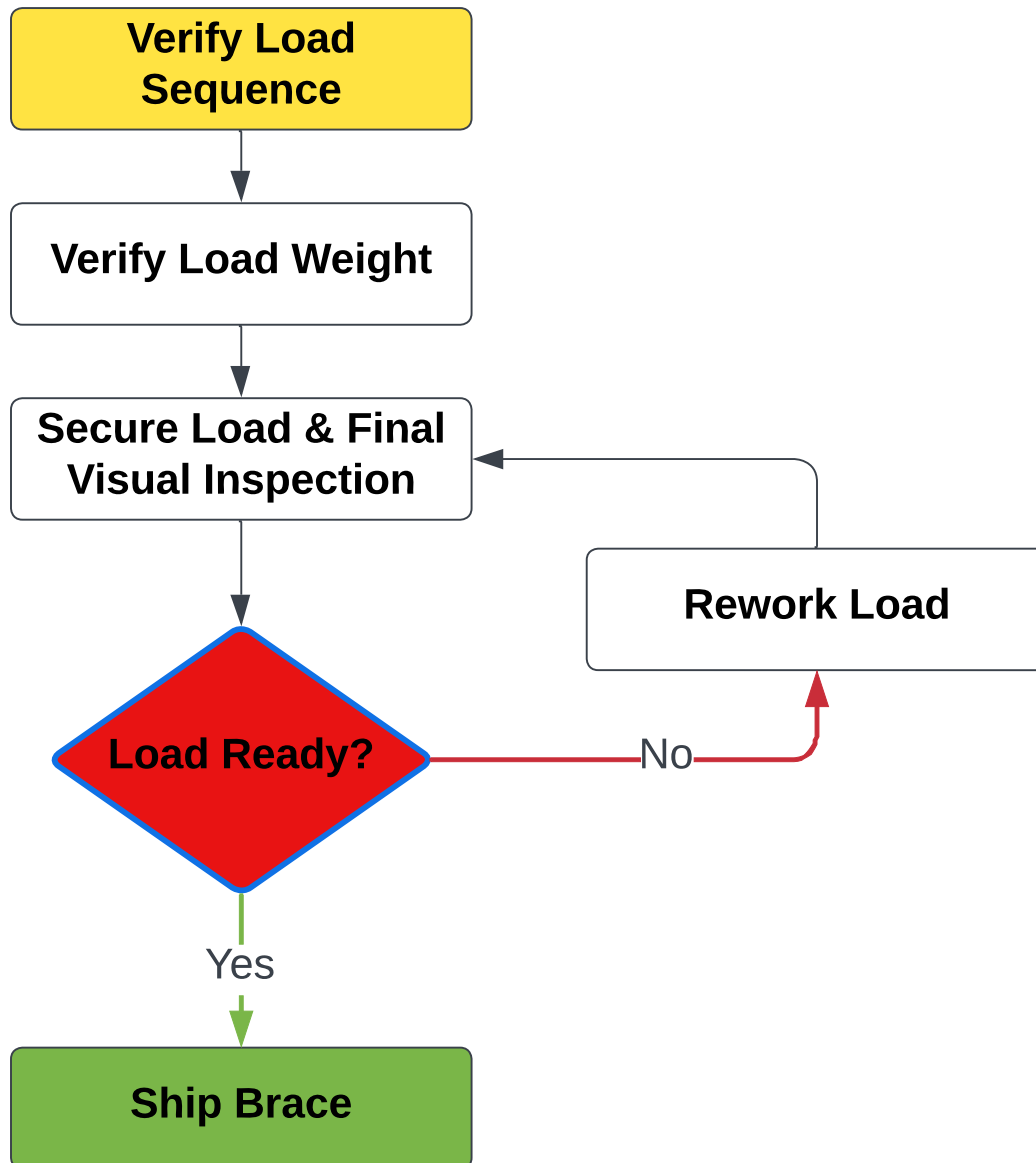
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Fire	Traffic		

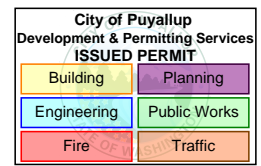


Final Finish System

Prior to surface prep the end plate at the top end of the brace is placed and sealed and sealant is allowed to cure, if required. Then the brace is cleaned as per project specifications. At this time both the casing and the ends of the core that protrude beyond the casing are prepared. After surface preparation is visually inspected the brace is sent to paint with appropriate areas masked off.

SHIPPING & FINAL INSPECTION





Shipping and Final Inspection

One last visual check of the brace is made. Any objections are repaired, and the brace is prepared for shipment.

Site Quality Control

COREBRACES shall be stored on dunnage keeping them free from contacting site surfaces in order to protect finishes. Soft material between the dunnage and the **COREBRACE** is recommended to protect finishes. **COREBRACES** may be stacked with dunnage between levels. It is recommended that the stacks be covered with tarps to protect them from damage to finishes.

COREBRACES shall be handled in a manner to prevent impact loading to the brace. If **COREBRACES** are subjected to impact loading causing gouging or deformation to any of the steel components, **COREBRACE** shall be notified immediately for further evaluation.

Erection

Each **COREBRACE** will be provided with a piece mark identification that correlates to the erection drawings for determination of brace location in the field.

If requested, **COREBRACE** will provide lifting lugs on the braces. Removal of such lugs, if required, is not by **COREBRACE**. Remove lugs by torch cutting to within 1/16" of face of casing, then grind smooth. Do not gouge the casing or remove more material than the original casing had. In lieu of lugs **COREBRACES** may be choked with slings. Soft non-metal straps are recommended for choking braces to minimize damage to finishes. The method of erection remains the responsibility of the erector.

During erection, **COREBRACES** shall be handled in a manner to prevent impact loading to the brace. If **COREBRACES** are subjected to impact loading causing gouging or deformation to any of the steel components, **COREBRACE** shall be notified immediately for further evaluation.

Any field modification to the **COREBRACES** shall not be permitted without written consent of **COREBRACE**. Attachment of any items to the **COREBRACES** shall not be permitted without written consent of **COREBRACE**. Utilize standard RFI procedures for the project if such conditions are necessary.

COREBRACE excludes touch up paint requirements due to handling and erection after delivery of braces.

Attachments

QA Plan Hold Point Check Tables

Sample Inspection Reports

Core & Lug Cut Check Chart

Core & Lug Edge Check Chart

Bolt Hole Layout Check Chart

Core Assembly Check Chart

PIM Assembly Check Chart (Proprietary not included)

CB Assembly Check Chart

Casing Check Chart

CORE BRACE, LLC. QA Plan Hold Point Check Table			
#	Description	Standards	Tolerance
1	Verify Plate MTR	ASTM	As specified
2	Coupon tension test	ASTM A370 ASTM E8	As specified
3	Cut dimensions of brace core parts	CoreBrace	+/- 1/4" longitudinally +/- 1/8" transversely
3	Cut edge roughness		
	Yielding length	of Standard Practice	≤ 1000 μinches
	Remainder	AWS D1.1 Section 7.14	≤ 1000 μinches
	Notches yielding length	AWS D1.1 Section 7.14 & CoreBrace	≤ 3/16" flare grind or weld > 3/16" repair > 3/8" may reject
	Notches elsewhere	AWS D1.1 Section 7.14 & CoreBrace	≤ 3/16" flare grind or weld > 3/16" repair
3	Laminar discontinuities	See cut edge roughness, UT examination if observed	See cut edge roughness
3	Holes spacing & alignment	CoreBrace	+/- 1/16"
3	Core Assembly	CoreBrace	See check chart
3	Welds and Weld Repair of core	AWS D1.1 Sections 5, 7 & 8 as modified by CoreBrace	Pass visual by qualified inspector
4	Special fabrication of PIM	CoreBrace	Proprietary
4	Seal PIM	CoreBrace	Visual, no gaps
4	PIM & Fit-Up	CoreBrace	Proprietary
5	Casing length	CoreBrace	+/- 1/4"
5	Center of core in casing	CoreBrace	+/- 1/4"
6	Surface preparation casing and ends	Specification Standard	As specified
6	Inspect paint	Specification standard	As specified
7	PFM strength	Proprietary	Proprietary

Hole to Hole:
Heat #:

Job#:
Mark#:
Plate# Main Core:
Part# Main Core:
Date:

Check at Fit-Up
Travels with Mark #

Lug Cut Check Chart

QC Initials:

Dim	Description	Tolerance	Pass
L_L	Overall length	+/-1/4"	
L_{SL}	End of lug to transition	+/-1/4"	
L_{Lg}	Length along lug	+/-1/4"	
a	Transition length	+/-1/4"	
L_{hpL}	Length of hairpin to start of radius	+/- 1/8"	
W_L	Width of lug at bolt group	+/-1/8"	
W'_{se}	Width of lug at end in casing	+/-1/8"	
W_{hpL}	Width of hairpin	+/-1/16"	
W_1	Width of lug at hairpin	+/-1/8"	
Surface	Faying surface of both ends clean and free of paint, silicone or metal burrs (both ends)	as stated	
	Verify correct surface preparation (i.e. Class A or B)	NA	

Core Cut Check Chart

QC Initials:

Dim	Description	Tolerance	Pass
L_b	Overall length	+/-1/4"	
$L_{hp}; L_t$	Slot Length-end of core to radius; transition length	+/-1/8"	
$W_{sc}; W_t$	Width along entire length of steel core	+/-1/8"	
W_{sg}	Hairpin width	0"~+1/16"	
W_{sg}	Centered	+/-1/16"	

Core & Lug Edge Check

QC Initials:

Dim	Description	Tolerance	Pass
L_b, L_L	Gouges from QC/QA manual	$\leq 3/8"$	
L_y, L_L	Laminar discontinuities in yield section UT if observed	$\leq 3/8"$	
Gouge	Gouge $\leq 3/16"$ flare 1:10 or weld, $>3/16"$ & $\leq 3/8"$ weld	as stated	
Laminar	Laminar $\leq 3/16"$ flare 1:10 or weld, $>3/16"$ & $\leq 3/8"$ weld	as stated	
Roughness	Repair as needed by grinding	1000 μ "	

Lug Part #:

Lug Bolt Hole Layout Check Chart

QC Initials:

Dim	Description	Tolerance	Pass
g_1, g_2	Gauge between bolt rows, check 1st and last bolts of row	+/-1/16"	
Align	Bolt row alignment, check all bolts in row	+/-1/16"	
s	Bolt spacing, check all bolts	+/-1/16"	
$s/2$	Bolt spacing between inner and outer line	+/-1/16"	
Hole	Size, Burrs, Elongation	AISC	

of failures if any:

Potential Cause?:	<input type="text"/>
Disposition (Repair, Fix or Loss):	<input type="text"/>

Fitter:
Welder:

cc: Project Manager

Job#:

Plate # (main):

Mark #:

Date:

QC Initials:

Travels with Mark #

Core Assembly Check Chart

Dim	Description	Tolerance	Pass
CL _x	Centering of lug plates. Check at both ends.	+/-1/16"	
SQ _e	Square of lugs. Set square to plates and measure maximum gap. Check at both ends of brace.	+/-1/16"	
Sweep Brace	Any 10' along plate edge, check both directions	+/-1/4"/10'	
Bolt Align	Alignment of bolt rows end to end of brace. Check with string along edge of holes	+/-1/8"	
Bolt Centers	Alignment of holes through both lug plates. Test bolts shall easily slide through both plies of each hole.	+/-1/16"	
Lh	Out to out dimension of outermost holes	+/-1/16"	
Lug Gap	At root of lug plates at center of lug	+1/32"	
	Additional flare at end of brace, (6) bolts total or less: 3/8" otherwise 1/2"	-1/8", +1/4"	
Ws	Yield: Visual per AWS/AISC as modified by CoreBrace		
W _L	Lug: Visual per AWS/AISC & 1:1 taper at start & termination		
Gy	Yield gouge <= 3/16" flare 1:10 or weld, > 3/16" & <= 3/8" weld	Repair	
Ge	Elsewhere gouge <= 3/16" flare 1:10 or weld, > 3/16" weld	Repair	
Ly	Yield: Laminar <= 3/16" flare 1:10 or weld, > 3/16" & <= 3/8" weld	Repair	
Le	Elsewhere: Laminar <= 3/16" flare 1:10 or weld, > 3/16" weld	Repair	
Ry	Yield: Roughness repair as needed by grinding	1000μ"	
Re	Elsewhere: Roughness repair as needed by grinding	1000μ"	
WW	Was the proper welding wire used?		
	0.045 Wire for 3/16" welds and/or 0.5" thick material		
	5/64 Welding wire for all larger welds and material		
Center Stiffener Location	ONLY REQUIRED FOR BRACES WITH CENTER STIFFS: Verify stiffener is at center of yield section and center of brace longitudinal axis	+/-1/8"	

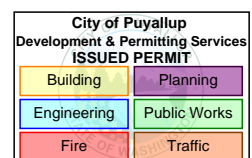
of failures if any:

Potential Cause?:	
Disposition (Repair, Fix or Loss):	

cc: Project Manager

QC Initials in boxes

Ø - Ø and fit up OK	
Top Side visual OK	
Final visual OK	



Job #:
 Mark #:
 Date:
 Part #:

Travels with Mark #

Casing Check Chart

QC Initials:

Dim	Description	Tolerance	Pass
Length	Overall length	+/-1/4"	
Width	Out to out width	Correct	
Thickness	Wall thickness	Correct	
Gap	Gap between end cap and core, check all sides	0-3/8"	
Seam Weld	Inspect entire exterior of the seam weld and interior @ each end	No Visible Discontinuities	
Exterior	Dents in casing, Check all sides and corners	0-1/16"	
Sweep Casing	Is the casing bowed, bent, bent or disformed? Check all side from end to end.	+/-1/4"/10	

Part #:

CB Assembly Check

QC Initials:

Dim	Description	Tolerance	Pass
CL HSS	Center HSS casing on core length wise	+/-1/4"	
Cap Weld	Continuous at flat faces, seal weld corners & seams if exposed. No overgrinding of cap weld.	Visual	
Pour End	Is the core properly supported and centered?		
Temp Cap	Fill bottom joint completely with caulk	Visual	
Caulk Seal	Place 12 hours prior to pour	Visual	
Support Tabs	Any gouges from support tab removal	Visual	
All welds	Any excessive grind or sanding marks?		
Lug Surface	Faying surface of both ends clean and free of paint, silicone or metal burrs (both ends-bolted surface between lugs)	as stated	
AESS?	Additional cleanup welds, sharp edges, fit-up, seam weld filling, and seam location. CHECK FAB DWG		

Finishes

QC Initials:

Dim	Description	Tolerance	Pass
Primer	Correct primer applied?		
Primer	Applied to manufacturer/specification requirements?		
AESS	Does the Brace have AESS Requirements? (See DWG)	Yes / No	
AESS	If yes, Does the brace meet Requirements? (See DWG)	AISC	

of failures if any:

Potential Cause?:	
Disposition (Repair, Fix or Loss):	

cc: Project Manager





Welder qualification summary and continuity log

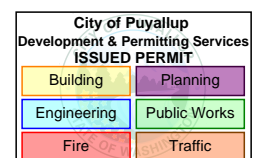
Welder Continuity Record		Shift and Date Qualified		FCAW-G	POSITION	Welder Continuity Log 2025											
LAST UPDATED: 5/21/2025				Qualified in Process	Qualified FCAW-G												
ID#	Employee Name	Shift	Date			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
C1	ADRIAN ANGULO	1st	2/6/2017	X	2G 3G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C2	ALLAN LOVE	2nd	8/6/2020	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C4	BERNIE GERDES	1st	10/26/2015	X	2G 3G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C7	Brandon Renfro	1st	3/7/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C13	CODY RASMUSSEN	1st	1/11/2019	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C17	DALE TAYLOR	1st	5/31/2019	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C19	DAVE MADSEN	1st	12/17/2014	X	2G 3G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C21	DON GREEN	1st	10/30/2018	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C22	DOUGLAS LUKER	1ST	10/26/2015	X	2G 3G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C23	DUSTY RUPE	1st	5/23/2019	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C24	ELEUTERIO MANCILLA	1st	11/21/2014	X	2G 3G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C32	JESSE MOORE	2nd	8/14/2017	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C34	JULIO JIMENEZ	1st	3/1/2016	X	1G 2G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C38	KENNETH CHAPLIN	1st	2/25/2015	X	2G 3G 6G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C44	MARIO ASTUHUAMAN	1st	2/9/2017	X	1G 2G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C45	MIGUEL HERNANDEZ	1st	4/25/2023	X	2G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C47	NICK POPPLETON	1st	11/17/2016	X	1G 2G 6G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C50	Peter Mitchell	1st	4/3/2017	X	1G 2G 6G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C51	RANDY PHILLIPS	1st	9/2/2015	X	2G 3G 6G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C54	RONY LOPEZ	1st	1/16/2018	X	1G 2G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C56	Sam Sotello	1st	4/22/2024	X	2G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C57	SEAN COOK	1st	10/7/2015	X	2G 3G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C74	Dalton Lee	1st	5/1/2019	X	1G 2G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C75	Spencer Henrickson	1st	6/26/2018	X	2G 3G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C86	Jose Varela	1st	9/1/2020	X	2G 3G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C95	Kyle Jones	1ST	10/12/2020	X	2G 3G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C105	Armando Pena	1st	1/20/2021	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C111	Ward Anderson JR	1st	2/17/2021	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C124	Andrew Cox	1st	8/31/2021	X	2G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C128	Sam Munk	1st	10/15/2021	X	1G 2G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C132	Jake Rossen	1st	3/18/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C164	Jaren Larson	2nd	12/16/2023	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C166	Tyler Rowe	1ST	12/1/2022	X	1G 2G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							

Verification of continuous service from inception of the original certification through update period noted. A review of records has shown continuous service within the process for each welder. The given records included, personal witness, inspector logs, payroll and / or production records. Original certification and portions of the documents reviewed are available for review at the CoreBrace QA Office, note some documents are sensitive and are not for general distribution.

This document shall serve as an affidavit of this review. To the best of my knowledge this document is accurate and true. This document serves as certification of continued service through each six month period documented here-in.

Q.A. Manager - Roger Davis

 **Roger R. Davis**
CWI 24011831
QC1 EXP. 1/1/2027




Welder qualification summary and continuity log

Welder Continuity Record		Shift and Date Qualified		GMAW		Welder Continuity Log 2025											
LAST UPDATED:5/21/2025																	
ID#	Employee Name	Shift	Date	Qualified in Process	In GMAW	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
C1	ADRIAN ANGULO	1st	8/5/2023	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C2	ALLAN LOVE	2nd	8/9/2022	X	2F 1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C4	BERNIE GERDES	1st	8/22/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C6	BRADLEE HELLIKSON	1st	8/15/2022	X	2F 1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C7	Brandon Renfro	1st	8/15/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C13	CODY RASMUSSEN	1st	3/29/2023	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C17	DALE TAYLOR	1st	8/16/2022	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C22	DOUGLAS LUKER	1ST	7/3/2023	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C24	ELEUTERIO MANCILLA	1st	8/15/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C32	JESSE MOORE	2nd	8/4/2022	X	2F 1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C34	JULIO JIMENEZ	1st	8/17/2022	X	1G 2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C44	MARIO ASTUHUAMAN	1st	8/15/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C47	NICK POPPLETON	1st	8/15/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C50	Peter Mitchell	1st	8/15/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C51	RANDY PHILLIPS	1st	11/17/2023	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C54	RONY LOPEZ	1st	8/15/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C56	Sam Sotello	2nd	4/22/2024	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C68	Trevor Valladolid	1st	8/17/2022	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C74	Dalton Lee	1st	2/23/2023	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C75	Spencer Henrickson	1st	8/15/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C86	Jose Varela	1st	8/15/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C88	Austin Garcia	1ST	8/15/2022	X	1G 2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C95	Kyle Jones	1ST	8/22/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C98	Darrick Lycklama	1ST	8/15/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C103	Levi Running Eagle	1st	8/18/2022	X	2F 1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C105	Armando Pena	1st	11/16/2023	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C111	Ward Anderson JR	1st	2/17/2021	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C116	Bridger Sharp	1ST	11/16/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C124	Andrew Cox	1st	11/17/2023	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C128	Sam Munk	1st	8/15/2022	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C129	Santiago Resendiz Munoz	1st	8/16/2022	X	1G2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C132	Jake Rossen	1st	11/16/2022	X	2F 1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C138	Gustavo Garcia	2ND	9/16/2024	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C164	Jaren Larson	2nd	12/19/2022	X	1G 2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C166	Tyler Rowe	1ST	11/11/2023	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C173	Miguel Gonzales	1st	2/14/2023	X	1G 2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C176	Rigoberto Navamete	1st	3/30/2023	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C178	Donyvon Hamilton	2nd	4/24/2023	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C183	Feliciano Astuaman	1st	7/3/2023	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C188	Zach Chacon	2nd	1/24/2024	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C189	Rogelio Bravo	2nd	2/6/2024	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C193	Julio Perez	2nd	4/16/2024	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C194	Calvin Landon	2nd	6/6/2024	X	2F 1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C196	Cody Mccoy	2nd	6/20/2024	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C197	Kyson Morris	2nd	6/20/2024	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C198	Paxton Chandler	2nd	6/20/2024	X	2F 1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C199	Alex Crawford	2nd	7/16/2024	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C202	Hezekiah Scovel	1ST	9/12/2024	X	2F 1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C203	Leonel Arenas	2nd	9/17/2024	x	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C205	Josh Lenon	2nd	10/7/2024	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C207	Cortez Keifer	2nd	10/7/2024	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C208	Raul Gonzalez	2nd	10/7/2024	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C211	Kaelan Osborne	2nd	10/7/2024	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C212	Junior Sotelo	2nd	10/7/2024	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C213	Katherine Young	2nd	11/20/2024	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C214	Travis Green	1st	1/6/2025	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							





Welder qualification summary and continuity log

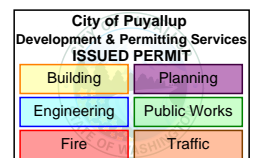
Welder Continuity Record		Shift and Date Qualified		GMAW													
LAST UPDATED: 5/21/2025				Qualified in Process	In GMAW	Welder Continuity Log 2025											
ID#	Employee Name	Shift	Date			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec
C215	Daniel Sotelo	2nd	12/3/2024	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C216	Katrina Potter	1st	1/23/2025	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C217	Robert Florez	2nd	1/23/2025	X	1G	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C219	Christian Hernandez	2nd	1/29/2025	X	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C220	Paul Anderson	1st	2/1/2025	x	2F	RD	RD	RD	RD	RD							
C221	Thomas McDevit	1st	3/4/2025	X	1G			RD	RD	RD							
C222	Jameson Scott	2nd	3/4/2025	X	2F			RD	RD	RD							
C223	Jason Duran	2nd	3/4/2025	X	2F			RD	RD	RD							
C224	Ronnie Moore	2nd	4/4/2025	X	2F			RD	RD	RD							
C225	Kole Leiseth	1st	4/30/2025	X	1G				RD	RD							
C226	Shawn Johnston	2nd	3/20/2025	X	1G			RD	RD	RD							

the process for each welder. The given records included, personal witness, inspector logs, payroll and / or production records. Original certification and portions of the documents reviewed are available for review at the CoreBrace QA Office, note some documents are sensitive and are not for general distribution.

This document shall serve as an affidavit of this review. To the best of my knowledge this document is accurate and true. This document serves as certification of continued service through each six month period documented here-in.

Q.A. Manager - Roger Davis


Roger R. Davis
 CWI 24011831
 QC1 EXP. 1/1/2027






Structural Steel AWS D1.1 / D1.8
Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)

Attach Joint Configurations

Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)				FabCOR Edge XP		Supporting P.Q.R #		Prequalified
Material Specification:				Group I & II Material in Table 5.3 AWS D1.1 (also Group III to Group I & II)				
Welding Process:				GMAW - Spray transfer				
Manual or Machine:				Semi-Automatic				
Position of Weld				Flat and Horizontal				
Filler Metal: Specification, Classification, Trade Name:				AWS A5.18, A5.28; SFA 5.18, 5.28 / E70C-6M H4, E80C-G H4, Hobart FabCOR Edge XP				
Flux:				N/A				
Shielding Gas: Mix, Type, Flow Rate, Wind Velocity				75 - 95% Argon/ 5 - 25% Co ₂ , 35 - 50 CFH, Wind Velocity ≤ 3 MPH DCW, ≤ 5 MPH all others				
Welding Current:				DCEP (CV Output)				
Root Treatment:				Clean to remove all contaminants (see QC plan)				
Preheat and Interpass Temperature:				Min Preheat 32°F, Max interpass 550° F (See table below)				
Post-Weld Heat Treatment:				Not required, UNO Written procedure required (see QC plan)				
Heat Input Limits 0.045" (A x V x .06 / Travel Speed = KJ/in.)				Minimum HI - 27.8 kJ/in Maximum HI - 82.5 kJ/in				
Heat Input Limits 0.052"				Minimum HI - 27.9 kJ/in Maximum HI - 81.5 kJ/in				
Heat Input Limits 1/16"				Minimum HI - 29.3 kJ/in Maximum HI - 81.8 kJ/in				
Joint Geometry				See joint configurations, attached pages				
Electrical Characteristics								
Pass No.	Weld Type	Weld Position	Electrode Diameter / CTWD	Welding Current		WFS	Travel Speed	
				Volts	Amps	IPM	IPM	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.045" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	20 -(23)- 26	180 -(200)- 220	216 -(240)- 264	5.8 - (7.6) - 9.5	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.045" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	21 -(25)-28	225 -(250)- 275	306 -(340)-374	7.8 - (10.3) - 12.8	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.045" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	22 -(26)-30	270 -(300)- 330	378 -(420)- 462	10 - (13.3) - 16.6	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.045" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	24 -(28)-32	315 -(350)- 385	513 -(570)-627	14 - (18.6) - 23.2	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.045" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	26 -(30)-34	360 -(400)- 440	653 -(725)- 797	17.5 - (23.2) - 29	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.052" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	20 -(23)- 26	180 -(200)- 220	171 -(190)- 209	6 - (8) - 9.9	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.052" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	20 -(24)- 27	225 -(250)- 275	216 -(240)- 264	7.8 - (10.5) - 13.1	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.052" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	22 -(26)- 29	270 -(300)- 330	288 -(320)- 352	9.9 - (13.2) - 16.4	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.052" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	24 -(28)- 32	315 -(350)- 385	364 -(405)- 445.5	12.7 - (16.9) - 21.1	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.052" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	26 -(30)- 34	360 -(400)- 440	463 -(515)-566.5	16.7 - (22.2) - 27.7	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	21 -(24)- 27	225 -(250)-275	139 -(155)-170	6.6 - (8.8) - 10.9	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	22 -(25)- 28	270 -(300)- 330	184 -(205)- 225	9.1 - (12) - 15	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	23 -(27)- 31	315 -(350)- 385	238 -(265)- 291	10.5 - (14) - 17.4	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	25 -(29)- 33	360 -(400)- 440	292 -(325)- 357	13.6 - (18) - 22.5	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	27 -(31)- 35	450 -(500)- 550	450 -(500)- 550	21.5 - (28.6) - 35.6	
NOTES								
1	For Fillets, where root separation is greater than 1/16" ≤ 3/16", the size of the fillet weld may be increased by the amount of the actual gap. Fillet and Groove welds may have excessive root openings "battered up"/ repaired, up to a 1/4", to close a gap to within acceptable limits.							
2	Electrode exposure limit - 7 days (per CoC), spools removed, bagged, and stored or stored in an oven, do not count as exposure time.							
3	This procedure may vary due to fabrication sequence, fit-up, pass size, etc... within the limits of all mandatory variables given in AWS D1.1.							
4	Weld layer thickness - root 5/16" max, fill passes 1/4" max, Single pass fillet 3/8" max. Max layer width 5/8" flat/horizontal.							
5	Peening and caulking are not allowed, the use of pneumatic hand tools to remove slag and spatter shall not be considered peening.							
6	For "as fit" tolerances see joint geometry pages							
7	Backing may be steel, copper, ceramic or backing weld. Non-fusible backing shall be removed and backgouged to sound metal, then back welded.							
8	Grind, chip, wire brush between passes and layers. Remove all slag and spatter. Remove noted discontinuities, do not weld over them.							
9	This WPS may be used for any prequalified joint configuration not shown, without inclusion herein with QC verification.							
10	CB QCM PR12.1 Shall be used in conjunction with this WPS for all other notes, instructions and foot note legend.							
11	Stringer Beads only.							
12	Voltage +/- 15%, Amperage & WFS +/- 10%, travel speed +/- 25% included in value range given. The number in parenthesis () is manufacturer's recommendation, to the right and left are with D1.1 variables included. Travel Speed was calculated Mathematically based on the deposition rate shown in the manufacturer's datasheet assuming a 5/16" fillet weld. Where Travel Speed = {(Deposition Rate) / (Weld Weight per foot x 5)}							

Minimum Preheat/inter-pass Temperature for Material (refer to D1.1 Table 5.8 category and Grade of material)

When the base metal temperature is below 32°F, the base metal shall be preheated to a minimum of 70°F and maintained.

Category B

≤ 3/4" is 32° F

over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 50° F

over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 150° F

over 2 1/2" is 225° F

Category C

≤ 3/4" is 50° F

over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 150° F

over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 225° F

over 2 1/2" 300° F

Revision #	Description	Date	Status:
0	initial Issue	8/4/2023	Approved
1	format revised	2/14/2024	Approved
2	format revised	10/8/2024	Approved
3	Travel Speed Fixed	10/22/2024	Approved
4	Heat Input Updated	12/9/2024	Approved

Approved by: Roger Davis

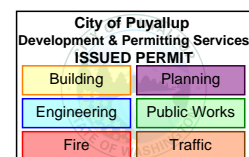
Signed:



Roger R. Davis
CWI 24011831
QC1 EXP. 1/1/2027

Roger R. Davis

Date: 12/9/2024





Structural Steel AWS D1.1 / D1.8
Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)

Attach Joint Configurations

Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)				FabCO TR-70		Supporting P.Q.R #		Prequalified
Material Specification:				Group I & II Material in Table 5.3 AWS D1.1 (also Group III to Group I & II)				
Welding Process:				FCAW-G				
Manual or Machine:				Semi-Automatic				
Position of Weld				Flat and Horizontal				
Filler Metal: Specification, Classification, Trade Name:				AWS A5.20/A5.20M - E70T-1C H8,E70T-9C H8, Hobart FabCO TR-70				
Flux:				N/A				
Shielding Gas: Mix, Type, Flow Rate, Wind Velocity				100% Co ₂ , 35 - 50 CFH, Wind Velocity ≤ 3 MPH DCW, ≤ 5 MPH all others				
Welding Current:				DCEP (CV Output)				
Root Treatment:				Clean to remove all contaminants (see QC plan)				
Preheat and Interpass Temperature:				Min Preheat 32°F, Max interpass 550° F (See table below)				
Post-Weld Heat Treatment:				Not required, UNO Written procedure required (see QC plan)				
Heat Input Limits 1/16" (A x V x .06 / Travel Speed = KJ/in.)				Minimum HI - 28.5 kJ/in Maximum HI - 75.5 kJ/in				
Heat Input Limits 5/64"				Minimum HI - 31.0 kJ/in Maximum HI - 84.3 kJ/in				
Joint Geometry				See joint configurations, attached pages				
Electrical Characteristics								
Pass No.	Weld Type	Weld Position	Electrode Diameter / CTWD	Welding Current		WFS	Travel Speed	
				Volts	Amps	IPM	IPM	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(25)- 28	153 -(170)- 187	126 -(140)- 154	4.6 - (6.1) - 7.6	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(26)-30	180 -(200)- 220	153 -(170)-187	5.6 - (7.4) - 9.2	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(27)-31	234 -(260)- 286	189 -(210)- 231	6.8 - (9) - 11.2	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	27 -(32)-36	315 -(350)- 385	311 -(345)-379	11.2 - (14.9) - 18.6	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	5/64" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(26)- 30	225 -(250)- 275	99 -(110)- 121	5.7 - (7.5) - 9.3	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	5/64" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(26)- 30	270 -(300)- 330	126 -(140)- 154	7.2 - (9.6) - 11.9	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	5/64" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(27)- 31	315 -(350)- 385	153 -(170)- 187	8.7 - (11.6) - 14.4	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	5/64" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(27)- 31	378 -(420)- 462	202 -(225)- 247	11.8 - (15.6) - 19.5	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	5/64" Dia. CTWD 1"	27 -(32)- 36	495 -(550)- 605	310 -(345)-379	18.1 - (24) - 30	
NOTES								
1	For Fillets, where root separation is greater than 1/16" ≤ 3/16", the size of the fillet weld may be increased by the amount of the actual gap. Fillet and Groove welds may have excessive root openings "battered up" / repaired, up to a 1/4", to close a gap to within acceptable limits.							
2	Electrode exposure limit - 7 days (per CoC), spools removed, bagged, and stored or stored in an oven, do not count as exposure time.							
3	This procedure may vary due to fabrication sequence, fit-up, pass size, etc... within the limits of all mandatory variables given in AWS D1.1.							
4	Weld layer thickness - root 5/16" max, fill passes 1/4" max, Single pass fillet 3/8" max. Max layer width 5/8" flat/horizontal.							
5	Peening and caulking are not allowed, the use of pneumatic hand tools to remove slag and spatter shall not be considered peening.							
6	For "as fit" tolerances see joint geometry pages							
7	Backing may be steel, copper, ceramic or backing weld. Non-fusible backing shall be removed and backgouged to sound metal, then back welded.							
8	Grind, chip, wire brush between passes and layers. Remove all slag and spatter. Remove noted discontinuities, do not weld over them.							
9	This WPS may be used for any prequalified joint configuration not shown, without inclusion herein with QC verification.							
10	CB QCM PR12.1 Shall be used in conjunction with this WPS for all other notes, instructions and foot note legend.							
11	Stringer Beads only.							
12	Voltage +/- 15%, Amperage & WFS +/- 10%, travel speed +/- 25% included in value range given. The number in parenthesis () is manufacturer's recommendation, to the right and left are with D1.1 variables included. Travel Speed was calculated Mathematically based on the deposition rate shown in the manufacturer's datasheet assuming a 5/16" fillet weld. Where Travel Speed = {(Deposition Rate) / (Weld Weight per foot x 5)}							

Minimum Preheat/inter-pass Temperature for Material (refer to D1.1 Table 5.8 category and Grade of material)

When the base metal temperature is below 32°F, the base metal shall be preheated to a minimum of 70°F and maintained.

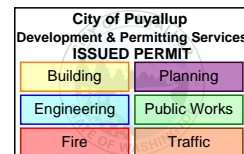
Category B

≤ 3/4" is 32° F
over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 50° F
over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 150° F
over 2 1/2" is 225° F

Category C


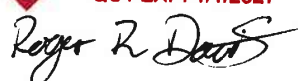
≤ 3/4" is 50° F
over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 150° F
over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 225° F
over 2 1/2" 300° F

Revision #	Description	Date	Status:
0	initial Issue	8/4/2023	Approved
1	format revised	2/14/2024	Approved
2	format revised	10/8/2024	Approved
3	Travel Speed Fixed	10/22/2024	Approved



Approved by: Roger Davis

Signed:

 **Roger R. Davis**
CWI 24011831
QC1 EXP. 1/1/2027


Date: 10/22/2024



Structural Steel AWS D1.1 / D1.8
Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)

Attach Joint Configurations

Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)				FabCO 811N1		Supporting P.Q.R #		Prequalified	
Material Specification:				Group I & II Material in Table 5.3 AWS D1.1 (also Group III to Group I & II)					
Welding Process:				FCAW-G					
Manual or Machine:				Semi-Automatic					
Position of Weld				All					
Filler Metal: Specification, Classification, Trade Name:				AWS A5.29/A5.29M - E81T1-Ni1 MJ H4, Hobart FabCO 811N1					
Flux:				N/A					
Shielding Gas: Mix, Type, Flow Rate, Wind Velocity				100% Co ₂ , 35 - 50 CFH, Wind Velocity ≤ 3 MPH DCW, ≤ 5 MPH all others					
Welding Current:				DCEP (CV Output)					
Root Treatment:				Clean to remove all contaminants (see QC plan)					
Preheat and Interpass Temperature:				Min Preheat 32°F, Max interpass 550°F (See table below)					
Post-Weld Heat Treatment:				Not required, UNO Written procedure required (see QC plan)					
Heat Input Limits 1/16" (A x V x .06 / Travel Speed = KJ/in.)				Minimum HI - 28.9 kJ/in Maximum HI - 80.8 kJ/in					
Joint Geometry				See joint configurations, attached pages					
Electrical Characteristics									
Pass No.	Weld Type	Weld Position	Electrode Diameter / CTWD	Welding Current		WFS	Travel Speed		
				Volts	Amps	IPM	IPM		
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	21 -(24)- 27	135 -(150)- 165	108 -(120)- 132	3.5 - (4.6) - 5.7		
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	22 -(25)- 28	180 -(200)- 220	140 -(155)- 170	5 - (6.6) - 8.2		
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(26)- 30	225 -(250)- 275	198 -(220)- 242	6.6 - (8.8) - 10.9		
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(27)- 31	270 -(300)- 330	252 -(280)- 308	8.9 - (11.8) - 14.7		
<div>City of Puyallup Development & Permitting Services ISSUED PERMIT <div><div>Building</div><div>Planning</div><div>Engineering</div><div>Public Works</div><div>Fire</div><div>Traffic</div></div></div>									
NOTES									
1	For Fillets, where root separation is greater than 1/16" ≤ 3/16", the size of the fillet weld may be increased by the amount of the actual gap. Fillet and Groove welds may have excessive root openings "buttered up"/ repaired, up to a 1/4", to close a gap to within acceptable limits.								
2	Electrode exposure limit - 7 days (per CoC), spools removed, bagged, and stored or stored in an oven, do not count as exposure time.								
3	This procedure may vary due to fabrication sequence, fit-up, pass size, etc... within the limits of all mandatory variables given in AWS D1.1.								
4	Weld layer thickness - root 5/16" max, fill passes 1/4" max, Single pass fillet 3/8" max. Max layer width 5/8" flat/horizontal 1" Vertical								
5	Peening and caulking are not allowed, the use of pneumatic hand tools to remove slag and spatter shall not be considered peening.								
6	For "as fit" tolerances see joint geometry pages								
7	Backing may be steel, copper, ceramic or backing weld. Non-fusible backing shall be removed and backgouged to sound metal, then back welded.								
8	Grind, chip, wire brush between passes and layers. Remove all slag and spatter. Remove noted discontinuities, do not weld over them.								
9	This WPS may be used for any prequalified joint configuration not shown, without inclusion herein with QC verification.								
10	CB QCM PR12.1 Shall be used in conjunction with this WPS for all other notes, instructions and foot note legend.								
11	Weave (vertical only) or stringers may be used. Stringers is preferred for control of heat input where applicable.								
12	Voltage +/- 15%, Amperage & WFS +/- 10%, travel speed +/- 25% included in value range given. The number in parenthesis () is manufacturer's recommendation, to the right and left are with D1.1 variables included. Travel Speed was calculated Mathematically based on the deposition rate shown in the manufacturer's datasheet assuming a 5/16" fillet weld. Where Travel Speed = {(Deposition Rate) / (Weld Weight per foot x 5)}								

Minimum Preheat/inter-pass Temperature for Material (refer to D1.1 Table 5.8 category and Grade of material)

When the base metal temperature is below 32°F, the base metal shall be preheated to a minimum of 70°F and maintained.

Category B

≤ 3/4" is 32° F

over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 50° F

over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 150° F

over 2 1/2" is 225° F

Category C

≤ 3/4" is 50° F

over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 150° F

over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 225° F

over 2 1/2" 300° F

Revision #	Description	Date	Status:
0	initial Issue	8/4/2023	Approved
1	format revised	2/14/2024	Approved
2	format revised	10/8/2024	Approved
3	Travel Speed Fixed	10/22/2024	Approved
4	Heat Input Updated	12/9/2024	Approved

Approved by: Roger Davis

Signed:



Roger R. Davis
CWI 24011831
QC1 EXP. 1/1/2027

Roger R. Davis

Date: 12/9/2024



Structural Steel AWS D1.1 / D1.8
Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)

Attach Joint Configurations

Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)				FabCo Excel-Arc 71		Supporting P.Q.R #		Prequalified	
Material Specification:				Group I & II Material in Table 5.3 AWS D1.1 (also Group III to Group I & II)					
Welding Process:				FCAW-G					
Manual or Machine:				Semi-Automatic					
Position of Weld				All					
Filler Metal: Specification, Classification, Trade Name:				AWS A5.20/A5.20M, E71T-1 C/M E71T-9 C/M H8, Hobart FabCO Excel-Arc 71					
Flux:				N/A					
Shielding Gas: Mix, Type, Flow Rate, Wind Velocity				100% Co ₂ , 35 - 50 CFH, Wind Velocity ≤ 3 MPH DCW, ≤ 5 MPH all others					
Welding Current:				DCEP (CV Output)					
Root Treatment:				Clean to remove all contaminants (see QC plan)					
Preheat and Interpass Temperature:				Min Preheat 32°F, Max interpass 550°F (See table below)					
Post-Weld Heat Treatment:				Not required, UNO Written procedure required (see QC plan)					
Heat Input Limits 1/16" (A x V x .06 / Travel Speed = KJ/in.)				Minimum HI - 30.6 kJ/in Maximum HI - 82.5 kJ/in					
Joint Geometry				See joint configurations, attached pages					
Electrical Characteristics									
Pass No.	Weld Type	Weld Position	Electrode Diameter / CTWD	Welding Current		WFS	Travel Speed		
				Volts	Amps	IPM	IPM		
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	20 -(23)- 26	162 -(180)- 198	117 -(130)- 143	4 - (5.3) - 6.6		
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(25)-27	221 -(245)- 269	171 -(190)- 209	5.7 - (7.5) - 9.3		
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(26)-28	248 -(275)- 302	203 -(225)- 247	6.8 - (9) - 11.2		
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(27)-31	252 -(280)- 308	216 -(240)- 264	8.1 - (10.8) - 13.4		
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	24 -(28)-32	324 -(360)- 396	297 -(330)- 363	10.4 - (13.9) - 17.3		
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	26 -(30)- 34	360 -(400)- 440	387 -(430)- 473	14.4 - (19.1) - 23.8		
<div>City of Puyallup Development & Permitting Services ISSUED PERMIT</div> <div><div>Building</div><div>Planning</div><div>Engineering</div><div>Public Works</div><div>Fire</div><div>Traffic</div></div>									
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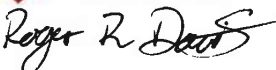
Category C

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over 2 1/2" 300° F

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Approved by: Roger Davis

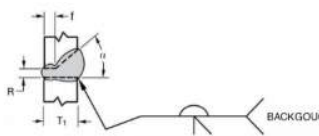
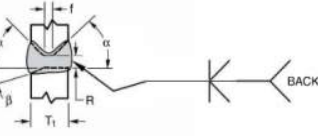
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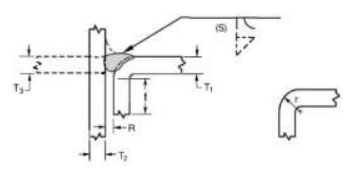
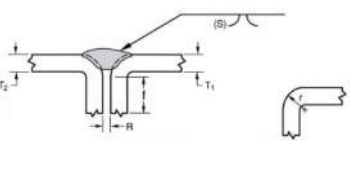
**Roger R. Davis**
CWI 24011831
QC1 EXP. 1/1/2027


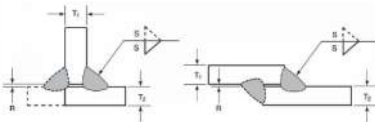
Date: 12/9/2024

The joint configurations listed on this page apply to the following WPSs: FabCOR Edge XP, FabCO TR-70, FabCO 811N1, and FabCo Excel-Arc 71

Single-V-groove weld (2) - Butt joint (B)	<div><div><div><div><div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div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<div>Single-bevel-groove weld (4) - Butt joint (B)</div> <div></div> <div>See AWS D1.1 Figure 5.1</div>	<table><tr><th colspan="3">Welding Process</th></tr><tr><th colspan="3">GMAW FCAW</th></tr><tr><th colspan="3">Base Metal Thickness</th></tr><tr><td>T₁ = U</td><td colspan="2">T₂ = --</td></tr><tr><td>Root opening</td><td colspan="2">Tolerances</td></tr><tr><td>Root Face</td><td colspan="2">As detailed</td></tr><tr><td>Groove angle</td><td colspan="2">As Fit-up</td></tr><tr><td>R = 0 to 1/8</td><td>+1/16, -0</td><td>+1/16, -1/8</td></tr><tr><td>f = 0 to 1/8</td><td>+1/16, -0</td><td>Not limited</td></tr><tr><td>α = 45°</td><td>+10°, -0</td><td>+10°, -5°</td></tr><tr><td colspan="3">Allowed Welding Positions = ALL</td></tr><tr><td colspan="3"> </td></tr><tr><td colspan="3"> </td></tr><tr><td colspan="3">Notes: a, c, d, j</td></tr></table>	Welding Process			GMAW FCAW			Base Metal Thickness			T ₁ = U	T ₂ = --		Root opening	Tolerances		Root Face	As detailed		Groove angle	As Fit-up		R = 0 to 1/8	+1/16, -0	+1/16, -1/8	f = 0 to 1/8	+1/16, -0	Not limited	α = 45°	+10°, -0	+10°, -5°	Allowed Welding Positions = ALL									Notes: a, c, d, j			<div>Double-bevel-groove weld (5) - Butt joint (B)</div> <div></div> <div>See AWS D1.1 Figure 5.1</div>	<table><tr><th colspan="3">Welding Process</th></tr><tr><th colspan="3">GMAW FCAW</th></tr><tr><th colspan="3">Base Metal Thickness</th></tr><tr><td>T₁ = U</td><td colspan="2">T₂ = --</td></tr><tr><td>Root opening</td><td colspan="2">Tolerances</td></tr><tr><td>Root Face</td><td colspan="2">As detailed</td></tr><tr><td>Groove angle</td><td colspan="2">As Fit-up</td></tr><tr><td>R = 0 to 1/8</td><td>+1/16, -0</td><td>+1/16, -1/8</td></tr><tr><td>f = 0 to 1/8</td><td>+1/16, -0</td><td>Not limited</td></tr><tr><td>α = 45°</td><td>α + β =</td><td>α + β =</td></tr><tr><td>β = 0° to 15°</td><td>+10°, -0°</td><td>+10°, -0°</td></tr><tr><td colspan="3">Allowed Welding Positions = ALL</td></tr><tr><td colspan="3"> </td></tr><tr><td colspan="3"> </td></tr><tr><td colspan="3">Notes: a, c, d, h, j</td></tr></table>	Welding Process			GMAW FCAW			Base Metal Thickness			T ₁ = U	T ₂ = --		Root opening	Tolerances		Root Face	As detailed		Groove angle	As Fit-up		R = 0 to 1/8	+1/16, -0	+1/16, -1/8	f = 0 to 1/8	+1/16, -0	Not limited	α = 45°	α + β =	α + β =	β = 0° to 15°	+10°, -0°	+10°, -0°	Allowed Welding Positions = ALL									Notes: a, c, d, h, j		
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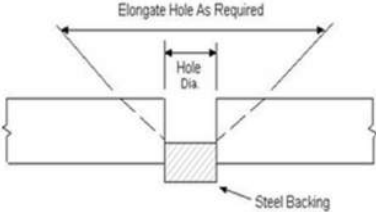
<div>Flare-bevel-groove weld (10) - Butt joint (B) - T-joint (T) Corner joint (C)</div> <div></div> <div>See AWS D1.1 Figure 5.2</div>	<div>GMAW FCAW-G</div> <div>Base Metal Thickness</div> <div>T1 = 3/16 min. T2 = U T3 = T1 min.</div> <table><tr><td rowspan="2">Root opening Root Face Bend Radius</td><td colspan="2">Tolerances</td></tr><tr><td>As detailed</td><td>As Fit-up</td></tr><tr><td>R = 0</td><td>+1/16, -0</td><td>+1/8, -1/16</td></tr><tr><td>f = 3/16 min.</td><td>.+U, -0</td><td>.+U, -1/16</td></tr><tr><td>r = 3T1/2 min.</td><td>.+U, -0</td><td>.+U, -0</td></tr></table> <div>Allowed Welding Positions = ALL</div> <div>Weld size (S) - 5/8 r</div> <div>Notes: a, g, j, l, m</div>	Root opening Root Face Bend Radius	Tolerances		As detailed	As Fit-up	R = 0	+1/16, -0	+1/8, -1/16	f = 3/16 min.	.+U, -0	.+U, -1/16	r = 3T1/2 min.	.+U, -0	.+U, -0	<div>Flare-V-groove weld (11) - Butt joint (B)</div> <div></div> <div>See AWS D1.1 Figure 5.2</div>	<div>GMAW FCAW-G</div> <div>Base Metal Thickness</div> <div>T1 = 3/16 min. T2 = T1 min.</div> <table><tr><td rowspan="2">Root opening Root Face Bend Radius</td><td colspan="2">Tolerances</td></tr><tr><td>As detailed</td><td>As Fit-up</td></tr><tr><td>R = 0</td><td>+1/16, -0</td><td>.+1/8, -1/16</td></tr><tr><td>f = 3/16 min.</td><td>.+U, -0</td><td>.+U, -1/16</td></tr><tr><td>r = 3T1/2 min.</td><td>.+U, -0</td><td>.+U, -0</td></tr></table> <div>Allowed Welding Positions = ALL</div> <div>Weld size (S) - 3/4 r</div> <div>Notes: e, g, l, m, n</div>	Root opening Root Face Bend Radius	Tolerances		As detailed	As Fit-up	R = 0	+1/16, -0	.+1/8, -1/16	f = 3/16 min.	.+U, -0	.+U, -1/16	r = 3T1/2 min.	.+U, -0	.+U, -0
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	As detailed	As Fit-up																													
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f = 3/16 min.	.+U, -0	.+U, -1/16																													
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f = 3/16 min.	.+U, -0	.+U, -1/16																													
r = 3T1/2 min.	.+U, -0	.+U, -0																													
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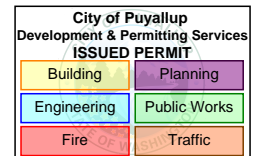
Fillet weld (12) - T-joint (T) - Corner joint (C) - Lap joint (L)		GMAW FCAW			Fillet weld (12) - T-joint (T) - Corner joint (C) - Lap joint (L)		GMAW FCAW			
		Base Metal Thickness			Base Metal Thickness			Base Metal Thickness		
		T_1 or $T_2 = < 3$			T_1 or $T_2 = \geq 3$			T_1 or $T_2 = \geq 3$		
		Tolerances			Tolerances			Tolerances		
		Root opening	As detailed	As Fit-up	Root opening	As detailed	As Fit-up	Root opening	As detailed	As Fit-up
		$R = 0$	$+1/16, -0$	$3/16$ max.	$R = 0$	$+1/16, -0$	$3/16$ max.	$R = 0$	$+1/16, -0$	$5/16$ max.
See AWS D1.1 Figure 5.3		Allowed Welding Positions = ALL			Allowed Welding Positions = ALL			Allowed Welding Positions = ALL		
		TC-F12-GF Notes: a, b, d			L-F12a-GF Notes: a, b, c			Notes: a, b, c		
		L-F12-GF Notes: a, b, c			See AWS D1.1 Figure 5.3					
TC-F12-GF - L-F12-GF		L-F12a-GF								



Structural Steel AWS D1.1 / D1.8
Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)

Attach Joint Configurations

Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)				FabCOR Edge XP Hole Repair		Supporting P.Q.R #	Prequalified
Material Specification:				Group I & II Material in Table 5.3 AWS D1.1 (also Group III to Group I & II)			
Welding Process:				GMAW - Spray transfer			
Manual or Machine:				Semi-Automatic			
Position of Weld				Flat and Horizontal			
Filler Metal: Specification, Classification, Trade Name:				AWS A5.18, A5.28; SFA 5.18, 5.28 / E70C-6M H4, E80C-G H4, Hobart FabCOR Edge XP			
Flux:				N/A			
Shielding Gas: Mix, Type, Flow Rate, Wind Velocity				75 - 95% Argon/ 5 - 25% Co ₂ , 35 - 50 CFH, Wind Velocity ≤ 3 MPH DCW, ≤ 5 MPH all others			
Welding Current:				DCEP (CV Output)			
Root Treatment:				Clean to remove all contaminants (see QC plan)			
Preheat and Interpass Temperature:				Min Preheat 32°F, Max interpass 550° F (See table below)			
Post-Weld Heat Treatment:				Not required, UNO Written procedure required (see QC plan)			
Heat Input Limits 0.045" (A x V x .06 / Travel Speed = KJ/in.)				Minimum HI - 27.8 kJ/in Maximum HI - 82.5 kJ/in			
Heat Input Limits 1/16"				Minimum HI - 29.3 kJ/in Maximum HI - 81.8 kJ/in			
Instructions				Joint Geometry			
<p>1. This Procedure is for use only on mislocated holes approved by an engineer for repair welding.</p> <p>2. Elongate the first side of the hole to allow fusion through the full cross-section and length.</p> <p>3. Insert steel backing of the same material as the basemetal into the hole on the second side.</p> <p>4. Weld the first side of the hole using longitudinal stringer passes.</p> <p>5. Gouge the second side to sound metal and back-weld. Grind both Faces flush with the Basemetal.</p> <p>6. Perform UT, MT, or RT as specified.</p>							
Electrical Characteristics							
Pass No.	Weld Type	Weld Position	Electrode Diameter / CTWD	Welding Current		WFS	Travel Speed
				Volts	Amps	IPM	IPM
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.045" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	20 -(23)- 26	180 -(200)- 220	216 -(240)- 264	5.8 - (7.6) - 9.5
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.045" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	21 -(25)-28	225 -(250)- 275	306 -(340)-374	7.8 - (10.3) - 12.8
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.045" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	22 -(26)-30	270 -(300)- 330	378 -(420)- 462	10 - (13.3) - 16.6
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.045" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	24 -(28)-32	315 -(350)- 385	513 -(570)-627	14 - (18.6) - 23.2
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	0.045" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	26 -(30)-34	360 -(400)- 440	653 -(725)- 797	17.5 - (23.2) - 29
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	21 -(24)- 27	225 -(250)-275	139 -(155)-170	6.6 - (8.8) - 10.9
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	22 -(25)- 28	270 -(300)- 330	184 -(205)- 225	9.1 - (12) - 15
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 7/8"	23 -(27)- 31	315 -(350)- 385	238 -(265)- 291	10.5 - (14) - 17.4
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	25 -(29)- 33	360 -(400)- 440	292 -(325)- 357	13.6 - (18) - 22.5
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	27 -(31)- 35	450 -(500)- 550	450 -(500)- 550	21.5 - (28.6) - 35.6
NOTES							
1	If the root separation is greater than 1/16" between the backing and base metal correction is required.						
2	Electrode exposure limit - 7 days (per CoC), spools removed, bagged, and stored or stored in an oven, do not count as exposure time.						
3	This procedure may vary due to fabrication sequence, fit-up, pass size, etc... within the limits of all mandatory variables given in AWS D1.1.						
4	Weld layer thickness - root 5/16" max, fill passes 1/4" max, Single pass fillet 3/8" max. Max layer width 5/8" flat/horizontal.						
5	Peening and caulking are not allowed, the use of pneumatic hand tools to remove slag and spatter shall not be considered peening.						
6	Grind, chip, wire brush between passes and layers. Remove all slag and spatter. Remove noted discontinuities, do not weld over them.						
7	CB QCM PR12.1 Shall be used in conjunction with this WPS for all other notes, instructions and foot note legend.						
8	Voltage +/- 15%, Amperage & WFS +/- 10%, travel speed +/- 25% included in value range given. The number in parenthesis () is manufacturer's recommendation, to the right and left are with D1.1 variables included. Travel Speed was calculated Mathematically based on the deposition rate shown in the manufacturer's datasheet assuming a 5/16" fillet weld. Where Travel Speed = ((Deposition Rate) / (Weld Weight per foot x 5))						
				<div>City of Puyallup Development & Permitting Services ISSUED PERMIT</div> <div><div>Building</div><div>Planning</div><div>Engineering</div><div>Public Works</div><div>Fire</div><div>Traffic</div></div>			



Minimum Preheat/inter-pass Temperature for Material (refer to D1.1 Table 5.8 category and Grade of material)	
When the base metal temperature is below 32°F, the base metal shall be preheated to a minimum of 70°F and maintained.	
Category B	Category C
≤ 3/4" is 32° F	≤ 3/4" is 50° F
over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 50° F	over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 150° F
over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 150° F	over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 225° F
over 2 1/2" is 225° F	over 2 1/2" 300° F

Revision #	Description	Date	Status:
3	Updated Format	2/19/2024	Approved
4	TS fixed / Format	10/22/2024	Approved
5	Heat Input Updated	12/9/2024	Approved

Approved by: Roger Davis

Signed:



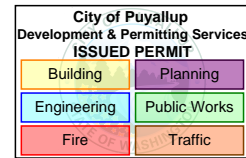
Roger R. Davis
CWI 24011831
QC1 EXP. 11/1/2027

Roger R. Davis

Date: 12/9/2024



Structural Steel AWS D1.1 / D1.8
Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)



Attach Joint Configurations



Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)				FabCO TR-70 Hole Repair		Supporting P.Q.R #		Prequalified
Material Specification:				Group I & II Material in Table 5.3 AWS D1.1 (also Group III to Group I & II)				
Welding Process:				FCAW-G				
Manual or Machine:				Semi-Automatic				
Position of Weld				Flat and Horizontal				
Filler Metal: Specification, Classification, Trade Name:				AWS A5.20/A5.20M - E70T-1C H8,E70T-9C H8, Hobart FabCO TR-70				
Flux:				N/A				
Shielding Gas: Mix, Type, Flow Rate, Wind Velocity				100% Co ₂ 35 - 50 CFH, Wind Velocity ≤ 3 MPH DCW, ≤ 5 MPH all others				
Welding Current:				DCEP (CV Output)				
Root Treatment:				Clean to remove all contaminants (see QC plan)				
Preheat and Interpass Temperature:				Min Preheat 32°F, Max interpass 550° F (See table below)				
Post-Weld Heat Treatment:				Not required, UNO Written procedure required (see QC plan)				
Heat Input Limits 1/16" (A x V x .06 / Travel Speed = KJ/in.)				Minimum HI - 28.5 kJ/in Maximum HI - 75.5 kJ/in				
Heat Input Limits 5/64"				Minimum HI - 31.0 kJ/in Maximum HI - 84.3 kJ/in				
Instructions				Joint Geometry				
<p>1. This Procedure is for use only on mislocated holes approved by an engineer for repair welding.</p> <p>2. Elongate the first side of the hole to allow fusion through the full cross-section and length.</p> <p>3. Insert steel backing of the same material as the basemetal into the hole on the second side.</p> <p>4. Weld the first side of the hole using longitudinal stringer passes.</p> <p>5. Gouge the second side to sound metal and back-weld. Grind both Faces flush with the Basemetal.</p> <p>6. Perform UT, MT, or RT as specified.</p>								
Electrical Characteristics								
Pass No.	Weld Type	Weld Position	Electrode Diameter / CTWD	Welding Current		WFS	Travel Speed	
				Volts	Amps	IPM	IPM	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(25)- 28	153 -(170)- 187	126 -(140)- 154	4.6 - (6.1) - 7.6	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(26)-30	180 -(200)- 220	153 -(170)-187	5.6 - (7.4) - 9.2	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(27)-31	234 -(260)- 286	189 -(210)- 231	6.8 - (9) - 11.2	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	27 -(32)-36	315 -(350)- 385	311 -(345)-379	11.2 - (14.9) - 18.6	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	5/64" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(26)- 30	225 -(250)- 275	99 -(110)- 121	5.7 - (7.5) - 9.3	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	5/64" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(26)- 30	270 -(300)- 330	126 -(140)- 154	7.2 - (9.6) - 11.9	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	5/64" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(27)- 31	315 -(350)- 385	153 -(170)- 187	8.7 - (11.6) - 14.4	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	5/64" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(27)- 31	378 -(420)- 462	202 -(225)- 247	11.8 - (15.6) - 19.5	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	5/64" Dia. CTWD 1"	27 -(32)- 36	495 -(550)- 605	310 -(345)-379	18.1 - (24) - 30	
NOTES								
1	If the root separation is greater than 1/16" between the backing and base metal correction is required.							
2	Electrode exposure limit - 7 days (per CoC), spools removed, bagged, and stored or stored in an oven, do not count as exposure time.							
3	This procedure may vary due to fabrication sequence, fit-up, pass size, etc... within the limits of all mandatory variables given in AWS D1.1.							
4	Weld layer thickness - root 5/16" max, fill passes 1/4" max, Single pass fillet 3/8" max. Max layer width 5/8" flat/horizontal.							
5	Peening and caulking are not allowed, the use of pneumatic hand tools to remove slag and spatter shall not be considered peening.							
6	Grind, chip, wire brush between passes and layers. Remove all slag and spatter. Remove noted discontinuities, do not weld over them.							
7	CB QCM PR12.1 Shall be used in conjunction with this WPS for all other notes, instructions and foot note legend.							
8	Voltage +/- 15%, Amperage & WFS +/- 10%, travel speed +/- 25% included in value range given. The number in parenthesis () is manufacturer's recommendation, to the right and left are with D1.1 variables included. Travel Speed was calculated Mathematically based on the deposition rate shown in the manufacturer's datasheet assuming a 5/16" fillet weld. Where Travel Speed = ((Deposition Rate) / (Weld Weight per foot x 5))							

Minimum Preheat/inter-pass Temperature for Material (refer to D1.1 Table 5.8 category and Grade of material)	
When the base metal temperature is below 32°F, the base metal shall be preheated to a minimum of 70°F and maintained.	
Category B	Category C
≤ 3/4" is 32° F	≤ 3/4" is 50° F
over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 50° F	over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 150° F
over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 150° F	over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 225° F
over 2 1/2" is 225° F	over 2 1/2" 300° F

Revision #	Description	Date	Status:
3	Updated Format	2/19/2024	Approved
4	TS fixed / Format	10/22/2024	Approved

Approved by: Roger Davis

Signed:

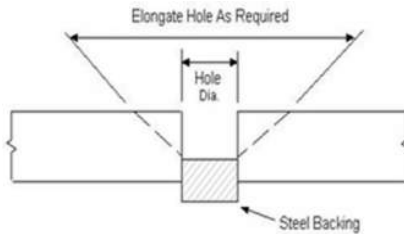
 Roger R. Davis
CWI 24011831
QC1 EXP. 1/1/2027


Date: 10/22/2024



Structural Steel AWS D1.1 / D1.8
Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)

Attach Joint Configurations

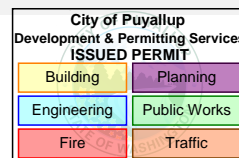
Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)				FabCO 811N1 Hole Repair		Supporting P.Q.R #	Prequalified
Material Specification:				Group I & II Material in Table 5.3 AWS D1.1 (also Group III to Group I & II)			
Welding Process:				FCAW-G			
Manual or Machine:				Semi-Automatic			
Position of Weld				All			
Filler Metal: Specification, Classification, Trade Name:				AWS A5.29/A5.29M - E81T1-Ni1 MJ H4, Hobart FabCO 811N1			
Flux:				N/A			
Shielding Gas: Mix, Type, Flow Rate, Wind Velocity				100% Co ₂ 35 - 50 CFH, Wind Velocity ≤ 3 MPH DCW, ≤ 5 MPH all others			
Welding Current:				DCEP (CV Output)			
Root Treatment:				Clean to remove all contaminants (see QC plan)			
Preheat and Interpass Temperature:				Min Preheat 32°F, Max interpass 550° F (See table below)			
Post-Weld Heat Treatment:				Not required, UNO Written procedure required (see QC plan)			
Heat Input Limits 1/16" (A x V x .06 / Travel Speed = KJ/in.)				Minimum HI - 28.9 kJ/in Maximum HI - 80.8 kJ/in			
Instructions				Joint Geometry			
1. This Procedure is for use only on mislocated holes approved by an engineer for repair welding. 2. Elongate the first side of the hole to allow fusion through the full cross-section and length. 3. Insert steel backing of the same material as the basemetal into the hole on the second side. 4. Weld the first side of the hole using longitudinal stringer passes. 5. Gouge the second side to sound metal and back-weld. Grind both Faces flush with the Basemetal. 6. Perform UT, MT, or RT as specified.							
Electrical Characteristics							
Pass No.	Weld Type	Weld Position	Electrode Diameter / CTWD	Welding Current		WFS	Travel Speed
				Volts	Amps	IPM	IPM
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	21 -(24)- 27	135 -(150)- 165	108 -(120)- 132	3.5 -(4.6) - 5.7
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	22 -(25)- 28	180 -(200)- 220	140 -(155)- 170	5 - (6.6) - 8.2
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(26)- 30	225 -(250)- 275	198 -(220)- 242	6.6 -(8.8) - 10.9
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(27)- 31	270 -(300)- 330	252 -(280)- 308	8.9 - (11.8) - 14.7
NOTES							
1	If the root separation is greater than 1/16" between the backing and base metal correction is required.						
2	Electrode exposure limit - 7 days (per CoC), spools removed, bagged, and stored or stored in an oven, do not count as exposure time.						
3	This procedure may vary due to fabrication sequence, fit-up, pass size, etc... within the limits of all mandatory variables given in AWS D1.1.						
4	Weld layer thickness - root 5/16" max, fill passes 1/4" max, Single pass fillet 3/8" max. Max layer width 5/8" flat/horizontal 1" Vertical						
5	Peening and caulking are not allowed, the use of pneumatic hand tools to remove slag and spatter shall not be considered peening.						
6	Grind, chip, wire brush between passes and layers. Remove all slag and spatter. Remove noted discontinuities, do not weld over them.						
7	CB QCM PR12.1 Shall be used in conjunction with this WPS for all other notes, instructions and foot note legend.						
8	Voltage +/- 15%, Amperage & WFS +/- 10%, travel speed +/- 25% included in value range given. The number in parenthesis () is manufacturer's recommendation, to the right and left are with D1.1 variables included. Travel Speed was calculated Mathematically based on the deposition rate shown in the manufacturer's datasheet assuming a 5/16" fillet weld. Where Travel Speed = {(Deposition Rate) / (Weld Weight per foot x 5)}						

Minimum Preheat/inter-pass Temperature for Material (refer to D1.1 Table 5.8 category and Grade of material)

When the base metal temperature is below 32°F, the base metal shall be preheated to a minimum of 70°F and maintained.

Category B	Category C
≤ 3/4" is 32° F	≤ 3/4" is 50° F
over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 50° F	over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 150° F
over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 150° F	over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 225° F
over 2 1/2" is 225° F	over 2 1/2" 300° F

Revision #	Description	Date	Status:
3	Updated Format	2/19/2024	Approved
4	TS fixed / Format	10/22/2024	Approved
5	Heat Input Updated	12/9/2024	Approved



Approved by: Roger Davis

Signed:



Roger R. Davis
CWI 24011831
QC1 EXP. 1/1/2027

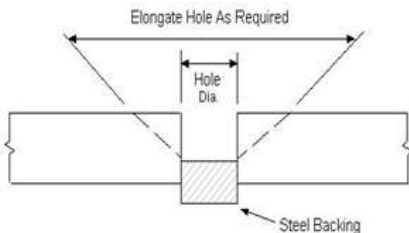
Roger R. Davis

Date: 12/9/2024



Structural Steel AWS D1.1 / D1.8
Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)

Attach Joint Configurations

Welding Procedure Specification (WPS)				FabCo Excel-Arc 71 Hole Repair		Supporting P.Q.R #		Prequalified
Material Specification:				Group I & II Material in Table 5.3 AWS D1.1 (also Group III to Group I & II)				
Welding Process:				FCAW-G				
Manual or Machine:				Semi-Automatic				
Position of Weld				All				
Filler Metal: Specification, Classification, Trade Name:				AWS A5.20/A5.20M, E71T-1 C/M E71T-9 C/M H8, Hobart FabCO Excel-Arc 71				
Flux:				N/A				
Shielding Gas: Mix, Type, Flow Rate, Wind Velocity				100% Co ₂ 35 - 50 CFH, Wind Velocity ≤ 3 MPH DCW, ≤ 5 MPH all others				
Welding Current:				DCEP (CV Output)				
Root Treatment:				Clean to remove all contaminants (see QC plan)				
Preheat and Interpass Temperature:				Min Preheat 32°F, Max interpass 550° F (See table below)				
Post-Weld Heat Treatment:				Not required, UNO Written procedure required (see QC plan)				
Heat Input Limits 1/16" (A x V x .06 / Travel Speed = KJ/in.)				Minimum HI - 30.6 kJ/in Maximum HI - 82.5 kJ/in				
Instructions				Joint Geomerty				
<p>1. This Procedure is for use only on mislocated holes approved by an engineer for repair welding.</p> <p>2. Elongate the first side of the hole to allow fusion through the full cross-section and length.</p> <p>3. Insert steel backing of the same material as the basemetal into the hole on the second side.</p> <p>4. Weld the first side of the hole using longitudinal stringer passes.</p> <p>5. Gouge the second side to sound metal and back-weld. Grind both Faces flush with the Basemetal.</p> <p>6. Perform UT, MT, or RT as specified.</p>								
Electrical Characteristics								
Pass No.	Weld Type	Weld Position	Electrode Diameter / CTWD	Welding Current		WFS	Travel Speed	
				Volts	Amps	IPM	IPM	
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 3/4"	20 -(23)- 26	162 -(180)- 198	117 -(130)- 143	4 - (5.3) - 6.6	
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(25)-27	221 -(245)- 269	171 -(190)- 209	5.7 - (7.5) - 9.3	
All	Groove or Fillet	All Positions	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	22 -(26)-28	248 -(275)- 302	203 -(225)- 247	6.8 - (9) - 11.2	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	23 -(27)-31	252 -(280)- 308	216 -(240)- 264	8.1 - (10.8) - 13.4	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	24 -(28)-32	324 -(360)- 396	297 -(330)- 363	10.4 - (13.9) - 17.3	
All	Groove or Fillet	Flat / Horizontal	1/16" Dia. CTWD 1"	26 -(30)- 34	360 -(400)- 440	387 -(430)- 473	14.4 - (19.1) - 23.8	
NOTES								
1	If the root separation is greater than 1/16" between the backing and base metal correction is required.							
2	Electrode exposure limit - 7 days (per CoC), spools removed, bagged, and stored or stored in an oven, do not count as exposure time.							
3	This procedure may vary due to fabrication sequence, fit-up, pass size, etc... within the limits of all mandatory variables given in AWS D1.1.							
4	Weld layer thickness - root 5/16" max, fill passes 1/4" max, Single pass fillet 3/8" max. Max layer width 5/8" flat/horizontal 1" Vertical							
5	Peening and caulking are not allowed, the use of pneumatic hand tools to remove slag and spatter shall not be considered peening.							
6	Grind, chip, wire brush between passes and layers. Remove all slag and spatter. Remove noted discontinuities, do not weld over them.							
7	CB QCM PR12.1 Shall be used in conjunction with this WPS for all other notes, instructions and foot note legend.							
8	Voltage +/- 15%, Amperage & WFS +/- 10%, travel speed +/- 25% included in value range given. The number in parenthesis () is manufacturer's recommendation, to the right and left are with D1.1 variables included. Travel Speed was calculated Mathematically based on the deposition rate shown in the manufacturer's datasheet assuming a 5/16" fillet weld. Where Travel Speed = {(Deposition Rate) / (Weld Weight per foot x 5)}							

Minimum Preheat/inter-pass Temperature for Material (refer to D1.1 Table 5.8 category and Grade of material)

When the base metal temperature is below 32°F, the base metal shall be preheated to a minimum of 70°F and maintained.

Category B

≤ 3/4" is 32° F

over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 50° F

over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 150° F

over 2 1/2" is 225° F

Category C

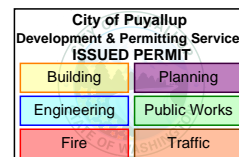
≤ 3/4" is 50° F

over 3/4" to 1 1/2" is 150° F

over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2" is 225° F

over 2 1/2" 300° F

Revision #	Description	Date	Status:
3	Updated Format	2/19/2024	Approved
4	TS fixed / Format	10/22/2024	Approved
5	Heat Input Updated	12/9/2024	Approved



Approved by: Roger Davis

Signed:



Roger R. Davis
CWI 24011831
QC1 EXP. 1/1/2027

Roger R. Davis

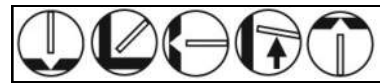
Date: 12/9/2024

FabCO[®] 811N1



AWS A5.29: E81T1-Ni1CJ H4, E81T1-Ni1MJ H4

WELDING POSITIONS:



FEATURES:

- Fast-freezing slag
- Nominal 1% nickel deposit
- Excellent impact toughness
- Low-hydrogen deposit
- Low spatter and excellent slag removal

BENEFITS:

- Excellent out-of-position performance
- Suitable to replacement to E8018-C3 stick (SMAW) electrodes
- Resists cracking in severe applications
- Assists in minimizing the risk of hydrogen-induced cracking
- Improves operator appeal, reduces clean-up time

APPLICATIONS:

- High-strength low-alloy steels
- Single and multi-pass welding
- Weathering steels (ASTM A588, A709, etc.)
- Bridge fabrication
- Heavy equipment fabrication
- Structural fabrication
- Shipbuilding

SLAG SYSTEM: Fast-freezing, rutile-type, flux-cored wire

SHIELDING GAS: 100% Carbon Dioxide (CO₂), 75-80% Argon (Ar)/Balance Carbon Dioxide (CO₂), 35-50 cfh (17-24 l/min)

TYPE OF CURRENT: Direct Current Electrode Positive (DCEP)

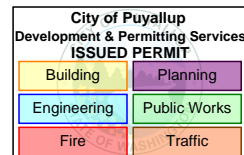
STANDARD DIAMETERS: 0.045" (1.2 mm), 1/16" (1.6 mm)

RE-DRYING: Not recommended

STORAGE: Product should be stored in a dry, enclosed environment, and in its original intact packaging

TYPICAL WELD METAL CHEMISTRY* (Chem Pad):

Weld Metal Analysis (%)	100% CO ₂	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	AWS Spec
Carbon (C)	0.03	0.06	0.12
Manganese (Mn)	1.09	1.39	1.50
Phosphorus (P)	0.007	0.009	0.030
Sulphur (S)	0.005	0.008	0.030
Silicon (Si)	0.32	0.53	0.80
Nickel (Ni)	1.01	1.00	0.80-1.10



Note: AWS specification single values are maximums.

TYPICAL DIFFUSIBLE HYDROGEN*:

Hydrogen Equipment	100% CO ₂	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	AWS Spec
(GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY)	2.4 ml/100g	3.0 ml/100g	4.0 ml/100g Maximum

TYPICAL MECHANICAL PROPERTIES* (As Welded):

Mechanical Tests	100% CO ₂	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	AWS Spec
Tensile Strength	83,000 psi (572 MPa)	93,000 psi (641 MPa)	80,000-100,000 psi (552-689 MPa)
Yield Strength	73,000 psi (503 MPa)	85,000 psi (586 MPa)	68,000 psi (470 MPa) Minimum
Elongation % in 2" (50 mm)	26%	25%	19% Minimum

TYPICAL CHARPY V-NOTCH IMPACT VALUES* (As Welded):

CVN Temperatures	100% CO ₂	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	AWS Spec
CVN @-40°F (-40°C)	65 ft•lbs (88 Joules)	40 ft•lbs (54 Joules)	20 ft•lbs (27 Joules) Minimum "J" Requirement

*The information contained or otherwise referenced herein is presented only as "typical" without guarantee or warranty, and Hobart Brothers LLC expressly disclaims any liability incurred from any reliance thereon. Typical data are those obtained when welded and tested in accordance with the AWS A5.29 specification. Other tests and procedures may produce different results. No data is to be construed as a recommendation for any welding condition or technique not controlled by Hobart Brothers LLC.

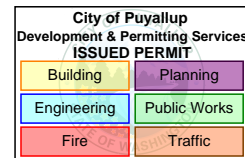
FabCO[®] 811N1

Diameter Inches (mm)	Weld Position	Amps	Volts	Wire Feed Speed		Deposition Rate		Contact Tip to Work Distance	
				in/min	(m/min)	lbs/hr	(kg/hr)	Inches	(mm)
0.045 (1.2)	All Position	100	17	120	(3.81)	1.6	(0.7)	5/8	(16)
0.045 (1.2)	All Position	125	24	200	(5.1)	2.0	(0.9)	5/8	(16)
0.045 (1.2)	All Position	200	26	390	(9.9)	7.0	(3.2)	5/8	(16)
0.045 (1.2)	All Position	225	27	455	(11.6)	8.8	(4.0)	3/4	(19)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	250	28	530	(13.5)	10.0	(4.5)	3/4	(19)
1/16 (1.6)	All Position	150	24	120	(3.0)	4.0	(1.8)	3/4	(19)
1/16 (1.6)	All Position	200	25	155	(3.9)	5.7	(2.6)	3/4	(19)
1/16 (1.6)	All Position	250	26	220	(5.6)	7.6	(3.4)	1	(25)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	300	27	280	(7.1)	10.2	(4.6)	1	(25)

- Maintaining a proper welding procedure - including pre-heat and interpass temperatures - may be critical depending on the type and thickness of steel being welded.
- The above information was determined by welding using 100% CO₂ shielding gas with a flow rate between 35-50 cfh (17-24 l/min). When welding using 75% Argon (Ar)/25% Carbon Dioxide (CO₂) shielding gas, decrease voltage by 1-2 volts.
- All positions include: Flat, Horizontal, Vertical Up, and Overhead.
- 100 Amp parameters for 1/8" plate thickness and lower.

STANDARD DIAMETERS AND PACKAGES: For a complete list of diameters and packaging, please contact Hobart Brothers at (800) 424-1543 or (937) 332-5188 for International Customer Service.

Diameter Inches (mm)	33-lb. (15kg) Spool	50-lb. (22.6kg) Spool	60-lb. (27.2kg) Coil
Net Pallet Weight	2376-lb (1078kg)	1600-lb (726kg)	1920-lb (871kg)
0.045 (1.2)	S283612-029	—	—
1/16 (1.6)	S283619-029	S283619-027	S283619-002



CONFORMANCE AND APPROVALS:

- AWS A5.29, E81T1-Ni1CJ H4, E81T1-Ni1MJ H4
- AWS A5.29M, E551T1-Ni1CJ H4, E551T1-Ni1MJ H4

TECHNICAL QUESTIONS? For technical support of Hobart Filler Metals products, contact the Applications Engineering department by phone toll-free at 1-800-532-2618 or by e-mail at Applications.Engineering@hobartbrothers.com

CAUTION:

Consumers should be thoroughly familiar with the safety precautions on the warning label posted in each shipment and in the American National Standard Z49.1, "Safety in Welding and Cutting," published by the American Welding Society, 8669 NW 36th St., Miami, FL 33166 (can also be downloaded online at www.aws.org); OSHA Safety and Health Standards 29 CFR 1910 is available from the U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20210

Safety Data Sheets on any Hobart Brothers LLC product may be obtained from Hobart Customer Service or at www.hobartbrothers.com.

Because Hobart Brothers LLC is constantly improving products, Hobart reserves the right to change design and/or specifications without notice.

FabCO and Hobart are registered trademarks of Hobart Brothers LLC, Troy, Ohio.

Revision Date: 230222 (Replaces 220407)





Certificate of Conformance to Requirements for Welding Electrode

Product Type: **FabCO 811N1**
Classification: **E81T1-Ni1CJ H4; E81T1-Ni1MJ H4**
Specifications: **AWS A5.29/A5.29M; ASME SFA 5.29**
Diameter Tested: **1/16"**
Date Tested: **1/12/2024**
Date Generated: **1/29/2024**

This is to certify that the product named above and supplied on the referenced order number is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material which was used for the test that was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All tests required by the specifications shown for classification were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. It was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable. This document supplies actual test results of non-specific inspection in conformance with the requirements of EN 10204, type 2.2 certification.

THE STEEL USED IN THIS LOT OF MATERIAL WAS MELTED AND MANUFACTURED IN THE U.S.A.

Test Settings

Shielding Medium	Amps / Polarity	Volts	WFS in/min(m/min)	ESO in(mm)	Preheat F(C)	Interpass F(C)	Travel Speed in/min(cm/min)
M21-ArC-25	260-290 / DCEP	27	250 (6.4)	3/4 (19)	300(149)	300(149)	10.7 (27.2)
C1	260-290 / DCEP	27	250 (6.4)	3/4 (19)	300(149)	300(149)	10.8 (27.4)

Mechanical Properties - Tensile

Shielding Medium	Ref. No.	Testing Conditions	Ult. Tensile Strength psi (MPa)	Yield Strength psi (MPa)	Elong.% in 2"
C1	PE7390	Aged 48 Hrs 220F	86,000 (590)	78,000 (536)	27
M21-ArC-25	PE7414	Aged 48 Hrs 220F	98,000 (674)	87,000 (599)	24

Mechanical Properties - Impact

Shielding Medium	Ref. No.	Testing Conditions	Temp. F (C)	Individuals ft.lb.(J)	Avg. ft.lb.(J)	Type
M21-ArC-25	PE7387	As Welded	-40 (-40)	58,70,52 (79,95,70)	60 (81)	Charpy-V-Notch
C1	PE7390	As Welded	-40 (-40)	116,118,115 (157,160,156)	116 (158)	Charpy-V-Notch

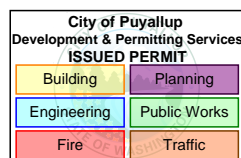
Ref.No.	Radiographic Inspection	Fillet Weld Test			
PE7387	Conforms	Horizontal :	Overhead :	Conforms	Vertical :
PE7390	Conforms	Horizontal :	Overhead :	Conforms	Vertical :

Chemical Analysis

Shielding Medium / Ref. No	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cu	Cr	V	Ni	Mo	Al	Ti	Nb	Co	B	W	Sn	Fe	Sb	N	Mg	Zn	Be	Sb	As
M21-ArC-25 / PE7387	0.05	1.64	0.009	0.006	0.37	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.97	< .01	< .01				0.0056										
C1 / PE7390	0.05	1.36	0.009	0.006	0.24	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.92	< .01	< .01				0.0043										

Diffusible Hydrogen Collected per AWS A4.3

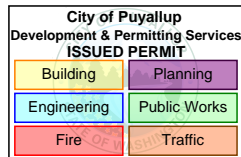
M21-ArC-25	3.0 ml/100g of weld metal for 1/16 in diameter 17% relative humidity
C1	3.9 ml/100g of weld metal for 1/16 in diameter 21.9% relative humidity



James A. Owens

James A. Owens, Q.A. Specialist

Certification and Limited Warranty - Data for the above supplied product are those obtained when welded and tested in accordance with the above specification. All tests for the above classification were satisfied. Other tests and procedures may produce different results.



Product: FabCO 811N1
Diameter: 1/16"
Shielding Gas: C1 (100% CO2)
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E81T1-Ni1CJ H4
Specification: AWS A5.29/A5.29M:2010
Test Completed: 2/9/2024

Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material, which was used for the test which was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All test required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # D015372016733	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	64.3 kJ/in	30.0 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		64.3 kJ/in	30.0 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE1796	PE1564
Voltage	24	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	80,000	80,500	85,500
Current (amps)	210	250	Yield Strength (psi)	68,000	69,900	79,500
WFS (ipm)	169	220	Elongation (%)	19	27	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.65	13	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	124	163
# of passes	8	13				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # D015672001732	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.8 kJ/in	30.0 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.8 kJ/in	30.0 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE1567	PE1566
Voltage	25	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	80,000	80,200	87,900
Current (amps)	220	250	Yield Strength (psi)	68,000	69,600	81,200
WFS (ipm)	175	220	Elongation (%)	19	29	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.1	13	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	154	156
# of passes	7	13				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # H03922	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.1 kJ/in	29.4 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		78.1 kJ/in	29.4 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE7543	PE7540
Voltage	25	24	Tensile Strength (psi)	80,000	79,900	84,400
Current (amps)	200	220	Yield Strength (psi)	68,000	69,000	77,900
WFS (ipm)	170	170	Elongation (%)	19	29	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.0	10.7	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	157	143
# of passes	8	21				
# of layers	4	8				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.29/A5.29M, Clause 16 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

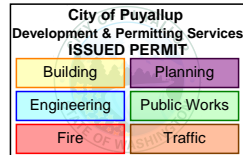
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	H03922	HB7385	3.7 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	H03922	HB7442	4.2 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCO 811N1
Diameter: 1/16"
Shielding Gas: M21-ArC-25
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E81T1-Ni1 MJ H4
Specification: AWS A5.29/A5.29M:2010
Test Completed: 12/19/2022



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material, which was used for the test which was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All test required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # C003240601463	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.4 kJ/in	28.9 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		78.4 kJ/in	28.9 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD7580	PD7734
Voltage	25	23	Tensile Strength (psi)	80,000	90,000	104,000
Current (amps)	230	220	Yield Strength (psi)	68,000	78,000	97,000
WFS (ipm)	170	170	Elongation (%)	19	25	20
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.4	10.5	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	117	92
# of passes	8	20				
# of layers	5	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # Z026471824041	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.5 kJ/in	30.4 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.5 kJ/in	30.4 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD2728	PD2727
Voltage	25	23	Tensile Strength (psi)	80,000	100,000	113,000
Current (amps)	220	220	Yield Strength (psi)	68,000	87,000	108,000
WFS (ipm)	170	170	Elongation (%)	19	24	21
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.1	10	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	111	77
# of passes	9	21				
# of layers	5	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F05959	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	79.5 kJ/in	29.0 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		79.5 kJ/in	29.0 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE4814	PE4813
Voltage	25	23	Tensile Strength (psi)	80,000	91,100	108,000
Current (amps)	222	223	Yield Strength (psi)	68,000	73,500	103,000
WFS (ipm)	180	180	Elongation (%)	19	25	21
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.18	10.7	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	1/2"-5/8"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	134	93
# of passes	9	21				
# of layers	5	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.29/A5.29M, Clause 16 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	G02493	HB6005	3.7 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	G02493	HB6403	7.3 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist

FabCOR[®] Edge[™] XP



AWS A5.18: E70C-6M H4
AWS A5.28: E80C-G H4
EN ISO 17632-A: T46 3 M M21 H5

WELDING POSITIONS:



FEATURES:

- Higher deposition rates and efficiencies than solid wires.
- Smooth arc Characteristics
- Formulation specifically addresses silicon island formation and distribution when welding scale-free base metal.
- Excellent bead appearance and contour when welding over mill scale.

BENEFITS

- Allows for improved welding travel speeds and productivity.
- Provides good operator appeal and produces welds with uniform appearance.
- Reduces time spent on post-weld silicon removal in preparation for paint/coating application or other weld passes.
- Helps minimize the need for pre-weld cleaning.

APPLICATIONS:

- Automatic and mechanized welding
- Semi-automatic welding
- Truck and trailer fabrication
- Non-alloyed and fine grain steels
- Structural steel fabrication
- Rail cars
- Earthmoving equipment
- Agricultural equipment
- General fabrication

WIRE TYPE: Gas-shielded, metal-powder, metal cored wire

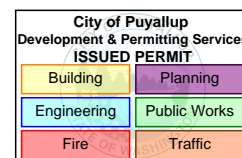
SHIELDING GAS: 75-95% Argon (Ar)/Balance Carbon Dioxide (CO₂), 35-50 cfh (19-24 l/min)

TYPE OF CURRENT: Direct Current Electrode Positive (DCEP)

STANDARD DIAMETERS: 0.035" (0.9), 0.045" (1.2 mm), 0.052" (1.4 mm), 1/16" (1.6 mm)

RE-DRYING: Not Recommended

STORAGE: Product should be stored in a dry, enclosed environment and in its original intact packaging



TYPICAL WELD METAL CHEMICAL COMPOSITION* (Chem Pad):

Weld Metal Analysis (%)	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	90% Ar/10% CO ₂	95% Ar/5% CO ₂	AWS Spec.
Carbon (C)	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.12
Manganese (Mn)	1.43	1.52	1.62	1.75
Silicon (Si)	0.62	0.72	0.77	0.90
Sulphur (S)	0.009	0.010	0.011	0.030
Phosphorus (P)	0.006	0.008	0.008	0.030

Note: AWS Specification single values are maximums

TYPICAL WELD METAL DIFFUSIBLE HYDROGEN*:

Hydrogen Equipment	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	90% Ar/10% CO ₂	95% Ar/5% CO ₂	AWS Spec.
(GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY)	2.8 ml/100 g	2.8 ml/100 g	2.9 ml/100 g	4.0 ml/100 g Maximum

TYPICAL MECHANICAL PROPERTIES (As Welded)*:

Mechanical Tests	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	90% Ar/10% CO ₂	95% Ar/5% CO ₂	AWS Spec.
Tensile Strength	85,000 psi (586 MPa)	87,000 psi (600 MPa)	90,000 psi (634 MPa)	70,000 psi (480 MPa) Min.
Yield Strength	73,000 psi (503 MPa)	75,000 psi (517 MPa)	81,000 psi (558 MPa)	58,000 psi (400 MPa) Min.
Elongation % in 2" (50 mm)	28%	28%	25%	22% Minimum

TYPICAL CHARPY V-NOTCH IMPACT VALUES* (As Welded):

CVN Temperatures	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	90% Ar/10% CO ₂	95% Ar/5% CO ₂	AWS Spec.
Avg. @ -20°F (-30°C)	40 ft-lbs (54 Joules)	36 ft-lbs (49 Joules)	30 ft-lbs (41 Joules)	20 ft-lbs (27 Joules)

*The information contained or otherwise referenced herein is presented only as "typical" without guarantee or warranty, and Hobart Brothers Company expressly disclaims any liability incurred from any reliance thereon. Typical data are those obtained when welded and tested in accordance with the AWS A5.18 specification. Other tests and procedures may produce different results. No data is to be construed as a recommendation for any welding condition or technique not controlled by Hobart Brothers LLC.

FabCOR[®] Edge[™] XP

TYPICAL OPERATING PARAMETERS*:

Diameter Inches (mm)	Weld Position	Amps	Volts	Wire Feed Speed		Deposition Rate		Contact Tip to Work Distance	
				in/min	(m/min)	lbs/hr	(kg/hr)	Inches	(mm)
0.035 (0.9)	Flat & Horizontal	150	24	320	(8.1)	4.6	(2.1)	1/2	(13)
0.035 (0.9)	Flat & Horizontal	200	26	450	(11.4)	6.9	(3.1)	1/2	(13)
0.035 (0.9)	Flat & Horizontal	250	29	590	(15.0)	9.2	(4.2)	1/2	(13)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	200	23	240	(6.1)	6.6	(3.0)	3/4	(19)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	250	25	340	(8.6)	8.9	(4.0)	3/4	(19)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	300	26	420	(10.7)	11.5	(5.2)	3/4	(19)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	350	28	570	(14.5)	16.1	(7.3)	7/8	(22)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	400	30	725	(18.4)	20.1	(9.1)	7/8	(22)
0.052 (1.4)	Flat & Horizontal	200	23	190	(4.8)	6.9	(3.1)	3/4	(19)
0.052 (1.4)	Flat & Horizontal	250	24	240	(6.1)	9.1	(4.1)	3/4	(19)
0.052 (1.4)	Flat & Horizontal	300	26	320	(8.1)	11.4	(5.2)	3/4	(19)
0.052 (1.4)	Flat & Horizontal	350	28	405	(10.3)	14.6	(6.6)	7/8	(22)
0.052 (1.4)	Flat & Horizontal	400	30	515	(13.1)	19.2	(8.7)	7/8	(22)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	250	24	155	(3.9)	7.6	(3.4)	7/8	(22)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	300	25	205	(5.2)	10.4	(4.7)	7/8	(22)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	350	27	265	(6.7)	12.1	(5.5)	7/8	(22)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	400	29	325	(8.3)	15.6	(7.1)	1	(25)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	500	31	500	(12.7)	24.7	(11/2)	1	(25)

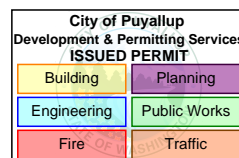
- **Maintaining a proper welding procedure - including pre-heat and interpass temperatures - may be critical depending on the type and thickness of the steel being welded.**
- **For out of position welding, short circuit or pulsed spray transfer mode must be used.**
Pulse waveforms are designed with nominal operating points that may result in average voltage and current values that differ from the table above. Generally, pulse processes can be expected to produce lower heat inputs than a standard CV process.
- **See Above:** This information was determined by welding using 90% Ar/10% CO₂ shielding gas with a flow rate between 35-50 cfh (17-24 l/min). When welding using 75% Ar/25% CO₂ shielding gas, increase voltage by 1-3 volts.

AVAILABLE DIAMETERS AND PACKAGES: For a complete list of diameters and packaging, please contact Hobart Brothers at (800) 424-1543 or (937) 332-5188

Diameter Inches (mm)	33-lb. (15kg)	50-lb. (22.7kg)	500-lb. (226.8kg)	1000-lb. (453.6kg)
	Spool	Spool	X-Pak	Recyclable X-Pak
Net Pallet Weight	2376-lb (1078 kg)	1600-lb (726 kg)	2000-lb (907 kg)	2000-lb. (907 kg)
0.035 (0.9)	S250608-029	S250608-029	—	—
0.045 (1.2)	S250612-029	S250612-027	S250612-050	S250612-058
0.052 (1.4)	S250615-029	S250615-027	S250615-050	S250615-058
1/16 (1.6)	S250619-029	S250619-027	—	S250619-058

CONFORMANCES AND APPROVALS

- **AWS A5.18**, E70C-6M H4
- **AWS A5.18M**, E49C-6M H4
- **AWS A5.28**, E80C-G H4
- **AWS A5.28M**, E55C-G H4
- **ASME SFA 5.18**, E70C-6M H4
- **CWB**, E491T15-(M12, M20, M21)A3-CS1-H4
- **EN ISO 17632-A**, T46 3 M M21 H5
- **AWS D1.8**, See Approval Certificate for Details [0.045" (1.2 mm) - 1/16" (1.6 mm) diameters]
- **CE Marked** per CPR 305/2011 (1.2 mm - 1.6 mm diameter electrodes)



TECHNICAL QUESTIONS? For technical support of Hobart Filler Metals products, contact the Applications Engineering department by phone toll-free at 1-800-532-2618 or by e-mail at Applications.Engineering@HobartBrothers.com

CAUTION:

Consumers should be thoroughly familiar with the safety precautions on the warning label posted in each shipment and in the American National Standard Z49.1, "Safety in Welding and Cutting," published by the American Welding Society, 8669 NW 36 St, Miami, FL 33166-6672 (can also be downloaded online at www.aws.org); OSHA Safety and Health Standards 29 CFR 1910 is available from the U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20210

Safety Data Sheets on any Hobart Brothers LLC product may be obtained from Hobart Customer Service or at www.hobartbrothers.com.

Because Hobart Brothers Company is constantly improving products, Hobart reserves the right to change design and/or specifications without notice.

Edge is a trademark of Hobart Brothers Company, Troy Ohio.

Hobart and FabCOR are registered trademarks of Hobart Brothers LLC, Troy, Ohio.

Revision Date: 230616 (Replaces 221010)





Certificate of Conformance to Requirements for Welding Electrode

Product Type: **FabCOR Edge XP**
Classification: **E70C-6M H4, E80C-G H4**
Specifications: **AWS A5.18, A5.28; SFA 5.18, 5.28**
Diameter Tested: **1/16**
Date Tested: **02/23/2023**
Date Generated: **3/21/2023**

This is to certify that the product named above and supplied on the referenced order number is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material which was used for the test that was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All tests required by the specifications shown for classification were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. It was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable. This document supplies actual test results of non-specific inspection in conformance with the requirements of EN 10204, type 2.2 certification.

THE STEEL USED IN THIS LOT OF MATERIAL WAS MELTED AND MANUFACTURED IN THE U.S.A.

Test Settings

Shielding Medium	Amps / Polarity	Volts	WFS in/min(m/min)	ESO in(mm)	Preheat F(C)	Interpass F(C)	Travel Speed in/min(cm/min)
M21-ArC-25	325 / DCEP	29	240 (6.1)	3/4 (19)	Room Temp	300(149)	14 (35.6)
M20-ArC-10	325 / DCEP	27	240 (6.1)	3/4 (19)	Room Temp	300(149)	14 (35.6)
M12-ArC-5	325 / DCEP	26	240 (6.1)	3/4 (19)	Room Temp	300(149)	14 (35.6)

Mechanical Properties - Tensile

Shielding Medium	Ref. No.	Testing Conditions	Ult. Tensile Strength psi (MPa)	Yield Strength psi (MPa)	Elong.% in 2"
M21-ArC-25	PE5718	Aged 48 Hrs 220F	77,000 (528)	65,000 (447)	30
M20-ArC-10	PE5721	Aged 48 Hrs 220F	80,000 (555)	70,000 (485)	29
M12-ArC-5	PE5726	Aged 48 Hrs 220F	83,000 (570)	70,000 (483)	29

Mechanical Properties - Impact

Shielding Medium	Ref. No.	Testing Conditions	Temp. F (C)	Individuals ft.lb.(J)	Avg. ft.lb.(J)	Type
M21-ArC-25	PE5718	As Welded	-20 (-29)	16,40,42 (22,54,57)	33 (44)	Charpy-V-Notch
M20-ArC-10	PE5721	As Welded	-20 (-29)	31,17,20 (42,23,27)	23 (31)	Charpy-V-Notch
M12-ArC-5	PE5726	As Welded	-20 (-29)	43,42,45 (58,57,61)	43 (59)	Charpy-V-Notch

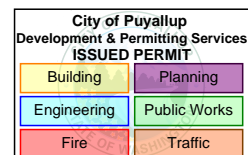
Ref.No.	Radiographic Inspection	Fillet Weld Test			
PE5718	Conforms	Horizontal :		Overhead :	Vertical :
PE5721	Conforms	Horizontal :		Overhead :	Vertical :
PE5726	Conforms	Horizontal :		Overhead :	Vertical :

Chemical Analysis

Shielding Medium / Ref. No	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cu	Cr	V	Ni	Mo	Al	Ti	Nb	Co	B	W	Sn	Fe	Sb	N	Mg	Zn	Be	Sb	As
M21-ArC-25 / PE5718	0.04	1.28	0.012	0.011	0.59	0.06	0.05	< .01	0.03	0.01		0.010			0.0007										
M20-ArC-10 / PE5721	0.03	1.48	0.013	0.011	0.73	0.05	0.05	< .01	0.03	0.01		0.014			0.0007										
M12-ArC-5 / PE5726	0.03	1.60	0.012	0.010	0.80	0.05	0.04	< .01	0.02	0.01		0.018			0.0009										

Diffusible Hydrogen Collected per AWS A4.3

M20-ArC-10	3.3 ml/100g of weld metal for 1/16 in diameter 15% relative humidity
M12-ArC-5	3.3 ml/100g of weld metal for 1/16 in diameter 15% relative humidity
M21-ArC-25	2.0 ml/100g of weld metal for 1/16 in diameter 15% relative humidity



James A. Owens, Q.A. Specialist

Certification and Limited Warranty - Data for the above supplied product are those obtained when welded and tested in accordance with the above specification. All tests for the above classification were satisfied. Other tests and procedures may produce different results.

City of Puyallup

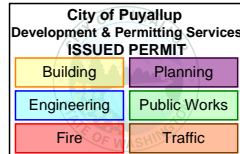
Development & Permitting Services

ISSUED PERMIT

Building	Planning
Engineering	Public Works
Fire	Traffic



Product: FabCOR Edge XP
Diameter: .045"
Shielding Gas: M20-ArC-10
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70C-6M H4
Specification: AWS A5.18/A5.18M:2017
Test Completed: 6/13/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named herein is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material used for the tests completed on the date shown, the results of which are recorded below. All tests required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality Management System of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # D670911005	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.8 kJ/in	27.8 kJ/in			78.8 kJ/in	27.8 kJ/in
			Mechanical Properties			
			Test Reference #		PE2254	PE2257
Voltage	27	25.5	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	81,000	88,600
Current (amps)	350	280	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	65,900	77,400
WFS (ipm)	575	385	Elongation (%)	22	27	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.2	15.4	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	97	92
# of passes	8	16				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F62327	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	81.1 kJ/in	29.8 kJ/in			81.1 kJ/in	29.8 kJ/in
			Mechanical Properties			
			Test Reference #		PE2212	PE2210
Voltage	27	25.5	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	77,600	84,500
Current (amps)	350	280	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	60,800	72,500
WFS (ipm)	560	385	Elongation (%)	22	30	28
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.0	14.44	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	80	68
# of passes	6	16				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # J90215	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	79.5 kJ/in	27.4 kJ/in			79.5 kJ/in	27.4 kJ/in
			Mechanical Properties			
			Test Reference #		PE8132	PE2195
Voltage	28	28	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	77,700	90,400
Current (amps)	300	265	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	60,000	80,200
WFS (ipm)	425	380	Elongation (%)	22	31	25
Travel Speed (ipm)	6.3	16.2	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	98	76
# of passes	7	18				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

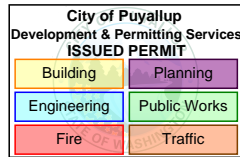
Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.18/A5.18M, Clause 15 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M			
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	J90215	HB7504	2 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	J90215	HB7525	2 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCOR Edge XP
Diameter: .045"
Shielding Gas: M21-ArC-25
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70C-6M H4
Specification: AWS A5.18/A5.18M:2017
Test Completed: 6/11/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named herein is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material used for the tests completed on the date shown, the results of which are recorded below. All tests required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality Management System of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # D670911005	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	81.6 kJ/in	27.5 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		81.6 kJ/in	27.5 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2252	PE2261
Voltage	28	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	79,100	85,500
Current (amps)	340	270	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	62,600	74,100
WFS (ipm)	560	400	Elongation (%)	22	29	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.0	15.3	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @	40	88	78
# of passes	8	16	+70 °F			
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F62327	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	82.5 kJ/in	29.2 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		82.5 kJ/in	29.2 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2211	PE2209
Voltage	28	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	76,300	82,200
Current (amps)	350	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	59,900	71,500
WFS (ipm)	560	370	Elongation (%)	22	29	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.14	14.83	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @	40	71	54
# of passes	6	18	+70 °F			
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # J90215	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	81.75 kJ/in	28.4 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		81.75 kJ/in	28.4 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE7889	PE8118
Voltage	29	29	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	73,800	87,100
Current (amps)	300	265	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	59,500	74,800
WFS (ipm)	425	380	Elongation (%)	22	32	25
Travel Speed (ipm)	6.4	16.2	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @	40	90	76
# of passes	7	18	+70 °F			
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

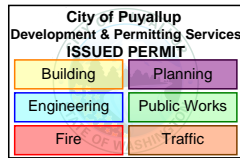
Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.18/A5.18M, Clause 15 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M			
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	J90215	HB7503	1 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	J90215	HB7526	2 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCOR Edge XP
Diameter: .052"
Shielding Gas: M20-ArC-10
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70C-6M H4
Specification: AWS A5.18/A5.18M:2017
Test Completed: 6/26/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named herein is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material used for the tests completed on the date shown, the results of which are recorded below. All tests required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality Management System of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F624251201	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.4 kJ/in	28.2 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.4 kJ/in	28.2 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2262	PE2253
Voltage	29.5	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	75,900	83,300
Current (amps)	350	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	59,800	71,800
WFS (ipm)	415	265	Elongation (%)	22	31	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.7	15.2	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	103	76
# of passes	6	16				
# of layers	3	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # D670121202031	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	79.3 kJ/in	29.4 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		79.3 kJ/in	29.4 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2229	PE2227
Voltage	27	25	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	76,100	85,700
Current (amps)	375	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	61,500	75,100
WFS (ipm)	420	270	Elongation (%)	22	33	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.68	14.1	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	107	82
# of passes	7	17				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # H94483	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	79.1 kJ/in	27.9 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		79.1 kJ/in	27.9 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8190	PE8182
Voltage	27	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	79,500	88,100
Current (amps)	375	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	63,800	77,300
WFS (ipm)	415	275	Elongation (%)	22	31	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.85	15.3	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	77	48
# of passes	7	18				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

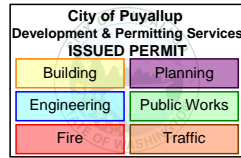
Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.18/A5.18M, Clause 15 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M			
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	H94483	HB7492	4 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	H94483	HB7527	3 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCOR Edge XP
Diameter: .052"
Shielding Gas: M20-ArC-15
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70C-6M H4
Specification: AWS A5.18/A5.18M:2017
Test Completed: 6/26/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named herein is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material used for the tests completed on the date shown, the results of which are recorded below. All tests required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality Management System of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # F62931	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.2 kJ/in	29.6 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.2 kJ/in	29.6 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2286	PE2287
Voltage	27.5	25.5	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	72,500	80,400
Current (amps)	375	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	58,500	68,600
WFS (ipm)	420	270	Elongation (%)	22	32	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.72	14.34	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	84	64
# of passes	7	18				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # D670121202031	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.0 kJ/in	29.2 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.0 kJ/in	29.2 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2276	PE2275
Voltage	27.5	25.5	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	75,200	82,600
Current (amps)	375	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	59,500	70,700
WFS (ipm)	420	275	Elongation (%)	22	30	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.74	14.47	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	95	81
# of passes	7	18				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # H94483	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	79.5 kJ/in	30 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		79.5 kJ/in	30 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8194	PE8196
Voltage	28	27	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	78,200	85,000
Current (amps)	350	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	61,700	73,400
WFS (ipm)	420	275	Elongation (%)	22	31	28
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.1	14.8	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	87	75
# of passes	6	18				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.18/A5.18M, Clause 15 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

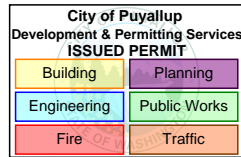
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	H94483	HB7490	4 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	H94483	HB7528	3 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCOR Edge XP
Diameter: .052"
Shielding Gas: M21-ArC-25
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70C-6M H4
Specification: AWS A5.18/A5.18M:2017
Test Completed: 6/26/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named herein is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material used for the tests completed on the date shown, the results of which are recorded below. All tests required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality Management System of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # D670121201031	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	81.2 kJ/in	29.5 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		81.2 kJ/in	29.5 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2228	PE2226
Voltage	29.5	27	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	71,800	82,900
Current (amps)	350	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	57,600	72,300
WFS (ipm)	410	270	Elongation (%)	22	32	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.65	15.2	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	102	71
# of passes	7	17				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F624251201	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.4 kJ/in	28.7 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		78.4 kJ/in	28.7 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2200	PE2198
Voltage	29.5	27	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	72,600	81,200
Current (amps)	350	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	58,100	69,800
WFS (ipm)	410	265	Elongation (%)	22	31	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.9	15.5	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	81	51
# of passes	6	17				
# of layers	3	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # H94483	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	81.5 kJ/in	29.4 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		81.5 kJ/in	29.4 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8209	PE8220
Voltage	29	27	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	76,700	82,800
Current (amps)	350	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	60,900	69,800
WFS (ipm)	425	265	Elongation (%)	22	30	29
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.4	14.72	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	91	74
# of passes	6	17				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.18/A5.18M, Clause 15 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

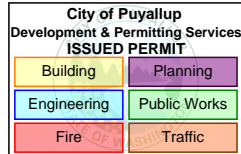
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	H94483	HB7493	3 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	H94483	HB7529	3 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCOR Edge XP
Diameter: .052"
Shielding Gas: Ozoline C8
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70C-6M H4
Specification: AWS A5.18/A5.18M:2017
Test Completed: 6/26/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

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Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # F64777	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	77.3 kJ/in	29.5 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		77.3 kJ/in	29.5 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE3175	PE3176
Voltage	29	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	73,000	85,000
Current (amps)	350	300	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	58,000	74,000
WFS (ipm)	410	300	Elongation (%)	22	30	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.89	15.91	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	1"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	56	68
# of passes	7	15				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # F65403	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.5 kJ/in	29.7 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		78.5 kJ/in	29.7 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE3189	PE3190
Voltage	29	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	76,000	88,000
Current (amps)	350	300	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	60,000	77,000
WFS (ipm)	410	300	Elongation (%)	22	33	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.92	15.83	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	1"	1"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	65	88
# of passes	7	15				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # H94483	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.7 kJ/in	30.9 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		78.7 kJ/in	30.9 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8226	PE8227
Voltage	28	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	80,400	88,300
Current (amps)	350	300	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	64,100	75,200
WFS (ipm)	410	340	Elongation (%)	22	31	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.4	15.1	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	77	80
# of passes	7	15				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.18/A5.18M, Clause 15 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

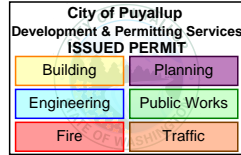
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	H94483	HB7502	3 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	H94483	HB7530	4 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCOR Edge XP
Diameter: 1/16"
Shielding Gas: M20-ArC-10
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70C-6M H4
Specification: AWS A5.18/A5.18M:2017
Test Completed: 6/19/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

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Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # J60188	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	79.7 kJ/in	31.4 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		79.7 kJ/in	31.4 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8170	PE8169
Voltage	26	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	78,200	86,400
Current (amps)	375	300	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	61,100	7,100
WFS (ipm)	295	220	Elongation (%)	22	32	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.3	14.9	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	97	84
# of passes	7	16				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # F623171301	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.3 kJ/in	30.8 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.3 kJ/in	30.8 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2339	PE2299
Voltage	26.5	30	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	73,400	79,400
Current (amps)	375	350	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	58,500	67,000
WFS (ipm)	295	200	Elongation (%)	22	31	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.45	15.0	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	7/8"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	80	67
# of passes	7	16				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # F62351	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	81.4 kJ/in	29.8 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		81.4 kJ/in	29.8 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2387	PE2372
Voltage	26.5	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	75,300	85,400
Current (amps)	375	300	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	59,800	73,800
WFS (ipm)	295	220	Elongation (%)	22	30	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.38	15.7	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	1"	1"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	85	79
# of passes	7	17				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.18/A5.18M, Clause 15 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

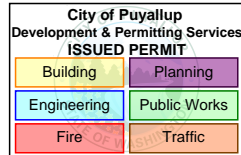
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	J60188	HB7470	4 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	J60188	HB7507	4 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCOR Edge XP
Diameter: 1/16"
Shielding Gas: M20-ArC-15
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70C-6M H4
Specification: AWS A5.18/A5.18M:2017
Test Completed: 6/19/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

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Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # J60188	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.3 kJ/in	29.3 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.3 kJ/in	29.3 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8152	PE8147
Voltage	27	27	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	76,500	82,700
Current (amps)	350	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	60,900	71,400
WFS (ipm)	275	190	Elongation (%)	22	34	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	7	14.9	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	94	88
# of passes	7	18				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F623171301	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.6 kJ/in	30.6 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.6 kJ/in	30.6 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2344	PE2358
Voltage	27	26.5	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	72,400	78,600
Current (amps)	360	285	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	58,600	65,700
WFS (ipm)	275	191	Elongation (%)	22	32	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.24	14.85	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	74	87
# of passes	7	17				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F62351	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.0 kJ/in	30.3 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		78.0 kJ/in	30.3 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2385	PE2384
Voltage	27	26.5	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	73,600	80,300
Current (amps)	360	285	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	59,400	68,900
WFS (ipm)	275	191	Elongation (%)	22	30	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.52	15.0	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	77	82
# of passes	7	17				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.18/A5.18M, Clause 15 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

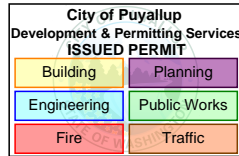
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	J60188	HB7469	4 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	J60188	HB7509	5 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCOR Edge XP
Diameter: 1/16"
Shielding Gas: M21-ArC-25
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70C-6M H4
Specification: AWS A5.18/A5.18M:2017
Test Completed: 6/19/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

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Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # J60188	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.1 kJ/in	29.7 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		78.1 kJ/in	29.7 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8156	PE8163
Voltage	28	28	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	74,700	81,000
Current (amps)	350	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	58,500	67,300
WFS (ipm)	275	200	Elongation (%)	22	33	28
Travel Speed (ipm)	6.3	15.5	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	87	86
# of passes	7	18				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F623171301	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	79.9 kJ/in	30.5 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		79.9 kJ/in	30.5 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2346	PE2352
Voltage	28	26.5	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	71,200	81,400
Current (amps)	350	275	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	57,900	68,600
WFS (ipm)	265	195	Elongation (%)	22	33	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.37	14.35	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	65	74
# of passes	7	18				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F62351	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	81.8 kJ/in	29.8 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		81.8 kJ/in	29.8 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2381	PE2388
Voltage	28	26.5	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	71,200	80,700
Current (amps)	350	285	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	58,100	69,600
WFS (ipm)	255	191	Elongation (%)	22	33	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	7.2	14.73	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	7/8"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	98	71
# of passes	7	17				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.18/A5.18M, Clause 15 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	J60188	HB7471	4 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	J60188	HB7508	2 (ml/100g)

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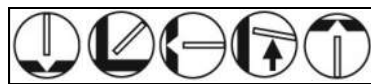
James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist

FabCO[®] Excel-Arc[™] 71



AWS A5.20: E71T-1C H8, E71T-1M H8,
E71T-9C H8, E71T-9M H8
EN ISO 17632-A: T46 3 P C1 2 H10, T46 3 P M21 2 H10

WELDING POSITIONS:



FEATURES:

- Fast-freezing slag
- Low fumes and spatter
- Easy slag removal
- Able to bridge poor fit-up without burn-through
- Good impact toughness

BENEFITS:

- Excellent out-of-position capability
- Increases welder appeal and productivity
- Reduces clean-up time, minimizes risk of inclusions
- Increases productivity, reduces part rework/rejection
- Resists cracking in severe applications

APPLICATIONS:

- Non-alloyed and fine grain steels
- Single and multi-pass welding
- Structural fabrication
- General Fabrication
- Heavy equipment

SLAG SYSTEM: Fast-freezing, rutile-type, flux-cored wire

SHIELDING GAS: 100% Carbon Dioxide (CO₂), 75-80% Argon (Ar)/Balance Carbon Dioxide (CO₂), 35-50 cfm (17-24 l/min)

TYPE OF CURRENT: Direct Current Electrode Positive (DCEP)

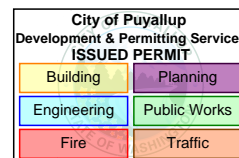
STANDARD DIAMETERS: 0.035" (0.9 mm), 0.045" (1.2 mm), 0.052" (1.4 mm), 1/16" (1.6 mm)

RE-DRYING: Not recommended

STORAGE: Product should be stored in a dry, enclosed environment, and in its original intact packaging

TYPICAL WELD METAL CHEMISTRY* (Chem Pad):

Weld Metal Analysis (%)	100% CO ₂	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	AWS Spec
Carbon (C)	0.021	0.022	0.12
Manganese (Mn)	1.30	1.60	1.75
Silicon (Si)	0.69	0.82	0.90
Sulphur (S)	0.011	0.010	0.03
Phosphorus (P)	0.015	0.014	0.03



Note: AWS specification single values are maximums.

TYPICAL DIFFUSIBLE HYDROGEN*:

Hydrogen Equipment	100% CO ₂	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	AWS Spec
(GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY)	3.8 ml/100g	4.8 ml/100g	8.0 ml/100g Maximum

TYPICAL MECHANICAL PROPERTIES* (As Welded):

Mechanical Tests	100% CO ₂	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	AWS Spec
Tensile Strength	84,000 psi (579 MPa)	90,000 psi (619 MPa)	70,000-95,000 psi (490-670 MPa)
Yield Strength	77,000 psi (531 MPa)	83,000 psi (571 MPa)	58,000 psi (390 MPa) Minimum
Elongation % in 2" (50 mm)	28%	26%	22% Minimum

CVN Temperatures	100% CO ₂	75% Ar/25% CO ₂	AWS Spec
Avg. at 0°F (-20°C)	101 ft•lbs (137 Joules)	91 ft•lbs (123 Joules)	20 ft•lbs (27 Joules) Minimum
Avg. at -20°F (-30°C)	48 ft•lbs (65 Joules)	72 ft•lbs (98 Joules)	20 ft•lbs (27 Joules) Minimum

*The information contained or otherwise referenced herein is presented only as "typical" without guarantee or warranty, and Hobart Brothers LLC expressly disclaims any liability incurred from any reliance thereon. Typical data are those obtained when welded and tested in accordance with AWS A5.20 specification. Other tests and procedures may produce different results. No data is to be construed as a recommendation for any welding condition or technique not controlled by Hobart Brothers LLC.

FabCO[®] Excel-Arc[™] 71

Diameter Inches (mm)	Weld Position	Amps	Volts	Wire-Feed Speed in/min (m/min)	Deposition Rate lbs/hr (kg/hr)	Contact Tip to Work Distance Inches (mm)
0.035 (0.9)	All Position	125	23	330 (8.4)	3.8 (1.7)	1/2 (13)
0.035 (0.9)	All Position	150	24	410 (10.4)	4.7 (2.1)	1/2 (13)
0.035 (0.9)	All Position	175	25	545 (13.5)	6.3 (2.9)	1/2 (13)
0.035 (0.9)	Flat & Horizontal	200	26	645 (16.4)	7.6 (3.4)	1/2 (13)
0.035 (0.9)	Flat & Horizontal	225	28	785 (19.9)	9.4 (4.3)	1/2 (13)
0.045 (1.2)	All Position	170	23	260 (6.6)	4.4 (2.0)	5/8 (16)
0.045 (1.2)	All Position	185	24	310 (7.9)	6.1 (2.7)	5/8 (16)
0.045 (1.2)	All Position	200	25	340 (7.7)	6.2 (2.8)	5/8 (16)
0.045 (1.2)	All Position	220	25	380 (9.7)	7.5 (3.4)	3/4 (19)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	260	27	500 (12.7)	8.9 (4.0)	3/4 (19)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	300	29	590 (15.0)	12.3 (5.6)	3/4 (19)
0.052 (1.4)	All Position	170	24	190 (4.8)	5.0 (2.3)	3/4 (19)
0.052 (1.4)	All Position	200	25	210 (5.3)	5.6 (2.5)	3/4 (19)
0.052 (1.4)	All Position	250	26	275 (7.0)	7.5 (3.4)	3/4 (19)
0.052 (1.4)	Flat & Horizontal	260	27	320 (8.1)	8.1 (3.7)	3/4 (19)
0.052 (1.4)	Flat & Horizontal	300	28	380 (9.6)	9.5 (4.3)	1 (25)
0.052 (1.4)	Flat & Horizontal	350	30	570 (14.5)	14.4 (6.5)	1 (25)
1/16 (1.6)	All Position	180	23	130 (4.1)	4.6 (2.1)	3/4 (19)
1/16 (1.6)	All Position	245	25	190 (4.8)	6.5 (3.0)	1 (25)
1/16 (1.6)	All Position	275	26	225 (5.7)	7.8 (3.5)	1 (25)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	280	27	240 (6.0)	9.3 (4.2)	1 (25)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	360	28	330 (8.4)	12.0 (5.4)	1 (25)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	400	30	430 (10.9)	16.5 (7.5)	1 (25)

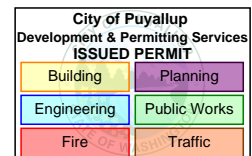
- **Maintaining a proper welding procedure - including pre-heat and interpass temperatures - may be critical depending on the type and thickness of steel being welded.**
- **See Above:** This information was determined by welding using 100% CO₂ shielding gas with a flow rate between 35-50 cfm (17-24 l/min). When using 75% Ar/25% CO₂ shielding gas, reduce voltage by 1 volt.
- **All positions include:** Flat, Horizontal, Vertical Up, and Overhead.

STANDARD DIAMETERS AND PACKAGES: For a complete list of diameters and packaging, please contact Hobart Brothers at (800) 424-1543 or (937) 332-5188 for International Customer Service.

Diameter Inches (mm)	15-lb. (7kg) Spool	33-lb. (15kg) Spool	44-lb. (20kg) Spool	50-lb. (22.7kg) Spool	60-lb. (27.2kg) Coil	500-lb. (227kg) Exacto-Pak	600-lb. (272kg) Drum
Net Pallet Weight	2400 lbs (1089 kg)	2376 lbs (1078 kg)	2376 lbs (1078 kg)	1600 lbs (726 kg)	1920 lbs (871 kg)	2000 lbs (907 kg)	2400 lbs (1089 kg)
0.035 (0.9)	—	S247108-029	—	—	—	—	—
0.045 (1.2)	S247112-023	S247112-029	S247112-044	—	S247112-002	S247112-050	—
0.052 (1.4)	S247115-023	S247115-029	—	S247115-027	—	—	S247115-056
1/16 (1.6)	—	S247119-029	S247119-044	S247119-027	S247119-002	—	S247119-056

CONFORMANCES AND APPROVALS:

- **AWS A5.20**, E71T-1C H8, E71T-1M H8, E71T-9C H8, E71T-9M H8
- **AWS A5.20M**, E491T-1C H8, E491T-1M H8, E491T-9C H8, E491T-9M H8
- **ASME SFA 5.20**, E71T-1C H8, E71T-1M H8, E71T-9C H8, E71T-9M H8
- **ABS**, 100% CO₂ 3YSA H10, 75% Ar/25% CO₂, 3YSA H10 (0.045" - 1/16" diameter electrodes)
- **Bureau Veritas**, 100% CO₂, S3YM HH (0.045" - 1/16" diameter electrodes)
- **CWB**, 100% CO₂ E491T-9-H8, 75-80% Ar/Balance CO₂, E491T-9M-H8 (1.2 mm - 1.6 mm diameter electrodes)
- **DNV**, E491T1-(C1A3, M20A3, M21A3, GA3)-CS1-H8 (E491T-9-H8, E491T-9M-H8)
- **DNV-GL**, 100% CO₂, III YMS(H10)
- **EN ISO 17632-A**: T46 3 P C1 2 H10, T46 3 P M21 2 H10
- **CE Marked** per CPR 305/2011
- **Lloyd's Register**, 100% CO₂, 3YS H10
- **AWS D1.8/D1.8M**, 100% CO₂ & 75% Ar/25% CO₂, (0.045" [1.2 mm] & 1/16" [1.6 mm] diameter electrodes)



TECHNICAL QUESTIONS? For technical support of Hobart Filler Metals products, contact the Applications Engineering department by phone toll-free at 1-800-532-2618 or by e-mail at Applications.Engineering@hobartbrothers.com

CAUTION:

Consumers should be thoroughly familiar with the safety precautions on the warning label posted in each shipment and in the American National Standard Z49.1, "Safety in Welding and Cutting," published by the American Welding Society, 8669 NW 36th St., Miami, FL 33166 (can also be downloaded online at www.aws.org); OSHA Safety and Health Standards 29 CFR 1910 is available from the U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20210

Safety Data Sheets on any Hobart Brothers LLC product may be obtained from Hobart Customer Service or at www.hobartbrothers.com.

Because Hobart Brothers LLC is constantly improving products, Hobart reserves the right to change design and/or specifications without notice.

Hobart and FabCO are registered trademarks of Hobart Brothers LLC, Troy, Ohio.

Excel-Arc is a trademark of Hobart Brothers LLC, Troy, Ohio.

Revision Date: 230629 (Replaces 230427)

636-Y, INDEX





Certificate of Conformance to Requirements for Welding Electrode

Product Type: **FabCO Excel-Arc 71**
Classification: **E71T-1C, E71T-1M, E71T-9C, E71T-9M H8**
Specifications: **AWS A5.20/A5.20M; ASME SFA 5.20**
Diameter Tested: **.045"**
Date Tested: **4/10/2023**
Date Generated: **12/6/2023**

This is to certify that the product named above and supplied on the referenced order number is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material which was used for the test that was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All tests required by the specifications shown for classification were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. It was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable. This document supplies actual test results of non-specific inspection in conformance with the requirements of EN 10204, type 2.2 certification.

THE STEEL USED IN THIS LOT OF MATERIAL WAS MELTED AND MANUFACTURED IN THE U.S.A.

Test Settings

Shielding Medium	Amps / Polarity	Volts	WFS in/min(m/min)	ESO in(mm)	Preheat F(C)	Interpass F(C)	Travel Speed in/min(cm/min)
M21-ArC-25	275 / DCEP	27	540 (13.7)	5/8 (16)	Room Temp	300(149)	11 (27.9)
C1 (100% CO2)	275 / DCEP	28	540 (13.7)	5/8 (16)	Room Temp	300(149)	11 (27.9)

Mechanical Properties - Tensile

Shielding Medium	Ref. No.	Testing Conditions	Ult. Tensile Strength psi (MPa)	Yield Strength psi (MPa)	Elong.% in 2"
C1 (100% CO2)	PE6052	Aged 48 Hrs 220F	87,000 (599)	83,000 (572)	27
M21-ArC-25	PE6065	Aged 48 Hrs 220F	93,000 (643)	88,000 (605)	26

Mechanical Properties - Impact

Shielding Medium	Ref. No.	Testing Conditions	Temp. F (C)	Individuals ft.lb.(J)	Avg. ft.lb.(J)	Type
M21-ArC-25	PE6046	As Welded	0 (-18)	63,69,79 (85,94,107)	70 (95)	Charpy-V-Notch
M21-ArC-25	PE6046	As Welded	-20 (-29)	60,59,53 (81,80,72)	57 (78)	Charpy-V-Notch
C1 (100% CO2)	PE6052	As Welded	0 (-18)	107,104,97 (145,141,132)	103 (139)	Charpy-V-Notch
C1 (100% CO2)	PE6052	As Welded	-20 (-29)	89,89,84 (121,121,114)	87 (118)	Charpy-V-Notch

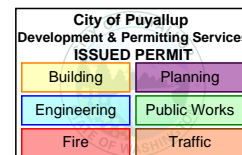
Ref.No.	Radiographic Inspection	Fillet Weld Test			
PE6046	Conforms	Horizontal :	Overhead :	Conforms	Vertical : Conforms
PE6052	Conforms	Horizontal :	Overhead :	Conforms	Vertical : Conforms

Chemical Analysis

Shielding Medium / Ref. No	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cu	Cr	V	Ni	Mo	Al	Ti	Nb	Co	B	W	Sn	Fe	Sb	N	Mg	Zn	Be	Sb	As
M21-ArC-25 / PE6046	0.02	1.57	0.009	0.008	0.80	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.01	< .01					0.0048										
C1 (100% CO2) / PE6052	0.02	1.41	0.009	0.008	0.70	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.01	< .01					0.0048										

Diffusible Hydrogen Collected per AWS A4.3

M21-ArC-25	7.6 ml/100g of weld metal for .045 in diameter 41% relative humidity
C1	6.5 ml/100g of weld metal for .045 in diameter 44% relative humidity

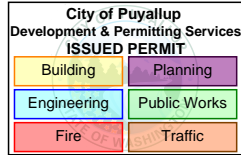


James A. Owens, Q.A. Specialist

Certification and Limited Warranty - Data for the above supplied product are those obtained when welded and tested in accordance with the above specification. All tests for the above classification were satisfied. Other tests and procedures may produce different results.



Product: FabCO Excel-Arc 71
Diameter: .045"
Shielding Gas: C1 (100% CO2)
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E71T-1 H8, E71T-9 H8
Specification: AWS A5.20/A5.20M:2005
Test Completed: 8/16/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named herein is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material used for the tests completed on the date shown, the results of which are recorded below. All tests required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality Management System of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # F000852301	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	84.4 kJ/in	26.7 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		84.4 kJ/in	26.7 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2544	PE2551
Voltage	25	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	80,400	93,100
Current (amps)	225	250	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	69,900	87,000
WFS (ipm)	380	450	Elongation (%)	22	27	22
Travel Speed (ipm)	4	14.6	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	116	106
# of passes	8	20				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # B611752703191	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.4 kJ/in	27.9 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.4 kJ/in	27.9 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD6265	P6266
Voltage	25	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	80,920	89,800
Current (amps)	225	250	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	72,700	83,500
WFS (ipm)	385	450	Elongation (%)	22	28	23
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.2	14	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	122	109
# of passes	8	20				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot - # J60547	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.4 kJ/in	30.3 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.4 kJ/in	30.3 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8214	PE8515
Voltage	25	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	83,100	91,300
Current (amps)	225	250	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	73,300	85,600
WFS (ipm)	385	450	Elongation (%)	22	27	24
Travel Speed (ipm)	4	13.2	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	120	118
# of passes	8	16				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.20/A5.20M, Clause 16 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

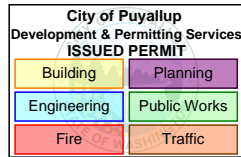
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	J60547	HB7665	6 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	J60547	HB7738	9 (ml/100g)

The information contained or otherwise referenced herein is presented without guarantee or warranty. Hobart Brothers LLC expressly disclaims any liability incurred from any reliance thereon. Data for the above-supplied product are those obtained during the welding process and tested in accordance with the above specification with electrodes of the same manufacturing processes and material requirements. All tests for the above classification were performed satisfactorily. No data is to be construed as a recommendation for any welding condition or technique not controlled by Hobart Brothers. Refer to the Hobart Brothers website at www.hobartbrothers.com for current Safety Data Sheets ("SDS").

James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCO Excel-Arc 71
Diameter: .045"
Shielding Gas: M21-ArC-25
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E71T-1M H8, E71T-9M H8
Specification: AWS A5.20/A5.20M:2005
Test Completed: 8/16/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named herein is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material used for the tests completed on the date shown, the results of which are recorded below. All tests required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality Management System of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F000852301	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	82.3 kJ/in	26.8 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		82.3 kJ/in	26.8 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE2546	PE2555
Voltage	25	25	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	82,500	98,900
Current (amps)	225	250	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	72,000	95,500
WFS (ipm)	380	450	Elongation (%)	22	27	22
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.1	14	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @	40	127	107
# of passes	8	20	+70 °F			
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # B614611305181	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.4 kJ/in	28.4 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.4 kJ/in	28.4 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD6466	PD6465
Voltage	25	26.5	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	90,500	99,400
Current (amps)	225	250	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	79,000	93,900
WFS (ipm)	385	460	Elongation (%)	22	32	23
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.2	14	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @	40	120	81
# of passes	8	18	+70 °F			
# of layers	4	8				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # J60547	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.6 kJ/in	29.2 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		78.6 kJ/in	29.2 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8212	PE8213
Voltage	25	25	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	88,700	100,000
Current (amps)	225	250	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	77,300	94,100
WFS (ipm)	385	450	Elongation (%)	22	31	23
Travel Speed (ipm)	4	14	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @	40	114	98
# of passes	8	19	+70 °F			
# of layers	4	5				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.20/A5.20M, Clause 16 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

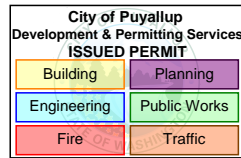
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	J60547	HB7596	6 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	J60547	HB7739	8 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCO Excel-Arc 71
Diameter: .052"
Shielding Gas: C1 (100% CO2)
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E71T-1C; E71T-9C H8
Specification: AWS A5.20/A5.20M:2005
Test Completed: 6/14/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material, which was used for the test which was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All test required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # J01328	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.9 kJ/in	29.7 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.9 kJ/in	29.7 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8109	PE8108
Voltage	24	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	81,500	92,800
Current (amps)	220	260	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	71,100	85,900
WFS (ipm)	245	360	Elongation (%)	22	31	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	4	14.5	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	93	120
# of passes	8	18				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # J01257	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	81.5 kJ/in	30.9 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		81.5 kJ/in	30.9 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8120	PE8119
Voltage	24	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	79,600	93,100
Current (amps)	220	260	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	69,300	86,500
WFS (ipm)	245	360	Elongation (%)	22	30	23
Travel Speed (ipm)	4	14	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	78	113
# of passes	8	15				
# of layers	4	6				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # J00119	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.3 kJ/in	29 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		78.3 kJ/in	29 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE7602	PE7601
Voltage	24	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	75,800	88,300
Current (amps)	216	260	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	65,900	81,700
WFS (ipm)	255	360	Elongation (%)	22	31	25
Travel Speed (ipm)	4	14	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	5/8"	5/8"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	103	111
# of passes	7	18				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.20/A5.20M, Clause 16 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

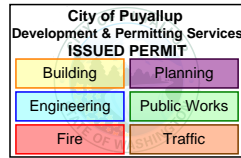
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	J00119	HB7440	8 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	J00119	HB4739	7 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCO Excel-Arc 71
Diameter: .052"
Shielding Gas: M21-ArC-25
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E71T-1M; E71T-9M H8
Specification: AWS A5.20/A5.20M:2005
Test Completed: 6/14/2024



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material, which was used for the test which was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All test required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # J01257	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	81.4 kJ/in	29.8 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		81.4kJ/in	29.8 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8122	PE8665
Voltage	24.5	27	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	88,700	94,500
Current (amps)	225	250	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	76,200	87,900
WFS (ipm)	240	350	Elongation (%)	22	30	23
Travel Speed (ipm)	4	13.6	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @			
# of passes	8	17	+70 °F	40	107	116
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # J01328	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	81.0 kJ/in	29.2 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		81.0 kJ/in	29.2 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE8107	PE8106
Voltage	24.5	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	89,300	104,000
Current (amps)	225	260	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	78,200	97,500
WFS (ipm)	240	360	Elongation (%)	22	27	23
Travel Speed (ipm)	4	15	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @			
# of passes	8	17	+70 °F	40	114	79
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # J00119	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	81.6 kJ/in	29.4 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		81.6 kJ/in	29.4 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE7599	PE7600
Voltage	24.5	26.1	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	81,400	93,200
Current (amps)	222	259.1	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	70,500	86,800
WFS (ipm)	255	360	Elongation (%)	22	28	23
Travel Speed (ipm)	4	13.8	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	5/8"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @			
# of passes	7	18	+70 °F	40	110	65
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.20/A5.20M, Clause 16 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

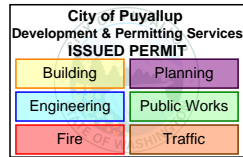
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	J00119	HB7462	4 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	J00119	HB7441	6 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCO Excel-Arc 71
Diameter: 1/16"
Shielding Gas: C1 (100% CO2)
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E71T-1 C/M, E71T-9 C/M H8
Specification: AWS A5.20/A5.20M:2005
Test Completed: 9/26/2022



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material, which was used for the test which was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All test required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # C604351904291	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.8 kJ/in	31.0 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		78.8 kJ/in	31.0 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD7581	PD7733
Voltage	24	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	83,000	86,000
Current (amps)	230	282	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	73,000	82,000
WFS (ipm)	170	240	Elongation (%)	22	26	25
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.2	13.9	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @	40	144	111
# of passes	8	17	+70 °F			
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # Z601232203162	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	82.5 kJ/in	31.0 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		82.5 kJ/in	31.0 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD2034	PD2033
Voltage	28	27	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	72,600	83,100
Current (amps)	275	279	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	63,400	76,200
WFS (ipm)	235	240	Elongation (%)	22	31	25
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.0	15	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @	40	197	134
# of passes	7	21	+70 °F			
# of layers	4	8				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

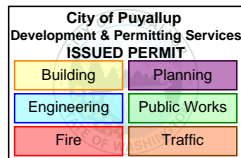
Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F04119	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	79.7 kJ/in	31.2 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		79.7 kJ/in	31.2 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE4413	PE4416
Voltage	24	27	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	71,400	82,700
Current (amps)	220	290	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	62,700	77,000
WFS (ipm)	170	245	Elongation (%)	22	31	25
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.02	14.8	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	5/8"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @	40	116	115
# of passes	7	17	+70 °F			
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.20/A5.20M, Clause 16 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	C600301902292	HB6002	6.7 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	C600301902292	HB6100	7.9 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Spec



Product: FabCO Excel-Arc 71
Diameter: 1/16"
Shielding Gas: M21-ArC-25
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E71T-1M H8, E71T-9M H8
Specification: AWS A5.20/A5.20M:2005
Test Completed: 9/27/2022

Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material, which was used for the test which was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All test required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # C604351904291	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	78.8 kJ/in	31.0 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		78.8 kJ/in	31.0 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD7581	PD7733
Voltage	24	25.5	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	83,000	90,000
Current (amps)	230	282	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	73,000	82,000
WFS (ipm)	170	240	Elongation (%)	22	26	24
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.2	13.9	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	144	126
# of passes	8	17				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # Z601232203162	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	79.2 kJ/in	31.0 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		79.2 kJ/in	31.0 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD1878	PD1876
Voltage	24	25.5	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	84,000	94,000
Current (amps)	220	282	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	72,000	84,000
WFS (ipm)	170	230	Elongation (%)	22	30	24
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.0	13.9	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	128	126
# of passes	8	19				
# of layers	4	8				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F04119	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	79.4 kJ/in	30.6 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		79.4 kJ/in	30.6 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE4417	PE4418
Voltage	24.5	25.6	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	78,100	89,000
Current (amps)	225	289	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	66,900	84,100
WFS (ipm)	170	245	Elongation (%)	22	30	25
Travel Speed (ipm)	4.03	14.3	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	122	134
# of passes	8	17				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	3G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.20/A5.20M, Clause 16 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	F04119	HB6003	7.0 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	F04119	HB6025	10.3 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist

FabCO[®] TR-70



AWS A5.20: E70T-1C H8, E70T-9C H8

WELDING POSITIONS:



FEATURES:

- Low fume generation rate
- High deposition rates
- Flat bead profile with fillet welds
- Easy slag removal
- Smooth stable arc, tolerant to changes in stick-out
- Weld deposit with low diffusible hydrogen and good impact toughness
- Very flexible amperage/voltage range

BENEFITS:

- Provides cleaner work environment, enhances welder appeal
- Increases productivity, more parts per hour
- Assists in producing high-quality welds
- Reduces clean-up time, excellent for deep groove applications
- Assists in compensating for gaps and producing welds of uniform appearance and quality
- Minimizes risk of cracking in restrained joints, thick sections, and critical applications
- Promotes versatility

APPLICATIONS:

- Earthmoving equipment
- Steel structures
- Non-alloyed and fine grain steels
- Heavy fabrication
- Storage vessels
- Rail cars

SLAG SYSTEM: Slow freezing, rutile-type, flux-cored wire

SHIELDING GAS: 100% Carbon Dioxide (CO₂), 35-50 cfh (17-24 l/min)

TYPE OF CURRENT: Direct Current Electrode Positive (DCEP)

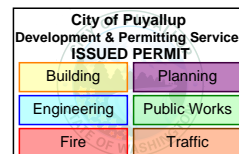
STANDARD DIAMETERS: 0.045" (1.2 mm), 1/16" (1.6 mm), 5/64" (2.0 mm), 3/32" (2.4 mm)

RE-DRYING: Not recommended

STORAGE: Product should be stored in a dry, enclosed environment, and in its original intact packaging

TYPICAL WELD METAL CHEMISTRY* (Chem Pad):

Weld Metal Analysis	100% CO ₂	AWS Spec
Carbon (C)	0.02	0.12
Manganese (Mn)	1.62	1.75
Silicon (Si)	0.57	0.90
Sulphur (S)	0.006	0.03
Phosphorus (P)	0.013	0.03



Note: AWS specification single values are maximums.

TYPICAL DIFFUSIBLE HYDROGEN*:

Hydrogen Equipment	100% CO ₂	AWS Spec
(GAS CHROMATOGRAPHY)	6.3ml/100g	8.0ml/100g Maximum

TYPICAL MECHANICAL PROPERTIES* [Aged 48 Hrs. @ 200°F (93°C)]:

Mechanical Tests	100% CO ₂	AWS Spec
Tensile Strength	84,000 psi (579 MPa)	70,000-95,000 (490-670 MPa)
Yield Strength	77,000 psi (531 MPa)	58,000 psi (390 MPa) Minimum
Elongation % in 2" (50 mm)	28%	22% Minimum

TYPICAL CHARPY V-NOTCH IMPACT VALUES* (As Welded):

CVN Temperatures	100% CO ₂	AWS Spec
Avg. at 0°F (-20°C)	55 ft•lbs (75 Joules)	20 ft•lbs (27 Joules) Minimum
Avg. at -20°F (-30°C)	44 ft•lbs (60 Joules)	20 ft•lbs (27 Joules) Minimum

*The information contained or otherwise referenced herein is presented only as "typical" without guarantee or warranty, and Hobart Brothers LLC expressly disclaims any liability incurred from any reliance thereon. Typical data are those obtained when welded and tested in accordance with the AWS A5.20 specification. Other tests and procedures may produce different results. No data is to be construed as a recommendation for any welding condition or technique not controlled by Hobart Brothers LLC.

FabCO® TR-70

Diameter Inches (mm)	Weld Position	Amps	Volts	Wire-Feed Speed in/min (m/min)	Deposition Rate lbs/hr (kg/hr)	Contact Tip to Work Distance Inches (mm)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	150	25	245 (6.2)	5.3 (2.4)	3/4 (19)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	200	26	365 (9.3)	7.7 (3.5)	3/4 (19)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	250	26	540 (13.7)	10.9 (4.9)	3/4 (19)
0.045 (1.2)	Flat & Horizontal	280	27	635 (16.1)	13.7 (6.2)	3/4 (19)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	170	25	140 (3.6)	5.3 (2.4)	1 (25)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	200	26	170 (4.3)	6.4 (2.9)	1 (25)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	260	27	210 (5.3)	7.8 (3.5)	1 (25)
1/16 (1.6)	Flat & Horizontal	350	32	345 (8.8)	12.9 (5.9)	1 (25)
5/64 (2.0)	Flat & Horizontal	250	26	110 (2.8)	6.5 (3.0)	1 (25)
5/64 (2.0)	Flat & Horizontal	300	26	140 (3.6)	8.3 (3.8)	1 (25)
5/64 (2.0)	Flat & Horizontal	350	27	170 (4.3)	10.0 (4.6)	1 (25)
5/64 (2.0)	Flat & Horizontal	420	27	225 (5.7)	13.5 (6.1)	1 (25)
5/64 (2.0)	Flat & Horizontal	550	32	345 (8.8)	20.8 (9.4)	1 (25)
3/32 (2.4)	Flat & Horizontal	350	27	125 (3.2)	10.4 (4.7)	1 (25)
3/32 (2.4)	Flat & Horizontal	450	30	174 (4.4)	15.3 (6.9)	1 (25)
3/32 (2.4)	Flat & Horizontal	550	32	245 (6.2)	20.2 (9.2)	1 (25)

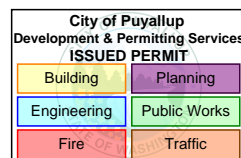
- Maintaining a proper welding procedure - including pre-heat and interpass temperatures - may be critical depending on the type and thickness of steel being welded.

STANDARD DIAMETERS AND PACKAGES: For a complete list of diameters and packaging, please contact Hobart Brothers at (800) 424-1543 or (937) 332-5188 for International Customer Service.

Diameter Inches (mm)	33-lb. (15kg) Spool	60-lb. (27.2kg) Coil	600-lb. (272.2kg) Drum / X-Pak	800-lb. (363kg) Flat Reel
Net Pallet Weight	2376-lb. (1078kg)	1920-lb. (871kg)	2400-lb. (1089kg)	1600-lb. (726kg)
0.045 (1.2)	S247012-029	—	—	—
1/16 (1.6)	S247019-029	S247019-002	S247019-056	—
5/64 (2.0)	—	S247025-002	S247025-008	—
3/32 (2.4)	—	S247029-002	S247029-008	S247029-069

CONFORMANCES AND APPROVALS:

- AWS A5.20, E70T-1C H8, E70T-9C H8
- AWS A5.20M, E490T-1C H8, E490T-9C H8
- ASME SFA 5.20, E70T-1C H8, E70T-9C H8
- ABS, 100% CO₂, E70T-1CJ
- CWB, E490T1-C1A3-CS1-H8 (E492T-9-H8)
- AWS D1.8 Conformance: 100% CO₂ [1.6 mm, 2.0 mm & 2.4 mm diameter electrodes]



TECHNICAL QUESTIONS? For technical support of Hobart Filler Metals products, contact the Applications Engineering department by phone toll-free at 1-800-532-2618 or by e-mail at Applications.Engineering@hobartbrothers.com

CAUTION:

Consumers should be thoroughly familiar with the safety precautions on the warning label posted in each shipment and in the American National Standard Z49.1, "Safety in Welding and Cutting," published by the American Welding Society, 8669 NW 36th St., Miami, FL 33166 (can also be downloaded online at www.aws.org); OSHA Safety and Health Standards 29 CFR 1910 is available from the U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20210

Safety Data Sheets on any Hobart Brothers LLC product may be obtained from Hobart Customer Service or at www.hobartbrothers.com.

Because Hobart Brothers LLC is constantly improving products, Hobart reserves the right to change design and/or specifications without notice.

Hobart and FabCO are registered trademarks of Hobart Brothers LLC, Troy, Ohio.

Revision Date: 220718 (Replaces 210923)
636-X, INDEX





Certificate of Conformance to Requirements for Welding Electrode

Product Type: **FabCO TR-70**
Classification: **E70T-1C H8, E70T-9C H8**
Specifications: **AWS A5.20/A5.20M; ASME SFA 5.20**
Diameter Tested: **045"; 3/32"**
Date Tested: **6/29/2023**
Date Generated: **7/5/2023**

This is to certify that the product named above and supplied on the referenced order number is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material which was used for the test that was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All tests required by the specifications shown for classification were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. It was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable. This document supplies actual test results of non-specific inspection in conformance with the requirements of EN 10204, type 2.2 certification.

THE STEEL USED IN THIS LOT OF MATERIAL WAS MELTED AND MANUFACTURED IN THE U.S.A.

Test Settings

Shielding Medium	Amps / Polarity	Volts	WFS in/min(m/min)	ESO in(mm)	Preheat F(C)	Interpass F(C)	Travel Speed in/min(cm/min)
C1	260-290 / DCEP	29	540 (13.7)	5/8 (16)	Room Temp	300(149)	13.7 (34.8)
C1	425 / DCEP	28	155 (3.9)	1 (25)	Room Temp	300(149)	14 (35.6)

Mechanical Properties - Tensile

Shielding Medium	Ref. No.	Testing Conditions	Ult. Tensile Strength psi (MPa)	Yield Strength psi (MPa)	Elong.% in 2"
C1	PE6222	Aged 48 Hrs 220F	84,000 (583)	80,000 (555)	27
C1	PE6292	Aged 48 Hrs 220F	89,000 (612)	80,000 (549)	25

Mechanical Properties - Impact

Shielding Medium	Ref. No.	Testing Conditions	Temp. F (C)	Individuals ft.lb.(J)	Avg. ft.lb.(J)	Type
C1	PE6222	As Welded	-20 (-29)	54,36,49 (73,49,66)	46 (63)	Charpy-V-Notch
C1	PE6222	As Welded	0 (-18)	63,60,38 (85,81,52)	54 (73)	Charpy-V-Notch
C1	PE6292	As Welded	0 (-18)	36,41,40 (49,56,54)	39 (53)	Charpy-V-Notch
C1	PE6292	As Welded	-20 (-29)	28,29,27 (38,39,37)	28 (38)	Charpy-V-Notch

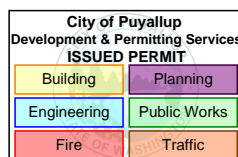
Ref.No.	Radiographic Inspection	Fillet Weld Test			
PE6222	Conforms	Horizontal :	Conforms	Overhead :	Vertical :
PE6354	Conforms	Horizontal :	Conforms	Overhead :	Vertical :

Chemical Analysis

Shielding Medium / Ref. No	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cu	Cr	V	Ni	Mo	Al	Ti	Nb	Co	B	W	Sn	Fe	Sb	N	Mg	Zn	Be	Sb	As
C1 / PE6222	0.02	1.75	0.007	0.007	0.68	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	< .01					0.0057										
C1 / PE6292	0.02	1.63	0.009	0.008	0.64	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.01					0.0055										

Diffusible Hydrogen Collected per AWS A4.3

C1	5.8 ml/100g of weld metal for 3/32 in diameter 36% relative humidity
C1	4.9 ml/100g of weld metal for .045 in diameter 42% relative humidity

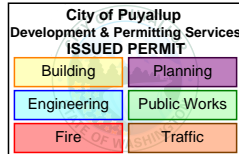


James A. Owens, Q.A. Specialist

Certification and Limited Warranty - Data for the above supplied product are those obtained when welded and tested in accordance with the above specification. All tests for the above classification were satisfied. Other tests and procedures may produce different results.



Product: FabCO TR-70
Diameter: 1/16"
Shielding Gas: C1 (100% CO2)
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70T-1C H8, E70T-9C H8
Specification: AWS A5.20/A5.20M:2005
Test Completed: 10/24/2022



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material, which was used for the test which was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All test required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # C000251805321	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	73.0 kJ/in	28.7 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		73.0 kJ/in	28.7 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD8116	PD8115
Voltage	28	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	77,700	84,100
Current (amps)	300	230	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	67,200	77,300
WFS (ipm)	285	190	Elongation (%)	22	26	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	6.9	12.5	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	111	69
# of passes	8	19				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # Z025131224322	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	73.7 kJ/in	29.0 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		73.7 kJ/in	29.0 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD2350	PD2349
Voltage	28	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	82,100	88,200
Current (amps)	285	232	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	69,600	80,800
WFS (ipm)	285	185	Elongation (%)	22	29	25
Travel Speed (ipm)	6.5	12.5	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	1"	1"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	93	82
# of passes	8	19				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # G00030	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	75.5 kJ/in	28.5 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		75.5 kJ/in	28.5 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE4663	PE4664
Voltage	28	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	76,100	86,200
Current (amps)	285	232	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	65,200	80,600
WFS (ipm)	285	185	Elongation (%)	22	32	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	6.5	12.5	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	3/4"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	114	50
# of passes	8	19				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

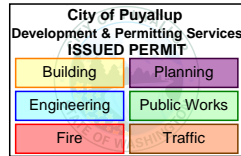
Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.20/A5.20M, Clause 16 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M			
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	G00030	HB6157	7.0 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	G00030	HB6203	9.1 (ml/100g)

The information contained or otherwise referenced herein is presented without guarantee or warranty. Hobart Brothers LLC expressly disclaims any liability incurred from any reliance thereon. Data for the above-supplied product are those obtained during the welding process and tested in accordance with the above specification with electrodes of the same manufacturing processes and material requirements. All tests for the above classification were performed satisfactorily. No data is to be construed as a recommendation for any welding condition or technique not controlled by Hobart Brothers. Refer to the Hobart Brothers website at www.hobartbrothers.com for current Safety Data Sheets ("SDS").

James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCO TR-70
Diameter: 5/64"
Shielding Gas: C1 (100% CO2)
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70T-1C H8, E70T-9C H8
Specification: AWS A5.20/A5.20M:2005
Test Completed: 10/21/2022



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material, which was used for the test which was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All test required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # B024530813303	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.7 kJ/in	31.6 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.7 kJ/in	31.6 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD8119	PD8121
Voltage	30.5	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	89,300	86,800
Current (amps)	450	290	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	77,600	776200
WFS (ipm)	280	150	Elongation (%)	22	25	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	10.2	14.3	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	1"	1"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	57	75
# of passes	7	17				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # Z028041021391	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	84.3 kJ/in	31.0 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		84.3 kJ/in	31.0 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD2419	PD2417
Voltage	30.5	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	87,700	95,400
Current (amps)	447	290	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	73,400	87,200
WFS (ipm)	296	157	Elongation (%)	22	27	25
Travel Speed (ipm)	9.7	14.6	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	3/4"	1"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	43	73
# of passes	7	17				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # G00114	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.0 kJ/in	32.9 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.0 kJ/in	32.9 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE4810	PE4811
Voltage	30.5	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	84,000	85,500
Current (amps)	447	301	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	70,800	80,300
WFS (ipm)	296	157	Elongation (%)	22	25	26
Travel Speed (ipm)	9.7	14.3	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	1"	1"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	57	70
# of passes	8	18				
# of layers	4	8				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.20/A5.20M, Clause 16 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

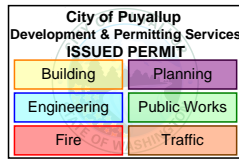
Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	G00114	HB6159	6.4 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	G00114	HB6204	8.6 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist



Product: FabCO TR-70
Diameter: 3/32"
Shielding Gas: C1 (100% CO2)
Current/Polarity: DCEP
Classification: E70T-1C H8, E70T-9C H8
Specification: AWS A5.20/A5.20M:2005
Test Completed: 10/21/2022



Certificate of Conformance

For AWS D1.8/D1.8M, Seismic Supplement

This is to certify that the product named is of the same classification, manufacturing process, and material requirements as the material, which was used for the test which was concluded on the date shown, the results of which are shown below. All test required by the code or specifications were performed at that time and the material tested met all requirements. The product was manufactured and supplied by the Quality System Program of Hobart Brothers, which meets the requirements of ISO 9001:2015, ANSI/AWS A5.01, and other specification and Military requirements, as applicable.

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # C003051514302	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.0 kJ/in	30.9 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.0 kJ/in	30.9 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD8169	PD8170
Voltage	32	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	78,800	87,200
Current (amps)	450	300	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	65,500	79,600
WFS (ipm)	180	108	Elongation (%)	22	30	25
Travel Speed (ipm)	10.8	15.1	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	1"	1"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	76	61
# of passes	8	17				
# of layers	5	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # Z003331507301	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.3 kJ/in	30.3 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.3 kJ/in	30.3 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PD2352	PD2348
Voltage	32	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	81,800	90,600
Current (amps)	435	299	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	68,300	85,200
WFS (ipm)	180	108	Elongation (%)	22	29	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	10.4	15.4	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	1"	1"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	54	90
# of passes	7	17				
# of layers	4	8				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Test Settings	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input	Lot- # F027330928	AWS D1.8 Requirements	High Heat Input	Low Heat Input
	80.3 kJ/in	31.6 kJ/in	Mechanical Properties		80.3 kJ/in	31.6 kJ/in
			Test Reference #		PE4902	PE4825
Voltage	31	26	Tensile Strength (psi)	70,000	80,800	84,600
Current (amps)	450	300	Yield Strength (psi)	58,000	66,900	78,000
WFS (ipm)	180	100	Elongation (%)	22	27	27
Travel Speed (ipm)	10.4	14.8	Average Charpy V-notch			
Stick Out	1"	1"	Impact Properties ft•lbs @ +70 °F	40	63	75
# of passes	7	17				
# of layers	4	7				
Preheat Temp. °F	300+/-25	RT				
Interpass Temp. °F	500+/-50	200+/-25				
Weld Position	1G	1G				

Diffusible Hydrogen - Tested in accordance with AWS A5.20/A5.20M, Clause 16 & Extended Exposure - in accordance with AWS D1.8/D1.8M

Condition	Lot - #	Test Reference #	Average (ml/100g)
As Received	F027330928	HB5397	7.7 (ml/100g)
7 Day Exposure	F027330928	HB6197	10.0 (ml/100g)

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James Owens, Quality Assurance Specialist

Certificate of Conformance

Effective Date: January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2025

The product identified below satisfies the specifications listed which meets and exceeds the specifications for Argon.

The information presented on the Certificate of Conformance is based on evaluation of process capabilities and plant periodic data on product delivered by Airgas USA, LLC.

Liquid Argon	
Test Requirement	Specification
Assay*	$\geq 99.998\%$
Oxygen	≤ 5.0 ppm
Nitrogen	≤ 15.0 ppm

Produced by Air Liquefaction process and in compliance with cGMP requirements.

This Certificate of Conformance (COC) does not add to or replace the warranty, limitations of liability or other provisions of the agreement between the parties.

* Assay results are reported to five significant digits by difference of tested impurities.

Approved By:



Mark Jorgensen
Airgas USA, LLC
Sr. Director of Quality & Food Safety

Certificate of Conformance

Effective Date: January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2025

The liquid carbon dioxide produced at our plants meet and/or exceeds the specification limits set by the Compressed Gas Association G-6.2-2011, Quality Verification Level G [General Commercial Uses).

Liquid Carbon Dioxide	
Test Requirement	Specification
Carbon Dioxide (Assay)	99.00 % Min
Acetaldehyde	0.50 ppm
Total Sulfur	0.50 ppm
Oxygen	50.0 ppm
Moisture (Water)	32.0 ppm (-61°F Dewpoint)
Total Hydrocarbon Content (as methane)	50.0 ppm
Non Volatile Residues (wt/wt)	10.0 ppm
Odor/Taste	No foreign odor/taste

Specification limit in ppm (v/v) maximum allowable unless otherwise stated. N/A: Not Applicable.

Approved By:



Mark Jorgensen
Airgas USA, LLC
Sr. Director of Quality & Food Safety

Certificate of Conformance

Effective Date: January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2025

The product identified below satisfies the specifications listed which meets and exceeds the specifications for Argon.

The information presented on the Certificate of Conformance is based on evaluation of process capabilities and plant periodic data on product delivered by Airgas USA, LLC.

Liquid Argon	
Test Requirement	Specification
Assay*	$\geq 99.998\%$
Oxygen	≤ 5.0 ppm
Nitrogen	≤ 15.0 ppm

Produced by Air Liquefaction process and in compliance with cGMP requirements.

This Certificate of Conformance (COC) does not add to or replace the warranty, limitations of liability or other provisions of the agreement between the parties.

* Assay results are reported to five significant digits by difference of tested impurities.

Approved By:



Mark Jorgensen
Airgas USA, LLC
Sr. Director of Quality & Food Safety

Certificate of Conformance

Effective Date: January 1, 2023 - December 31, 2025

The liquid carbon dioxide produced at our plants meet and/or exceeds the specification limits set by the Compressed Gas Association G-6.2-2011, Quality Verification Level G [General Commercial Uses].

Liquid Carbon Dioxide	
Test Requirement	Specification
Carbon Dioxide (Assay)	99.00 % Min
Acetaldehyde	0.50 ppm
Total Sulfur	0.50 ppm
Oxygen	50.0 ppm
Moisture (Water)	32.0 ppm (-61°F Dewpoint)
Total Hydrocarbon Content (as methane)	50.0 ppm
Non Volatile Residues (wt/wt)	10.0 ppm
Odor/Taste	No foreign odor/taste

Specification limit in ppm (v/v) maximum allowable unless otherwise stated. N/A: Not Applicable.

Approved By:



Mark Jorgensen
Airgas USA, LLC
Sr. Director of Quality & Food Safety



669 West Quinn Road, Building #28, Pocatello, ID 83201

DATE: 6/11/2025

Puyallup PSB
Metals Fabrication Company

CoreBrace Job#: 6910

Subject: *Certificate of Compliance - Weld Consumables*



This letter is to certify that all welding consumables supplied by CoreBrace for use on the referenced project, were and will be purchased, maintained, and used in strict accordance with the applicable contract documents, specifications, codes (AISC, ASTM and AWS), approved plans, and the Material Manufacturers recommendations. The Manufacturers data sheets, certifications and product information sheets have been reviewed and those variables, requirements and instructions have been included within the CB Welding Procedure Specifications (WPS) within the appropriate tolerances allowed by code. Each WPS is written to comply with the AWS D1.1 and D1.8 requirements for seismic use and is prequalified for Demand Critical welds of the SFRS.

Each WPS indicates the approved ranges and code application of the specific wire listed therein. Each WPS provides for the additional requirements found in the AISC and AWS Seismic provisions for Heat Input for the given consumable specified therein.

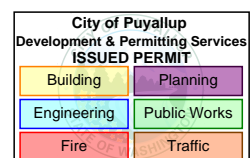
CoreBrace certifies the above is true and all records pertaining to the above are on file at CoreBrace and are available for review upon request.

If you have any questions, please call.

Sincerely,

 **Roger R. Davis**
CWI 24011831
QC1 EXP. 1/1/2027


Roger R Davis
CoreBrace QA Manager
208.339.5905



FAST DRY 4190

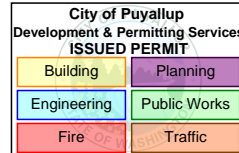
DESCRIPTION

One-component, quick dry universal primer



PRINCIPAL CHARACTERISTICS

- Ideal for structural steel, tank exteriors, and equipment
- Fast drying properties
- Corrosion resistant in normal atmospheric conditions
- Interior or Exterior Usage
- Easy application
- Contains no reportable organic HAPS
- May be topcoated on ferrous metal with epoxy and polyurethane coatings as well as conventional alkyds and latex products



COLOR AND GLOSS LEVEL

- Gray, White, Red
- Flat

Per Photo above:

Grey Color- Used to coat entire BRB

Red Color- Used for stencil on select braces

BASIC DATA AT 68°F (20°C)

Data for product	
Number of components	One
Volume solids	56 ± 2%
VOC (Supplied)	max. 2.8 lb/US gal (approx. 338 g/l)
Recommended dry film thickness	2.0 - 3.0 mils (50 - 75 µm) depending on system
Theoretical spreading rate	449 ft ² /US gal for 2.0 mils (11.2 m ² /l for 50 µm)
Shelf life	At least 36 months when stored cool and dry

Notes:

- See ADDITIONAL DATA – Overcoating intervals
- See ADDITIONAL DATA – Curing time

RECOMMENDED SUBSTRATE CONDITIONS AND TEMPERATURES

- Coating performance is, in general, proportional to the degree of surface preparation

Steel

- Remove all rust, dirt, moisture, grease or other contaminants from the surface
- Abrasive blast cleaning to SSPC SP-6 standards will give optimum performance
- Where abrasive blasting is not practical, power tool cleaning in accordance with SSPC SP-3 or hand tool cleaning to SSPC SP-2 requirements is acceptable

FAST DRY 4190

Previously painted surfaces

- Wash to remove contaminants
- Rinse thoroughly with water and allow to dry
- Sanding is not required if the surface is properly and thoroughly cleaned (scuff sanding is required only on glossy, hard, slick, or dense surfaces which are subject to high levels of moisture)
- Remove loose paint
- Scrub heavily chalked exterior areas and overhead areas such as eaves with soap and water
- All existing mildew must be removed by washing with a solution of 16 oz (473 ml) liquid household bleach and 2 oz (59 ml) non-ammoniated liquid detergent per gallon (3.785 L) of water. Rinse surfaces clean with water and allow to dry for 24 hours
- Spot prime bare areas with this product

Substrate temperature and application conditions

- Surface temperature during application should be between 50°F (10°C) and 120°F (49°C)
- Surface temperature during application should be at least 5°F (3°C) above dew point
- Ambient temperature during application and curing should be between 45°F (7°C) and 100°F (38°C)
- Relative humidity during application should be above 0% and below 85%

Warning

Removal of old paint by sanding, scraping or other means may generate dust or fumes which contain lead. EXPOSURE TO LEAD DUST OR FUMES MAY CAUSE ADVERSE HEALTH EFFECTS, ESPECIALLY IN CHILDREN OR PREGNANT WOMEN. Controlling exposure to lead or other hazardous substances requires the use of proper protective equipment, such as a properly fitted and approved (e.g., NIOSH approved) respirator and proper containment and cleanup. For additional information, contact the USEPA/Lead Information Hotline at 1-800-424-LEAD or the regional Health Canada office

SYSTEM SPECIFICATION

- Primers: Direct to metal
- Topcoats: Conventional alkyd or latex, epoxy, and urethane coatings

INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

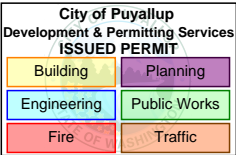
- Inspect the top surface and remove any “skins” that may have formed on top
- Agitate with a power mixer for 1 – 2 minutes until completely dispersed. Ensure good off-bottom mixing

Application

- Area should be sheltered from airborne particulates and pollutants
- Ensure good ventilation during application and curing
- Provide shelter to prevent wind from affecting spray patterns

Material temperature

Material temperature during application should be between 50°F (10°C) and 90°F (32°C)



FAST DRY 4190

Air spray

- Separate air and fluid pressure regulators and a moisture and oil trap in the main air supply line are recommended.

Recommended thinner

No thinner should be added

Nozzle orifice

Approx. 0.070 in (1.8 mm)

Airless spray

- 30:1 pump or larger
- Adjust pump pressure as needed

Recommended thinner

No thinner should be added

Nozzle orifice

0.015 – 0.017 in (approx. 0.38 – 0.43 mm)

Brush/roller

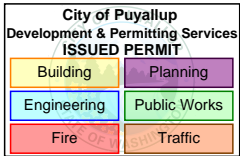
- Use a high quality natural bristle brush and/or solvent resistant, 3/8" nap roller. Ensure brush/roller is well loaded to avoid air entrainment. Multiple coats may be necessary to achieve adequate film-build

Recommended thinner

No thinner should be added

Cleaning solvent

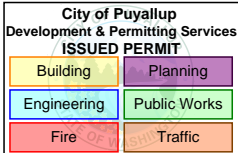
Paint thinner (lacquer thinner or mineral spirits)



FAST DRY 4190

ADDITIONAL DATA

Overcoating interval for DFT up to 2.0 mils (51 µm)		
Overcoating with...	Interval	77°F (25°C)
itself	Minimum	30 minutes
	Maximum	Extended
alkyds	Minimum	4 hours
	Maximum	Extended
Latexes	Minimum	16 hours
	Maximum	Extended
Epoxies	Minimum	20 minutes
	Maximum	Extended
polyurethanes	Minimum	20 minutes
	Maximum	Extended



Notes:

- Overcoating times valid for a relative humidity of 50%
- Drying times may vary depending on temperature, humidity, and air movement

Curing time for DFT up to 2.0 mils (51 µm)		
Substrate temperature	Dry to touch	Dry hard
77°F (25°C)	20 minutes	1 hour

Note: Curing times valid for a relative humidity of 50%

Product Qualifications

- Meets MPI category #173, Shop Coat, Quick Dry, for Interior Steel
- Meets MPI category #275, Primer, Quick Dry, for Shop Application to Interior Steel

DISCLAIMER

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

- For paint and recommended thinners see INFORMATION SHEETS 1430, 1431 and relevant Material Safety Data Sheets

Danger

Rags, steel wool or waste soaked with this product may spontaneously catch fire if improperly discarded. Immediately after use, place rags, steel wool or waste in a sealed water-filled metal container. Refer to www.pittsburghpaints.com, Spontaneous Combustion Advisory for additional information



FAST DRY 4190

WORLDWIDE AVAILABILITY

It is always the aim of PPG Protective and Marine Coatings to supply the same product on a worldwide basis. However, slight modification of the product is sometimes necessary to comply with local or national rules/circumstances. Under these circumstances an alternative product data sheet is used.

REFERENCES

• CONVERSION TABLES	INFORMATION SHEET	1410
• EXPLANATION TO PRODUCT DATA SHEETS	INFORMATION SHEET	1411
• SAFETY INDICATIONS	INFORMATION SHEET	1430
• SAFETY IN CONFINED SPACES AND HEALTH SAFETY, EXPLOSION HAZARD – TOXIC HAZARD	INFORMATION SHEET	1431

WARRANTY

PPG warrants (i) its title to the product, (ii) that the quality of the product conforms to PPG's specifications for such product in effect at the time of manufacture and (iii) that the product shall be delivered free of the rightful claim of any third person for infringement of any U.S. patent covering the product. THESE ARE THE ONLY WARRANTIES THAT PPG MAKES AND ALL OTHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, UNDER STATUTE OR ARISING OTHERWISE IN LAW, FROM A COURSE OF DEALING OR USAGE OF TRADE, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY OTHER WARRANTY OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE, ARE DISCLAIMED BY PPG. Any claim under this warranty must be made by Buyer to PPG in writing within five (5) days of Buyer's discovery of the claimed defect, but in no event later than the expiration of the applicable shelf life of the product, or one year from the date of the delivery of the product to the Buyer, whichever is earlier. Buyer's failure to notify PPG of such non-conformance as required herein shall bar Buyer from recovery under this warranty.

LIMITATIONS OF LIABILITY

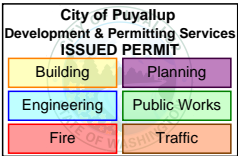
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AVAILABILITY

Packaging

1-gallon and 5-gallon containers
53-gallon drum

Product codes	Description
4190-1000	White
4190-6120	Gray
4190-7100	Red



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