



CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

DATE (MM/DD/YYYY)

5/21/2026

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

PRODUCER Arthur J. Gallagher Risk Management Services, LLC 950 Pacific Avenue Suite 830 Tacoma WA 98402	CONTACT NAME: Debra Powell PHONE (A/C, No, Ext): 253-238-1151 E-MAIL ADDRESS: Debra.Powell@ajg.com		FAX (A/C, No): 253-572-1430													
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE</th> <th>NAIC #</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>INSURER A : Alaska National Insurance Company</td> <td>38733</td> </tr> <tr> <td>INSURER B : AXIS Surplus Insurance Company</td> <td>26620</td> </tr> <tr> <td>INSURER C : BCS Insurance Company</td> <td>38245</td> </tr> <tr> <td>INSURER D :</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>INSURER E :</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>INSURER F :</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE	NAIC #	INSURER A : Alaska National Insurance Company	38733	INSURER B : AXIS Surplus Insurance Company	26620	INSURER C : BCS Insurance Company	38245	INSURER D :		INSURER E :		INSURER F :
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INSURED Holt Services, Inc. 10621 Todd Road East Edgewood, WA 98372	HOLTSER-02															

COVERAGES

CERTIFICATE NUMBER: 785526056

REVISION NUMBER:

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES. LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY PAID CLAIMS.

INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL INSD	SUBR WVD	POLICY NUMBER	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMITS
A C	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUR <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Stop Gap - WA GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> POLICY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRO-JECT <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LOC <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTHER: Cyber Liability	Y	Y	CP1065603 RPSQ50278422M	3/18/2026 3/18/2026	3/18/2027 3/18/2027	EACH OCCURRENCE \$ 1,000,000 DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence) \$ 500,000 MED EXP (Any one person) \$ 15,000 PERSONAL & ADV INJURY \$ 1,000,000 GENERAL AGGREGATE \$ 2,000,000 PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG \$ 2,000,000 Cyber Liability \$ 1,000,000
A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ANY AUTO <input type="checkbox"/> OWNED AUTOS ONLY <input type="checkbox"/> SCHEDULED AUTOS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HIRED AUTOS ONLY <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY	Y	Y	CA1065601	3/18/2026	3/18/2027	COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident) \$ 1,000,000 BODILY INJURY (Per person) \$ BODILY INJURY (Per accident) \$ PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident) \$ \$
A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UMBRELLA LIAB <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUR <input type="checkbox"/> EXCESS LIAB <input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE <input type="checkbox"/> DED <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RETENTION \$ 10,000	Y	Y	UM1065602	3/18/2026	3/18/2027	EACH OCCURRENCE \$ 10,000,000 AGGREGATE \$ 10,000,000 \$
A	WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY ANY PROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE OFFICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED? (Mandatory in NH) If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below	Y/N N	N/A	WC1065609	3/18/2026	3/18/2027	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PER STATUTE <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OTH-ER CA/OR/NM/WA E.L. EACH ACCIDENT \$ 1,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE \$ 1,000,000 E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT \$ 1,000,000
B	Pollution Liability Professional Liability	Y		CP004588032025	3/18/2025	3/18/2027	Each Claim \$5,000,000 Aggregate \$10,000,000 Each Claim/Aggregate \$2,000,000

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)

*10 days cancellation notice for nonpayment of premium/60 days cancellation notice for all other reasons.

Includes: AZ, NV, HI and ID as Workers Compensation States.

Project: Puyallup Gateway

RE: Geo Engineers, Inc. and City of Puyallup are named as additional insureds with respects to the work performed by the named insured per a written contract agreement regarding the General Liability, Automobile Liability and Umbrella/Excess Liability coverages. Endts attached. Primary and non-contributory verbiage is in favor of the additional insureds per a written contract agreement regarding the General Liability, Automobile Liability and Umbrella/Excess Liability coverages. Endts attached. Waiver of Subrogation verbiage is in favor of the additional insureds regarding the General Liability, Automobile and Umbrella/Excess Liability coverages. The Umbrella/Excess Liability coverage is "Follow Form" over the General Liability, Automobile Liability See Attached...

CERTIFICATE HOLDER**CANCELLATION**

Geo Engineers, Inc.
 17425 NE Union Hill Road, Suite 250
 Redmond WA 98052
 United States

SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS.

AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

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ADDITIONAL REMARKS SCHEDULE

AGENCY Arthur J. Gallagher Risk Management Services, LLC		NAMED INSURED Holt Services, Inc. 10621 Todd Road East Edgewood, WA 98372	
POLICY NUMBER		EFFECTIVE DATE:	
CARRIER	NAIC CODE	(Empty space for carrier and NAIC code)	

ADDITIONAL REMARKS

THIS ADDITIONAL REMARKS FORM IS A SCHEDULE TO ACORD FORM,
FORM NUMBER: 25 **FORM TITLE:** CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

and Employer's Liability/Workers Compensation coverages, the coverage shall be the same but no broader than what is provided by the underlying liability policies. Regarding pollution liability, the certificate holder is an additional insured. Endts attached.

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations, and any other person or organization qualifying as a Named Insured under this policy. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the company providing this insurance.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section II – Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Section V – Definitions.

SECTION I – COVERAGES

COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any "occurrence" and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B or medical expenses under Coverage C.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments – Coverages A and B.

b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:

- (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";

(2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and

(3) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known prior to the policy period.

c. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, includes any continuation, change or resumption of that "bodily injury" or "property damage" after the end of the policy period.

d. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:

- (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
- (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
- (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.

e. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage", provided:
 - (a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract"; and
 - (b) Such attorneys' fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- (1) Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in:

- (a) The supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured; or
- (b) Providing or failing to provide transportation with respect to any person that may be under the influence of alcohol;

if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage", involved that which is described in Paragraph (1), (2) or (3) above.

However, this exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages. For the purposes of this exclusion, permitting a person to bring alcoholic beverages on your premises, for consumption on your premises, whether or not a fee is charged or a license is required for such activity, is not by itself considered the business of selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

f. Pollution

- (1)** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":
 - (a)** At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i)** "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or equipment that is used to heat water for personal use, by the building's occupants or their guests;
 - (ii)** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which you may be held liable, if you are a contractor and the owner or lessee of such premises, site or location has been added to your policy as an additional insured with respect to your ongoing operations performed for that additional insured at that premises, site or location and such premises, site or location is not and never was owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured, other than that additional insured; or
 - (iii)** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire";
 - (b)** At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;
 - (c)** Which are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of, or processed as waste by or for:
 - (i)** Any insured; or
 - (ii)** Any person or organization for whom you may be legally responsible; or
 - (d)** At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the "pollutants" are brought on or to the premises, site or location in connection with such operations by such insured, contractor or subcontractor. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i)** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the escape of fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids which are needed to perform the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functions necessary for the operation of "mobile equipment" or its parts, if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids escape from a vehicle part designed to hold, store or receive them. This exception does not apply if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the intentional discharge, dispersal or release of the fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids, or if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids are brought on or to the premises, site or location with the intent that they be discharged, dispersed or released as part of the operations being performed by such insured, contractor or subcontractor;
 - (ii)** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" sustained within a building and caused by the release of gases, fumes or vapors from materials brought into that building in connection with operations being performed by you or on your behalf by a contractor or subcontractor; or
 - (iii)** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire".
 - (e)** At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the operations are to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".

(2) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
- (b) Claim or suit by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

However, this paragraph does not apply to liability for damages because of "property damage" that the insured would have in the absence of such request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement, or such claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority.

g. Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (2) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 26 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (3) Parking an "auto" on, or on the ways next to, premises you own or rent, provided the "auto" is not owned by or rented or loaned to you or the insured;
- (4) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft; or

(5) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (a) The operation of machinery or equipment that is attached to, or part of, a land vehicle that would qualify under the definition of "mobile equipment" if it were not subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged; or
- (b) The operation of any of the machinery or equipment listed in Paragraph **f.(2)** or **f.(3)** of the definition of "mobile equipment".

h. Mobile Equipment

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) The transportation of "mobile equipment" by an "auto" owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured; or
- (2) The use of "mobile equipment" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged racing, speed, demolition, or stunting activity.

i. War

"Bodily injury" or "property damage", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

j. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property you own, rent, or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- (2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3) Property loaned to you;

- (4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;
- (5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on your behalf are performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or
- (6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraphs (1), (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to "property damage" (other than damage by fire) to premises, including the contents of such premises, rented to you for a period of seven or fewer consecutive days. A separate limit of insurance applies to Damage To Premises Rented To You as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

k. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

l. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

m. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1) A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

n. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or
- (3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work, or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

o. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Bodily injury" arising out of "personal and advertising injury".

p. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate electronic data.

However, this exclusion does not apply to liability for damages because of "bodily injury".

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

q. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACTA); or

- (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

Exclusions c. through n. do not apply to damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner. A separate limit of insurance applies to this coverage as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance.

COVERAGE B – PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any offense and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B or medical expenses under Coverage C.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments – Coverages A and B.

- b. This insurance applies to "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Knowing Violation Of Rights Of Another

"Personal and advertising injury" caused by or at the direction of the insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict "personal and advertising injury".

b. Material Published With Knowledge Of Falsity

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of oral or written publication, in any manner, of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity.

c. Material Published Prior To Policy Period

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of oral or written publication, in any manner, of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period.

d. Criminal Acts

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured.

e. Contractual Liability

"Personal and advertising injury" for which the insured has assumed liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement.

f. Breach Of Contract

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of a breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

g. Quality Or Performance Of Goods – Failure To Conform To Statements

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement".

h. Wrong Description Of Prices

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in your "advertisement".

i. Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights. Under this exclusion, such other intellectual property rights do not include the use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement, in your "advertisement", of copyright, trade dress or slogan.

j. Insureds In Media And Internet Type Businesses

"Personal and advertising injury" committed by an insured whose business is:

- (1) Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
- (2) Designing or determining content of web sites for others; or
- (3) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs **14.a.**, **b.** and **c.** of "personal and advertising injury" under the Definitions section.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders or links, or advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet, is not by itself, considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

k. Electronic Chatrooms Or Bulletin Boards

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of an electronic chatroom or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns, or over which the insured exercises control.

l. Unauthorized Use Of Another's Name Or Product

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatag, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

m. Pollution

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time.

n. Pollution-related

Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- (1) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
- (2) Claim or suit by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

o. War

"Personal and advertising injury", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

p. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

"Personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACTA); or
- (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

COVERAGE C – MEDICAL PAYMENTS

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay medical expenses as described below for "bodily injury" caused by an accident:

- (1) On premises you own or rent;
 - (2) On ways next to premises you own or rent; or
 - (3) Because of your operations;
- provided that:

- (a) The accident takes place in the "coverage territory" and during the policy period;
- (b) The expenses are incurred and reported to us within one year of the date of the accident; and
- (c) The injured person submits to examination, at our expense, by physicians of our choice as often as we reasonably require.

b. We will make these payments regardless of fault. These payments will not exceed the applicable limit of insurance. We will pay reasonable expenses for:

- (1) First aid administered at the time of an accident;
- (2) Necessary medical, surgical, X-ray and dental services, including prosthetic devices; and
- (3) Necessary ambulance, hospital, professional nursing and funeral services.

2. Exclusions

We will not pay expenses for "bodily injury":

a. Any Insured

To any insured, except "volunteer workers".

b. Hired Person

To a person hired to do work for or on behalf of any insured or a tenant of any insured.

c. Injury On Normally Occupied Premises

To a person injured on that part of premises you own or rent that the person normally occupies.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

To a person, whether or not an "employee" of any insured, if benefits for the "bodily injury" are payable or must be provided under a workers' compensation or disability benefits law or a similar law.

e. Athletics Activities

To a person injured while practicing, instructing or participating in any physical exercises or games, sports, or athletic contests.

f. Products-Completed Operations Hazard

Included within the "products-completed operations hazard".

g. Coverage A Exclusions

Excluded under Coverage A.

SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS – COVERAGES A AND B

1. We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend:

- a. All expenses we incur.
- b. Up to \$250 for cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which the Bodily Injury Liability Coverage applies. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
- c. The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
- d. All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$250 a day because of time off from work.
- e. All court costs taxed against the insured in the "suit". However, these payments do not include attorneys' fees or attorneys' expenses taxed against the insured.
- f. Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.

g. All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limits of insurance.

2. If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:

a. The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";

b. This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;

c. The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";

d. The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interests of the indemnitee;

e. The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and

f. The indemnitee:

(1) Agrees in writing to:

(a) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";

(b) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";

(c) Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and

(d) Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and

(2) Provides us with written authorization to:

(a) Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and

(b) Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

So long as the above conditions are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph **2.b.(2)** of Section **I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability**, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the limits of insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements or the conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph **f.** above, are no longer met.

SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED

1. If you are designated in the Declarations as:

a. An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.

b. A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.

c. A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.

d. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.

e. A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.

2. Each of the following is also an insured:
 - a. Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:
 - (1) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":
 - (a) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;
 - (b) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph (1)(a) above;
 - (c) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraph (1)(a) or (b) above; or
 - (d) Arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services.
 - (2) "Property damage" to property:
 - (a) Owned, occupied or used by;
 - (b) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by;

you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).
 - b. Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real estate manager.
 - c. Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
 - (1) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
 - (2) Until your legal representative has been appointed.
 - d. Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this Coverage Part.
 3. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:
 - a. Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 90th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier;
 - b. Coverage **A** does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and
 - c. Coverage **B** does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.
- No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE

1. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".
2. The General Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of:
 - a. Medical expenses under Coverage **C**;
 - b. Damages under Coverage **A**, except damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard"; and
 - c. Damages under Coverage **B**.

3. The Products-Completed Operations Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage **A** for damages because of "bodily injury" and "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".
4. Subject to Paragraph **2.** above, the Personal And Advertising Injury Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage **B** for the sum of all damages because of all "personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization.
5. Subject to Paragraph **2.** or **3.** above, whichever applies, the Each Occurrence Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of:
 - a. Damages under Coverage **A**; and
 - b. Medical expenses under Coverage **C**
 because of all "bodily injury" and "property damage" arising out of any one "occurrence".
6. Subject to Paragraph **5.** above, the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage **A** for damages because of "property damage" to any one premises, while rented to you, or in the case of damage by fire, while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner.
7. Subject to Paragraph **5.** above, the Medical Expense Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage **C** for all medical expenses because of "bodily injury" sustained by any one person.

The Limits of Insurance of this Coverage Part apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS

1. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:
 - (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and

- (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.
- b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:
 - (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
 - (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.
 You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.
 - c. You and any other involved insured must:
 - (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";
 - (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
 - (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
 - (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization which may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.
 - d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

3. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- b. To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

4. Other Insurance

If other valid and collectible insurance is available to the insured for a loss we cover under Coverages **A** or **B** of this Coverage Part, our obligations are limited as follows:

a. Primary Insurance

This insurance is primary except when Paragraph **b.** below applies. If this insurance is primary, our obligations are not affected unless any of the other insurance is also primary. Then, we will share with all that other insurance by the method described in Paragraph **c.** below.

b. Excess Insurance

(1) This insurance is excess over:

(a) Any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis:

(i) That is Fire, Extended Coverage, Builder's Risk, Installation Risk or similar coverage for "your work";

(ii) That is Fire insurance for premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner;

(iii) That is insurance purchased by you to cover your liability as a tenant for "property damage" to premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner; or

(iv) If the loss arises out of the maintenance or use of aircraft, "autos" or watercraft to the extent not subject to Exclusion **g.** of Section **I** – Coverage **A** – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability.

(b) Any other primary insurance available to you covering liability for damages arising out of the premises or operations, or the products and completed operations, for which you have been added as an additional insured.

(2) When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under Coverages **A** or **B** to defend the insured against any "suit" if any other insurer has a duty to defend the insured against that "suit". If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

(3) When this insurance is excess over other insurance, we will pay only our share of the amount of the loss, if any, that exceeds the sum of:

(a) The total amount that all such other insurance would pay for the loss in the absence of this insurance; and

(b) The total of all deductible and self-insured amounts under all that other insurance.

(4) We will share the remaining loss, if any, with any other insurance that is not described in this Excess Insurance provision and was not bought specifically to apply in excess of the Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part.

c. Method Of Sharing

If all of the other insurance permits contribution by equal shares, we will follow this method also. Under this approach each insurer contributes equal amounts until it has paid its applicable limit of insurance or none of the loss remains, whichever comes first.

If any of the other insurance does not permit contribution by equal shares, we will contribute by limits. Under this method, each insurer's share is based on the ratio of its applicable limit of insurance to the total applicable limits of insurance of all insurers.

5. Premium Audit

a. We will compute all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our rules and rates.

b. Premium shown in this Coverage Part as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit and retrospective premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.

c. The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

6. Representations

By accepting this policy, you agree:

a. The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;

- b. Those statements are based upon representations you made to us; and
- c. We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations.

7. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Coverage Part to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

8. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this Coverage Part, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

9. When We Do Not Renew

If we decide not to renew this Coverage Part, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations written notice of the nonrenewal not less than 30 days before the expiration date.

If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

SECTION V – DEFINITIONS

- 1. "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:
 - a. Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
 - b. Regarding web sites, only that part of a web site that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.
- 2. "Auto" means:
 - a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
 - b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged.

However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".

- 3. "Bodily injury" means bodily injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time.
- 4. "Coverage territory" means:
 - a. The United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada;
 - b. International waters or airspace, but only if the injury or damage occurs in the course of travel or transportation between any places included in Paragraph a. above; or
 - c. All other parts of the world if the injury or damage arises out of:
 - (1) Goods or products made or sold by you in the territory described in Paragraph a. above;
 - (2) The activities of a person whose home is in the territory described in Paragraph a. above, but is away for a short time on your business; or
 - (3) "Personal and advertising injury" offenses that take place through the Internet or similar electronic means of communication;

provided the insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in a "suit" on the merits, in the territory described in Paragraph a. above or in a settlement we agree to.

- 5. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
- 6. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, bylaws or any other similar governing document.
- 7. "Hostile fire" means one which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.
- 8. "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:
 - a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or
 - b. You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;

if such property can be restored to use by the repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work" or your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

9. "Insured contract" means:
- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";
 - b. A sidetrack agreement;
 - c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
 - d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
 - e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
 - f. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraph f. does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- (1) That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, road-beds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
- (2) That indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for injury or damage arising out of:
 - (a) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
 - (b) Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage; or
- (3) Under which the insured, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for an injury or damage arising out of the insured's rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in (2) above and supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

10. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".

11. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:

- a. After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto";
- b. While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
- c. While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;

but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".

12. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:

- a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
- b. Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
- c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
- d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently mounted:
 - (1) Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
 - (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
- e. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
 - (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;
- f. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

- (1) Equipment designed primarily for:
 - (a) Snow removal;
 - (b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
 - (c) Street cleaning;
- (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
- (3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include any land vehicles that are subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law are considered "autos".

13. "Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.

14. "Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:

- a. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
- b. Malicious prosecution;
- c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
- d. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
- e. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
- f. The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
- g. Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".

15. "Pollutants" mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

16. "Products-completed operations hazard":

a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:

- (1) Products that are still in your physical possession; or
- (2) Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:
 - (a) When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.
 - (b) When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.
 - (c) When that part of the work done at a job site has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.

b. Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured;
- (2) The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials; or
- (3) Products or operations for which the classification, listed in the Declarations or in a policy Schedule, states that products-completed operations are subject to the General Aggregate Limit.

17. "Property damage" means:

- a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or
- b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the "occurrence" that caused it.

For the purposes of this insurance, electronic data is not tangible property.

As used in this definition, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

18. "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:

- a.** An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or
- b.** Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent.

19. "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.

20. "Volunteer worker" means a person who is not your "employee", and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you, and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.

21. "Your product":

- a.** Means:
 - (1)** Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
 - (a)** You;
 - (b)** Others trading under your name; or
 - (c)** A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and
 - (2)** Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.

b. Includes:

- (1)** Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and
- (2)** The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

c. Does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.

22. "Your work":

a. Means:

- (1)** Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and
- (2)** Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.

b. Includes:

- (1)** Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work"; and
- (2)** The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

DESIGNATED CONSTRUCTION PROJECT(S) GENERAL AGGREGATE LIMIT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

SCHEDULE

Designated Construction Project(s):

All Projects

Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.

- A.** For all sums which the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages caused by "occurrences" under Section I – Coverage A, and for all medical expenses caused by accidents under Section I – Coverage C, which can be attributed only to ongoing operations at a single designated construction project shown in the Schedule above:
1. A separate Designated Construction Project General Aggregate Limit applies to each designated construction project, and that limit is equal to the amount of the General Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations.
 2. The Designated Construction Project General Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all damages under Coverage A, except damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard", and for medical expenses under Coverage C regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".
 3. Any payments made under Coverage A for damages or under Coverage C for medical expenses shall reduce the Designated Construction Project General Aggregate Limit for that designated construction project. Such payments shall not reduce the General Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations nor shall they reduce any other Designated Construction Project General Aggregate Limit for any other designated construction project shown in the Schedule above.
 4. The limits shown in the Declarations for Each Occurrence, Damage To Premises Rented To You and Medical Expense continue to apply. However, instead of being subject to the General Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations, such limits will be subject to the applicable Designated Construction Project General Aggregate Limit.
- B.** For all sums which the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages caused by "occurrences" under Section I – Coverage A, and for all medical expenses caused by accidents under Section I – Coverage C, which cannot be attributed only to ongoing operations at a single designated construction project shown in the Schedule above:
1. Any payments made under Coverage A for damages or under Coverage C for medical expenses shall reduce the amount available under the General Aggregate Limit or the Products-completed Operations Aggregate Limit, whichever is applicable; and
 2. Such payments shall not reduce any Designated Construction Project General Aggregate Limit.
- C.** When coverage for liability arising out of the "products-completed operations hazard" is provided, any payments for damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard" will reduce the Products-completed Operations Aggregate Limit, and not reduce the General Aggregate Limit nor the Designated Construction Project General Aggregate Limit.
- D.** If the applicable designated construction project has been abandoned, delayed, or abandoned and then restarted, or if the authorized contracting parties deviate from plans, blueprints, designs, specifications or timetables, the project will still be deemed to be the same construction project.
- E.** The provisions of Section III – Limits Of Insurance not otherwise modified by this endorsement shall continue to apply as stipulated.

This endorsement changes the policy to which it is attached and is effective on the date issued unless otherwise stated.
(The information below is required only when this endorsement is issued subsequent to preparation of the policy.)

Endorsement Effective 03/18/2026 Policy No. CP1065603 Endorsement No.

Insured Holt Services, Inc. Premium Included

Insurance Company Alaska National Insurance Company

Countersigned by 

Authorized Representative

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

CONTRACTORS' GENERAL LIABILITY ENHANCEMENT ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

Coverage afforded under this extension of coverage endorsement does not apply to any person or organization covered as an additional insured on any other endorsement now or hereafter attached to this Coverage Part.

SCHEDULE OF COVERAGES ARE SUMMARIZED BELOW

1. Miscellaneous Additional Insureds

8 additional insured extensions.

Primary and Noncontributory Insurance

2. Damage To Premises Rented to You

Limit increased to \$500,000.

3. Medical Payments

Limits increased to \$15,000.

Reporting period increased to three years from the date of accident.

4. Non-owned Watercraft

Increased to 50 feet.

5. Supplementary Payments

Cost of bail bonds increased to \$10,000.
Daily loss of earnings increased to \$500.

6. Newly Formed Or Acquired Organizations

Coverage extended to the end of the policy period or the next anniversary of this policy's effective date.

7. Liberalization Clause

8. Unintentional Failure To Disclose Hazards

9. Notice of Occurrence

10. Broad Knowledge of Occurrence

11. Bodily Injury - Extension of Coverage

12. Expected Or Intended Injury

Reasonable force - bodily injury or property damage.

13. Blanket Waiver of Subrogation

Waiver of subrogation where required by written contract or written agreement.

14. In Rem Actions

15. Voluntary Property Damage

Limits added: \$5,000 occurrence, \$10,000 aggregate.

1. MISCELLANEOUS ADDITIONAL INSURED

Section II Who Is An Insured is amended to include as an additional Insured any person or organization described in Paragraphs **2.a.** through **2.h.** below whom you are required to add as an additional insured on this policy under a written contract or written agreement. However, the written contract or written agreement must be:

1. Currently in effect or becoming effective during the term of this policy; and
2. Executed prior to the "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury and advertising injury", but

Only the following persons or organizations are additional insureds under this endorsement and coverage provided to such additional insureds is limited as provided herein:

- a. **State or Governmental Agency or Subdivision or Political Subdivisions**

Any state or governmental agency or subdivision or political subdivision that has issued a permit in connection with operations performed by you or on your behalf and that you are required by any ordinance, law or building code to include as an additional insured on this coverage part is an additional insured, but only with respect to liability for “bodily injury”, “property damage”, “personal and advertising injury” arising out of such operations. The insurance provided to such state or political subdivision does not apply to any “bodily injury”, “property damage” or “personal and advertising injury” arising out of operations performed for that state or political subdivision.

b. Controlling Interest

Any persons or organizations with a controlling interest in you but only with respect to their liability arising out of:

- (1) Their financial control of you, or
- (2) Premises they own, maintain or control while you lease or occupy these premises.

This insurance does not apply to structural alterations, new construction and demolition operations performed by or for such additional insured.

c. Managers or Lessors of Premises

A manager or lessor of premises but only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of that specific part of the premises leased to you and subject to the following additional exclusions:

This insurance does not apply to:

- (1) Any “occurrence” which takes place after you cease to be a tenant in that premises; or
- (2) Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or on behalf of such additional insured.

d. Mortgagee, Assignee or Receiver

A mortgagee, assignee or receiver but only with respect to their liability as mortgagee, assignee, or receiver and arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of a premises by you.

This insurance does not apply to structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or for such additional insured.

e. Owners or Other Interests From Whom Land Has Been Leased

An owner or other interest from whom land has been leased by you but only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of that specific part of the land leased to you and subject to the following additional exclusions:

This insurance does not apply to:

- (1) Any “occurrence” which takes place after you cease to lease that land; or
- (2) Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or on behalf of such additional insured.

f. Co-owner of Insured Premises

A co-owner of a premises co-owned by you and covered under this insurance but only with respect to the co-owners liability as co-owner of such premises.

g. Lessor of Equipment

Any person or organization from whom you lease equipment. Such person or organization is an additional insured only with respect to their liability for “bodily injury”, “property damage” or “personal and Advertising injury” caused, in whole or in part, by your maintenance, operation or use of equipment leased to you by such person or organization.

A person's or organization's status as an additional insured under this endorsement ends when their written contract or written agreement with you for such leased equipment ends.

With respect to the insurance afforded these additional insureds, the following additional exclusions apply:

This insurance does not apply:

- (1) To any "occurrence" which takes place after the equipment lease expires; or
- (2) To "bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the sole negligence of such additional insured.

h. Owners, Lessees or Contractors – Ongoing Operations and Completed Operations

1. Any person or organization for whom you are performing operations or have performed operations when you and such person or organization have agreed in writing in a contract or agreement that such person or organization be added as an additional insured on your policy; and
2. Any other person or organization you are required to add as an additional insured under the contract or agreement described in Paragraph 1. above.

Such person(s) or organization(s) is an additional insured only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by:

- a. Your acts or omissions; or
- b. The acts or omissions of those acting on your behalf; or
- c. "Your Work" performed for the additional insured described in Paragraph 1. or 2. above and included in the "products-completed operations hazard."

In the performance of your ongoing operations or completed operations for the additional insured described in Paragraph 1. or 2. above.

However, the insurance afforded to such additional insured described above:

- a. Only applies to the extent permitted by law; and
 - b. Will not be broader than that which you are required by the contract or agreement to provide for such additional insured.
3. With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following additional exclusions apply:

This insurance does not apply to:

1. "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of, or the failure to render, any professional architectural, engineering or surveying services, including:
 - a. The preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
 - b. Supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the

“occurrence” which caused the “bodily injury” or “property damage”, or the offense which caused the “personal and advertising injury”, involved the rendering of, or the failure to render, any professional architectural, engineering or surveying services.

Primary And Noncontributory Insurance

The following is added to the **Other Insurance** Condition and supersedes any provision to the contrary:

This insurance is primary to and will not seek contribution from any other insurance available to an additional insured under your policy provided that:

- (1) The additional insured is a Named Insured under such other insurance; and
- (2) You have agreed in writing in a contract or agreement that this insurance would be primary and would not seek contribution from any other insurance available to the additional insured.

Section III - Limits of Insurance, the following is added:

With respect to the insurance afforded to the additional insureds described in Paragraphs a. through h. above, the most we will pay on behalf of such additional insured is the amount of insurance:

- (1) Required by the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Available under the applicable Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations;

whichever is less.

This provision shall not increase the applicable Limits of Insurance shown in the Declaration.

2. Damage To Premises Rented to You

SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE, Paragraph 6. is replaced by the following:

6. Subject to Paragraph 5. above, the Damage to Premises Rented to You Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage A for damages because of “property damage” to any one premises, while rented to you, or in the case of damage by fire, while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner.

If a limit is shown for Damage to Premises Rented to You the most we will pay under Coverage A for damages because of “property damage” to any one premises is the Limit shown in the Declarations or \$500,000, whichever is greater.

3. MEDICAL PAYMENTS

A. Section III – Limits of Insurance, Paragraph 7. is replaced by the following:

7. Subject to Paragraph 5. above the Medical Expense Limit is the most we will pay under **Coverage C** for all medical expenses because of “bodily injury” sustained by any one person.

If a limit is shown for Medical Expense in the Declarations the most we will pay under Coverage C for all medical expenses because of “bodily injury” sustained by any one person is the Limit shown in the Declarations or \$15,000, whichever is greater.

B. This provision 5. (Medical Payments) does not apply if **Section I - Coverage C Medical Payments** is excluded either by the provisions of the Coverage Part or by endorsement.

C. Paragraph 1.a.(3)(b) of **Section I - Coverage C - Medical Payments**, is replaced by the following:

- (b) The expenses are incurred and reported to us within three years of the date of the accident; and

4. NON-OWNED WATERCRAFT

A. If endorsement **CG 21 09, CG 21 10, CG 24 50, or CG 24 51 is attached to the policy, Paragraph A. 2. g. (2) (b)** is replaced by the following:

- (b) A watercraft that you do not own that is:

- (i) Less than 50 feet long; and
- (ii) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge.

B. If Paragraph **A.** does not apply, Paragraph **g.** (2) of **2. EXCLUSION** under **SECTION I – COVERAGES, COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY** is replaced by the following:

- (2) A watercraft that you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 50 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge.

5. SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS

- A.** Under **Section I - Supplementary Payments - Coverage A** and **B**, Paragraph **1.b.**, the limit of \$250 shown for the cost of bail bonds is replaced by \$10,000;
- B.** In Paragraph **1.d.**, the limit of \$250 shown for daily loss of earnings is replaced by \$500.

6. NEWLY FORMED OR ACQUIRED ORGANIZATIONS

Paragraph **3.a.** of **Section II - Who Is An Insured** is deleted and replaced by the following:

Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the end of the policy period or the next anniversary of this policy's effective date after you acquire or form the organization, whichever is earlier.

7. LIBERALIZATION CLAUSE

If we adopt a change in our forms or rules which would broaden coverage for contractors under this endorsement without an additional premium charge, your policy will automatically provide the additional coverages as of the date the revision is effective in your state.

8. UNINTENTIONAL FAILURE TO DISCLOSE HAZARDS

SECTION IV – COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS – Paragraph **6.** – **Representations** is replaced by the following:

6. Representations

By accepting this policy, you agree:

- a.** The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- b.** Those statements are based upon representations you made to us; and
- c.** We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations.

The unintentional omission of, or unintentional error in, any information you provided to us which we relied upon in issuing this policy will not prejudice your rights under this insurance. However, this provision does not affect our right to collect additional premium or to exercise our rights of cancellation or nonrenewal in accordance with applicable laws and regulations.

9. NOTICE OF OCCURRENCE

The following is added to Paragraph **2.** of **Section IV - Commercial General Liability Conditions - Duties In The Event of Occurrence, Offense, Claim or Suit:**

Your rights under this Coverage Part will not be prejudiced if you fail to give us notice of an "occurrence", offense, claim or "suit" and that failure is solely due to your reasonable belief that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" is not covered under this Coverage Part. However, you shall give written notice of this "occurrence", offense, claim or "suit" to us as soon as you are aware that this insurance may apply to such "occurrence", offense, claim or "suit."

10. BROAD KNOWLEDGE OF OCCURRENCE

The following is added to Paragraph **2.** of **Section IV - Commercial General Liability Conditions - Duties in The Event of Occurrence, Offense, Claim or Suit:**

You must give us or our authorized representative notice of an "occurrence", offense, claim, or "suit" only when the "occurrence", offense, claim or "suit" is known to:

- (1) You, if you are an individual

- (2) A partner, if you are a partnership;
- (3) An executive officer or the employee designated by you to give such notice, if you are a corporation; or
- (4) A manager, if you are a limited liability company.

11. EXPANDED BODILY INJURY

Section V - Definitions, the definition of “bodily injury” is changed to read:

“Bodily injury” means bodily injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death, humiliation, shock, mental anguish or mental injury by that person at any time which results as a consequence of the bodily injury, sickness or disease.

12. EXPECTED OR INTENDED INJURY

Exclusion a. of **Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability** is replaced by the following:

- a. “Bodily injury” or “property damage” expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to “bodily injury” or “property damage” resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

13. BLANKET WAIVER OF SUBROGATION

The **Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us Condition (Section IV - Commercial General Liability Conditions)** is amended by the addition of the following:

We waive any right of recovery against any person or organization, because of any payment we make under this Coverage Part, to whom the insured has waived its right of recovery in a written contract or agreement. Such waiver by us applies only to the extent that the insured has waived its right of recovery against such person or organization prior to loss.

14. IN REM ACTIONS

Any action in rem against any vessel owned, operated by or for, or chartered by or for you will be treated in the same manner as though the action were in personam against you.

15. VOLUNTARY PROPERTY DAMAGE

The following is added, **Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability 1., Insuring Agreement**:

We will pay, at your request, for “property damage” to property of others while in the care, custody or control of an insured, arising out of your business operations away from your insured premises for which this policy is written and occurring during the policy period.

However, the “property damage” must be the result of unintentional damage or destruction but does not include disappearance, theft, or loss of use.

You agree with us that we shall have no duty to defend any claims and/or “suits” for which the only coverage provided is under this coverage extension.

For the purpose of this coverage only, **Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury and Property Damage Liability 2. Exclusions J. (4.)** is deleted.

As respects coverage afforded under Voluntary Property Damage, the following is added to **Section III – Limits of Insurance**:

Regardless of the number of insureds, claims or “suits” brought, or persons or organizations making claims or bringing “suits”:

1. Subject to 2. Below, the most we will pay for “property damage” arising from any one “occurrence” arising out of “property damage” to property of others caused by you and while in your care, custody or control is \$5,000.
2. The most we will pay for the sum of all “property damage” in an annual policy period is \$10,000. This amount is part of and not in addition to the General Aggregate Limit described in Paragraph 2. of **Section III – Limits of Insurance**



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This endorsement changes the policy to which it is attached and is effective on the date issued unless otherwise stated. (The information below is required only when this endorsement is issued subsequent to preparation of the policy.)

Endorsement Effective 03/18/2026 Policy No. CP1065603 Endorsement No.

Insured Holt Services, Inc. Premium Included

Insurance Company Alaska National Insurance Company

Countersigned by 

Authorized Representative

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THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

BLANKET ADDITIONAL INSURED – AUTOMATIC STATUS IF REQUIRED BY WRITTEN CONTRACT (CONTRACTORS)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

1. The following is added to **SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED**:

Any person or organization that:

- a. You agree in a “written contract requiring insurance” to include as an additional insured on this Coverage Part; and
- b. Has not been added to this policy as an additional insured for the same project by the attachment of an endorsement under this Coverage Part which includes such person or organization in the endorsement’s schedule;

is an insured, but:

- c. Only with respect to liability for “bodily injury”, “property damage” or “personal and advertising injury”; and
- d. Only as described in Paragraph (1), (2) or (3) below, whichever applies:

(1) If the “written contract requiring insurance” specifically requires you to provide additional insured coverage to that person for injury or damage that arises out of “your work”, that person or organization is an additional insured only if the injury or damage arises out of “your work” to which the “written contract requiring insurance” applies;

(2) If the “written contract requiring insurance” specifically requires you to provide additional insured coverage to that person for injury or damage that is caused, in whole or in part, by the acts or omissions of you or your subcontractor, that person or organization is an additional insured only if the injury or damage is caused, in whole or in part, by the acts or omissions of you or your subcontractor in the performance of “your work” to which the “written contract requiring insurance” applies” or

(3) If neither Paragraph (1) nor (2) above applies that person or organization is only an additional insured if, and only to the extent that, the injury or damage is caused by negligent acts or omissions of you or your subcontractor in the performance of “your work” to which the “written contract requiring insurance” applies. The person or organization does not qualify as an additional insured with respect to injury or damage caused in whole or in part by independent negligent acts or omissions of such person or organization.

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2. If the "written contract requiring insurance" contains a specific requirement that you procure completed operations coverage or coverage within the "products-completed operations hazard" for the additional insured, then the insurance provided to the additional insured covers "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurs within the "products-completed operations hazard" at the level specified in Paragraph 1.d.(1), 1.d.(2), or 1.d.(3), whichever applies. However, even if completed operations coverage or coverage within the "products-completed operations hazard" is required by the "written contract requiring insurance", such coverage is available to the additional insured only if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs prior to the end of the time period during which you are required by the "written contract requiring insurance" to provide such coverage or the expiration date of the policy, whichever comes first.
3. The insurance provided to the additional insured by this endorsement is limited as follows:
 - a. If the Limits of Insurance of this Coverage Part shown in the Declarations exceed the minimum limits of liability required by the "written contract requiring insurance", the insurance provided to the additional insured will be limited to such minimum required limits of liability. For the purposes of determining whether this limitation applies, the minimum limits of liability required by the "written contract requiring insurance" will be considered to include the minimum limits of liability of any Umbrella or Excess liability coverage required for the additional insured by that "written contract requiring insurance". This endorsement will not increase the limits of insurance described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance.
 - b. The insurance provided to the additional insured does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of an architect's, engineer's, or surveyor's rendering of or failure to render any professional services including:
 - (1) The preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders or change orders, or the preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, drawings and specifications; and
 - (2) Supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.
4. The insurance provided to the additional insured by this endorsement is excess over any valid and collectible other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis, that is available to the additional insured. However, if the "written contract requiring insurance" specifically requires that this insurance apply on a primary basis or a primary and non-contributory basis, this insurance is primary to other insurance available to the additional insured under which that person or organization qualifies as a named insured, and we will not share with that other insurance. But the insurance provided to the additional insured by this endorsement still is excess over any valid and collectible other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis, that is available to the additional insured when that person or organization is an additional insured, or is any other insured that does not qualify as a named insured, under such other insurance.
5. As a condition of coverage provided to the additional insured by this endorsement:
 - a. The additional insured must give us written notice as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, such notice should include:
 - (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
 - (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.

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b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against the additional insured, the additional insured must:

- (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
- (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

The additional insured must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.

- c. The additional insured must immediately send us copies of all legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit", cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit", and otherwise comply with all policy conditions.
- d. The additional insured must tender the defense and indemnity of any claim or "suit" to any provider of other insurance which would cover the additional insured for a loss we cover under this endorsement. However, this condition does not affect whether the insurance provided to the additional insured by this endorsement is primary to other insurance available to the additional insured which covers that person or organization as a named insured as described in Paragraph 3. above.

6. The following is added to the **DEFINITIONS Section:**

"Written contract requiring insurance" means that part of any written contract or agreement for construction services under which you are required to include a person or organization as an additional insured on this Coverage Part, provided that the "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurs, and the "personal and advertising injury" is caused by an offense committed, during the policy period and:

- a. After the signing and execution of the contract or agreement by you; and
- b. While that part of the contract or agreement is in effect.

This endorsement changes the policy to which it is attached and is effective on the date issued unless otherwise stated. (The information below is required only when this endorsement is issued subsequent to preparation of the policy.)

Endorsement Effective 03/18/2026 Policy No. CP1065603 Endorsement No.

Insured Holt Services, Inc. Premium \$0

Insurance Company Alaska National Insurance Company

Countersigned by 

Authorized Representative

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WASHINGTON COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS

All Coverage Parts included in this policy are subject to the following conditions.

The conditions in this endorsement replace any similar conditions in the policy that are less favorable to the insured.

A. Cancellation

1. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this policy by notifying us or the insurance producer in one of the following ways:
 - a. Written notice by mail, fax or e-mail;
 - b. Surrender of the policy or binder; or
 - c. Verbal notice.

Upon receipt of such notice, we will cancel this policy or any binder issued as evidence of coverage, effective on the later of the following:

 - a. The date on which notice is received or the policy or binder is surrendered; or
 - b. The date of cancellation requested by the first Named Insured.
2. We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured and the first Named Insured's agent or broker written notice of cancellation, including the actual reason for the cancellation, to the last mailing address known to us, at least:
 - a. 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium; or
 - b. 60 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason;

except as provided in Paragraphs 3. and 4. below.
3. We may cancel the Commercial Property Coverage Part and the Capital Assets Program (Output Policy) Coverage Part, if made a part of this policy, by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured and the first Named Insured's agent or broker written notice of cancellation at least five days before the effective date of cancellation for any structure where two or more of the following conditions exist:
 - a. Without reasonable explanation, the structure is unoccupied for more than 60 consecutive days, or at least 65% of the rental units are unoccupied for more than 120 consecutive days, unless the structure is maintained for seasonal occupancy or is under construction or repair;
 - b. Without reasonable explanation, progress toward completion of permanent repairs to the structure has not occurred within 60 days after receipt of funds following satisfactory adjustment or adjudication of loss resulting from a fire;
 - c. Because of its physical condition, the structure is in danger of collapse;
 - d. Because of its physical condition, a vacation or demolition order has been issued for the structure, or it has been declared unsafe in accordance with applicable law;
 - e. Fixed and salvageable items have been removed from the structure, indicating an intent to vacate the structure;
 - f. Without reasonable explanation, heat, water, sewer and electricity are not furnished for the structure for 60 consecutive days; or
 - g. The structure is not maintained in substantial compliance with fire, safety and building codes.

4. If:
 - a. You are an individual;
 - b. A covered auto you own is of the "private passenger type"; and
 - c. The policy does not cover garage, automobile sales agency, repair shop, service station or public parking place operations hazards;

we may cancel the Commercial Automobile Coverage Part by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured and the first Named Insured's agent or broker written notice of cancellation, including the actual reason for cancellation, to the last mailing address known to us:

- a. At least 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium; or
 - b. At least 10 days before the effective date of cancellation for any other reason if the policy is in effect less than 30 days; or
 - c. At least 20 days before the effective date of cancellation for other than nonpayment if the policy is in effect 30 days or more; or
 - d. At least 20 days before the effective date of cancellation if the policy is in effect for 60 days or more or is a renewal or continuation policy, and the reason for cancellation is that your driver's license or that of any driver who customarily uses a covered "auto" has been suspended or revoked during policy period.
5. We will also mail or deliver to any mortgage holder, pledgee or other person shown in this policy to have an interest in any loss which may occur under this policy, at their last mailing address known to us, written notice of cancellation, prior to the effective date of cancellation. If cancellation is for reasons other than those contained in Paragraph **A.3.** above, this notice will be the same as that mailed or delivered to the first Named Insured. If cancellation is for a reason contained in Paragraph **A.3.** above, we will mail or deliver this notice at least 20 days prior to the effective date of cancellation.
 6. Notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation. The policy period will end on that date.

7. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund will be at least 90% of the pro rata refund unless the following applies:

- a. For Division Two – Equipment Breakdown, if the first Named Insured cancels, the refund will be at least 75% of the pro rata refund.

b. If:

- (1) You are an individual;
- (2) A covered auto you own is of the "private passenger type";
- (3) The policy does not cover garage, automobile sales agency, repair shop, service station or public parking place operations hazards; and
- (4) The first Named Insured cancels;

the refund will be not less than 90% of any unearned portion not exceeding \$100, plus 95% of any unearned portion over \$100 but not exceeding \$500, and not less than 97% of any unearned portion in excess of \$500.

The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.

8. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

B. Changes

The policy contains all the agreements between you and us concerning the insurance afforded. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations is authorized to make changes in the terms of this policy with our consent. This policy's terms can be amended or waived only by endorsement issued by us and made a part of this policy.

C. Examination Of Your Books And Records

We may examine and audit your books and records as they relate to this policy at any time during the policy period and up to three years afterward.

D. Inspection And Surveys

1. We have the right to:
 - a. Make inspections and surveys at any time;
 - b. Give you reports on the conditions we find; and
 - c. Recommend changes.

2. We are not obligated to make any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations, and any such actions we do undertake relate only to insurability and the premiums to be charged. We do not make safety inspections. We do not undertake to perform the duty of any person or organization to provide for the health or safety of workers or the public. And we do not warrant that conditions:
 - a. Are safe or healthful; or
 - b. Comply with laws, regulations, codes or standards.
3. Paragraphs 1. and 2. of this condition apply not only to us, but also to any rating, advisory, rate service or similar organization which makes insurance inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations.
4. Paragraph 2. of this condition does not apply to any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations we may make relative to certification, under state or municipal statutes, ordinances or regulations, of boilers, pressure vessels or elevators.

E. Premiums

The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations:

1. Is responsible for the payment of all premiums; and
2. Will be the payee for any return premiums we pay.

F. Transfer Of Your Rights And Duties Under This Policy

Your rights and duties under this policy may not be transferred without our written consent except in the case of death of an individual Named Insured.

If you die, your rights and duties will be transferred to your legal representative but only while acting within the scope of duties as your legal representative. Until your legal representative is appointed, anyone having proper temporary custody of your property will have your rights and duties but only with respect to that property.

G. Nonrenewal

1. We may elect not to renew this policy by mailing or delivering written notice of nonrenewal, stating the reasons for nonrenewal, to the first Named Insured and the first Named Insured's agent or broker, at their last mailing addresses known to us. We will also mail to any mortgage holder, pledgee or other person shown in this policy to have an interest in any loss which may occur under this policy, at their last mailing address known to us, written notice of nonrenewal. We will mail or deliver these notices at least 60 days before the:
 - a. Expiration of the policy; or
 - b. Anniversary date of this policy if this policy has been written for a term of more than one year.

Otherwise, we will renew this policy unless:

- a. The first Named Insured fails to pay the renewal premium after we have expressed our willingness to renew, including a statement of the renewal premium, to the first Named Insured and the first Named Insured's insurance agent or broker, at least 20 days before the expiration date;
 - b. Other coverage acceptable to the insured has been procured prior to the expiration date of the policy; or
 - c. The policy clearly states that it is not renewable and is for a specific line, subclassification, or type of coverage that is not offered on a renewable basis.
2. If:
 - a. You are an individual;
 - b. A covered auto you own is of the "private passenger type"; and
 - c. The policy does not cover garage, automobile sales agency, repair shop, service station or public parking place operations hazards;

the following applies to nonrenewal of the Commercial Automobile Coverage Part in place of **G.1.:**

- a.** We may elect not to renew or continue this policy by mailing or delivering to you and your agent or broker written notice at least 20 days before the end of the policy period, including the actual reason for nonrenewal. If the policy period is more than one year, we will have the right not to renew or continue it only at an anniversary of its original effective date. If we offer to renew or continue and you do not accept, this policy will terminate at the end of the current policy period. Failure to pay the required renewal or continuation premium when due shall mean that you have not accepted our offer.
- b.** We will not refuse to renew Liability Coverage or Collision Coverage solely because an "insured" has submitted claims under Comprehensive Coverage or Towing And Labor Coverage.
- c.** If we fail to mail or deliver proper notice of nonrenewal and you obtain other insurance, this policy will end on the effective date of that insurance.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

BUSINESS AUTO COVERAGE ENHANCEMENT ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

BUSINESS AUTO COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this endorsement restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties, and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy, the words “you” and “your” refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations. The words “we”, “us”, and “our” refer to the company providing this insurance.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to **SECTION V – DEFINITIONS** in the Business Auto Coverage Form.

The coverages provided by this endorsement apply per “accident” and, unless otherwise specified, are subject to all of the terms, conditions, exclusions and deductible provisions of the policy, to which it is attached.

SECTION II – COVERED AUTO LIABILITY COVERAGE, Paragraph A.1. **Who Is An Insured is amended to include:**

- d. Any “employee” of yours while operating an “auto” hired or rented under a contract or agreement in an “employee’s” name, with your permission, while performing duties related to the conduct of your business.
- e. Any person or organization for whom you have agreed in writing to provide insurance such as is afforded by this Coverage Form, but only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of “autos” covered by this policy. If such person or organization has other insurance then this insurance is primary to and we will not seek contribution from the other insurance.

SECTION IV – Business Auto Conditions, Paragraph A. 5. – Transfer of Rights of Recovery Against Others To Us is amended to include:

5. Transfer of Rights of Recovery Against Others to Us

This condition does not apply to any person(s) or organization(s) to the extent that subrogation against that person or organization is waived prior to the “accident” or the “loss” under a contract with that person or organization.

SECTION II – COVERED AUTO LIABILITY COVERAGE, Paragraph A.2.a. (2) – **Supplementary Payments** is replaced by the following:

- (2) Up to \$10,000 for cost of bail bonds (including bonds for related traffic law violations) required because of an “accident” we cover. We do not have to furnish these bonds.

SECTION II – COVERED AUTO LIABILITY COVERAGE, Paragraph A.2.a. (4) – **Supplementary Payments** is replaced by the following:

- (4) All reasonable expenses incurred by the “insured” at our request, including actual loss of earnings up to \$500 a day because of time off from work.

SECTION II – COVERED AUTO LIABILITY COVERAGE, Paragraph A.2.c. – **Voluntary Property Damage** is added as follows:

c. Voluntary Property Damage

At your written request, we may make a voluntary payment for Property Damage caused by an “insured”, but without liability to a third party, up to \$25,000. We will not make a Voluntary Property Damage payment to anyone who is an “insured” under this policy.

SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE,
Paragraph A.2. – **Towing** is replaced by the following:

Towing

We will pay up to \$500 for towing and labor costs incurred each time a covered “auto” that is a:

- a. Private passenger;
- b. Truck;
- c. Pick-up truck;
- d. Panel ; or
- e. Van

type vehicle under 20,000 lbs. of Gross Vehicle Weight is disabled. However, the labor must be performed at place of disablement.

SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE,
Paragraph A.3. – **Glass Breakage – Hitting a Bird or Animal – Falling Objects or Missiles** is replaced by the following:

Glass Breakage – Hitting a Bird or Animal – Falling Objects or Missiles

If you carry Comprehensive Coverage for the damaged covered “auto”, we will pay the following under Comprehensive Coverage:

- a. Glass Breakage;
- b. “Loss” caused by hitting a bird or animal; and

- c. “Loss” caused by falling objects or missiles.

However, you have the option of having glass breakage caused by a covered “auto’s” collision or overturn considered a “loss” under Collision Coverage.

Glass Repair – Waiver of Deductible

No deductible applies to glass breakage, if the glass is repaired rather than replaced.

SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE,
Paragraph A.4.a. – **Transportation Expenses** is replaced by the following:

a. Transportation Expenses

We will pay up to \$200 per day to a maximum of \$1,500 for temporary transportation expense incurred by you because of the total theft of a covered “auto” that is a:

- (1) Private passenger;
- (2) Truck;
- (3) Pick-up truck;
- (4) Panel; or
- (5) Van

type vehicle under 20,000 lbs. of Gross Vehicle Weight. We will pay only for those covered “autos” for which you carry either Comprehensive or Specified Causes of Loss Coverage. We will pay for temporary transportation expenses incurred during the period beginning 48 hours after the theft and ending, regardless of the policy’s expiration, when the covered “auto” is returned to use or we pay for its “loss”.

SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE,
Paragraph A.4.b. – **Loss of Use Expenses** is replaced
by the following:

**b. Loss of Use Expenses – Hired, Rented, or
Borrowed Automobiles**

We will pay expenses for which an “insured”
becomes legally responsible to pay for loss
of use of a vehicle hired, rented or borrowed
without a driver under
a written rental contract or agreement. We
will pay for loss of use expenses, if caused
by:

- (1) Other than Collision, only if the
Declarations indicate that
Comprehensive Coverage is provided
for the vehicle withdrawn from service.
- (2) Specified Causes of Loss only if the
Declarations indicate that Specified
Causes of Loss Coverage is provided
for the vehicle withdrawn from service.
- (3) Collision only if the Declarations indicate
that Collision Coverage is provided for
the vehicle withdrawn from service.

However, the most we will pay for any expenses
for loss of use is \$200 per day, to a maximum of
\$1,500.

SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE,
Paragraph A.4.c. – **Non-Transportation Loss of Use
Expenses** is added as follows:

**c. Non-Transportation Loss of Use
Expenses**

We will pay up to \$2,000 for non-
transportation expense incurred by you,
because of “loss” to a covered “auto”, if
caused by:

- (1) Other than Collision, only if the
Declarations indicate that
Comprehensive Coverage is provided
for the “auto” withdrawn from service;

- (2) Specified Causes of Loss only if the
Declarations indicate that Specified
Causes of Loss Coverage is provided
for the “auto” withdrawn from service; or
- (3) Collision only if the Declarations indicate
that Collision Coverage is provided for
the “auto” withdrawn from service.

SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE,
Paragraph A.4.d. – **Airbag Coverage** is added as
follows:

d. Airbag Coverage

We will pay for the cost to repair, replace, or
reset an airbag that inflates for any reason
other than as a result of a collision, if the
Declarations indicate that the covered “auto”
has Comprehensive Coverage or Specified
Causes of Loss Coverage.

SECTION III – PHYSICAL DAMAGE COVERAGE,
Paragraph A.4.e. – **Rental Reimbursement Coverage**
is added as follows:

e. Rental Reimbursement Coverage

We will pay up to \$75 per day for rental
reimbursement expenses incurred by you for
the rental of an “auto” because of “loss” to a
covered “auto” that is a:

- (1) Private Passenger;
- (2) Truck;
- (3) Pick-up truck;
- (4) Panel; or
- (5) Van

type vehicle under 20,000 lbs. of Gross
Vehicle Weight. Payment applies in addition
to the otherwise applicable amount of each
coverage you have on a covered “auto”. No
deductibles apply to this coverage.

- (1) We will pay only for those expenses incurred during the policy period beginning 24 hours after the “loss” and ending, regardless of the policy’s expiration, with the lesser of the following number of days:
- (a) The number of days reasonably required to repair or replace the covered “auto”.
 - (b) 30 days.
- (2) This coverage does not apply while there are spare or reserve “autos” available to you for your operations.
- (3) The Rental Reimbursement Coverage described above does not apply to a covered “auto” that is described or designated as a covered “auto” on Rental Reimbursement Coverage Form CA 99 23.

SECTION IV – BUSINESS AUTO CONDITIONS – Paragraph B.2. – Concealment, Misrepresentation Or Fraud is amended by adding **Unintentional Failure to Disclose Hazards at the end of Paragraph B.2. as follows:**

Unintentional Failure to Disclose Hazards

If you unintentionally fail to disclose any hazards existing at the inception date of your policy, we will not deny coverage under this Coverage Form because of such failure. However, this provision does not affect our right to collect additional premium or exercise our right of cancellation or non-renewal.

This endorsement changes the policy to which it is attached and is effective on the date issued unless otherwise stated. (The information below is required only when this endorsement is issued subsequent to preparation of the policy.)

Endorsement Effective 03/18/2026

Policy No. CA1065601

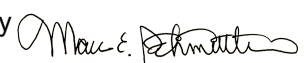
Endorsement No.

Insured Holt Services, Inc.

Premium Included

Insurance Company Alaska National Insurance Company

Countersigned by



Authorized Representative

SECTION IV – BUSINESS AUTO CONDITIONS – Paragraph B.5.b. – Other Insurance is replaced by the following:

- b. For Hired Auto Physical Damage Coverage, the following are deemed to be covered “autos” you own:
 - (1) Any covered “auto” you lease, hire, rent, or borrow; and
 - (2) Any covered “auto” hired or rented by your “employee” under a contract in that individual “employee’s” name, with your permission, while performing duties related to the conduct of your business.

However, any “auto” that is leased, hired, rented or borrowed with a driver is not a covered “auto”.

SECTION V – DEFINITIONS – Paragraph C. – “Bodily injury” is replaced by the following:

- C. “Bodily injury” means bodily injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person including death or mental anguish resulting from any of these. Mental anguish means any type of mental or emotional illness or disease

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY UMBRELLA COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations, and any other person or organization qualifying as a Named Insured under this policy. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the company providing this insurance.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section II – Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Section V – Definitions.

SECTION I – COVERAGES

COVERAGE A – BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay on behalf of the insured the "ultimate net loss" in excess of the "retained limit" because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for such "bodily injury" or "property damage" when the "underlying insurance" does not provide coverage or the limits of "underlying insurance" have been exhausted. When we have no duty to defend, we will have the right to defend, or to participate in the defense of, the insured against any other "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance may apply. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance does not apply. At our discretion, we may investigate any "occurrence" that may involve this insurance and settle any resultant claim or "suit" for which we have the duty to defend. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for the "ultimate net loss" is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments – Coverages A and B.

- b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that is subject to an applicable "retained limit". If any other limit, such as a sublimit, is specified in the "underlying insurance", this insurance does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of that exposure unless that limit is specified in the Declarations under the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
- c. This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:
 - (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";
 - (2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and
 - (3) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph 1.a. of Section II – Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known prior to the policy period.
- d. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph 1.a. of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, includes any continuation, change or resumption of that "bodily injury" or "property damage" after the end of the policy period.

e. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph 1.a. of Section II – Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:

- (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
- (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
- (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.

f. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage", provided:
 - (a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract"; and

(b) Such attorneys' fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- (1) Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in:

- (a) The supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured; or
- (b) Providing or failing to provide transportation with respect to any person that may be under the influence of alcohol;

if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved that which is described in Paragraph (1), (2) or (3) above.

However, this exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages. For the purposes of this exclusion, permitting a person to bring alcoholic beverages on your premises, for consumption on your premises, whether or not a fee is charged or a license is required for such activity, is not by itself considered the business of selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the liquor liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the liquor liability risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. ERISA

Any obligation of the insured under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and any amendments thereto or any similar federal, state or local statute.

f. Auto Coverages

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of any "auto" which is not a "covered auto"; or
- (2) Any loss, cost or expense payable under or resulting from any first-party physical damage coverage; no-fault law; personal injury protection or auto medical payments coverage; or uninsured or underinsured motorist law.

g. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

With respect to injury arising out of a "covered auto", this exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" to domestic "employees" not entitled to workers' compensation benefits. For the purposes of this insurance, a domestic "employee" is a person engaged in household or domestic work performed principally in connection with a residence premises.

This exclusion does not apply to the extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the employer's liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the employer's liability risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

h. Employment-related Practices

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
 - (a) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (b) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (c) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraph (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraph (a), (b) or (c) above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

i. Pollution

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred in whole or part but for the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time; or
- (2) "Pollution cost or expense".

This exclusion does not apply if valid "underlying insurance" for the pollution liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the pollution risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

j. Aircraft Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (2) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 50 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (3) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft;
- (4) The extent that valid "underlying insurance" for the aircraft or watercraft liability risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" or "property damage". To the extent this exclusion does not apply, the insurance provided under this Coverage Part for the aircraft or watercraft risks described above will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance; or

(5) Aircraft that is:

- (a) Chartered by, loaned to, or hired by you with a paid crew; and
- (b) Not owned by any insured.

k. Racing Activities

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the use of "mobile equipment" or "autos" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged professional or organized racing, speed, demolition, or stunting activity or contest.

l. War

"Bodily injury" or "property damage", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

m. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property:
 - (a) You own, rent, or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property; or
 - (b) Owned or transported by the insured and arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of a "covered auto".
- (2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3) Property loaned to you;
- (4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;
- (5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on your behalf are performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or

- (6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs (1)(b), (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraphs (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a written Trailer Interchange agreement.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

n. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

o. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

p. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1) A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

q. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or

- (3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work, or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

r. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Bodily injury" arising out of "personal and advertising injury".

s. Professional Services

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" due to rendering of or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- (1) Legal, accounting or advertising services;
- (2) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings or specifications;
- (3) Inspection, supervision, quality control, architectural or engineering activities done by or for you on a project on which you serve as construction manager;
- (4) Engineering services, including related supervisory or inspection services;
- (5) Medical, surgical, dental, X-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;
- (6) Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;
- (7) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement, or personal grooming or therapy;
- (8) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction relating to physical fitness, including service, treatment, advice or instruction in connection with diet, cardiovascular fitness, bodybuilding or physical training programs;
- (9) Optometry or optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;
- (10) Body piercing services;
- (11) Services in the practice of pharmacy;
- (12) Law enforcement or firefighting services; and
- (13) Handling, embalming, disposal, burial, cremation or disinterment of dead bodies.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage", involved the rendering of or failure to render any professional service.

t. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access or inability to manipulate electronic data.

However, this exclusion does not apply to liability for damages because of "bodily injury".

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

This exclusion does not apply if valid "underlying insurance" for the electronic data risks described above exists or would have existed but for the exhaustion of underlying limits for "bodily injury" and "property damage". The insurance provided under this Coverage Part will follow the same provisions, exclusions and limitations that are contained in the applicable "underlying insurance", unless otherwise directed by this insurance.

u. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACTA); or
- (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

COVERAGE B – PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay on behalf of the insured the "ultimate net loss" in excess of the "retained limit" because of "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for such "personal and advertising injury" when the "underlying insurance" does not provide coverage or the limits of "underlying insurance" have been exhausted. When we have no duty to defend, we will have the right to defend, or to participate in the defense of, the insured against any other "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance may apply. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply. At our discretion, we may investigate any offense that may involve this insurance and settle any resultant claim or "suit" for which we have the duty to defend. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for the "ultimate net loss" is limited as described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments – Coverages A and B.

- b. This insurance applies to "personal and advertising injury" that is subject to an applicable "retained limit". If any other limit, such as a sublimit, is specified in the "underlying insurance", this insurance does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of that exposure unless that limit is specified in the Declarations under the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
- c. This insurance applies to "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. "Personal and advertising injury":

(1) Knowing Violation Of Rights Of Another

Caused by or at the direction of the insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict "personal and advertising injury".

(2) Material Published With Knowledge Of Falsity

Arising out of oral or written publication, in any manner, of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity.

(3) Material Published Prior To Policy Period

Arising out of oral or written publication, in any manner, of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period.

(4) Criminal Acts

Arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured.

(5) Contractual Liability

For which the insured has assumed liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to:

- (a) Liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement.
- (b) Liability for false arrest, detention or imprisonment assumed in a contract or agreement.

(6) Breach Of Contract

Arising out of a breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

(7) Quality Or Performance Of Goods – Failure To Conform To Statements

Arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement".

(8) Wrong Description Of Prices

Arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in your "advertisement".

(9) Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret

Arising out of the infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights. Under this exclusion, such other intellectual property rights do not include the use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement, in your "advertisement", of copyright, trade dress or slogan.

(10) Insureds In Media And Internet Type Businesses

Committed by an insured whose business is:

- (a) Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
- (b) Designing or determining content of web sites for others; or
- (c) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs 14.a., b. and c. of "personal and advertising injury" under the Definitions section.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders or links, or advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet, is not by itself, considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

(11) Electronic Chatrooms Or Bulletin Boards

Arising out of an electronic chatroom or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns, or over which the insured exercises control.

(12) Unauthorized Use Of Another's Name Or Product

Arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatag, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

(13) Pollution

Arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time.

(14) Employment-related Practices

To:

- (a)** A person arising out of any:
 - (i)** Refusal to employ that person;
 - (ii)** Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (iii)** Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or
- (b)** The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "personal and advertising injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraph **(i)**, **(ii)** or **(iii)** above is directed.

This exclusion applies whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraph **(i)**, **(ii)** or **(iii)** above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity, and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

(15) Professional Services

Arising out of the rendering of or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- (a)** Legal, accounting or advertising services;
- (b)** Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings or specifications;
- (c)** Inspection, supervision, quality control, architectural or engineering activities done by or for you on a project on which you serve as construction manager;
- (d)** Engineering services, including related supervisory or inspection services;
- (e)** Medical, surgical, dental, X-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;

- (f)** Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;
- (g)** Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement, or personal grooming or therapy;
- (h)** Any service, treatment, advice or instruction relating to physical fitness, including service, treatment, advice or instruction in connection with diet, cardiovascular fitness, bodybuilding or physical training programs;
- (i)** Optometry or optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;
- (j)** Body piercing services;
- (k)** Services in the practice of pharmacy;
- (l)** Law enforcement or firefighting services; and
- (m)** Handling, embalming, disposal, burial, cremation or disinterment of dead bodies.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the offense which caused the "personal and advertising injury", involved the rendering of or failure to render any professional service.

(16) War

However caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (a)** War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (b)** Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (c)** Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

(17) Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

Arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (a)** The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (b)** The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (c)** The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACTA); or
- (d)** Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

b. "Pollution cost or expense".

SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS – COVERAGES A AND B

- 1.** We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend, when the duty to defend exists:
 - a.** All expenses we incur.
 - b.** Up to \$2,000 for cost of bail bonds (including bonds for related traffic law violations) required because of an "occurrence" we cover. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - c.** The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - d.** All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$250 a day because of time off from work.
 - e.** All court costs taxed against the insured in the "suit". However, these payments do not include attorneys' fees or attorneys' expenses taxed against the insured.

f. Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.

g. All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limits of insurance.

- 2.** When we have the right but not the duty to defend the insured and elect to participate in the defense, we will pay our own expenses but will not contribute to the expenses of the insured or the "underlying insurer".
- 3.** If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:
 - a.** The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
 - b.** This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
 - c.** The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";
 - d.** The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interests of the indemnitee;
 - e.** The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and
 - f.** The indemnitee:
 - (1)** Agrees in writing to:
 - (a)** Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";
 - (b)** Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";
 - (c)** Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and

- (d) Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and
- (2) Provides us with written authorization to:
 - (a) Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and
 - (b) Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

So long as the above conditions are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph 2.b.(2) of Section I – Coverage A – Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the limits of insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements or the conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph f. above, are no longer met.

SECTION II – WHO IS AN INSURED

1. Except for liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos":
 - a. If you are designated in the Declarations as:
 - (1) An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
 - (2) A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
 - (3) A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
 - (4) An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.

- (5) A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.

b. Each of the following is also an insured:

- (1) Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:
 - (a) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":
 - (i) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), to a co-"employee" in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;
 - (ii) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph (a)(i) above; or
 - (iii) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraph (a)(i) or (ii) above.
 - (b) "Property damage" to property:
 - (i) Owned, occupied or used by;
 - (ii) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by;

you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).
- (2) Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real estate manager.

- (3) Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
 - (a) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
 - (b) Until your legal representative has been appointed.
 - (4) Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this Coverage Part.
- c. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:
- (1) Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 90th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier;
 - (2) Coverage **A** does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and
 - (3) Coverage **B** does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.
2. Only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos":
- a. You are an insured.
 - b. Anyone else while using with your permission a "covered auto" you own, hire or borrow is also an insured except:
 - (1) The owner or anyone else from whom you hire or borrow a "covered auto". This exception does not apply if the "covered auto" is a trailer or semitrailer connected to a "covered auto" you own.
 - (2) Your "employee" if the "covered auto" is owned by that "employee" or a member of his or her household.
 - (3) Someone using a "covered auto" while he or she is working in a business of selling, servicing, repairing, parking or storing "autos" unless that business is yours.
 - (4) Anyone other than your "employees", partners (if you are a partnership), members (if you are a limited liability company), or a lessee or borrower or any of their "employees", while moving property to or from a "covered auto".
 - (5) A partner (if you are a partnership), or a member (if you are a limited liability company) for a "covered auto" owned by him or her or a member of his or her household.
 - (6) "Employees" with respect to "bodily injury" to:
 - (a) Any fellow "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of the fellow "employee's" employment or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business; or
 - (b) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that fellow "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (a) above.
- c. Anyone liable for the conduct of an insured described above is also an insured, but only to the extent of that liability.
3. Any additional insured under any policy of "underlying insurance" will automatically be an insured under this insurance.
- Subject to Section III – Limits Of Insurance, if coverage provided to the additional insured is required by a contract or agreement, the most we will pay on behalf of the additional insured is the amount of insurance:
- a. Required by the contract or agreement, less any amounts payable by any "underlying insurance"; or
 - b. Available under the applicable Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations; whichever is less.
- Additional insured coverage provided by this insurance will not be broader than coverage provided by the "underlying insurance".
- No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

SECTION III – LIMITS OF INSURANCE

1. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made, "suits" brought, or number of vehicles involved; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".
2. The Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" under:
 - a. Coverage **A**, except "ultimate net loss" because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of a "covered auto"; and
 - b. Coverage **B**.
3. Subject to Paragraph 2. above, the Each Occurrence Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" under Coverage **A** because of all "bodily injury" and "property damage" arising out of any one "occurrence".
4. Subject to Paragraph 2. above, the Personal And Advertising Injury Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage **B** for the sum of all "ultimate net loss" because of all "personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization.
5. If there is "underlying insurance" with a policy period that is nonconcurrent with the policy period of this Commercial Liability Umbrella Coverage Part, the "retained limit(s)" will only be reduced or exhausted by payments for:
 - a. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period of this Coverage Part; or
 - b. "Personal and advertising injury" for offenses that are committed during the policy period of this Coverage Part.

However, if any "underlying insurance" is written on a claims-made basis, the "retained limit(s)" will only be reduced or exhausted by claims for that insurance that are made during the policy period, or any Extended Reporting Period, of this Coverage Part.

The Aggregate Limit, as described in Paragraph 2. above, applies separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

SECTION IV – CONDITIONS

1. Appeals

If the "underlying insurer" or insured elects not to appeal a judgment in excess of the "retained limit", we may do so at our own expense. We will also pay for taxable court costs, pre- and postjudgment interest and disbursements associated with such appeal. In no event will this provision increase our liability beyond the applicable Limits of Insurance described in Section III – Limits Of Insurance.

2. Bankruptcy

a. Bankruptcy Of Insured

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

b. Bankruptcy Of Underlying Insurer

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the "underlying insurer" will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

However, this insurance will not replace the "underlying insurance" in the event of bankruptcy or insolvency of the "underlying insurer". This insurance will apply as if the "underlying insurance" were in full effect.

3. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense, regardless of the amount, which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:

- (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
- (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
- (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.

- b. If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:

- (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
- (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.

- c. You and any other involved insured must:

- (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";

- (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
 - (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
 - (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization which may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.
- d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

4. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- b. To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

5. Other Insurance

- a. This insurance is excess over, and shall not contribute with any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis. This condition will not apply to insurance specifically written as excess over this Coverage Part.

When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under Coverages **A** or **B** to defend the insured against any "suit" if any other insurer has a duty to defend the insured against that "suit". If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

- b. When this insurance is excess over other insurance, we will pay only our share of the "ultimate net loss" that exceeds the sum of:
 - (1) The total amount that all such other insurance would pay for the loss in the absence of the insurance provided under this Coverage Part; and

- (2) The total of all deductible and self-insured amounts under all that other insurance.

6. Premium Audit

- a. We will compute all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our rules and rates.
- b. Premium shown in this Coverage Part as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit and retrospective premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.
- c. The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

7. Representations Or Fraud

By accepting this policy, you agree:

- a. The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- b. Those statements are based upon representations you made to us;
- c. We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations; and
- d. This policy is void in any case of fraud by you as it relates to this policy or any claim under this policy.

8. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Coverage Part to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

9. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this Coverage Part, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

10. When We Do Not Renew

If we decide not to renew this Coverage Part, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations written notice of the nonrenewal not less than 30 days before the expiration date.

If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

11. Loss Payable

Liability under this Coverage Part does not apply to a given claim unless and until:

- a. The insured or insured's "underlying insurer" has become obligated to pay the "retained limit"; and
- b. The obligation of the insured to pay the "ultimate net loss" in excess of the "retained limit" has been determined by a final settlement or judgment or written agreement among the insured, claimant and us.

12. Transfer Of Defense

When the underlying limits of insurance have been used up in the payment of judgments or settlements, the duty to defend will be transferred to us. We will cooperate in the transfer of control to us of any outstanding claims or "suits" seeking damages to which this insurance applies which would have been covered by the "underlying insurance" had the applicable limit not been used up.

13. Maintenance Of/Changes To Underlying Insurance

Any "underlying insurance" must be maintained in full effect without reduction of coverage or limits except for the reduction of the aggregate limit in accordance with the provisions of such "underlying insurance" that results from payment of claims, settlement or judgments to which this insurance applies.

Such exhaustion or reduction is not a failure to maintain "underlying insurance". Failure to maintain "underlying insurance" will not invalidate insurance provided under this Coverage Part, but insurance provided under this Coverage Part will apply as if the "underlying insurance" were in full effect.

If there is an increase in the scope of coverage of any "underlying insurance" during the term of this policy, our liability will be no more than it would have been if there had been no such increase.

You must notify us in writing, as soon as practicable, if any "underlying insurance" is cancelled, not renewed, replaced or otherwise terminated, or if the limits or scope of coverage of any "underlying insurance" is changed.

14. Expanded Coverage Territory

- a. If a "suit" is brought in a part of the "coverage territory" that is outside the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, and we are prevented by law, or otherwise, from defending the insured, the insured will initiate a defense of the "suit". We will reimburse the insured, under Supplementary Payments, for any reasonable and necessary expenses incurred for the defense of a "suit" seeking damages to which this insurance applies, that we would have paid had we been able to exercise our right and duty to defend.

If the insured becomes legally obligated to pay sums because of damages to which this insurance applies in a part of the "coverage territory" that is outside the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, and we are prevented by law, or otherwise, from paying such sums on the insured's behalf, we will reimburse the insured for such sums.

- b. All payments or reimbursements we make for damages because of judgments or settlements will be made in U.S. currency at the prevailing exchange rate at the time the insured became legally obligated to pay such sums. All payments or reimbursements we make for expenses under Supplementary Payments will be made in U.S. currency at the prevailing exchange rate at the time the expenses were incurred.
- c. Any disputes between you and us as to whether there is coverage under this policy must be filed in the courts of the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Canada or Puerto Rico.
- d. The insured must fully maintain any coverage required by law, regulation or other governmental authority during the policy period, except for reduction of the aggregate limits due to payments of claims, judgments or settlements.

Failure to maintain such coverage required by law, regulation or other governmental authority will not invalidate this insurance. However, this insurance will apply as if the required coverage by law, regulation or other governmental authority was in full effect.

SECTION V – DEFINITIONS

1. "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:
 - a. Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
 - b. Regarding web sites, only that part of a web site that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.
2. "Auto" means:
 - a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
 - b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged.However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".
3. "Bodily injury" means bodily injury, disability, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time. "Bodily injury" includes mental anguish or other mental injury resulting from "bodily injury".
4. "Coverage territory" means anywhere in the world with the exception of any country or jurisdiction which is subject to trade or other economic sanction or embargo by the United States of America.
5. "Covered auto" means only those "autos" to which "underlying insurance" applies.
6. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
7. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, bylaws or any other similar governing document.
8. "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:
 - a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or
 - b. You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;

if such property can be restored to use by the repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work", or your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

9. "Insured contract" means:
 - a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";
 - b. A sidetrack agreement;
 - c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
 - d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
 - e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
 - f. That part of any contract or agreement entered into, as part of your business, pertaining to the rental or lease, by you or any of your "employees", of any "auto". However, such contract or agreement shall not be considered an "insured contract" to the extent that it obligates you or any of your "employees" to pay for "property damage" to any "auto" rented or leased by you or any of your "employees".
 - g. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraphs **f.** and **g.** do not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- (1) That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, road-beds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
- (2) That pertains to the loan, lease or rental of an "auto" to you or any of your "employees", if the "auto" is loaned, leased or rented with a driver; or

- (3) That holds a person or organization engaged in the business of transporting property by "auto" for hire harmless for your use of a "covered auto" over a route or territory that person or organization is authorized to serve by public authority.
10. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".
11. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:
- a. After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto";
 - b. While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
 - c. While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;
- but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".
12. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:
- a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
 - b. Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
 - c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
 - d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently mounted:
 - (1) Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
 - (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
 - e. Vehicles not described in Paragraph **a.**, **b.**, **c.** or **d.** above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
 - (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;
- f. Vehicles not described in Paragraph **a.**, **b.**, **c.** or **d.** above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.
- However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":
- (1) Equipment designed primarily for:
 - (a) Snow removal;
 - (b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
 - (c) Street cleaning;
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
 - (3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.
- However, "mobile equipment" does not include land vehicles that are subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law are considered "autos".
13. "Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.
14. "Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:
- a. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
 - b. Malicious prosecution;
 - c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
 - d. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
 - e. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
 - f. The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
 - g. Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".

15. "Pollutants" mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

16. "Pollution cost or expense" means any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

a. Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or

b. Claim or suit by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

17. "Products-completed operations hazard":

a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:

(1) Products that are still in your physical possession; or

(2) Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:

(a) When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.

(b) When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.

(c) When that part of the work done at a job site has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.

b. Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

(1) The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured; or

(2) The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials.

18. "Property damage" means:

a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or

b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the "occurrence" that caused it.

With respect to the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos", property damage also includes "pollution cost or expense", but only to the extent that coverage exists under the "underlying insurance" or would have existed but for the exhaustion of the underlying limits.

For the purposes of this insurance, with respect to other than the ownership, maintenance or use of "covered autos", electronic data is not tangible property.

As used in this definition, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software (including systems and applications software), hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

19. "Retained limit" means the available limits of "underlying insurance" scheduled in the Declarations or the "self-insured retention", whichever applies.

20. "Self-insured retention" means the dollar amount listed in the Declarations that will be paid by the insured before this insurance becomes applicable only with respect to "occurrences" or offenses not covered by the "underlying insurance". The "self-insured retention" does not apply to "occurrences" or offenses which would have been covered by "underlying insurance" but for the exhaustion of applicable limits.

21. "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:

a. An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or

- b. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent or the "underlying insurer's" consent.
22. "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.
23. "Ultimate net loss" means the total sum, after reduction for recoveries or salvages collectible, that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages by reason of settlement or judgments or any arbitration or other alternate dispute method entered into with our consent or the "underlying insurer's" consent.
24. "Underlying insurance" means any policies of insurance listed in the Declarations under the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
25. "Underlying insurer" means any insurer who provides any policy of insurance listed in the Schedule of "underlying insurance".
26. "Volunteer worker" means a person who is not your "employee", and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you, and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.
27. "Your product":
- a. Means:
 - (1) Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
 - (a) You;
 - (b) Others trading under your name; or
 - (c) A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and
 - (2) Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.
 - b. Includes:
 - (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and
 - (2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.
 - c. Does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.
28. "Your work":
- a. Means:
 - (1) Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and
 - (2) Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.
 - b. Includes:
 - (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work"; and
 - (2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

WASHINGTON COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS

All Coverage Parts included in this policy are subject to the following conditions.

The conditions in this endorsement replace any similar conditions in the policy that are less favorable to the insured.

A. Cancellation

1. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this policy by notifying us or the insurance producer in one of the following ways:

- a. Written notice by mail, fax or e-mail;
- b. Surrender of the policy or binder; or
- c. Verbal notice.

Upon receipt of such notice, we will cancel this policy or any binder issued as evidence of coverage, effective on the later of the following:

- a. The date on which notice is received or the policy or binder is surrendered; or
- b. The date of cancellation requested by the first Named Insured.

2. We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured and the first Named Insured's agent or broker written notice of cancellation, including the actual reason for the cancellation, to the last mailing address known to us, at least:

- a. 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium; or
- b. 60 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason;

except as provided in Paragraphs 3. and 4. below.

3. We may cancel the Commercial Property Coverage Part and the Capital Assets Program (Output Policy) Coverage Part, if made a part of this policy, by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured and the first Named Insured's agent or broker written notice of cancellation at least five days before the effective date of cancellation for any structure where two or more of the following conditions exist:

- a. Without reasonable explanation, the structure is unoccupied for more than 60 consecutive days, or at least 65% of the rental units are unoccupied for more than 120 consecutive days, unless the structure is maintained for seasonal occupancy or is under construction or repair;
- b. Without reasonable explanation, progress toward completion of permanent repairs to the structure has not occurred within 60 days after receipt of funds following satisfactory adjustment or adjudication of loss resulting from a fire;
- c. Because of its physical condition, the structure is in danger of collapse;
- d. Because of its physical condition, a vacation or demolition order has been issued for the structure, or it has been declared unsafe in accordance with applicable law;
- e. Fixed and salvageable items have been removed from the structure, indicating an intent to vacate the structure;
- f. Without reasonable explanation, heat, water, sewer and electricity are not furnished for the structure for 60 consecutive days; or
- g. The structure is not maintained in substantial compliance with fire, safety and building codes.

4. If:
 - a. You are an individual;
 - b. A covered auto you own is of the "private passenger type"; and
 - c. The policy does not cover garage, automobile sales agency, repair shop, service station or public parking place operations hazards;

we may cancel the Commercial Automobile Coverage Part by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured and the first Named Insured's agent or broker written notice of cancellation, including the actual reason for cancellation, to the last mailing address known to us:

- a. At least 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium; or
 - b. At least 10 days before the effective date of cancellation for any other reason if the policy is in effect less than 30 days; or
 - c. At least 20 days before the effective date of cancellation for other than nonpayment if the policy is in effect 30 days or more; or
 - d. At least 20 days before the effective date of cancellation if the policy is in effect for 60 days or more or is a renewal or continuation policy, and the reason for cancellation is that your driver's license or that of any driver who customarily uses a covered "auto" has been suspended or revoked during policy period.
5. We will also mail or deliver to any mortgage holder, pledgee or other person shown in this policy to have an interest in any loss which may occur under this policy, at their last mailing address known to us, written notice of cancellation, prior to the effective date of cancellation. If cancellation is for reasons other than those contained in Paragraph **A.3.** above, this notice will be the same as that mailed or delivered to the first Named Insured. If cancellation is for a reason contained in Paragraph **A.3.** above, we will mail or deliver this notice at least 20 days prior to the effective date of cancellation.
 6. Notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation. The policy period will end on that date.

7. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund will be at least 90% of the pro rata refund unless the following applies:

- a. For Division Two – Equipment Breakdown, if the first Named Insured cancels, the refund will be at least 75% of the pro rata refund.

b. If:

- (1) You are an individual;
- (2) A covered auto you own is of the "private passenger type";
- (3) The policy does not cover garage, automobile sales agency, repair shop, service station or public parking place operations hazards; and
- (4) The first Named Insured cancels;

the refund will be not less than 90% of any unearned portion not exceeding \$100, plus 95% of any unearned portion over \$100 but not exceeding \$500, and not less than 97% of any unearned portion in excess of \$500.

The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.

8. If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

B. Changes

The policy contains all the agreements between you and us concerning the insurance afforded. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations is authorized to make changes in the terms of this policy with our consent. This policy's terms can be amended or waived only by endorsement issued by us and made a part of this policy.

C. Examination Of Your Books And Records

We may examine and audit your books and records as they relate to this policy at any time during the policy period and up to three years afterward.

D. Inspection And Surveys

1. We have the right to:
 - a. Make inspections and surveys at any time;
 - b. Give you reports on the conditions we find; and
 - c. Recommend changes.

2. We are not obligated to make any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations, and any such actions we do undertake relate only to insurability and the premiums to be charged. We do not make safety inspections. We do not undertake to perform the duty of any person or organization to provide for the health or safety of workers or the public. And we do not warrant that conditions:
 - a. Are safe or healthful; or
 - b. Comply with laws, regulations, codes or standards.
3. Paragraphs 1. and 2. of this condition apply not only to us, but also to any rating, advisory, rate service or similar organization which makes insurance inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations.
4. Paragraph 2. of this condition does not apply to any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations we may make relative to certification, under state or municipal statutes, ordinances or regulations, of boilers, pressure vessels or elevators.

E. Premiums

The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations:

1. Is responsible for the payment of all premiums; and
2. Will be the payee for any return premiums we pay.

F. Transfer Of Your Rights And Duties Under This Policy

Your rights and duties under this policy may not be transferred without our written consent except in the case of death of an individual Named Insured.

If you die, your rights and duties will be transferred to your legal representative but only while acting within the scope of duties as your legal representative. Until your legal representative is appointed, anyone having proper temporary custody of your property will have your rights and duties but only with respect to that property.

G. Nonrenewal

1. We may elect not to renew this policy by mailing or delivering written notice of nonrenewal, stating the reasons for nonrenewal, to the first Named Insured and the first Named Insured's agent or broker, at their last mailing addresses known to us. We will also mail to any mortgage holder, pledgee or other person shown in this policy to have an interest in any loss which may occur under this policy, at their last mailing address known to us, written notice of nonrenewal. We will mail or deliver these notices at least 60 days before the:
 - a. Expiration of the policy; or
 - b. Anniversary date of this policy if this policy has been written for a term of more than one year.

Otherwise, we will renew this policy unless:

- a. The first Named Insured fails to pay the renewal premium after we have expressed our willingness to renew, including a statement of the renewal premium, to the first Named Insured and the first Named Insured's insurance agent or broker, at least 20 days before the expiration date;
 - b. Other coverage acceptable to the insured has been procured prior to the expiration date of the policy; or
 - c. The policy clearly states that it is not renewable and is for a specific line, subclassification, or type of coverage that is not offered on a renewable basis.
2. If:
 - a. You are an individual;
 - b. A covered auto you own is of the "private passenger type"; and
 - c. The policy does not cover garage, automobile sales agency, repair shop, service station or public parking place operations hazards;

the following applies to nonrenewal of the Commercial Automobile Coverage Part in place of **G.1.:**

- a.** We may elect not to renew or continue this policy by mailing or delivering to you and your agent or broker written notice at least 20 days before the end of the policy period, including the actual reason for nonrenewal. If the policy period is more than one year, we will have the right not to renew or continue it only at an anniversary of its original effective date. If we offer to renew or continue and you do not accept, this policy will terminate at the end of the current policy period. Failure to pay the required renewal or continuation premium when due shall mean that you have not accepted our offer.
- b.** We will not refuse to renew Liability Coverage or Collision Coverage solely because an "insured" has submitted claims under Comprehensive Coverage or Towing And Labor Coverage.
- c.** If we fail to mail or deliver proper notice of nonrenewal and you obtain other insurance, this policy will end on the effective date of that insurance.

**CONTRACTORS POLLUTION LIABILITY POLICY
OCCURRENCE-BASED COVERAGE**

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PLEASE READ THIS POLICY CAREFULLY. PROVISIONS AND REQUIREMENTS CONTAINED IN THE POLICY SPECIFY WHAT IS AND WHAT IS NOT COVERED, RESTRICT COVERAGE, AND DESIGNATE YOUR RIGHTS AND DUTIES. THE DETERMINATION OF WHETHER **BODILY INJURY, PROPERTY DAMAGE, OR A POLLUTION CONDITION** HAS OCCURRED DURING THE **POLICY PERIOD** AND OTHER POLICY PROVISIONS MAY BE DIFFERENT FROM OTHER POLICIES.

Throughout this policy, the words “you” and “your” refer to the **Named Insured** shown on the Declarations Page, and any other person or organization qualifying as a **Named Insured** under Section III of this policy. The words “we”, “us” and “our” refer to the **Insurer** providing this insurance. Other words that appear in bold have special meaning. Refer to Section III, Definitions.

Your application for coverage is the basis of this Policy and it is incorporated in and constitutes a part of this Policy. A copy of your application and any material provided with the application is hereby deemed to be attached to the Policy as if physically attached. It is hereby agreed by all **Insured** that the statements in the application are your representations, and this Policy is issued in reliance upon the truth of such representations.

In consideration of your payment of the premium charged and subject to all terms, exclusions and conditions of this Policy, we agree to provide coverage to you as follows:

I. INSURING AGREEMENT

We will pay on your behalf those sums in excess of the deductible and within the applicable Limits of Liability that you become legally obligated to pay as **Claim Expenses, Supplemental Payments, Emergency Response Costs or Loss** because of **Bodily Injury or Property Damage** caused by a **Pollution Condition** resulting from:

Coverage A: **Covered Operations;**

Coverage B: **Completed Operations;**

Coverage C: **Transportation;** or

Coverage D: Disposal of waste at a **Non-Owned Disposal Site.**

The following insuring agreements apply to Coverages A through D above:

1. The **Bodily Injury or Property Damage** must be caused by a **Pollution Condition** that takes place during the **Policy Period** and within the coverage territory;
2. Progressive, indivisible **Bodily Injury or Property Damage** over a period of days, weeks, months or longer caused by the same, related, or continuous **Pollution Condition** shall be deemed to have occurred only on the date of first exposure to such **Pollution Condition**.

However, if the date of the first exposure is before the inception date of the first Policy covering Contractors Pollution Liability issued to you by us, or if the date of the first exposure cannot be determined, but the progressive, indivisible **Bodily Injury or Property Damage** continues to exist during the **Policy Period**, it will be deemed to have occurred only on the inception date of the first Policy covering Contractors Pollution Liability issued to you by us which is applicable to the **Covered Operations** from which such **Pollution Condition** resulted;

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3. If the same, related, or continuous **Pollution Condition** results in **Bodily Injury** or **Property Damage** that takes place during the policy term of another Policy issued by us to you providing substantially similar coverage as this Policy, then:
 - a. All such **Bodily Injury** or **Property Damage** shall be deemed to have taken place only during the first Policy in which any of the **Bodily Injury** or **Property Damage** took place; and
 - b. All damages arising from all such **Bodily Injury** or **Property Damage** shall be deemed to have arisen from one **Pollution Condition** and shall be subject to the terms and conditions of the Policy noted above in paragraph 3.a.
4. The amount that we will pay for **Loss, Supplemental Payments** and **Emergency Response Costs** is limited as described in Section IV., LIMITS OF LIABILITY AND DEDUCTIBLE, and as stated on the Declarations Page.

Notwithstanding the above, this insurance does not apply to **Claims** based upon or arising out of any **Claim** or **Loss** covered, in whole or in part, under any insurance policy in force prior to this Policy.

DEFENSE

- A. We shall have the right and duty to assume the investigation, adjustment, defense, and settlement of any **Claim** to which this Policy applies, however:
 1. Our right and duty to adjust, defend, and settle ends when the applicable Limits of Liability have been tendered into court or exhausted by the payments of **Loss, Supplemental Payments** or **Emergency Response Costs**.
 2. We shall have no other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services unless specifically described herein.
- B. If we defend you against a **Claim** and an indemnitee of you is also named as a party to the **Claim** due to your **Covered Operations** that created a **Pollution Condition**, we will defend that indemnitee only if all of the following provisions are met:
 1. The **Claim** against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the **Named Insured** has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an **Insured Contract**;
 2. This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the **Named Insured**;
 3. The obligation to defend or the cost of the defense of that indemnitee has also been assumed by the **Named Insured** in the same **Insured Contract**;
 4. The allegations in the **Claim** and the information we know about the circumstances of the **Claim** are such that no conflict appears to exist between your interests and the interests of your Indemnitee; and

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5. The indemnitee:
 - a. Agrees in writing to:
 - (1) Fully cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the **Claim**;
 - (2) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the **Claim**;
 - (3) Notify any other **Insurer** whose coverage is available to the indemnitee;
 - (4) Fully cooperates with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and
 - b. Provides us with written authorization to:
 - (1) Obtain all records and other information related to the **Claim**;
 - (2) Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such **Claim**.

As long as the above provisions are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as **Claim Expenses** subject to the Limits of Liability and Deductible in Section IV.

Our obligation to defend your indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as **Claim Expense** payments ends when a settlement has been reached or the applicable Limits of Liability have been paid, or if the conditions specified in the Insuring Agreement are no longer met.

II. SUPPLEMENTAL PAYMENTS

We will pay, with respect to any **Claim** against you covered by this Policy that we investigate, adjust, defend, or settle, the following:

1. All court costs taxed against you. These payments do not include attorneys' fees or attorneys' expenses taxed against the **Insured** ;
2. Prejudgment interest awarded against you on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to settle, or pay the applicable Limit of Liability, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on the period of time after the offer;
3. All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable Limit of Liability;
4. All reasonable expenses incurred by you at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the **Claim**, including actual loss of earnings up to a maximum of \$500 a day.

III. DEFINITIONS

- A. **Automobile** means a land motor vehicle, van, truck, trailer or semi-trailer designed for travel on public roads, including any machinery or apparatus attached thereto.

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- B. Bodily Injury** means physical injury, sickness or disease, sustained by any person, including the death resulting therefrom, and including mental anguish or emotional distress.
- C. Claim** means any written demand received by an **Insured** alleging liability, or responsibility, on the part of an **Insured** due to a **Pollution Condition** resulting from **Covered Operations, Completed Operations, Transportation**, or disposal of waste at a **Non-Owned Disposal Site**.
- D. Claim Expense** means:
1. Fees charged by any attorney designated by us in the investigation and defense of a **Claim**;
 2. Other fees, costs and expenses resulting from the investigation, adjustment, defense and settlement of a **Claim**, if incurred by us or our designees, or with our written consent prior to the expenditure by an **Insured**.

Claim Expense does not include the salaries or expenses of our regular employees, or officials, or expenses of our adjusters.

- E. Cleanup Costs** means reasonable and necessary expenses incurred, with our prior written permission, in the investigation, removal, remediation, neutralization or immobilization of contaminated soil, surface water, groundwater, or other contamination:
1. To the extent required by **Environmental Laws**, or specifically mandated by court order, the government or any political subdivision of the United States of America or any state or any municipality thereof, or Canada or any province thereof; or
 2. Which have been actually incurred by the government or any political subdivision of the United States of America or any state thereof, or Canada or any province thereof.

Cleanup Costs include **Restoration Costs**.

- F. Completed Operations** means **Covered Operations** that are completed. **Completed Operations** do not include **Covered Operations** that have been abandoned or terminated.

Covered Operations will be deemed as **Completed Operations** at the earliest of the following times:

1. When all the **Covered Operations** called for in the contract have been completed;
2. When all the **Covered Operations** to be done at one or more sites have been completed if the contract calls for **Covered Operations** at more than one site;
3. When the part of the **Covered Operations** performed by the **Insured** has been put to its intended use by any person, or organization, other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need further maintenance, service, replacement, correction, or repair, but which were otherwise contractually completed, or put to its intended use, will be treated as **Completed Operations**.

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- G. Covered Operations** means those activities or operations shown on the Application conducted by you or on your behalf by others for whom you are legally responsible.
- H. Emergency Response Costs** mean the reasonable and necessary costs incurred by an **Insured** to avoid, prevent, or contain an imminent and substantial endangerment to the public health or welfare or the environment within the first ninety-six (96) hours of the commencement of a **Pollution Condition**. You will notify us in writing and as soon as practicable of incurring **Emergency Response Costs**.
- I. Environmental Laws** means any federal, state, provincial or local laws (including, but not limited to statutes, standards, rules, regulations, ordinances, governmental, judicial, or administrative orders and directives) that are applicable to a **Pollution Condition**.
- J. Insured** means:
1. The **Named Insured**;
 2. A client for whom you perform or have performed **Covered Operations**, but only:
 - a. With respect to the client's vicarious liability resulting from your **Covered Operations**; and
 - b. if you are required to include the client as an **Insured** in a written contract or agreement in effect during the **Policy Period** and signed by you prior to commencement of any associated **Pollution Condition**;
 3. Any current or former principal, partner, officer, director, or employee while acting within the scope of their employment or written agreement;
 4. The heirs, executors, administrators, assigns and legal representatives of the **Named Insured** in the event of death, incapacity, or bankruptcy, but only with respect to liability arising out of **Covered Operations** rendered on the **Named Insured's** behalf prior to death, incapacity or bankruptcy;
 5. Any **Leased Worker** performing **Covered Operations** on behalf of and under supervision of a **Named Insured**;
 6. A joint venture to which a **Named Insured** is a party, but only to the extent the joint venture's legal liability arises out of the **Named Insured's** performance of **Covered Operations** under any such joint venture;
 7. Any subsidiary, associated, affiliated or allied company or corporation, including subsidiaries thereof, of which you have more than 50% ownership interest at the inception of the **Policy Period**,
 8. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, will qualify as a **Named Insured** if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:

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- a. Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 60th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of **Policy Period**, whichever is earlier; and
 - b. Coverage under this policy does not apply to **Bodily Injury** or **Property Damage** that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization;
9. Any person or organization that has at least a 50% controlling interest in you but only with respect to **Bodily Injury** or **Property Damage** arising out of their financial control of you.

No person or organization is an **Insured** with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a **Named Insured** on the Declarations Page.

The definition of **Insured** can be either singular or plural in meaning.

- K. Insured Contract** means that the part of any written contract or agreement in which you assume the tort liability of your client to pay for compensatory damages for **Bodily Injury** or **Property Damage** to a third person or entity, provided that you sign said written contract or written agreement prior to any associated **Bodily Injury** or **Property Damage**. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.
- L. Insurer** means the company providing the insurance as shown on the Declarations Page.
- M. Leased Worker** means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm to perform duties related to **Covered Operations, Completed Operations, Transportation** or disposal of waste at a **Non-Owned Disposal Site**.
- N. Loss** means monetary judgment, award or settlement of compensatory damages arising from **Bodily Injury** or **Property Damage**.
- O. Mold** means any superficial growth produced on damp or decaying organic matter or on living organisms, and fungus that produces **Mold**. Fungus may include any form or type of mold, mushroom, mildew, other fungal structure, mycotoxins, allergenic proteins or other substances, or gasses, produced by or arising out of **Mold**, mushroom, mildew, or other fungal structure.
- P. Named Insured** means the person(s) or entity(ies) designated on the Declarations Page.
- Q. Natural Resource Damage** means the physical injury to, or the destruction of, including the resulting loss of use or loss of value of, land, fish, wildlife, biota, air, water, groundwater, drinking water supplies, and other such resources belonging to, managed by, held in trust by, appertaining to, or otherwise controlled by the United States of America (including the resources of the fishery conservation zone established by the Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (16 U.S.C. 1801 et seq.), any state or local government, any Indian tribe, or if such resources are subject to a trust restriction on alienation, any member of an Indian tribe.
- R. Non Owned Disposal Site** means a site that has not at any time, been owned or operated in whole or in part by any **Insured**, and that accepts, or has accepted during the **Policy Period** waste derived from the **Insured's Covered Operations**; provided that the **Non-Owned Disposal Site**:

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1. Is properly permitted and licensed by applicable agencies or regulatory bodies to accept the **Insured's** waste at the time it is or was consigned or delivered to said facility;
 2. Is not, or was not, owned or operated by any person, corporation, or unincorporated association that was in bankruptcy at the time of its receipt of waste for disposal;
 3. Has not, at any time prior to the inception date of this Policy, been identified on the USEPA NPL list or functional equivalent of those listings by any other agencies or regulatory bodies.
- S. Nuclear Facility** means a site where a nuclear reactor is or was located, or where nuclear or radioactive materials or nuclear waste is or was used, disposed of, stored, or processed. **Nuclear Facility** shall also include locations of higher than ambient levels of radioactive activity including naturally occurring materials.
- T. Policy Period** means the period set forth on the Declarations Page, or any shorter period arising as a result of termination or cancellation of this Policy.
- U. Pollutant** means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, soot, vapors, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals, hazardous substances, hazardous materials, waste materials, at levels in excess of those naturally occurring. **Pollutant** includes **Mold**.
- V. Pollution Condition** means the discharge, dispersal, release, or escape of any **Pollutant** into or upon land, or any structure on land, the atmosphere, or any watercourse or water body, provided such conditions are not naturally present in the environment in the concentrations or amounts discovered.
- W. Property Damage** means:
1. Physical injury to or destruction of tangible property, including the resulting loss of use thereof;
 2. Loss of use of tangible property that has not been physically injured or destroyed;
 3. **Cleanup Costs**; and
 4. **Natural Resource Damage(s)**.

Property Damage does not include damage to **Covered Operations** by you.

- X. Restoration Costs** mean reasonable and necessary costs incurred by you with our prior written consent, which consent shall not be unreasonably withheld, to repair, replace, or restore real or personal property to substantially the same condition as it was prior to being damaged during work performed in the course of incurring **Cleanup costs** or **Emergency Response Costs**. **Restoration Costs** shall not exceed the value of the property and do not include improvements or betterments.
- Y. Supplemental Payments** means those payments defined in Section II of this Policy.
- Z. Transportation** means movement via automobile or watercraft, by or on behalf of an **Insured**, of waste derived from **Covered Operations** or materials related to **Covered Operations**, including the loading and unloading of such waste and material, provided that such movement is:
1. Within the boundaries of the locations where **Covered Operations** are being performed; or

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2. To or from locations where **Covered Operations** are being performed; or
3. From a location where **Covered Operations** are being performed directly to a **Non-Owned Disposal Site**.

IV. LIMITS OF LIABILITY AND DEDUCTIBLE

The Limits of Liability shown on the Declarations Page, Item 3, and described herein, are the maximum amount of coverage provided by this Policy, regardless of the number of the **Insured, Claims**, or individuals or entities submitting **Claims**. One or more **Claims** arising out of a single **Pollution Condition**, or from a series of related **Pollution Conditions**, shall be treated as a single **Claim**, and shall be subject to the Limits of Liability as described below and shall have only one deductible.

A. Aggregate Limit of Liability – Each Policy Period

The Aggregate Limit of Liability shown on the Declarations Page, Item 3, is the most that we will pay for the sum of all **Loss, Supplemental Payments** and **Emergency Response Costs** for all Coverages A through D.

Once the Aggregate Limit of Liability has been exhausted, we shall have no responsibility to continue to defend any **Claims**, or incur or pay any **Claim Expenses, Supplemental Payments, Emergency Response Costs** or **Loss**.

B. Each Claim Limit of Liability

Subject to Paragraph A above, our liability shown on the Declarations Page, Item 3, as the Each Claim Limit of Liability is the most that we will pay for the sum of all **Loss, Supplemental Payments** and **Emergency Response Costs** for Coverages A through D arising from the same, continuous, repeated, or related **Pollution Conditions**.

Once the Each Claim Limit of Liability has been exhausted, we shall have no responsibility to continue to defend the **Claim**, or incur or pay any **Claim Expenses, Supplemental Payments, Emergency Response Costs** or **Loss** related to that **Claim**.

C. Deductible

The Each Claim Deductible amount shown on the Declarations Page, Item 4, shall be paid by the **Named Insured** and shall be applicable for each **Loss, Supplemental Payments** and **Emergency Response Cost** arising from the same, continuous, repeated, or related **Pollution Condition**.

The Each Claim Limit of Liability shall apply in excess of the Deductible. We may from time to time and at our sole discretion advance payment for **Loss, Supplemental Payments** and **Emergency Response Cost** within the Deductible. You shall promptly reimburse us for advancing any portion that we pay within your Deductible.

D. Claim Expense

Claim Expenses do not reduce the Limit of Liability and are not subject to the Deductible.

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Any insurance afforded your client or indemnitee under the terms and conditions of this Policy will be limited to the lesser of the amount of liability required by an **Insured Contract**, or the Limits of Liability under this Policy. In no event will we be liable for any amounts in excess of the Limits of Liability shown on the Declarations Page.

V. NOTICE and CLAIM PROVISIONS

No costs, charges or related expense(s) for which the **Insured** is seeking reimbursement under this Policy shall be incurred by the **Insured** without notice to us as required by this section and without our written consent, which shall not be unreasonably withheld or denied.

All Notices under this Policy shall be sent to us at the address set forth in Item 8 of the Declarations Page.

A. Notice of Claim

In the event of a **Claim**, you shall give written notice to us as soon as possible. Your written notice shall furnish reasonably obtainable particulars with respect to:

1. The time, place and explanation of the **Pollution Condition** including how and when you first became aware of the **Pollution Condition** and any associated **Claim**;
2. The names and addresses of any injured parties, and of available witnesses;
3. Any and all investigative or engineering reports, data or information about the **Pollution Condition or Loss**;
4. Copies of any relevant contracts between you and your client relative to your **Covered Operations**;
5. Any and all other relevant information about the **Claim**;
6. Any notice, summons, complaint, order or other demand received by you or your representatives.

B. Notice of Emergency Response Costs

You shall notify us, in writing, as soon as practicable but no later than 7 days after incurring **Emergency Response Costs**. All information related to the cause and location of the **Pollution Condition** involved and a detailed description of the circumstances that triggered the need for your performance of emergency response activities shall be submitted to us. Your documentation of the **Emergency Response Costs** you incur and the associated **Pollution Condition** shall include as much detail as may be available, including field notes, laboratory data, expert reports, technical reports, invoices, regulatory communications, and any other related documents or information. You shall provide us with all documentation described herein, as soon as practicable from the commencement of a **Pollution Condition** for which the **Emergency Responses Costs** have been incurred.

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C. Selection of Defense Counsel

1. We shall have the right to select legal counsel to represent the **Insured** for the investigation, adjustment, defense, and settlement of any **Claim** covered under this Policy.
2. In the event an **Insured** is entitled, by law, to select independent counsel to oversee the defense of a **Claim** at the **Insurer's** expense, the attorney's fees and all other litigation expenses we must pay to that counsel are limited to the rates actually paid to counsel retained in the ordinary course of business in the defense of similar **Claims** in the community where the **Claim** arose or is being defended. Legal defense expenses for an independent counsel shall reduce the Limits of Liability identified on the Declarations Page.
3. Additionally, we may exercise the right to require that such counsel have certain minimum qualifications with respect to their legal competency including experience in defending **Claims** similar to the one pending against an **Insured** and to require such counsel to have errors and omissions insurance coverage. The **Insured** agrees that such counsel will respond to our request for information regarding the **Claim** in a timely manner. Furthermore, an **Insured** may at any time, by its signed consent, waive its right to select independent counsel.

D. Settlement

The **Insured** shall not admit liability, negotiate or settle any **Claim** without our written consent. If we recommend a reasonable settlement of a **Claim**, the **Insured** shall have the opportunity to concur; such concurrence will not be unreasonably withheld. If we recommend a reasonable settlement of a **Claim** for an amount that is acceptable to the claimant, and:

1. for an amount within the Deductible and you refuse to concur with such reasonable settlement then, we shall not be liable for any **Loss, Supplemental Payments** or **Emergency Response Costs** in excess of the Deductible; or
2. the **Insured** refuses to consent to such reasonable settlement within the Limits of Liability of this Policy recommended by us and acceptable to the claimant, our duty to defend and incur **Claim Expense** on behalf of the **Insured** shall then cease, and the **Insured** shall thereafter have the duty to defend such **Claim** at its own expense, and our liability for **Loss, Supplemental Payments** and **Emergency Response Costs** shall not exceed the amount, less the remaining Deductible, for which the **Claim** could have been settled if the **Insured** had consented to the recommended settlement.

VI. EXCLUSIONS

This Policy does not apply to **Loss, Claim Expenses, Supplemental Payments** or **Emergency Response Costs** based upon or arising out of:

- A. A **Pollution Condition** existing prior to the inception date of the Policy caused by **Covered Operations, Completed Operations, Transportation** or disposal of waste at a **Non-Owned Disposal Site** performed by or on behalf of the **Insured**, or arising out of any resumption, change, or continuation of such **Pollution Condition**, if any responsible **Insured** (including principal, partner, director, officer, or employee with responsibility for environmental affairs, legal affairs or risk management) knew, or reasonably could have foreseen, prior to the **Policy Period** that such **Pollution Condition** could give rise to a **Claim**;

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- B. Any dishonest, fraudulent, criminal, or malicious act, error or omission, or those of a knowingly wrongful nature, or the intentional, willful or deliberate non-compliance with any statute, regulation, ordinance, administrative complaint, notice of violation, notice letter, executive order, or instruction of any governmental agency or body at the direction of the **Insured**, except that this exclusion will not apply to an **Insured** who did not commit, participate in, or have knowledge of any of the acts described;
- C. A **Claim** made by an **Insured** against any other **Insured**, however, this exclusion does not apply for those whom you have agreed to indemnify under an **Insured Contract** or agreement;
- D. Any obligation of the **Insured** which could have been brought in whole or in part under a worker's compensation, disability benefits, or unemployment compensation law, or any similar law;
- E. Liability of others assumed by an **Insured** under any contract or agreement; however this exclusion shall not apply to an **Insured Contract** or liability that would have attached to an **Insured** by operation of law in the absence of such contract or agreement;
- F. Fines, penalties, punitive damages, multiple damages; this exclusion shall not apply to punitive damages where such coverage is allowable by law;
- G. Goods or products designed, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed, or supplied by the **Insured** or by others trading under its name, or under license from an **Insured**, unless installed as part of **Covered Operations**;
- H. Employers liability due to an injury to any employee, contract employee or **Leased Worker** of an **Insured** if such injury occurs during, and in the course of employment, or due to an injury to the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of any employee, contract employee or **Leased Worker** of an **Insured** as a consequence of employment, or to any obligation of an **Insured** for indemnity or contribution to another because of **Bodily Injury** arising out of injury in the course of employment. This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by an **Insured** under an **Insured Contract** provided that the **Bodily Injury** arises out of a **Pollution Condition**, and the **Bodily Injury** does not arise due to any negligence of the client;
- I. Any consequence, whether direct or indirect, of war, invasion, act of foreign enemy, hostilities (whether war be declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection or military or usurped power, strike, riot or civil commotion;
- J. The ownership, entrustment, maintenance, use, operation, loading or unloading of any **Automobile**, aircraft, watercraft, vessel or rolling stock beyond the boundaries of the site at which the **Covered Operations** are being conducted except this exclusion shall not apply as provided for under Coverage Part C, **Transportation**;
- K. Any location owned, leased, rented, used or occupied by an **Insured**; however, this exclusion does not apply to **Emergency Response Costs** for a non-owned property used during the course of **Covered Operations**;
- L. Nuclear reaction, radiation or contamination, under any circumstances and regardless of cause within or originating from a **Nuclear Facility**;
- M. The rendering of, or the failure to render professional services by an **Insured**, including, but not limited to:

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1. The preparation or approval of maps, drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, change orders, designs, or specifications; assessment work, remedy selection, site maintenance, equipment selection;
2. Supervisory, construction management, inspection or engineering services;
3. Recommendations, opinions, and strategies rendered for architectural, consulting, design, and engineering work.

VII. CONDITIONS

A. Action Against the Company:

1. No action will lie against us unless, as a condition precedent thereto, there has been full compliance with all of the terms of this Policy by all the **Insured**, nor until the amount of the **Insured's** obligation to pay has been fully determined either by judgment or award against the **Insured** after actual trial or arbitration or by written agreement among the **Insured**, the claimant and us. Any person or organization, or the legal representative thereof, who has secured such judgment or written agreement, will thereafter be entitled to recover under this Policy to the extent of the insurance afforded by this Policy.
2. No person or organization will have any right under this policy to join us as a party to any action against the **Insured** to determine the **Insured's** liability, nor will we be impeded by the **Insured** or the **Insured's** legal representative.

B. Assignment: This Policy may not be assigned without our prior written consent. Assignment of interest under this Policy shall not bind us until written consent is endorsed hereon.

C. Audit and Inspection: Solely for our benefit, we may examine, audit, monitor or inspect your books, records and operations at any time during the **Policy Period** or within three years after the termination of this Policy as far as they relate to the subject matter of this Policy. Neither our right to inspect your operations, nor the actual undertaking thereof, nor any report thereon shall constitute an undertaking designed to determine or warrant that your operations or any associated properties are safe, healthful or in conformance with any applicable regulations.

D. Authorization: The **Named Insured** is responsible for assurance of payment of all premiums and deductibles. The **Named Insured** will have exclusive authority to act on behalf of all the other **Insured** with respect to providing and receiving notices of cancellation or nonrenewal and receiving any return premium. In the event of a disagreement between any of the **Insured**, the **Named Insured** will have exclusive authority to act on behalf of all other **Insured** with respect to negotiation of settlements and the decision to appeal or not to appeal any judgment.

E. Bankruptcy: The bankruptcy or insolvency of the **Insured** or **Insured's** estate will not relieve us of our obligation under this insurance. However, this insurance will not apply to liability directly or indirectly due to such bankruptcy, insolvency, receivership or subsequent liquidation.

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F. Cancellation and Nonrenewal:

1. Cancellation

- a. The **Named Insured** may cancel this Policy by mailing or delivering written notice of cancellation to us or our authorized representative, at the address shown on Item 8 of the Declarations Page of this Policy. Such notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation or, if no effective date is stated, the effective date of cancellation shall be thirty (30) days after receipt of notice. The **Policy Period** will end on that date.
- b. We may cancel this Policy by mailing or delivering to the **Named Insured** written notice of cancellation at least:
 - (1) Ten (10) days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium;
 - (2) Thirty (30) days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
- c. If this Policy is cancelled, we will send the **Named Insured** any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be the pro rata unearned amount of the annual premium. If the **Named Insured** cancels, the refund, if any, will be the pro rata unearned amount of the annual premium calculated at the customary short rate. Return of premium to the **Named Insured** is not a condition precedent to cancellation.
- d. We will mail or deliver the notice to the address stated in Item 1. on the Declarations Page.
- e. If the notice of cancellation is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice. Delivery of the notice will be the same as mailing.

2. Nonrenewal

We may elect not to renew this Policy by mailing or delivering written notice of nonrenewal to the **Named Insured** at the address shown on the Declarations Page of this Policy. We will mail or deliver the notice at least thirty (30) days before the expiration of the Policy.

If notice of nonrenewal is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice. Delivery of the notice will be the same as mailing.

- G. Changes:** Notice to any broker, or knowledge possessed by any broker, or by any other person, shall not affect a waiver or change in any part of this Policy, or stop us from asserting any right under the terms of this Policy. The terms of this Policy shall not be waived or changed, except by Endorsement.
- H. Choice of Law:** If a dispute arises over the meaning, interpretation or operation of any term, condition, definition or provision of this Policy, you and we agree that the substantive law of the State of New York shall apply, regardless of the choice of law or conflicts of law principles. In the event that an **Insured** and we agree to resolve a dispute by arbitration, the Commercial Arbitration rules of the American Arbitration Association shall apply.
- I. Cooperation:** The **Insured** agrees to assist and cooperate in the fulfillment of the Policy's terms, including the investigation, adjustment, defense or settlement of **Claim(s)**.

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- J. Other Insurance:** Where other insurance may be available for a **Claim, Claim Expense, Loss, or Emergency Response Cost** covered under this Policy, the **Insured** shall promptly upon our request, provide us with copies of all such policies. If other valid and collectible insurance is available to the **Insured** or your indemnitee for a **Claim, Claim Expense, Loss, or Emergency Response Cost** covered by this Policy, our obligations are limited as follows:
1. Except as set forth in Paragraph 3 below, this insurance is primary, and our obligations are not affected unless any of the other insurance is also primary. In that case, we will share with all such other insurance by the method described in Paragraph 2 below.
 2. If all of the other insurance permits contribution by equal shares, we will follow this method also. Under this approach each insurer contributes equal amounts until it has paid its applicable Limit of Liability or no **Claim Expense, Loss, or Emergency Response Costs** remain, whichever comes first. If any of the other insurance does not permit contribution by equal shares, we will contribute by limits. Under this method, each **Insurer's** share is based on the ratio of its applicable Limit of Liability to the total applicable limits of liability of all **Insurers**.
 3. This insurance is excess where an **Insured** or your indemnitee is an insured on a pollution or other liability policy for any **Covered Operations, Completed Operations, Transportation** or disposal in a **Non-Owned Disposal Site** and the policy applies to a specific project or job site. We will pay only the share of the amount of **Claim, Claim Expense, Loss, or Emergency Response Cost**, if any, that exceeds the total amount of all such other valid insurance.
- K. Representations:** By accepting this Policy, the **Named Insured** agrees:
1. The statements made and information contained in the application for this insurance furnished to us are true, accurate and complete;
 2. Those statements furnished are representations the **Named Insured** made to us on behalf of all the **Insured**;
 3. Those representations are a material inducement to us to issue this Policy;
 4. We have issued this Policy in reliance upon those representations;
 5. This Policy embodies all agreements existing between the **Insured** and us or any of its agents relating to this insurance;
 6. The **Insured** has and will provide true, accurate and complete information with regard to audits, **Claims**, and assessments as required by us;
 7. The application, including any attachments, and all other information and materials submitted by or on behalf of the **Insured** to us in connection with our underwriting this Policy, will be kept on file by us, deemed attached to this Policy as if physically attached to it and shall become incorporated in and constitute a part of this Policy;
 8. If your representations or such information are not true, accurate and complete, the coverage provided to you by this Policy shall be null and void in its entirety and we shall have no liability hereunder.

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L. Separation of the Insured: Except with respect to the Limits of Liability, and any rights or duties specifically assigned to the first **Named Insured**, this insurance applies:

1. As if each **Named Insured** were the only **Named Insured**; and
2. Separately to each **Insured** against whom a **Claim** is made.

Misrepresentation, concealment, breach of condition or violation of any duty under this Policy by one **Insured** shall not prejudice the interest of coverage of another **Insured** under this Policy.

M. Subrogation: If we make a payment under this Policy, we shall be subrogated to all the **Insureds'** rights of recovery against any person or organization. The **Insured** shall cooperate with us and do whatever is necessary to secure these rights. The **Insured** shall do nothing at any time to waive or prejudice such rights.

We shall not exercise any such right against any persons or entities described as an **Insured** in Section III, DEFINITIONS of this Policy if and to the extent you have agreed to waive your right of recovery of subrogation against such person or entity in a written contract you have signed prior to the first commencement of a **Pollution Condition** out of which an associated **Claim** arises.

All recoveries obtained through subrogation shall be applied equally towards your Deductible and our costs with any remaining balance payable to us.

N. Territory: The insurance afforded by this Policy applies worldwide. Where **Claims** are brought or made outside of the United States of America and its territories and possessions, Puerto Rico, or Canada, the following additional provisions apply:

1. We shall have the right but not the duty to investigate, defend or settle any such **Claims** brought against an **Insured**;
2. If we elect not to investigate, defend or settle any such **Claim**, the **Insured** shall, under our supervision, arrange for such investigation and defense thereof as is reasonably necessary and subject to our prior authorization, shall effect such settlement thereof as we and an **Insured** deem expedient;
3. We will reimburse the **Insured** for the reasonable cost of such investigation and defense and the amount of any settlement or judgment in excess of the Deductible amount stated on the Declarations Page, all subject to and within the Limits of Liability stated on the Declarations Page; and
4. Such reimbursement shall be made in United States currency at the rate of exchange prevailing on the date the judgment is rendered or the date that the amount of the settlement is agreed upon or the date expenditure is made. Once our Limit of Liability is reached at the United States currency exchange rate, we will have no duty to further investigate, defend, or settle any such **Claim**.

END OF SECTION

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Endorsement No. 5
 Effective Date: 03/18/2025 @12:01 a.m. Standard Time at the address of the **Named Insured**
 Policy Number: CP00458832025
 Insured Name: Holt Services, Inc.
 Issuing Company: AXIS Surplus Insurance Company
 Additional (Return) Premium: \$0

If the Endorsement Effective Date is blank, then the effective date of this Endorsement is the Inception Date of the Policy.

COVERAGE E – PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

This endorsement modifies the:

CONTRACTORS POLLUTION LIABILITY POLICY

PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE SCHEDULE	
Each Claim Limit of Liability – Coverage E	\$2,000,000
Aggregate Sub-Limit of Liability – Coverage E	\$2,000,000
Each Claim Deductible – Coverage E	\$25,000
Retroactive Date – Coverage E	8/4/2021

It is agreed that:

I. The following Notice is added to the Policy:

NOTICE: THE PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE ADDED TO THIS POLICY BY COVERAGE E PROVIDES "CLAIMS-MADE-AND-REPORTED" COVERAGE, WHICH ONLY COVERS CLAIMS FIRST MADE AGAINST YOU AND REPORTED TO US IN WRITING DURING THE POLICY PERIOD OR OPTIONAL TAIL COVERAGE (IF PURCHASED), OR FIRST MADE AGAINST YOU DURING THE POLICY PERIOD AND REPORTED TO US IN WRITING DURING THE EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD (IF APPLICABLE). IN ADDITION, THE PAYMENT OF CLAIM EXPENSES FOR CLAIMS COVERED UNDER COVERAGE E REDUCES THE APPLICABLE LIMITS OF INSURANCE. THIS ENDORSEMENT MODIFIES THE POLICY FOR THE COVERAGE PROVIDED HEREIN. THE COVERAGE TERMS AND CONDITIONS, DEFINITIONS AND OTHER REQUIREMENTS PROVIDED IN THIS ENDORSEMENT ARE UNIQUE TO THIS ENDORSEMENT.

II. The Section entitled INSURING AGREEMENT is amended by the addition of the following Coverage:

Coverage E: Professional Liability

We will pay on your behalf **Loss**, in excess of the Deductible and within the applicable Limits of Liability, that you become legally obligated to pay as a result of **Claims** arising out of actual or alleged **Wrongful Acts** that take place on or after the **Retroactive Date** and prior to the end of the **Policy Period**, provided that:

- a. the **Claim** is first made against you and reported to us in writing during the **Policy Period** or during the Optional Tail Coverage (if purchased); or

- b. the **Claim** is first made against you during the **Policy Period** and reported to us in writing during the Extended Reporting Period (if applicable).

Notwithstanding the above, this insurance does not apply to any **Claim** or **Loss** based upon or arising out of any **Claim** or **Loss** covered, in whole or in part, by another Coverage under this Policy or by any valid insurance in force prior to this Policy.

III. Solely with respect to Coverage E, the Section entitled DEFENSE, subsection A, is deleted and replaced with the following:

A. We shall have the right and duty to assume the investigation, adjustment, defense, and settlement of any **Claim** to which this Policy applies, however:

1. Our right and duty to adjust, defend, and settle ends when the applicable Limits of Liability have been tendered into court or exhausted by the payments of **Loss** or **Claim Expense**.
2. We shall have no other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services unless specifically described herein.

IV. Solely with respect to Coverage E, the Section entitled DEFINITIONS is amended as follows:

A. The Definitions of **Claim**, **Claim Expense**, **Insured** and **Loss** are deleted in their entirety and replaced with the following:

Claim means any written demand received by an **Insured** alleging liability or responsibility on the part of an **Insured** for **Loss** arising from a **Wrongful Act**.

Claim Expense means:

1. Fees charged by any attorney designated by us or mutually agreed to in writing by you and us in the investigation and defense of a **Claim**;
2. Other fees, costs and expenses resulting from the investigation, adjustment, defense and settlement of a **Claim**, if incurred by us or our designees, or with our written consent prior to the expenditure by an **Insured**; and
3. premiums for appeal bonds or bonds to release attachments; however, we have no obligation to furnish such bonds.

Claim Expense shall not include:

1. The salaries or expenses of any employee of ours;
2. Fees and expenses of any independent adjusters retained by us; and
3. Costs, charges or other expenses incurred by you for goods supplied or services performed by or on behalf of your staff or salaried employees or your parent, subsidiary or affiliate, unless such costs, charges or other expenses are incurred with the prior written approval of us at our sole discretion.

Insured means:

1. **Named Insured**; and
2. The **Named Insured's** current or former principals, partners, officers, directors, stockholders or employees, but only while rendering **Professional Services** on the **Named Insured's** behalf.

Insured shall not include any other parties, including, but not limited to, indemnitees, subcontractors, or joint venture partners, or other individuals or entities for whom you are contractually obligated to provide insurance.

Loss means monetary judgments, awards or settlements of compensatory damages, and **Claim Expense**.

Loss does not include:

1. The restitution, return, withdrawal or reduction of fees, profits or charges for services rendered or offered by the **Insured** or any other expenses paid to the **Insured** for services or goods;
2. Judgments or awards deemed uninsurable by law;
3. Fines and penalties assessed against the **Insured**; and
4. Exemplary damages, including, but not limited to, punitive, multiple or treble damages.

B. Solely with respect to Coverage E, the following definitions are added:

Interrelated Wrongful Acts means **Wrongful Acts** that have as a common nexus any fact, circumstance, situation, transaction, or cause, or series of causally or logically connected facts, circumstances, situations, Events, transactions or causes.

Professional Services means services that the **Insured** or others acting on the **Insured's** behalf, for whom the **Insured** is legally responsible, are qualified to perform by licensing or specialized training, as applicable, in connection with the **Named Insured's Covered Operations** as a construction manager, engineer, or designer.

Retroactive Date means the date on or after which any **Wrongful Act** must have taken place in order to be considered for coverage under Coverage E. If no **Retroactive Date** is shown in the Professional Liability Coverage Schedule, then the **Retroactive Date** is the inception date of this Policy.

Wrongful Act means any negligent act, error or omission committed by the **Insured** in the performance of **Professional Services**.

V. Solely with respect to Coverage E, the Section entitled LIMITS OF LIABILITY AND DEDUCTIBLE is deleted in its entirety and is replaced with the following:

LIMITS OF LIABILITY AND DEDUCTIBLE

Subject to the Aggregate Limit of Liability for the **Policy Period** set forth in Item 3 of the Declarations Page, the Limits of Liability shown in the Professional Liability Coverage Schedule and described herein are the maximum amount of coverage provided under Coverage E, regardless of the number of **Insureds, Claims,** or individuals or entities submitting **Claims**.

A. Aggregate Limit of Liability – Each Policy Period

The Coverage E Limits of Liability shown in the Professional Liability Coverage Schedule are part of, and not in addition to, the Aggregate Limit of Liability for the **Policy Period** set forth in Item 3 of the Declarations Page of the Policy. Accordingly, any payments made under Coverage E reduce, and may exhaust, the Aggregate Limit of Liability for the **Policy Period**.

Once the Aggregate Limit of Liability for the **Policy Period** has been exhausted, we will have no responsibility to continue to defend any **Claims** or incur or pay any **Claim Expense** or **Loss**. Under no circumstances shall we be liable to pay any amount in excess of the Aggregate Limit of Liability for the **Policy Period** shown on the Declarations Page.

B. Aggregate Sub-Limit of Liability – Coverage E

Subject to Paragraph A above, the Aggregate Sub-Limit of Liability – Coverage E shown in the Professional Liability Coverage Schedule is the most we will pay for **Loss** and **Claim Expense** combined for all **Claims** under Coverage E made during the **Policy Period** or Optional Tail Coverage (if purchased).

C. Each Claim Limit of Liability – Coverage E

Subject to Paragraphs A and B above, the Each **Claim** Limit of Liability – Coverage E shown in the Professional Liability Coverage Schedule is the most we will pay for **Loss** and **Claim Expense** combined for any one **Claim** under Coverage E made during the **Policy Period** or Optional Tail Coverage (if purchased).

D. Deductible – Coverage E

The Each **Claim** Deductible – Coverage E shown in the Professional Liability Coverage Schedule shall be paid by the **Named Insured** and applies to each **Claim**. The Each **Claim** Limit of Liability – Coverage E shall apply in excess of such Deductible. You shall promptly reimburse us for advancing any amounts we pay within your Deductible.

E. Claim Expense

Claim Expense is subject to the Deductible and reduces the applicable Limits of Liability.

VI. Solely with respect to Coverage E, the Section entitled NOTICE and CLAIM PROVISIONS is amended as follows:

A. Subsection A. Notice of Claim is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

A. Notice of Claim

In the event of a **Claim** against any **Insured**, you must:

1. Immediately record the specifics of such **Claim** and the date received;
2. Report such **Claim** to us in writing as soon as practicable after you first become aware of such **Claim**;
3. Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with such **Claim**;
4. Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
5. Cooperate with us in the investigation, defense or settlement of such **Claim**; and
6. Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization which may be liable to the **Insured** because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.

No **Insureds** will, except at their own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent, which shall not be unreasonably withheld.

All **Claims** are to be reported by you or your designated representative in accordance with the **Claims** reporting requirements of this Policy.

B. Subsection C. **Selection of Defense Counsel**, paragraph 1, is deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

1. We shall have the right to select counsel to represent the **Insured** for the investigation, adjustment, defense and settlement of any **Claim** covered under this Policy.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, we may mutually agree with you in writing on the selection of counsel to defend such **Claim**, provided that the attorney's fees and all other litigation expense we must pay to such counsel are limited to the rates we actually pay to counsel we retain in the ordinary course of business in the defense of similar **Claims** in the community where the **Claim** arose or is being defended. Additionally, we may exercise the right to require that such counsel have certain minimum qualifications with respect to their legal competency, including but not limited to experience in defending **Claims** similar to the one pending against you, and to require such counsel to have errors and omissions insurance coverage.

VII. Solely respect to Coverage E, the Section entitled EXCLUSIONS is amended as follows:

A. The introductory sentence is deleted and replaced with the following:

This Policy does not apply to any **Loss** or **Claim Expenses** based upon or arising out of:

B. Exclusion F is amended by deleting the words "this exclusion shall not apply to punitive damages where such coverage is allowable by law."

C. Exclusion M is deleted.

D. The following Exclusions are added:

- A **Claim** by any individual or business enterprise or its subrogees or assignees; (1) that wholly or partially owns, operates or manages the **Insured**; or (2) in which the **Insured** has an ownership interest in excess of twenty-five percent (25%); or (3) that is controlled, operated or managed by the **Insured**;
- The actual or alleged wrongful termination or discrimination on any basis by the **Insured** against any past or present employee, officer or applicant for employment;
- The advising, requiring, obtaining or maintaining of any form of insurance, suretyship or bond, or the failure to do so;
- Any express warranty or guarantee, except that this exclusion shall not apply to a **Claim** where legal liability exists in the absence of such warranty or guarantee and arises from the **Insured's Wrongful Act**;
- **Liability of others assumed by the Insured under any oral or written contract or agreement, including but not limited to hold harmless and indemnity agreements, agreements to defend others and liquidated damages clauses, except that this exclusion shall not apply to a Claim where legal liability exists in the absence of such contract or agreement and arises from the Insured's Wrongful Act;**
- Any **Covered Operations** that are or have been insured under a project-specific professional liability insurance policy;
- The design or manufacture of any goods or products that are sold or supplied by the **Insured**, or by others under license from the **Insured**;

- The cost to repair or replace faulty construction workmanship you perform on any construction, erection, fabrication, installation, assembly or remediation process, including materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection therewith;
- Any real property, facilities or personal property owned, leased or rented by an **Insured**;
- Any actual or alleged **Wrongful Act** of which the **Insured** had knowledge prior to the inception date of this Policy and which could reasonably be expected to give rise to a **Claim**;

VIII. Solely respect to Coverage E, the Section entitled. CONDITIONS is amended as follows:

- A. Condition J. Other Insurance is deleted in its entirety and is replaced by the following:

J. Other Insurance

If other collectible insurance applies, the other insurance must pay first and this Policy is excess over such other insurance. However, this Policy will not be excess over other insurance that is specifically written to apply in excess of this Policy.

- B. The following Condition is added:

Related Claims

All **Claims** arising out of the same **Wrongful Act** or **Interrelated Wrongful Acts** shall be deemed one **Claim**, whether brought by one or more claimants, and such Claim shall be deemed to be first made on the earliest date on which the first of any such **Claims** is deemed to be first made against the **Insured** pursuant to this Policy, whether such date is before or during the **Policy Period**.

IX. Solely with respect to Coverage E, the following new Section is added:

EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD and OPTIONAL TAIL COVERAGE

A. Extended Reporting Period

If this Policy is canceled or non-renewed for any reason other than nonpayment of premium or deductible, the failure to comply with any term or condition, fraud, or material misrepresentation, you shall be entitled to an Extended Reporting Period of sixty (60) days from the effective date of such cancellation or non-renewal to report **Claims** first made during the **Policy Period**. This Extended Reporting Period may not be canceled by us, does not require payment of an additional premium and shall be included within the Optional Tail Coverage, if purchased. Coverage for **Claims** first reported during the Extended Reporting Period shall be excess over any other valid insurance.

B. Optional Tail Coverage

If you do not renew this Policy or if we cancel or refuse to renew this Policy for reasons other than the nonpayment of premium or deductible, the failure to comply with any term or condition, fraud, or material misrepresentation, and you do not replace this insurance with other insurance that provides professional liability coverage, you shall have the option upon the payment of an additional premium to purchase Optional Tail Coverage, thereby extending the period during which a **Claim** can be made and reported to us.

The premium for the Optional Tail Coverage shall be (1) 100% of the annual premium for twelve (12) months of coverage, (2) 175% for twenty-four (24) months of coverage, or (3) 200% for thirty-six (36) months of coverage. The purchase of Optional Tail Coverage must be endorsed on to this Policy.

Your option to purchase the Optional Tail Coverage shall lapse unless written notice that you are exercising the option, along with payment of the additional premium, is postmarked and mailed within

thirty (30) days after the effective date of cancellation or non-renewal. If such notice and the premium are not mailed to us within thirty (30) days, the option to purchase the Optional Tail Coverage lapses and you shall not at a later date be entitled to purchase Optional Tail Coverage. The premium for the Optional Tail Coverage period shall be deemed fully earned at its inception and is not refundable.

Claims first made during the Optional Tail Coverage shall be deemed to have been made during the **Policy Period**. Optional Tail Coverage shall apply only to **Wrongful Acts** that occurred on or after the **Retroactive Date** and prior to the effective date of cancellation or nonrenewal of the Policy.

C. Extended Reporting Period and Optional Tail Coverage Limit of Liability

There is no additional Limit of Liability available for the Extended Reporting Period and Optional Tail Coverage. The Limit of Liability for the Extended Reporting Period and Optional Tail Coverage is the same Limit of Liability described in the Professional Liability Coverage Schedule and the Section of the Policy entitled LIMITS OF LIABILITY AND DEDUCTIBLE.

All other terms and conditions of the Policy remain unchanged.

Endorsement No. 6

Effective Date: 03/18/2025 @12:01 a.m. Standard Time at the address of the **Named Insured**

Policy Number: CP00458832025

Insured Name: Holt Services, Inc.

Issuing Company: AXIS Surplus Insurance Company

Additional (Return) Premium: \$0

If the Endorsement Effective Date is blank, then the effective date of this Endorsement is the Inception Date of the Policy.

ADDITIONAL INSURED / PRIMARY COVERAGE

THIS ENDORSEMENT MODIFIES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

This endorsement modifies the:

CONTRACTORS POLLUTION LIABILITY INSURANCE POLICY

In consideration of the premium charged, it is agreed that:

The persons or organizations listed below shall be considered an Additional **Insured** under this Policy, but only with respect to liability arising out of the **Covered Operations** shown in the Application or any other **Covered Operations** added to the Policy by endorsement:

Schedule of Additional Insureds:

As required by written contract in effect prior to any related **Claim**

This endorsement does not apply to the Additional **Insured's** direct liability for **Claim Expenses, Supplemental Payments, Emergency Response Costs** or **Loss** arising out of its own conduct, activities, or designs.

As respects the coverage afforded the Additional **Insured**, this insurance is primary and non-contributory where required by a written contract or written agreement executed prior to the commencement of the **Pollution Condition** giving rise to a **Claim** made against the Additional **Insured**. When this insurance is primary and non-contributory, our obligations are not affected by any other insurance carried directly by such Additional **Insured** whether it is stated to be primary or excess coverage.

However, regardless of the provisions above:

We will not extend any insurance coverage to the Additional Insured person or organization:

- (1) That is not available to you under the terms of this Policy; or
- (2) That is broader than required by the written contract or written agreement referred to above.

This endorsement does not increase the Company's Limits of Insurance as specified in the Declarations of the Policy.

All other terms and conditions of the Policy shall apply and remain unchanged.