

STRUCTURAL FIXTURE ANCHORAGE CALCULATIONS

FOR

Puyallup, WA

310 31st Ave SE
Store #2403

PREPARED FOR

CITY OF PUYALLUP, WA



JBA PROJECT #2135202403

Calculation Index

[illegible]

PROJECT NO: 2135202403	Sheet No: 1	Of: 11
PROJECT NAME: #2403 - Puyallup, WA		
MADE BY: GMB	DATE: 09/07/21	
CHECKED BY:	DATE:	

Lateral Seismic Analysis

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

	Braced	Down Aisle		Store Latitude/Longitude Coordinates (per Google):
Response Modification Factor, $R =$	4.0	6.0	ASCE-7, Table 15.4-1	N 47° 09' 40" 47.1611
Overstrength Factor, $\Omega_o =$	2.0		ASCE-7, Table 15.4-1	W 122° 17' 20" 122.2889
Deflection Amplification Factor, $C_d =$	3.5		ASCE-7, Table 15.4-1	
Detail Reference Section =	15.5.3		ASCE-7, Table 15.4-1	
Occupancy Category =	II		IBC, Table 1604.5	
Importance Factor, $I_p =$	1.0		ASCE-7 Sect. 15.5.3	
0.2 Second Period Accel., $S_s =$	1.261 g		IBC Figs. 1613.2.1(1-8), ASCE-7 Figs. 22-1 thru 22-8	
1.0 Second Period Accel., $S_1 =$	0.435 g		IBC Figs. 1613.2.1(1-8), ASCE-7 Figs. 22-1 thru 22-8	
(Soil) Site Class =	D (Default)		IBC 1613.2.2 -> ASCE-7, Table 20.3-1	
$F_a =$	1.200		IBC Table 1613.2.3(1), ASCE-7 Table 11.4-1	
$F_v =$	1.865		IBC Table 1613.2.3(2), ASCE-7 Table 11.4-2 + Sect. 11.4.8	
$S_{MS} =$	1.513 g		IBC eq. 16-36, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-1	
$S_{M1} =$	0.811 g		IBC eq. 16-37, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-2	
$S_{DS} =$	1.009 g		IBC eq. 16-38, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-3	
$S_{D1} =$	0.541 g		IBC eq. 16-39, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-4	
Seismic Design Category				
--based on $S_{DS} =$	D		IBC Table 1613.2.5(1), ASCE-7 Table 11.6-1	
-- based on $S_{D1} =$	D		IBC Table 1613.2.5(2), ASCE-7 Table 11.6-2	

Shelving Fixture

$C_s =$	0.252	RMI sect. 2.6.3 w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_{s1}, \text{ min} =$	0.044	RMI sect. 2.6.3 and ASCE-7 sect. 15.5.3
Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W =$	0.252 W	RMI sect. 2.6.2

Rack Fixture

	Braced	Down Aisle	
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") =$	0.265	1.249 sec. - RMI sect. 2.6.3	$T_s, (S_{D1}/S_{DS}) = 0.536 \text{ sec.}$
Period, $T (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") =$	0.483	1.182 sec. - RMI sect. 2.6.3	$T_L = 6 \text{ sec.}$
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") =$	0.352	1.348 sec. - RMI sect. 2.6.3	
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Isolator}) =$	NA	NA sec. - RMI sect. 2.6.3 <--- Not Applicable for this project	
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") =$	0.252	0.108 --> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8	
$C_s (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") =$	0.252	0.076 --> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8	
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") =$	0.252	0.067 --> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8	
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Isolator}) =$	NA	NA --> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8	
$C_{s1}, \text{ min} =$	0.044	0.044 --> RMI sect. 2.6.3 and ASCE-7 sect. 15.5.3	

Base Shear:

	Braced	Down Aisle	
$V (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.252	0.108 W_s --> RMI sect. 2.6.2	
$V (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.252	0.076 W_s --> RMI sect. 2.6.2	
$V (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.252	0.067 W_s --> RMI sect. 2.6.2	
$V (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Iso}) = C_s I_p W_s =$	NA	NA W_s --> RMI sect. 2.6.2	

Load Combinations for LRFD Member Design (RMI, Section 2.2):

for RISA Frame analysis

RISA Frame analysis	DL = Dead Load		
LC #1: 1.4DL + 1.2PL	PL = Maximum load from pallets/product stored on racks		
LC #2: 1.2DL + 1.4PL	EL = Seismic Load - RMI section 2.6.6 - Vert. Distribution		
LC #6a: $(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})PL_{app} + \rho(1.0)EL$ <--- $PL_{app} = (0.67)PL$ at each shelf level; $\rho = 1.3$ at "Braced" frames			
0.6982 DL	0.6982 PL_{app}	1.0000 EL	
LC #6b: $(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})PL_{app} + \rho(1.0)EL$ <--- $PL_{app} = (1.0)PL$ at top shelf only; $\rho = 1.3$ at "Braced" frames			
0.6982 DL	0.6982 PL_{app}	1.0000 EL	
LC #5: $(1.2+0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.85+0.2S_{DS})PL + \rho(1.0)EL$ <--- $\rho = 1.3$ at "Braced" frames			
1.4018 DL	1.0518 PL	1.0000 EL	

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IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

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Importance Factor, $I_p =$	1.5		ASCE-7 Sect. 15.5.3	
0.2 Second Period Accel., $S_s =$	1.261 g		IBC Figs. 1613.2.1(1-8), ASCE-7 Figs. 22-1 thru 22-8	
1.0 Second Period Accel., $S_1 =$	0.435 g		IBC Figs. 1613.2.1(1-8), ASCE-7 Figs. 22-1 thru 22-8	
(Soil) Site Class =	D (Default)		IBC 1613.2.2 -> ASCE-7, Table 20.3-1	
$F_a =$	1.20		IBC Table 1613.2.3(1), ASCE-7 Table 11.4-1	
$F_v =$	1.87		IBC Table 1613.2.3(2), ASCE-7 Table 11.4-2 + Sect. 11.4.8	
$S_{MS} =$	1.513 g		IBC eq. 16-36, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-1	
$S_{M1} =$	0.811 g		IBC eq. 16-37, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-2	
$S_{DS} =$	1.009 g		IBC eq. 16-38, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-3	
$S_{D1} =$	0.541 g		IBC eq. 16-39, ASCE-7 eq. 11.4-4	
Seismic Design Category				
--based on $S_{DS} =$	D		IBC Table 1613.2.5(1), ASCE-7 Table 11.6-1	
-- based on $S_{D1} =$	D		IBC Table 1613.2.5(2), ASCE-7 Table 11.6-2	

Shelving Fixture

$C_s =$	0.252	RMI sect. 2.6.3 w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_{s, \min} =$	0.044	RMI sect. 2.6.3 and ASCE-7 sect. 15.5.3
Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W =$	0.378 W	RMI sect. 2.6.2

Rack Fixture

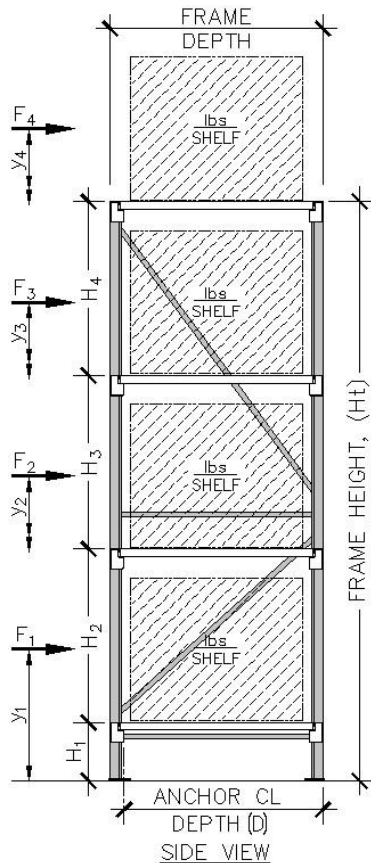
	Braced	Down Aisle	
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") =$	0.265	1.249 sec.	- RMI sect. 2.6.3
Period, $T (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") =$	0.483	1.182 sec.	- RMI sect. 2.6.3
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") =$	0.352	1.348 sec.	- RMI sect. 2.6.3
Period, $T (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Isolator}) =$	NA	NA sec.	- RMI sect. 2.6.3 <--- Not Applicable for this project
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") =$	0.252	0.108	--> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_s (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") =$	0.252	0.076	--> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") =$	0.252	0.067	--> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_s (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Isolator}) =$	NA	NA	--> $\min[S_{DS}/R, S_{D1}/((T)(R))]$ w/ASCE-7, Sect. 11.4.8
$C_{s, \min} =$	0.044	0.044	--> RMI sect. 2.6.3 and ASCE-7 sect. 15.5.3

Base Shear:

	Braced	Down Aisle	
$V (H_{\text{rack}} \leq 96") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.378	0.162 W_s	--> RMI sect. 2.6.2
$V (96" < H_{\text{rack}} \leq 120") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.378	0.114 W_s	--> RMI sect. 2.6.2
$V (H_{\text{rack}} > 120") = C_s I_p W_s =$	0.378	0.100 W_s	--> RMI sect. 2.6.2
$V (H_{\text{rack}} = 168" \text{ w/Base Iso}) = C_s I_p W_s =$	NA	NA W_s	--> RMI sect. 2.6.2

Racking Anchorage Design - Frame Load Diagram

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)



Base Shear, RMI, sect. 2.6.2:

$$V = (C_s)(I_p)(W_s) \quad C_s I_p, C_s \text{ based on frame height and } I_p = 1.0 \text{ or } 1.5 \text{ with Public Access}$$

$$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})(PL) + DL$$

$$PL_{RF} = 1.0 \text{ for Cross-Aisle and Down-Aisle frames}$$

$$PL = (0.67)PL \text{ for RMI, sect. 2.6.9(1) \& ASCE 7, 15.5.3.6(a)}$$

$$(1.0)PL \text{ for RMI, sect. 2.6.9(2) \& ASCE 7, 15.5.3.6(b)}$$

Overturning Stability:

Center of Mass (CM) of Product Load (PL) is typically 20" above the shelf or $(1/2)(\text{Shelf height, } H_s)$ when shelf height is < 40" (which is the assumed pallet height).

$F_x = 1..n$, is set at a Service Load level using $V = (0.7)[C_s I_p W_s]$

Load Case #1: (2/3)PL at each shelf level, RMI, sect.2.6.9(1) & ASCE 7, 15.5.3.6(a)

$\omega_x =$ (0.67)PL	$h_x = y_i$	$(0.7V)(\omega_x)(h_x)$ $(\omega_x)(h_x)$	$\Sigma \omega_x h_x$	Ovturn'g Mom, M_{OT}	Resist'g Mom, M_{RST}
ω_4	y_4	$(\omega_4)(y_4)$	F_{x4}	$(F_{x4})(y_4)$	$\omega_4(D/2)$
ω_3	y_3	$(\omega_3)(y_3)$	F_{x3}	$(F_{x3})(y_3)$	$\omega_3(D/2)$
ω_2	y_2	$(\omega_2)(y_2)$	F_{x2}	$(F_{x2})(y_2)$	$\omega_2(D/2)$
ω_1	y_1	$(\omega_1)(y_1)$	F_{x1}	$(F_{x1})(y_1)$	$\omega_1(D/2)$
$\omega_u = DL_{\text{frame}}$	$y_u = Ht/2$	$(\omega_u)(y_u)$	F_{xu}	$(F_{xu})(y_u)$	$\omega_u(D/2)$
		$\Sigma (\omega_x)(h_x)$	$\Sigma (F_{xu} + F_{xu}) = 0.7V$	$M_{OT} = \Sigma (F)(y)$	$M_{RST} = \Sigma (\omega)(D/2)$

Load Case #2: (1.0)PL at top shelf level only, RMI, sect.2.6.9(2) & ASCE 7, 15.5.3.6(b)

$\omega_x =$ (1.0)PL	$h_x = y_i$	$(0.7V)(\omega_x)(h_x)$ $(\omega_x)(h_x)$	$\Sigma \omega_x h_x$	Ovturn'g Mom, M_{OT}	Resist'g Mom, M_{RST}
ω_4	y_4	$(\omega_4)(y_4)$	F_{x4}	$(F_{x4})(y_4)$	$\omega_4(D/2)$
$\omega_u = DL_{\text{frame}}$	$y_u = Ht/2$	$(\omega_u)(y_u)$	F_{xu}	$(F_{xu})(y_u)$	$\omega_u(D/2)$
		$\Sigma (\omega_x)(h_x)$	$\Sigma (F_{xu} + F_{xu}) = 0.7V$	$M_{OT} = \Sigma (F)(y)$	$M_{RST} = \Sigma (\omega)(D/2)$

Factor Of Safety against Overturning at Load Case #1 & #2, $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT}$:

$FOS_{OT} < 1.0$; Anchor Bolts required for both Shear & Tension

$FOS_{OT} \geq 1.0$; Anchor Bolts required for Shear only, no net uplift tension at base connection

$FOS_{OT} \geq 1.5$; Anchor Bolts required for Shear only for frames 96" tall and taller at sales floor area and for all frames taller than 48" in storage areas (non sales floor).

Anchorage Connection Design Load Combinations: RMI, section 2.2 - Strength Design

RMI LC #6: $(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})(0.67)PL - \Omega_0(EL)$, for Load Case #1

Shear, $R_{uh} = (\Omega_0)V/2$

$(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})PL - \Omega_0(EL)$, for Load Case #2

Tension, $R_{uw} = [(\Omega_0 M_{OT}/0.7) - (0.9-0.2S_{DS})M_{RST}]/(\text{FrameDepth})$

Rack Frame Member Design Load Combinations: RMI, section 2.2 - Strength Design

RMI LC #1: $1.4DL + 1.2PL$

Redundancy factor, $\rho = 1.0$

<- SDC "A"/"B"/"C", RMI, sect. 2.6.2.1

RMI LC #2: $1.2DL + 1.4PL$

1.3

<- SDC "D"/"E"/"F", RMI, sect. 2.6.2.1

RMI LC #5: $(1.2+0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.85+0.2S_{DS})(0.67)PL + \rho EL$, for Load Case #1

$(1.2+0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.85+0.2S_{DS})PL + \rho EL$, for Load Case #2

RMI LC #6: $(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})(0.67)PL - \rho EL$, for Load Case #1

$(0.9-0.2S_{DS})DL + (0.9-0.2S_{DS})PL - \rho EL$, for Load Case #2

Rack Framing Member Design: RMI, section 6.3

Per ANSI/MH16.1, Section 6.3, effective lengths may be determined by rational methods consistent with AISI or AISC. AISC Design by Second-Order Analysis, Section C2.2a is used. Notional loads are applied to gravity load cases and $K=1.0$ is used since the ratio of second-order drift to first-order drift $(P-\delta) / (P-\Delta) < 1.1$.

Storage Rack - Seismic Design

Rack DD

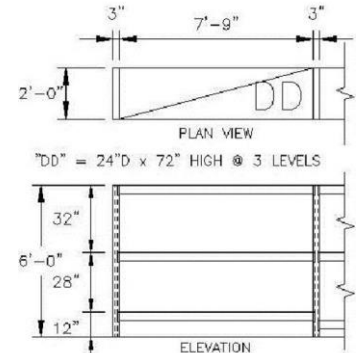
24-72 075A

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

Seismic Importance Factor (I_p) =	1.0	<--- No Public Access Allowed (Typ. at Back Stockroom / Grocery Storage Areas)
Supported on Elevated Floor (Y/N):	No	
Max. Weight per level (2 Pallets / shelf) =	1200 lbs/shelf	
Weight of Unit =	250 lbs	<--- Shipping weight per Manuf.
Rack Trib width (CL-to-CL of frames) =	96 in	
h_9 =	0 in	
h_8 =	0 in	
h_7 =	0 in	
h_6 =	0 in	
h_5 =	0 in	
h_4 =	0 in	
h_3 =	32 in	
h_2 =	28 in	
h_1 =	12 in	
Total Shelf Height, H_t =	72 in	
Unit Height, H_u =	72 in	
Unit Base Depth, D =	24 in	

Total Shelf Load

0 lbs
0 lbs
0 lbs
0 lbs
0 lbs
0 lbs
1200 lbs
1200 lbs
1200 lbs



Note: Per ANSI MH16.1, Section 6.3, effective lengths may be determined by rational methods consistent with AISI or AISC. AISC Design by Second-Order Analysis, Section C2.2a is used. Notional loads are applied to gravity load cases and $K=1.0$ is used since the ratio of second-order drift to first-order drift $(P-\delta) / (P-\Delta) < 1.1$.

Overtuning Stability (Load cases are per ASCE 7 sect. 15.5.3.3.2):

Load Case 1 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(1) - $PL=0.67(PL)$]

[RMI sect 2.6.2, $PL_{RF}=1.0$]

Seismic (C_s)(I_p) =
0.252 W_s (Braced)
0.108 W_s (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((0.67)PL)+DL = 1866.0$ lbs
Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W_s = 470.6$ lbs (Braced)
202.0 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level, $F_x = C_{vx} V$ (RMI sect 2.6.6)

(Service Loads, $E = 0.7$)

$F_9 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_8 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_7 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_6 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_5 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_4 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_3 = 163.7$ lbs @ 92 in (CM)
 $F_2 = 99.6$ lbs @ 56 in (CM)
 $F_1 = 46.2$ lbs @ 26 in (CM)
 $F_u = 19.9$ lbs @ 36 in (CM)

Note:
(CM) = Product Center of
Mass typically 20 inches
above the top of shelf at
each level.

Calculate Overtuning Moment (Service), $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$

$M_{OT} = 22554$ in-lbs

Calculate Resisting Moment (Service), M_{RST}

$M_{RST} = 31944$ in-lbs

Factor of Safety, $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 1.416$

NO UPLIFT - ANCHORS REQUIRED

Load Case 2 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(2), $PL=1.0(PL)$]

[RMI 2.6.2, $PL_{RF}=1.0$]

Seismic (C_s)(I_p) =
0.252 W_s (Braced)
0.108 W_s (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((1)PL)+DL = 1054.0$ lbs
Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W_s = 265.8$ lbs (Braced)
114.1 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level, $F_x = C_{vx} V$ (RMI sect 2.6.6)

(Service Loads) $F_9 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_8 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_7 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_6 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_5 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_4 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_3 = 172.0$ lbs @ 92 in (CM)
 $F_2 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_1 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_u = 14.0$ lbs @ 36 in (CM)

Calculate Overtuning Moment (Service), $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$

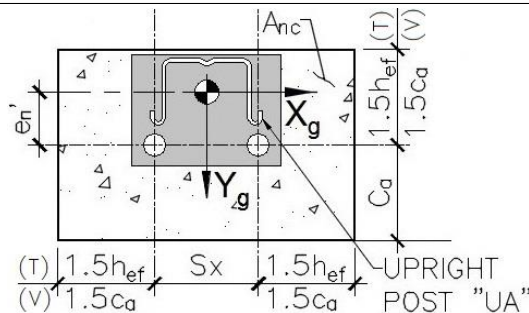
$M_{OT} = 16333$ in-lbs

Calculate Resisting Moment (Service), M_{RST}

$M_{RST} = 17400$ in-lbs

Factor of Safety, $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 1.065$

NO UPLIFT - ANCHORS REQUIRED



Anchor Design (using "Cracked Concrete" Properties)

Upright Post Type = UA

Try: 1/2"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2 1/2" embed.

Embedment (h_{nom}) = 2.5 in

$f'_c = 2500$ psi

$e_n' = 1.875$ in <--- Eccen. of Anchor

$h_{ef} = 1.75$ in $1.5(h_{ef}) = 2.625$ in

$1.5(C_a) = 4.950$ in

Conc. thickness, $t = 4$ in

of Anchors, $n = 1$

$S_x = 0.00$ in

$S_y = 0.00$ in

$A_{se} = 0.176$ in²

Base Reactions:

	LC #1	LC #2
R_h =	165 lbs	93 lbs
R_v =	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overtuning FOS =	1.416 < 1.5 Abs Reqd	1.065 < 1.5 Abs Reqd
Sliding Restraint, $R_{RST}/FOS = 468$ lbs / 2.842 >= 1.5 OK		302 lbs / 3.245 >= 1.5 OK
Reactions (Factored Loads):	LC #1	LC #2
Base Shear (R_{vh}) =	471 lbs	266 lbs
Net Uplift (R_{vu}) =	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overtuning + Gravity (P_u) =	5303 lbs	2903 lbs

Tension Allowables

Steel Strength, ϕN_{sa} =	13309 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.1.2
Concrete Breakout, $(0.75)\phi N_{cbq}$ =	959 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.2.1b
Pullout Strength, $(0.75)\phi N_{pn}$ =	802 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.3.1
Factored Tension Load, (N_u) =	0 lbs	(LC #1) 0 lbs (LC #2)
max tension stress ratio (TSR) =	0.000	OK (LC#1) 0.000 OK (LC#2)

Shear Allowables

Steel Strength, ϕV_{sa} =	4254 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.1.2c
Concrete breakout (Y_g), ϕV_{cbq} =	1078 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete breakout (X_g), ϕV_{cbq} =	782 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete pryout, ϕV_{cpq} =	1377 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.3.1b
	LC #1	LC #2
Factored Shear Load (V_u) :	Braced = 471 lbs	266 lbs
	Down Aisle = 202 lbs	114 lbs
Max shear stress ratio (VSR) :	Braced = 0.436	OK 0.247 OK
	Down Aisle = 0.258	OK 0.146 OK
Braced (TSR+VSR <= 1.2) =	0.436	<= 1.2 OK - LC #1 Controls
Down Aisle (VSR <= 1.0) =	0.258	OK - LC #1 Controls

USE: (1) 1/2"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2 1/2" embed. ICC REPORT #ESR-3889

Storage Rack - Seismic Design

Rack DD

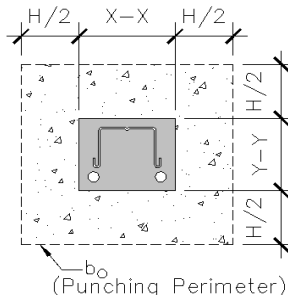
24-72 075A

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

Punching Shear Check:

(Design per ACI 318-14 section 14.5.5)

Max. Factored Vertical Load (P_u) =	5303 lbs
Slab Concrete f'_c =	2500 psi
Slab thickness (t) =	4 in.
Rack Post X-X =	5.00 in.
Rack Post Y-Y =	3.75 in.
b_o =	33.50 in.
β =	1.33
V_n =	22333 lbs Table 14.5.5.1b
V_n max =	17822 lbs Table 14.5.5.1c
ϕV_n =	10693 lbs
$V_u / \phi V_n$ =	0.496 < 1.0 O.K.



Max Vertical Load (ASD) - RMI, sect 2.1 - LC#4:

$$P = (1+0.105Sds)DL + (3/4)[(1.4+0.14Sds)PL + (0.7)pEL]$$

S_{DS} =	1.009 ($I_p=1$)
DL = (Frame Wt/2) =	125 lbs
PL = Σ (Shelf Load $h_1 - h_2$)/2 =	1800 lbs
EL = $M_{OT, LC#1} / ((0.7)(D))$ =	2004 lbs
P =	3135 lbs <--- At Each Post

Max Vertical Load (LRFD) - RMI, sect 2.2 - LC#5:

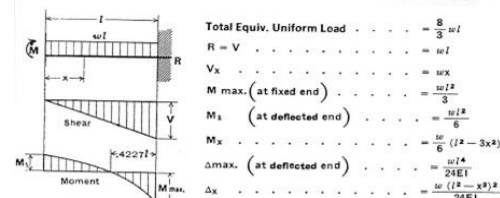
$$P = (1.2+0.2Sds)DL + (1.2+0.2Sds)PL + pEL$$

$$P_u = 5303 \text{ lbs <--- At Each Post}$$

Slab tension based on Soil bearing area check:

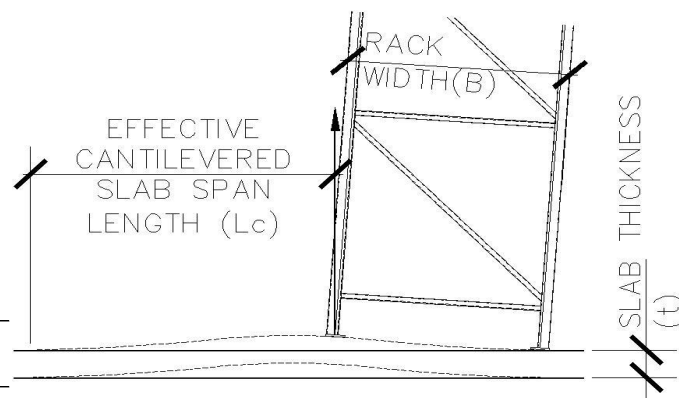
Allowable soil bearing =	500 psf
Max. Service Vertical Load (P) =	3135 lbs
Area reqd. for bearing (A_{reqd}) =	6.27 ft ²
"b" distance =	30.05 in
Slab thickness (t) =	4.00 in
$S = (1'')(t)^2/6 =$	2.67 in ³ /in
ϕM_{nt} (tension allowable) = $f_t \cdot 7.5 \cdot [(f'_c)^{1/2}] \cdot S =$	600.00 in-lb/in
Factored uniform bearing, $w_u = P_u / A_{reqd} =$	5.87 lb/in/in
$M_u = wL^2/3 = (w_u)[(b-\min(X-X, Y-Y))/2]^2 / 3 =$	338.50 in-lb/in - Defl. End M1 = 170 in-lb/in
$M_u / \phi M_{nt} =$	0.564 < 1.0 O.K.

20. BEAM FIXED AT ONE END, FREE TO DEFLECT VERTICALLY BUT NOT ROTATE AT OTHER—UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED LOAD



Rack FOS Overturning with Resistance from Effective Weight of Slab on Grade:

Width of Single Rack =	24 in
Slab thickness (t) =	4.0 in
Modulus of Rupture, $f_r = 7.5 \cdot \text{SQRT}(f'_c) =$	375.0 psi
Concrete Slab Section Modulus, $S = b(t)^2/6 =$	32.0 in ³ /ft
Allowable Concrete Slab Bending Moment, $M_{all}/FS = S \cdot f_r / 1.5 =$	666.7 ft*lbs/ft
Effective Cantilever Span Length (l_e) at $M_{all} =$	5.2 ft
Total Length of Slab (l_c + Width of Single Rack) =	7.2 ft
Trib. Width of Slab = Trib width of Rack =	8.0 ft
Weight of Concrete Slab at Rack (P_{conc}) =	2865.6 lbs
Resisting Moment - Concrete Slab at Rack, $M_{RST(\text{slab})} = P_{conc} \cdot l_c/2 =$	123174 in*lbs
Load Combination #1: $M_{OT} =$	22554 in*lbs
$M_{RST(\text{Rack})} + M_{RST(\text{slab})} =$	155118 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	6.878 OK
Load Combination #2: $M_{OT} =$	16333 in*lbs
$M_{RST(\text{Rack})} + M_{RST(\text{slab})} =$	140574 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	8.607 OK



Storage Rack - Seismic Design

Rack O

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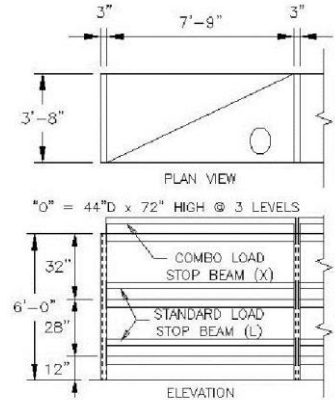
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Seismic Importance Factor (I_p) =	1.0	<--- No Public Access Allowed (Typ. at Back Stockroom / Grocery Storage Areas)
Supported on Elevated Floor (Y/N):	No	
Max. Weight per level (2 Pallets / shelf) =	1200 lbs/shelf	
Weight of Unit =	250 lbs	<--- Shipping weight per Manuf.
Rack Trib width (CL-to-CL of frames) =	96 in	
h_9 =	0 in	
h_8 =	0 in	
h_7 =	0 in	
h_6 =	0 in	
h_5 =	0 in	
h_4 =	0 in	
h_3 =	32 in	
h_2 =	28 in	
h_1 =	12 in	
Total Shelf Height, H_t =	72 in	
Unit Height, H_u =	72 in	
Unit Base Depth, D =	44 in	

Total Shelf Load

0 lbs
0 lbs
0 lbs
0 lbs
0 lbs
0 lbs
1200 lbs
1200 lbs
1200 lbs

Note: Per ANSI MH16.1, Section 6.3, effective lengths may be determined by rational methods consistent with AISI or AISC. AISC Design by Second-Order Analysis, Section C2.2a is used. Notional loads are applied to gravity load cases and $K=1.0$ is used since the ratio of second-order drift to first-order drift $(P-\delta) / (P-\Delta) < 1.1$.



Overturning Stability (Load cases are per ASCE 7 sect. 15.5.3.3.2):

Load Case 1 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(1) - $PL=0.67(PL)$]

[RMI sect 2.6.2, $PL_{RF}=1.0$]

Seismic (C_s)(I_p) =
0.252 W_s (Braced)
0.108 W_s (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((0.67)PL)+DL = 1866.0$ lbs
Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W_s = 470.6$ lbs (Braced)
202.0 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level, $F_x = C_{vx} V$ (RMI sect 2.6.6)

(Service Loads, $E = 0.7$)

$F_9 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_8 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_7 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_6 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_5 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_4 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_3 = 163.7$ lbs @ 92 in (CM)
 $F_2 = 99.6$ lbs @ 56 in (CM)
 $F_1 = 46.2$ lbs @ 26 in (CM)
 $F_u = 19.9$ lbs @ 36 in (CM)

Note:
(CM) = Product Center of
Mass typically 20 inches
above the top of shelf at
each level.

Calculate Overturning Moment (Service), $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$

$M_{OT} = 22554$ in-lbs

Calculate Resisting Moment (Service), M_{RST}

$M_{RST} = 58564$ in-lbs

Factor of Safety, $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 2.597$

NO UPLIFT - NO ANCHORS REQUIRED

Load Case 2 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(2), $PL=1.0(PL)$]

[RMI 2.6.2, $PL_{RF}=1.0$]

Seismic (C_s)(I_p) =
0.252 W_s (Braced)
0.108 W_s (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((1)PL)+DL = 1054.0$ lbs
Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W_s = 265.8$ lbs (Braced)
114.1 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level, $F_x = C_{vx} V$ (RMI sect 2.6.6)

(Service Loads) $F_9 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_8 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_7 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_6 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_5 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_4 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_3 = 172.0$ lbs @ 92 in (CM)
 $F_2 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_1 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_u = 14.0$ lbs @ 36 in (CM)

Calculate Overturning Moment (Service), $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$

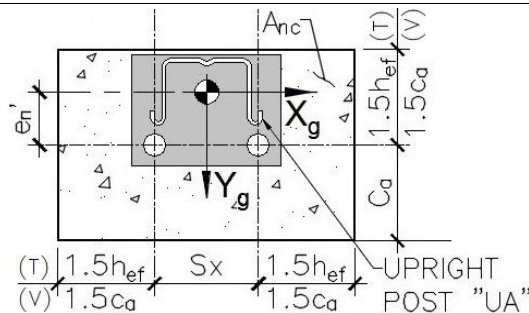
$M_{OT} = 16333$ in-lbs

Calculate Resisting Moment (Service), M_{RST}

$M_{RST} = 31900$ in-lbs

Factor of Safety, $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 1.953$

NO UPLIFT - NO ANCHORS REQUIRED



Anchor Design (using "Cracked Concrete" Properties)

Upright Post Type = UA

Try: 1/2"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2 1/2" embed.

Embedment (h_{nom}) = 2.5 in

$f'_c = 2500$ psi

$e_n' = 1.875$ in <--- Eccen. of Anchor

$h_{ef} = 1.75$ in $1.5(h_{ef}) = 2.625$ in

Conc. thickness, $t = 4$ in $1.5(C_a) = 4.950$ in

of Anchors, $n = 1$

$S_x = 0.00$ in

$S_y = 0.00$ in

$A_{se} = 0.176$ in²

Base Reactions:

	LC #1	LC #2
R_h =	165 lbs	93 lbs
R_v =	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overturning FOS =	2.597	1.953
Sliding Restraint, R_{RST}/FOS =	361 lbs / 2.194	225 lbs / 2.414
Reactions (Factored Loads):	LC #1	LC #2
Base Shear (R_{vh}) =	471 lbs	266 lbs
Net Uplift (R_{vu}) =	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overturning + Gravity (P_u) =	4119 lbs	2045 lbs

Tension Allowables

Steel Strength, ϕN_{sa} =	13309 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.1.2
Concrete Breakout, $(0.75)\phi N_{cbq}$ =	959 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.2.1b
Pullout Strength, $(0.75)\phi N_{pn}$ =	802 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.3.1
Factored Tension Load, (N_u) =	0 lbs	(LC #1) 0 lbs (LC #2)
max tension stress ratio (TSR) =	0.000	OK (LC#1) 0.000 OK (LC#2)

Shear Allowables

Steel Strength, ϕV_{sa} =	4254 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.1.2c
Concrete breakout (Y_g), ϕV_{cbq} =	1078 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete breakout (X_g), ϕV_{cbq} =	782 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete pryout, ϕV_{cpq} =	1377 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.3.1b
	LC #1	LC #2
Factored Shear Load (V_u) :	471 lbs	266 lbs
Down Aisle =	202 lbs	114 lbs
Max shear stress ratio (VSR) :	Braced = 0.436	OK 0.247 OK
	Down Aisle = 0.258	OK 0.146 OK
Braced (TSR+VSR <= 1.2) =	0.436	<= 1.2 OK - LC #1 Controls
Down Aisle (VSR <= 1.0) =	0.258	OK - LC #1 Controls

USE: NO UPLIFT - (1) 1/2"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2 1/2" embed.

Storage Rack - Seismic Design

Rack O

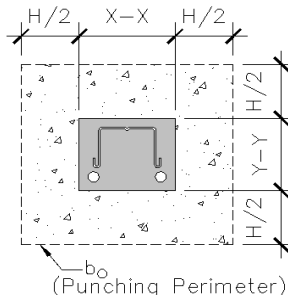
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IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

Punching Shear Check:

(Design per ACI 318-14 section 14.5.5)

Max. Factored Vertical Load (P_u) =	4119 lbs
Slab Concrete f'_c =	2500 psi
Slab thickness (t) =	4 in.
Rack Post X-X =	5.00 in.
Rack Post Y-Y =	3.75 in.
b_o =	33.50 in.
β =	1.33
V_n =	22333 lbs Table 14.5.5.1b
V_n max =	17822 lbs Table 14.5.5.1c
ϕV_n =	10693 lbs
$V_u / \phi V_n$ =	0.385 < 1.0 O.K.



Max Vertical Load (ASD) - RMI, sect 2.1 - LC#4:

$$P = (1+0.105Sds)DL+(3/4)[(1.4+0.14Sds)PL+(0.7)pEL]$$

S_{DS} =	1.009 ($I_p=1$)
DL = (Frame Wt/2) =	125 lbs
PL = Σ (Shelf Load $h_1 - h_2$)/2 =	1800 lbs
EL = $M_{OT, LC#1} / ((0.7)(D))$ =	1093 lbs
P =	2719 lbs <--- At Each Post

Max Vertical Load (LRFD) - RMI, sect 2.2 - LC#5:

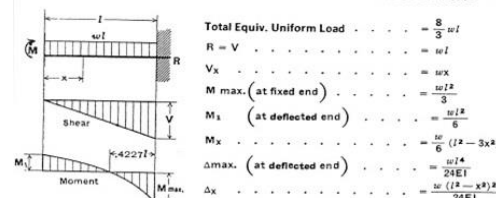
$$P = (1.2+0.2SDS)DL + (1.2+0.2SDS)PL + pEL$$

$$P_u = 4119 \text{ lbs <--- At Each Post}$$

Slab tension based on Soil bearing area check:

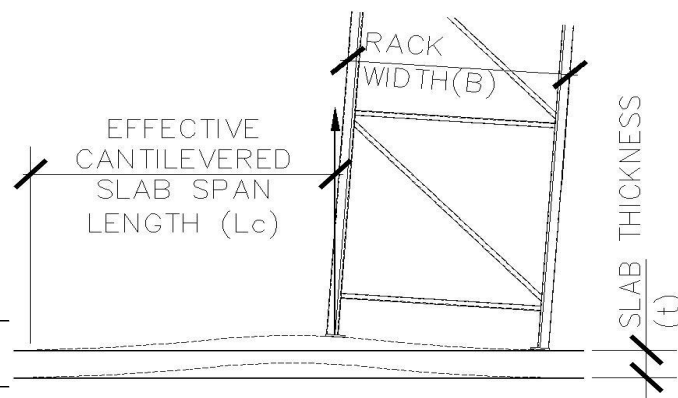
Allowable soil bearing =	500 psf
Max. Service Vertical Load (P) =	2719 lbs
Area reqd. for bearing (A_{reqd}) =	5.44 ft ²
"b" distance =	27.98 in
Slab thickness (t) =	4.00 in
$S = (1'')(t)^2/6 =$	2.67 in ³ /in
ϕM_{nt} (tension allowable) = $f_t \cdot 7.5 \cdot [(f'_c)^{1/2}] \cdot S =$	600.00 in-lb/in
Factored uniform bearing, $w_u = P_u / A_{reqd} =$	5.26 lb/in/in
$M_u = wL^2/3 = (w_u)[(b-\min(X-X, Y-Y))/2]^2 / 3 =$	257.42 in-lb/in - Defl. End M1 = 129 in-lb/in
$M_u / \phi M_{nt} =$	0.429 < 1.0 O.K.

20. BEAM FIXED AT ONE END, FREE TO DEFLECT VERTICALLY BUT NOT ROTATE AT OTHER—UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED LOAD



Rack FOS Overturning with Resistance from Effective Weight of Slab on Grade:

Width of Single Rack =	44 in
Slab thickness (t) =	4.0 in
Modulus of Rupture, $f_r = 7.5 \cdot \text{SQRT}(f'_c) =$	375.0 psi
Concrete Slab Section Modulus, $S = b(t)^2/6 =$	32.0 in ³ /ft
Allowable Concrete Slab Bending Moment, $M_{all}/FS = S \cdot f_r / 1.5 =$	666.7 ft*lbs/ft
Effective Cantilever Span Length (l_e) at $M_{all} =$	5.2 ft
Total Length of Slab (l_c + Width of Single Rack) =	8.8 ft
Trib. Width of Slab = Trib width of Rack =	8.0 ft
Weight of Concrete Slab at Rack (P_{conc}) =	3532.3 lbs
Resisting Moment - Concrete Slab at Rack, $M_{RST(\text{slab})} = P_{conc} \cdot l_c/2 =$	187153 in*lbs
Load Combination #1: $M_{OT} =$	22554 in*lbs
$M_{RST(\text{Rack})} + M_{RST(\text{slab})} =$	245717 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	10.895 OK
Load Combination #2: $M_{OT} =$	16333 in*lbs
$M_{RST(\text{Rack})} + M_{RST(\text{slab})} =$	219053 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	13.411 OK



Storage Rack - Seismic Design

Rack OGP5

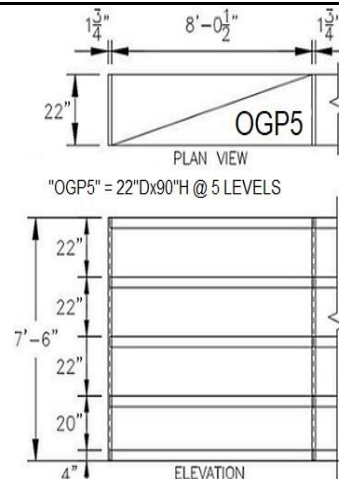
22-90 OGP

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

Seismic Importance Factor (I_p) =	1.0	<--- No Public Access Allowed (Typ. at Back Stockroom / Grocery Storage Areas)
Supported on Elevated Floor (Y/N):	No	
Max. Weight per level (2 Pallets / shelf) =	120 lbs/shelf	
Weight of Unit =	200 lbs	<--- Shipping weight per Manuf.
Rack Trib width (CL-to-CL of frames) =	96.5 in	
h_9 =	0 in	
h_8 =	0 in	
h_7 =	0 in	
h_6 =	0 in	
h_5 =	22 in	
h_4 =	22 in	
h_3 =	22 in	
h_2 =	20 in	
h_1 =	4 in	
Total Shelf Height, H_t =	90 in	
Unit Height, H_u =	90 in	
Unit Base Depth, D =	22 in	

Total Shelf Load

0 lbs
0 lbs
0 lbs
0 lbs
120 lbs
120 lbs
120 lbs
120 lbs
120 lbs



Note: Per ANSI MH16.1, Section 6.3, effective lengths may be determined by rational methods consistent with AISI or AISI. AISI Design by Second-Order Analysis, Section C2.2a is used. Notional loads are applied to gravity load cases and $K=1.0$ is used since the ratio of second-order drift to first-order drift $(P-\delta) / (P-\Delta) < 1.1$.

Overturning Stability (Load cases are per ASCE 7 sect. 15.5.3.3.2):

Load Case 1 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(1) - $PL=0.67(PL)$]

[RMI sect 2.6.2, $PL_{RF}=1.0$]

Seismic (C_s)(I_p) = 0.252 W_s (Braced)
0.108 W_s (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((0.67)PL)+DL = 469.3$ lbs
Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W_s = 118.4$ lbs (Braced)
50.8 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level, $F_x = C_{vx} V$ (RMI sect 2.6.6)

(Service Loads, $E = 0.7$)

$F_9 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_8 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_7 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_6 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_5 = 22.4$ lbs @ 110 in (CM)
 $F_4 = 16.1$ lbs @ 79 in (CM)
 $F_3 = 11.6$ lbs @ 57 in (CM)
 $F_2 = 7.1$ lbs @ 35 in (CM)
 $F_1 = 2.9$ lbs @ 14 in (CM)
 $F_u = 22.8$ lbs @ 45 in (CM)

Calculate Overturning Moment (Service), $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$

$M_{OT} = 5711$ in-lbs

Calculate Resisting Moment (Service), M_{RST}

$M_{RST} = 6622$ in-lbs

Factor of Safety, $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 1.160$

NO UPLIFT - ANCHORS REQUIRED

Load Case 2 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(2), $PL=1.0(PL)$]

[RMI 2.6.2, $PL_{RF}=1.0$]

Seismic (C_s)(I_p) = 0.252 W_s (Braced)
0.108 W_s (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((1)PL)+DL = 280.4$ lbs
Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W_s = 70.7$ lbs (Braced)
30.4 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level, $F_x = C_{vx} V$ (RMI sect 2.6.6)

(Service Loads) $F_9 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_8 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_7 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_6 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_5 = 29.4$ lbs @ 110 in (CM)
 $F_4 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_3 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_2 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_1 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_u = 20.1$ lbs @ 45 in (CM)

Calculate Overturning Moment (Service), $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$

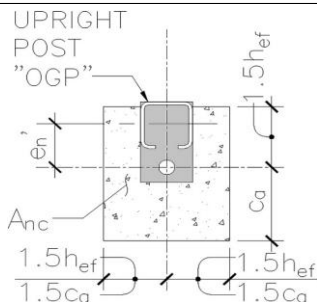
$M_{OT} = 4141$ in-lbs

Calculate Resisting Moment (Service), M_{RST}

$M_{RST} = 3520$ in-lbs

Factor of Safety, $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 0.850$

UPLIFT - ANCHORS REQUIRED



Anchor Design (using "Cracked Concrete" Properties)

Upright Post Type = OGP

Try: 3/8"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2" embed.

Embedment (h_{nom}) = 2 in

$f'_c = 2500$ psi

$e_n' = 1.875$ in <--- Eccen. of Anchor

$h_{ef} = 1.33$ in $1.5(h_{ef}) = 1.995$ in

$1.5(C_a) = 7.500$ in

Conc. thickness, $t = 4$ in

of Anchors, $n = 1$

$S_x = 0.00$ in

$S_y = 0.00$ in

$A_{se} = 0.094$ in²

Base Reactions:

	LC #1	LC #2
R_h =	41 lbs	25 lbs
R_v =	0 lbs	28 lbs
Overturning FOS =	1.160 < 1.5 ABs Req'd	0.850 < 1.5 ABs Req'd
Sliding Restraint, R_{RST}/FOS =	124lbs / 2.983 >= 1.5 OK	82lbs / 3.317 >= 1.5 OK
Reactions (Factored Loads):	LC #1	LC #2
Base Shear (R_{vh}) =	118 lbs	71 lbs
Net Uplift (R_{un}) =	0 lbs	426 lbs
Overturning + Gravity (P_u) =	1280 lbs	746 lbs

Tension Allowables

Steel Strength, ϕN_{sa} =	5675 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.1.2
Concrete Breakout, $(0.75)\phi N_{cbq}$ =	636 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.2.1b
Pullout Strength, $(0.75)\phi N_{pn}$ =	439 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.3.1
Factored Tension Load, (N_u) =	0 lbs	(LC #1) 426 lbs (LC #2)
max tension stress ratio (TSR) =	0.000	OK (LC#1) 0.971 OK (LC#2)

Shear Allowables

Steel Strength, ϕV_{sa} =	1449 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.1.2c
Concrete breakout (Yg), ϕV_{cbq} =	1440 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete breakout (Xg), ϕV_{cbq} =	1152 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete pryout, ϕV_{cpq} =	913 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.3.1b
Factored Shear Load (V_u) :	LC #1	LC #2
Braced =	118 lbs	71 lbs
Down Aisle =	51 lbs	30 lbs
Max shear stress ratio (VSR) :	Braced = 0.130	OK 0.077 OK
Down Aisle =	0.056	OK 0.033 OK
Braced (TSR+VSR <= 1.2) =	1.049	<= 1.2 OK - LC #2 Controls
Down Aisle (VSR <= 1.0) =	0.056	OK - LC #1 Controls

USE: (1) 3/8"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2" embed. ICC REPORT #ESR-3889

Storage Rack - Seismic Design

Rack OGP5

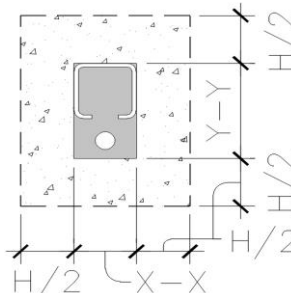
22-90 OGP

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

Punching Shear Check:

(Design per ACI 318-14 section 14.5.5)

Max. Factored Vertical Load (P_u) =	1280 lbs
Slab Concrete f'_c =	2500 psi
Slab thickness (t) =	4 in.
Rack Post X-X =	1.75 in.
Rack Post Y-Y =	3.00 in.
b_o =	25.50 in.
β =	1.71
V_n =	14733 lbs Table 14.5.5.1b
V_n max =	13566 lbs Table 14.5.5.1c
ϕV_n =	8140 lbs
$V_u / \phi V_n$ =	0.157 < 1.0 O.K.



Max Vertical Load (ASD) - RMI, sect 2.1 - LC#4:

$$P = (1+0.105Sds)DL + (3/4)[(1.4+0.14Sds)PL + (0.7)pEL]$$

S_{DS} =	1.009 ($I_p=1$)
DL = (Frame Wt/2) =	100 lbs
PL = Σ (Shelf Load $h_1 - h_2$)/2 =	300 lbs
EL = $M_{OT, LC#1} / ((0.7)(D))$ =	554 lbs
P =	710 lbs <--- At Each Post

Max Vertical Load (LRFD) - RMI, sect 2.2 - LC#5:

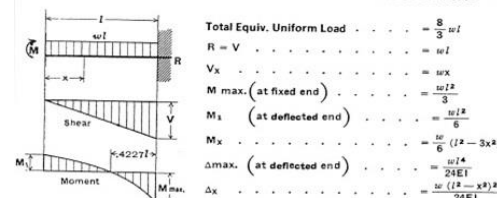
$$P = (1.2+0.2SDS)DL + (1.2+0.2SDS)PL + pEL$$

P_u =	1280 lbs <--- At Each Post
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Slab tension based on Soil bearing area check:

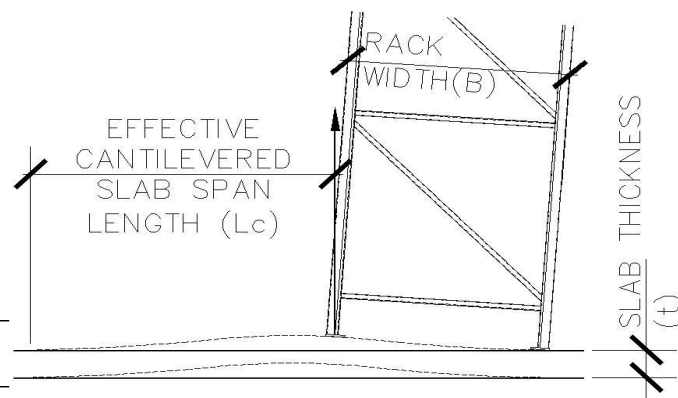
Allowable soil bearing =	500 psf
Max. Service Vertical Load (P) =	710 lbs
Area reqd. for bearing (A_{reqd}) =	1.42 ft ²
"b" distance =	14.30 in
Slab thickness (t) =	4.00 in
$S = (1'')(t)^2/6 =$	2.67 in ³ /in
ϕM_{nt} (tension allowable) = $f_t \cdot 7.5 \cdot [(f'_c)^{1/2}] \cdot S =$	600.00 in-lb/in
Factored uniform bearing, $w_u = P_u / A_{reqd} =$	6.26 lb/in/in
$M_u = wL^2/3 = (w_u)[(b-\min(X-X, Y-Y))/2]^2 / 3 =$	82.16 in-lb/in - Defl. End M1 = 42 in-lb/in
$M_u / \phi M_{nt} =$	0.137 < 1.0 O.K.

20. BEAM FIXED AT ONE END, FREE TO DEFLECT VERTICALLY BUT NOT ROTATE AT OTHER—UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED LOAD



Rack FOS Overturning with Resistance from Effective Weight of Slab on Grade:

Width of Single Rack =	22 in
Slab thickness (t) =	4.0 in
Modulus of Rupture, $f_r = 7.5 \cdot \text{SQRT}(f'_c) =$	375.0 psi
Concrete Slab Section Modulus, $S = b(t)^2/6 =$	32.0 in ³ /ft
Allowable Concrete Slab Bending Moment, $M_{all}/FS = S \cdot f_r / 1.5 =$	666.7 ft*lbs/ft
Effective Cantilever Span Length (l_e) at $M_{all} =$	5.2 ft
Total Length of Slab (l_c + Width of Single Rack) =	7.0 ft
Trib. Width of Slab = Trib width of Rack =	8.0 ft
Weight of Concrete Slab at Rack (P_{conc}) =	2813.5 lbs
Resisting Moment - Concrete Slab at Rack, $M_{RST(slab)} = P_{conc} \cdot l_c/2 =$	118122 in*lbs
Load Combination #1: $M_{OT} =$	5711 in*lbs
$M_{RST(Rack)} + M_{RST(slab)} =$	124744 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	21.843 OK
Load Combination #2: $M_{OT} =$	4141 in*lbs
$M_{RST(Rack)} + M_{RST(slab)} =$	121642 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	29.377 OK



Storage Rack - Seismic Design

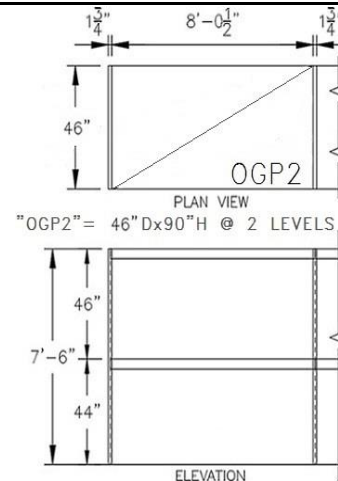
Rack OGP2 (46-90 OGP)

46-90 OGP

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

Seismic Importance Factor (I_p) =	1.0	<--- No Public Access Allowed (Typ. at Back Stockroom / Grocery Storage Areas)
Supported on Elevated Floor (Y/N):	No	
Max. Weight per level (2 Pallets / shelf) =	600 lbs/shelf	
Weight of Unit =	100 lbs	<--- Shipping weight per Manuf.
Rack Trib width (CL-to-CL of frames) =	96.5 in	
h_9 =	0 in	Total Shelf Load
h_8 =	0 in	0 lbs
h_7 =	0 in	0 lbs
h_6 =	0 in	0 lbs
h_5 =	0 in	0 lbs
h_4 =	0 in	0 lbs
h_3 =	0 in	0 lbs
h_2 =	46 in	600 lbs
h_1 =	44 in	600 lbs
Total Shelf Height, H_t =	90 in	
Unit Height, H_u =	90 in	
Unit Base Depth, D =	46 in	

Note: Per ANSI MH16.1, Section 6.3, effective lengths may be determined by rational methods consistent with AISI or AISC. AISC Design by Second-Order Analysis, Section C2.2a is used. Notional loads are applied to gravity load cases and $K=1.0$ is used since the ratio of second-order drift to first-order drift $(P-\delta) / (P-\Delta) < 1.1$.



Overtuning Stability (Load cases are per ASCE 7 sect. 15.5.3.3.2):

Load Case 1 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(1) - $PL=0.67(PL)$]

[RMI sect 2.6.2, $PL_{RF}=1.0$]

Seismic (C_s)(I_p) = 0.252 W_s (Braced)
0.108 W_s (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((0.67)PL)+DL = 638.7$ lbs
Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W_s = 161.1$ lbs (Braced)
69.1 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level, $F_x = C_{vx} V$ (RMI sect 2.6.6)

(Service Loads, $E = 0.7$)

Note:
(CM) = Product Center of
Mass typically 20 inches
above the top of shelf at
each level.

$F_9 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_8 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_7 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_6 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_5 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_4 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_3 = 0.0$ lbs @ 0 in (CM)
 $F_2 = 65.9$ lbs @ 110 in (CM)
 $F_1 = 40.1$ lbs @ 67 in (CM)
 $F_u = 6.7$ lbs @ 45 in (CM)

Calculate Overtuning Moment (Service), $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$

$M_{OT} = 10241$ in-lbs

Calculate Resisting Moment (Service), M_{RST}

$M_{RST} = 20792$ in-lbs

Factor of Safety, $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 2.030$

NO UPLIFT - NO ANCHORS REQUIRED

Load Case 2 [RMI sect. 2.6.8(2), $PL=1.0(PL)$]

[RMI 2.6.2, $PL_{RF}=1.0$]

Seismic (C_s)(I_p) = 0.252 W_s (Braced)
0.108 W_s (Down Aisle)

$W_s = (0.67)(PL_{RF})((1)PL)+DL = 502.0$ lbs
Base Shear, $V = C_s I_p W_s = 126.6$ lbs (Braced)
54.3 lbs (Down Aisle)

Horizontal forces / level, $F_x = C_{vx} V$ (RMI sect 2.6.6)

(Service Loads)

$F_9 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_8 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_7 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_6 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_5 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_4 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_3 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_2 = 83.0$ lbs @ 110 in (CM)
 $F_1 = 0.0$ lbs
 $F_u = 5.7$ lbs @ 45 in (CM)

Calculate Overtuning Moment (Service), $M_{OT} = \sum F_i h_i$

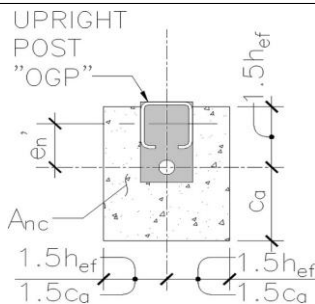
$M_{OT} = 9381$ in-lbs

Calculate Resisting Moment (Service), M_{RST}

$M_{RST} = 16100$ in-lbs

Factor of Safety, $FOS_{OT} = M_{RST}/M_{OT} = 1.716$

NO UPLIFT - NO ANCHORS REQUIRED



Anchor Design (using "Cracked Concrete" Properties)

Upright Post Type = OGP

Try: 3/8"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2" embed.

Embedment (h_{nom}) = 2 in

$f'_c = 2500$ psi

$e_n' = 1.875$ in <--- Eccen. of Anchor

$h_{ef} = 1.33$ in 1.5(h_{ef}) = 1.995 in

Conc. thickness, $t = 4$ in 1.5(C_a) = 7.500 in

of Anchors, $n = 1$

$S_x = 0.00$ in

$S_y = 0.00$ in

$A_{se} = 0.094$ in²

Base Reactions:

	LC #1	LC #2
R_h =	56 lbs	44 lbs
R_v =	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overtuning FOS =	2.030	1.716
Sliding Restraint, R_{RST}/FOS =	135lbs / 2.403	114lbs / 2.567
Reactions (Factored Loads):	LC #1	LC #2
Base Shear (R_{vh}) =	161 lbs	127 lbs
Net Uplift (R_{uh}) =	0 lbs	0 lbs
Overtuning + Gravity (P_u) =	1528 lbs	1056 lbs

Tension Allowables

Steel Strength, ϕN_{sa} =	5675 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.1.2
Concrete Breakout, $(0.75)\phi N_{cbq}$ =	636 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.2.1b
Pullout Strength, $(0.75)\phi N_{pn}$ =	439 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.4.3.1
Factored Tension Load, (N_u) =	0 lbs	(LC #1) 0 lbs (LC #2)
max tension stress ratio (TSR) =	0.000	OK (LC#1) 0.000 OK (LC#2)

Shear Allowables

Steel Strength, ϕV_{sa} =	1449 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.1.2c
Concrete breakout (Yg), ϕV_{cbq} =	1440 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete breakout (Xg), ϕV_{cbq} =	1152 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.2.1b
Concrete pryout, ϕV_{cpq} =	913 lbs	<---ACI 318-14 Eq 17.5.3.1b
Factored Shear Load (V_u) :	LC #1	LC #2
Braced =	161 lbs	127 lbs
Down Aisle =	69 lbs	54 lbs
Max shear stress ratio (VSR) :	Braced =	0.176 OK 0.139 OK
Down Aisle =	0.076 OK 0.060 OK	
Braced (TSR+VSR <= 1.2) =	0.176	<= 1.2 OK - LC #1 Controls
Down Aisle (VSR <= 1.0) =	0.076	OK - LC #1 Controls

USE: NO UPLIFT - (1) 3/8"Ø DeWalt Screw Bolt+ Anchor - 2" embed.

Storage Rack - Seismic Design

Rack OGP2 (46-90 OGP)

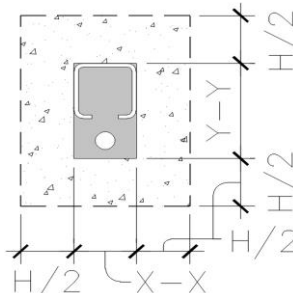
46-90 OGP

IBC 2018 / ASCE 7-16 / 2016 RMI (ANSI/MH16.3-16)

Punching Shear Check:

(Design per ACI 318-14 section 14.5.5)

Max. Factored Vertical Load (P_u) =	1528 lbs
Slab Concrete f'_c =	2500 psi
Slab thickness (t) =	4 in.
Rack Post X-X =	1.75 in.
Rack Post Y-Y =	3.00 in.
b_o =	25.50 in.
β =	1.71
V_n =	14733 lbs Table 14.5.5.1b
V_n max =	13566 lbs Table 14.5.5.1c
ϕV_n =	8140 lbs
$V_u/\phi V_n$ =	0.188 < 1.0 O.K.



Max Vertical Load (ASD) - RMI, sect 2.1 - LC#4:

$$P = (1+0.105Sds)DL + (3/4)[(1.4+0.14Sds)PL + (0.7)pEL]$$

$$S_{DS} = 1.009 (I_p=1)$$

$$DL = (\text{Frame Wt}/2) = 50 \text{ lbs}$$

$$PL = \Sigma(\text{Shelf Load } h_1 - h_2)/2 = 600 \text{ lbs}$$

$$EL = M_{OT, LC\#1} / ((0.7)(D)) = 475 \text{ lbs}$$

$$P = 966 \text{ lbs} \leftarrow \text{At Each Post}$$

Max Vertical Load (LRFD) - RMI, sect 2.2 - LC#5:

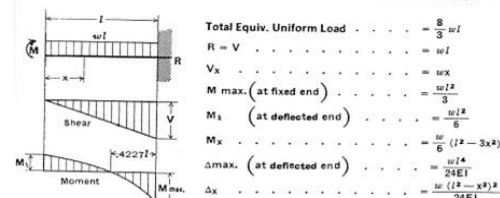
$$P = (1.2+0.2SDS)DL + (1.2+0.2SDS)PL + pEL$$

$$P_u = 1528 \text{ lbs} \leftarrow \text{At Each Post}$$

Slab tension based on Soil bearing area check:

Allowable soil bearing =	500 psf
Max. Service Vertical Load (P) =	966 lbs
Area reqd. for bearing (A_{reqd}) =	1.93 ft ²
"b" distance =	16.68 in
Slab thickness (t) =	4.00 in
$S = (1'')(t)^2/6 =$	2.67 in ³ /in
ϕM_{nt} (tension allowable) = $f_t \cdot 7.5 \cdot [(f'_c)^{1/2}] \cdot S =$	600.00 in-lb/in
Factored uniform bearing, $w_u = P_u / A_{reqd} =$	5.49 lb/in/in
$M_u = wL^2/3 = (w_u \cdot \min(X-X, Y-Y))/2^2 / 3 =$	102.02 in-lb/in - Defl. End M1 = 52 in-lb/in
$M_u/\phi M_{nt} =$	0.170 < 1.0 O.K.

20. BEAM FIXED AT ONE END, FREE TO DEFLECT VERTICALLY BUT NOT ROTATE AT OTHER—UNIFORMLY DISTRIBUTED LOAD



Rack FOS Overturning with Resistance from Effective Weight of Slab on Grade:

Width of Single Rack =	46 in
Slab thickness (t) =	4.0 in
Modulus of Rupture, $f_r = 7.5 \cdot \text{SQRT}(f'_c) =$	375.0 psi
Concrete Slab Section Modulus, $S = b(t)^2/6 =$	32.0 in ³ /ft
Allowable Concrete Slab Bending Moment, $M_{all}/FS = S \cdot f_r / 1.5 =$	666.7 ft*lbs/ft
Effective Cantilever Span Length (l_e) at $M_{all} =$	5.2 ft
Total Length of Slab (l_e + Width of Single Rack) =	9.0 ft
Trib. Width of Slab = Trib width of Rack =	8.0 ft
Weight of Concrete Slab at Rack (P_{conc}) =	3617.7 lbs
Resisting Moment - Concrete Slab at Rack, $M_{RST(\text{slab})} = P_{conc} \cdot l_e/2 =$	195296 in*lbs
Load Combination #1: $M_{OT} =$	10241 in*lbs
$M_{RST(\text{Rack})} + M_{RST(\text{slab})} =$	216088 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	21.101 OK
Load Combination #2: $M_{OT} =$	9381 in*lbs
$M_{RST(\text{Rack})} + M_{RST(\text{slab})} =$	211396 in*lbs
Total Overturning FOS =	22.535 OK

